

## UNITED STATES

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	43.3	14.8	10.7	5.4	9.6	0.0	3.0	20.2	0.8	15.6	20.0
2010	43.2	14.8	10.9	5.3	9.1	0.0	2.2	20.5	0.7	15.6	20.9
2011	42.0	15.4	10.8	5.2	9.0	0.0	2.0	21.0	0.7	15.5	20.5
2012	40.2	15.6	10.5	5.2	9.0	0.0	1.7	21.5	0.7	15.6	20.3
2013	39.0	15.2	9.6	5.3	9.0	0.0	1.4	22.1	0.7	16.0	20.6
2014	38.4	15.1	9.1	5.3	8.9	0.0	1.4	23.2	0.7	16.0	20.4
2015	37.9	14.7	8.7	5.3	8.5	0.0	1.4	24.1	0.7	16.1	20.5
2016	38.3	14.8	8.4	5.3	8.8	0.0	1.4	24.3	0.7	16.0	20.3
2017	38.0	14.9	8.3	5.2	8.9	0.0	1.4	24.4	0.7	15.9	20.2
2018	37.8	15.1	8.5	5.3	8.9	0.0	1.3	24.6	0.7	15.7	19.9

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	10.8	1.6	3.7	3.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	9.8	0.6
2010	10.7	1.6	3.8	3.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	9.7	0.6
2011	10.4	1.5	3.8	3.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	9.6	0.6
2012	10.0	1.6	3.8	3.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	9.6	0.6
2013	9.9	1.6	3.7	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	10.0	0.6
2014	9.7	1.7	3.6	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	10.0	0.6
2015	9.7	1.7	3.5	3.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.3	10.1	0.7
2016	9.6	1.7	3.4	3.7	2.7	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	9.9	0.7
2017	9.5	1.6	3.3	3.6	2.7	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	9.8	0.6
2018	9.3	1.6	3.3	3.6	2.6	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.3	9.7	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	7.6	2.2	4.2	1.5	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	3.0	0.8
2010	7.6	2.2	4.4	1.4	3.3	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	2.9	0.8
2011	7.3	2.2	4.3	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	3.0	0.7
2012	6.9	2.1	4.1	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	3.0	0.7
2013	6.6	2.1	3.6	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	3.1	0.7
2014	6.3	2.0	3.4	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	3.1	0.8
2015	6.2	2.0	3.1	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.1	0.7
2016	6.3	2.0	3.0	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.2	0.8
2017	6.3	2.1	3.0	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.2	0.8
2018	6.4	2.1	3.1	1.3	3.3	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	3.2	0.9

Source: Eurostat.

## UNITED STATES

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D	
															3
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	14.7	14.4	.	.	.	.	18.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2010	15.3	14.7	.	.	.	.	19.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2011	15.0	15.0	.	.	.	.	19.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2012	14.5	15.6	.	.	.	.	18.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2013	14.3	16.1	.	.	.	.	19.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2014	14.4	17.1	.	.	.	.	18.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2015	14.6	17.9	.	.	.	.	19.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2016	14.6	18.0	.	.	.	.	18.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2017	14.5	18.1	.	.	.	.	18.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2018	14.3	18.2	.	.	.	.	18.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2010	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2011	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2012	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2013	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2014	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2015	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2016	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2017	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2018	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2010	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2011	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2012	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2013	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2014	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2015	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2016	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2017	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2018	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

## UNITED STATES

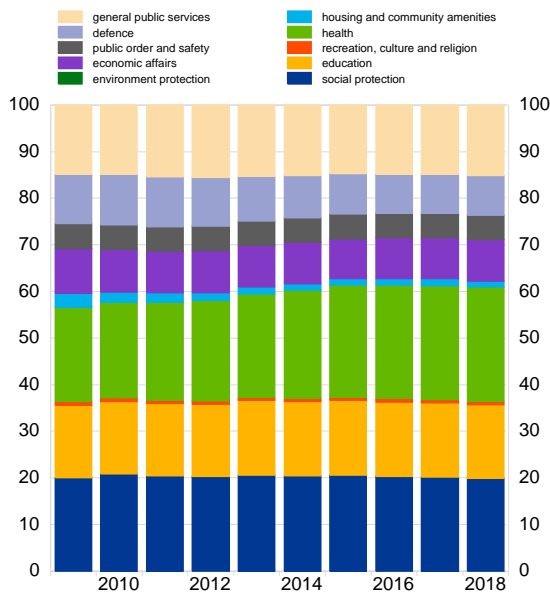
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection			
	Total				Total				Total			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment
2009	20.2	.	.	.	15.6	.	.	.	20.0	.	.	.
2010	20.5	.	.	.	15.6	.	.	.	20.9	.	.	.
2011	21.0	.	.	.	15.5	.	.	.	20.5	.	.	.
2012	21.5	.	.	.	15.6	.	.	.	20.3	.	.	.
2013	22.1	.	.	.	16.0	.	.	.	20.6	.	.	.
2014	23.2	.	.	.	16.0	.	.	.	20.4	.	.	.
2015	24.1	.	.	.	16.1	.	.	.	20.5	.	.	.
2016	24.3	.	.	.	16.0	.	.	.	20.3	.	.	.
2017	24.4	.	.	.	15.9	.	.	.	20.2	.	.	.
2018	24.6	.	.	.	15.7	.	.	.	19.9	.	.	.

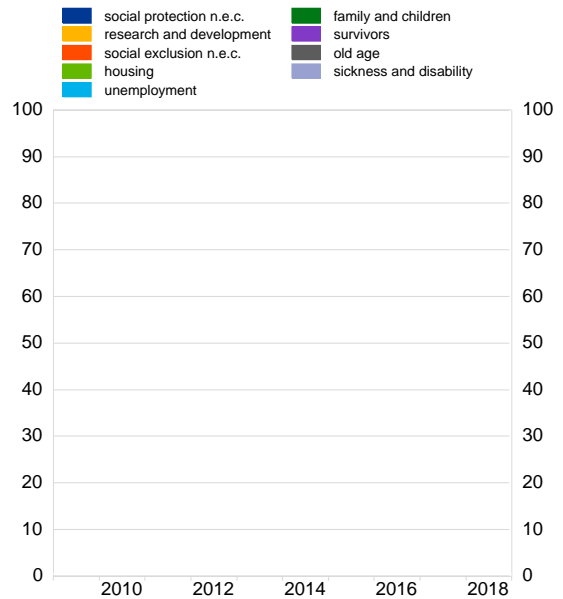
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.