

# France

## 9. Participation in selected payment systems (original units; end of period)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>TARGET COMPONENT: TBF &amp; TARGET2-FR</b>					
Number of participants	317	329	327	325	319
<i>of which:</i>					
Direct participants	123	133	138	140	138
<i>of which:</i>					
Credit institutions	119	129	134	136	134
Central bank	1	1	1	1	1
Other direct participants	3	3	3	4	3
<i>of which:</i>					
Public administration	0	0	0	0	-
Clearing and settlement organisations	2	2	2	2	2
Other financial institutions	1	1	1	2	1
Others	0	0	0	0	-
Indirect participants	194	196	189	185	181
<b>RETAIL SYSTEM: CORE</b>					
Number of participants	367	363	362	356	367
<i>of which:</i>					
Direct participants	10	10	10	10	10
<i>of which:</i>					
Credit institutions	8	8	8	8	8
Central bank	1	1	1	1	1
Other direct participants	1	1	1	1	1
<i>of which:</i>					
Public administration	0	0	0	0	-
Clearing and settlement organisations	0	0	0	0	-
Other financial institutions	1	1	1	1	1
Others	0	0	0	0	-
Indirect participants	357	353	352	346	357
<b>RETAIL SYSTEM: SEPA EU</b>					
Number of participants	-	363	362	356	367
<i>of which:</i>					
Direct participants	-	10	10	10	10
<i>of which:</i>					
Credit institutions	-	8	8	8	8
Central bank	-	1	1	1	1
Other direct participants	-	1	1	1	1
<i>of which:</i>					
Public administration	-	0	0	0	-
Clearing and settlement organisations	-	0	0	0	-
Other financial institutions	-	1	1	1	1
Others	-	0	0	0	-
Indirect participants	-	353	352	346	357