

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2011 | 49.1 | 14.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 14.4 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 39.5 |
| 2012 | 49.7 | 14.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 9.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 14.2 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 39.8 |
| 2013 | 49.6 | 14.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 14.4 | 2.4 | 9.9 | 40.4 |
| 2014 | 49.0 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 14.6 | 2.4 | 9.9 | 40.7 |
| 2015 | 48.1 | 13.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 14.7 | 2.4 | 9.9 | 40.9 |
| 2016 | 47.3 | 13.3 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 14.8 | 2.4 | 9.9 | 41.7 |
| 2017 | 46.7 | 13.0 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 14.8 | 2.4 | 10.0 | 41.6 |
| 2018 | 46.5 | 12.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 14.9 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 41.3 |
| 2019 | 46.5 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 15.0 | 2.5 | 10.1 | 41.5 |
| 2020 | 53.1 | 11.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 15.1 | 2.3 | 9.4 | 41.3 |

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2011 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 2.0 |
| 2012 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 6.3 | 2.0 |
| 2013 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 6.3 | 2.0 |
| 2014 | 10.5 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 2.0 |
| 2015 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 2.0 |
| 2016 | 10.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 2.1 |
| 2017 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 2.1 |
| 2018 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 2.1 |
| 2019 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 2.0 |
| 2020 | 10.9 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 1.9 |

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2011 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2012 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2013 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2014 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2015 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2017 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2018 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2019 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2020 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

| | Total (% of GDP) | Health | | | | | | Social protection | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services | Public health services | R&D | Sickness and disability | Old age | Survivors | Family and children | Unemploy- ment | Housing | Social exclusion n.e.c. | R&D | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 |
| 2011 | 21.5 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 35.1 | 4.6 | 20.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 21.9 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 35.5 | 4.7 | 20.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 22.2 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 36.1 | 4.8 | 20.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 22.1 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 36.3 | 4.9 | 20.8 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 21.8 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 36.5 | 4.8 | 20.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 21.8 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 37.1 | 4.9 | 21.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 21.5 | 8.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 37.0 | 4.9 | 21.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 21.3 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 36.8 | 4.9 | 21.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 21.4 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 37.0 | 5.0 | 21.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 24.2 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 37.0 | 4.8 | 20.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2011 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2012 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2013 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2014 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2015 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2016 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 2017 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 2018 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2019 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2020 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2011 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

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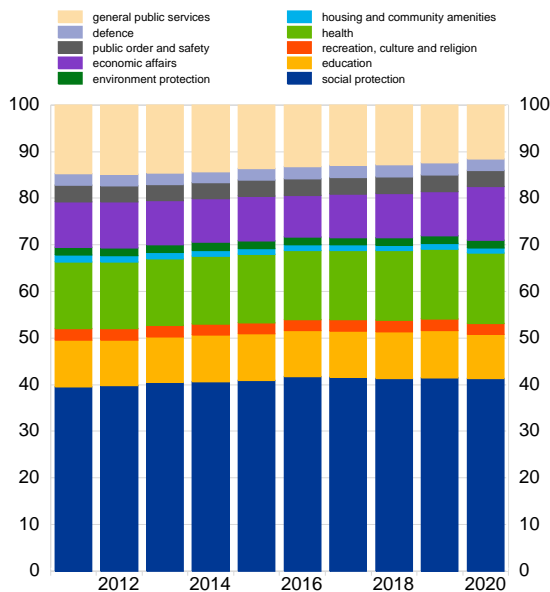
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

| | Health | | | | Education | | | Social protection | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-------------------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|
| | Total | | | | Total | | | Total | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 2011 | 14.4 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 39.5 | 5.6 | 21.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 2012 | 14.2 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 39.8 | 5.6 | 21.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 2013 | 14.4 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 40.4 | 5.7 | 21.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 2014 | 14.6 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 40.7 | 5.8 | 21.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 2015 | 14.7 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 40.9 | 5.7 | 22.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 2016 | 14.8 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 41.7 | 5.8 | 22.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| 2017 | 14.8 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 41.6 | 5.9 | 22.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| 2018 | 14.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 41.3 | 5.9 | 22.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 |
| 2019 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 41.5 | 5.9 | 22.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 |
| 2020 | 15.1 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 41.3 | 5.7 | 21.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 |

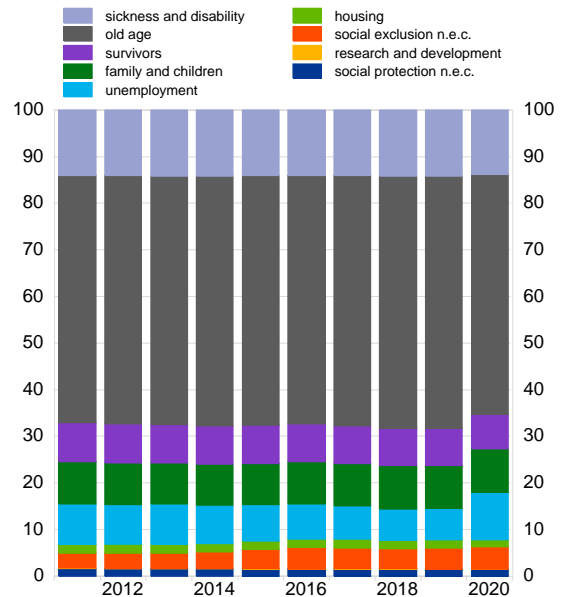
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.