



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

EUROSYSTEM

GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

Classification of the Functions of
Government

2018



Introduction

In national accounts, general government expenditure is also classified by function according to the international Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG), which was developed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and published by the United Nations Statistical Division.

The COFOG classification describes government expenditure according to 10 major functions or purposes: 1) general public services, 2) defence, 3) public order and safety, 4) economic affairs, 5) environmental protection, 6) housing and community amenities, 7) health, 8) recreation, culture and religion, 9) education and 10) social protection. The present document shows detailed information on the functions of government expenditure for the individual Member States, the euro area and the European Union, as well as for Japan and the United States. The document starts with a number of summary tables that allow for easy comparisons between Member States of total expenditure on the main functions of government. The second part of the document provides more detailed information on the breakdown of government expenditure for each Member State, the euro area and the European Union, as well as for Japan and the United States.

The data are transmitted to the ECB by Eurostat and are defined by reference to the European System of Accounts 2010 (ESA 2010) ([link](#)). The Manual on sources and methods for the compilation of COFOG Statistics ([link](#)) provides detailed information on the methodological background for the compilation of COFOG data. The document is consistent in terms of methodology with the SDW report "General Government Fiscal Position of the Euro Area, the European Union and European Union Countries - Annual" in which annual data on general government revenue, expenditure, deficit/surplus, debt and the deficit-debt adjustment are presented. However, differences between the two data sets may arise due to different data vintages.

Questions related to this document may be sent to GFS-ECB@ecb.europa.eu.

Conventions used in the table

“-” data do not exist/data are not applicable

“.” data are not yet available

COFOG key indicators

Table A Total government expenditure
(as a percentage of GDP)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	4.4	54.7	53.9	55.3	56.5	56.1	55.6	53.7	53.1	51.9	52.1
Germany	27.4	48.2	48.1	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.3	44.0	44.3	44.4	44.6
Estonia	0.2	45.6	39.9	37.1	39.0	38.2	37.5	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.1
Ireland	1.5	47.0	65.1	46.7	42.1	40.4	37.5	28.9	27.7	26.1	25.4
Greece	1.6	54.1	52.5	54.1	55.8	62.4	50.3	53.6	49.0	47.4	47.0
Spain	9.2	46.2	46.0	46.2	48.7	45.8	45.1	43.9	42.4	41.2	41.7
France	24.3	57.2	56.9	56.3	57.1	57.2	57.2	56.8	56.6	56.4	56.0
Italy	15.7	51.1	49.9	49.2	50.6	51.0	50.9	50.3	49.0	48.7	48.4
Cyprus	0.2	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.0	43.2	49.4	40.6	37.6	36.9	43.6
Latvia	0.2	44.4	45.3	40.3	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.0	36.9	38.0	38.5
Lithuania	0.3	44.9	42.5	42.6	36.2	35.5	34.7	35.1	34.2	33.2	34.0
Luxembourg	0.5	45.1	44.1	42.4	44.1	43.3	42.0	41.5	40.7	41.8	41.9
Malta	0.1	41.9	41.1	41.3	42.7	41.9	41.1	39.5	36.5	35.9	36.7
Netherlands	6.0	47.6	47.9	46.8	46.8	46.5	45.7	44.6	43.6	42.4	42.1
Austria	3.5	54.1	52.8	50.9	51.2	51.6	52.4	51.1	50.1	49.1	48.6
Portugal	1.6	50.2	51.9	50.0	48.9	49.9	51.7	48.2	44.8	45.4	43.5
Slovenia	0.4	49.4	50.2	50.9	49.4	60.3	50.8	48.7	46.2	44.1	43.5
Slovakia	0.7	44.4	42.2	41.4	41.0	42.3	43.3	45.8	42.7	41.5	41.8
Finland	2.3	54.1	53.9	53.7	55.4	56.8	57.3	56.5	55.6	53.7	53.1
Euro area	100.0	50.9	50.9	49.4	50.0	49.9	49.3	48.4	47.7	47.2	47.0
Bulgaria	0.3	39.3	36.4	33.9	34.4	37.9	43.3	40.4	35.0	35.0	36.5
Czech Republic	1.2	44.2	43.5	43.0	44.5	42.6	42.4	41.7	39.5	38.9	40.7
Denmark	2.1	56.5	56.7	56.4	58.0	55.8	55.2	54.5	52.7	51.2	51.5
Croatia	0.3	48.9	48.5	49.0	48.3	48.3	48.7	48.6	47.6	45.4	46.1
Hungary	0.9	50.7	49.2	49.4	49.4	50.2	50.2	50.6	47.2	47.0	46.7
Poland	2.8	44.8	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.4	41.7	41.1	41.2	41.6
Romania	1.0	39.4	40.0	39.5	37.3	35.4	35.3	36.1	34.5	33.6	35.2
Sweden	3.2	52.4	50.4	49.8	51.0	51.8	50.9	49.5	49.7	49.3	49.8
United Kingdom	13.6	47.2	47.4	45.8	45.6	43.9	43.1	42.3	41.5	41.1	41.0
EU	100.0	50.2	50.1	48.6	49.0	48.7	48.0	47.0	46.4	45.9	45.8
Japan	-	40.7	39.6	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.3	39.4	39.2	38.9	.
United States	-	43.3	43.2	42.0	40.2	39.0	38.4	37.9	38.3	38.0	37.8

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table B Government expenditure on general public services
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	4.6	16.7	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.9	13.7	13.6
Germany	26.8	14.1	14.0	15.2	15.0	14.5	14.2	13.5	13.1	13.0	12.7
Estonia	0.1	8.2	8.2	9.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.8
Ireland	1.4	9.8	8.0	12.3	15.3	15.8	15.6	14.0	13.5	13.0	12.2
Greece	2.2	22.4	23.4	23.7	19.7	15.8	19.9	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.7
Spain	9.6	12.3	12.2	13.6	13.7	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.4	13.5	13.5
France	20.7	12.8	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.6	11.0
Italy	19.7	18.1	18.0	18.5	19.6	18.8	18.6	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.2
Cyprus	0.2	22.6	19.8	20.9	23.6	21.2	18.3	22.5	21.0	20.3	16.0
Latvia	0.2	10.4	10.5	11.6	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	11.5	10.6	10.4
Lithuania	0.2	9.9	11.9	12.2	13.2	13.6	13.8	13.1	12.6	11.3	10.3
Luxembourg	0.4	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.2	11.7	11.7	11.5	12.0	11.6	12.1
Malta	0.1	18.7	16.6	17.5	17.4	16.7	16.6	16.1	16.4	15.4	14.1
Netherlands	4.7	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.3	10.3	10.0	10.1
Austria	3.2	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.0	13.3	12.9	12.2	12.2
Portugal	2.1	15.2	14.5	17.9	19.0	18.9	17.8	18.2	18.4	16.8	16.9
Slovenia	0.3	11.5	10.8	11.3	11.7	10.4	14.2	13.6	14.3	13.2	12.3
Slovakia	0.6	12.9	11.1	11.8	11.9	13.3	12.8	13.1	11.8	12.4	12.0
Finland	2.6	14.3	14.2	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.8	14.2	14.5	15.0
Euro area	100.0	14.4	14.1	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.4	13.7	13.4	13.0	13.0
Bulgaria	0.2	18.0	10.5	11.1	10.0	9.7	9.1	7.3	8.4	9.1	8.9
Czech Republic	1.0	10.5	10.2	10.2	14.3	11.1	11.1	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.0
Denmark	2.2	13.9	14.0	14.5	15.8	13.5	13.2	13.5	12.6	12.2	13.0
Croatia	0.3	12.3	14.6	16.6	13.2	14.2	15.2	12.4	11.8	11.9	11.7
Hungary	1.2	19.8	19.1	18.1	19.4	20.3	19.5	17.8	17.4	16.9	17.9
Poland	2.3	12.4	12.3	12.7	13.4	13.4	11.9	11.7	11.4	10.7	10.5
Romania	1.0	10.6	11.4	12.4	13.2	13.9	13.3	13.4	12.7	12.5	13.2
Sweden	3.6	14.2	14.7	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.3	13.6	13.9	14.2
United Kingdom	12.2	8.7	11.0	12.0	11.2	12.0	11.5	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.4
EU	100.0	13.5	13.6	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.7
Japan	-	11.5	11.6	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.2	9.9	.
United States	-	14.8	14.8	15.4	15.6	15.2	15.1	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.1

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table C Government expenditure on defence
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Germany	25.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
Estonia	0.4	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	6.0	5.1	5.2
Ireland	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Greece	2.7	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	5.2	4.3
Spain	7.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
France	30.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
Italy	16.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Cyprus	0.3	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	5.6	4.3
Latvia	0.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	4.4	4.4	5.5
Lithuania	0.6	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.3	4.9	5.1
Luxembourg	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1
Malta	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4
Netherlands	6.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Austria	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Portugal	1.2	2.9	3.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Slovenia	0.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2
Slovakia	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5
Finland	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2
Euro area	100.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Bulgaria	0.3	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1
Czech Republic	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2
Denmark	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
Croatia	0.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
Hungary	0.6	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.0
Poland	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9
Romania	1.6	3.6	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	4.8	5.3	4.8
Sweden	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
United Kingdom	21.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6
EU	100.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Japan	-	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	.
United States	-	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.5

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table D Government expenditure on public order and safety
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Germany	27.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
Estonia	0.3	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7
Ireland	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0
Greece	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.0	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4
Spain	11.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4
France	20.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Italy	16.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
Cyprus	0.2	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.9
Latvia	0.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.2	5.7
Lithuania	0.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.0
Luxembourg	0.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6
Malta	0.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4
Netherlands	7.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4
Austria	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
Portugal	1.7	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8
Slovenia	0.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.5
Slovakia	1.0	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.3
Finland	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Euro area	100.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Bulgaria	0.5	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.8
Czech Republic	1.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6
Denmark	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Croatia	0.5	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2
Hungary	1.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.8
Poland	3.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1
Romania	1.7	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.2
Sweden	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
United Kingdom	16.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
EU	100.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
Japan	-	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	.
United States	-	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table E Government expenditure on economic affairs
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	6.1	12.4	12.6	13.6	13.8	12.5	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.6
Germany	22.7	8.7	10.7	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.6
Estonia	0.2	13.7	11.6	12.1	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.9	10.8	12.0	10.2
Ireland	1.5	13.7	38.5	16.1	7.5	7.5	7.9	10.6	8.7	8.4	9.2
Greece	1.6	10.0	8.5	8.1	13.0	26.7	7.8	13.9	8.5	7.7	9.3
Spain	9.8	12.6	12.7	12.3	16.4	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.1	9.4	9.8
France	27.2	8.7	9.1	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.3
Italy	13.5	8.6	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.5	7.9	8.4	7.9
Cyprus	0.4	8.3	8.7	8.4	7.1	9.5	23.1	8.5	7.0	6.5	22.8
Latvia	0.3	18.8	21.1	17.1	15.8	15.1	14.7	13.6	13.0	14.7	14.1
Lithuania	0.3	8.8	10.8	18.3	9.5	12.3	10.1	10.8	9.5	9.1	8.8
Luxembourg	0.6	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.0	11.9	12.7	13.1	13.3	13.3	12.5
Malta	0.1	10.5	10.8	10.7	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.7	15.0
Netherlands	5.9	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.6	9.0	8.9	9.0
Austria	4.5	14.2	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.3	14.1	12.0	11.3	11.8	12.0
Portugal	1.6	9.5	12.3	9.0	8.2	7.5	13.5	10.3	7.1	11.6	8.7
Slovenia	0.4	10.0	10.3	11.5	9.3	25.2	12.5	12.2	10.1	9.7	10.7
Slovakia	1.0	11.9	11.0	12.0	11.7	11.0	14.1	17.0	14.1	13.1	13.2
Finland	2.0	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.0
Euro area	100.0	9.8	10.8	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.8	9.1	9.1
Bulgaria	0.6	10.7	13.8	12.8	15.3	14.8	19.7	15.4	11.8	12.1	18.2
Czech Republic	1.9	16.4	15.2	14.9	13.8	13.7	14.8	15.6	15.1	15.0	14.8
Denmark	1.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.5
Croatia	0.5	18.9	16.5	15.5	16.6	15.8	14.9	12.4	13.7	13.1	14.6
Hungary	1.5	11.6	12.0	14.4	14.6	15.2	16.9	18.9	15.6	15.7	16.4
Poland	3.7	13.1	13.9	13.7	12.2	10.7	12.4	11.8	10.6	11.7	12.1
Romania	1.3	20.1	17.7	18.1	19.2	17.6	17.8	16.4	14.0	13.1	12.0
Sweden	3.0	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.6
United Kingdom	11.7	8.5	7.0	6.5	7.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.9
EU	100.0	9.8	10.3	9.2	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.2
Japan	-	10.8	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.4	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.3	.
United States	-	9.6	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table F Government expenditure on environment protection
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	6.2	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4
Germany	21.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Estonia	0.2	1.7	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9
Ireland	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Greece	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8
Spain	11.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
France	25.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Italy	15.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Cyprus	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6
Latvia	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
Lithuania	0.2	2.6	3.2	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9
Luxembourg	0.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1
Malta	0.2	3.7	4.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.9	2.6	2.6	3.4
Netherlands	11.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
Austria	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Portugal	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
Slovenia	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.2
Slovakia	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
Finland	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Euro area	100.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Bulgaria	0.3	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Czech Republic	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Denmark	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Croatia	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Hungary	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
Poland	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2
Romania	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.5	2.4
Sweden	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
United Kingdom	13.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
EU	100.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Japan	-	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	.
United States ²⁾	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

2) The data on Environment protection is included in Housing and community amenities function.

COFOG key indicators

Table G Government expenditure on housing and community amenities
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Germany	21.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Estonia	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Ireland	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Greece	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Spain	8.3	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
France	40.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
Italy	12.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Cyprus	0.5	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.5
Latvia	0.5	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.9
Lithuania	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
Luxembourg	0.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Malta	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2
Netherlands	4.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Austria	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Portugal	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Slovenia	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
Slovakia	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3
Finland	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Euro area	100.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Bulgaria	0.6	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.8	5.2	5.4	4.5	2.9
Czech Republic	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9
Denmark	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Croatia	0.9	6.8	6.0	5.6	6.4	5.8	6.9	3.1	4.1	4.3	3.6
Hungary	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.5
Poland	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Romania	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.3	3.5	2.6	2.7
Sweden	3.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
United Kingdom	19.9	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.0
EU	100.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Japan	-	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	.
United States ²⁾	-	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

2) The Housing and community amenities function includes data on Environment protection.

COFOG key indicators

Table H Government expenditure on health
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	4.2	14.3	14.4	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.3	14.6	14.6
Germany	29.4	14.8	14.5	15.1	15.3	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.2
Estonia	0.2	12.1	13.1	13.2	12.7	13.0	13.5	13.8	13.1	12.7	13.1
Ireland	2.0	16.7	11.5	16.3	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.9	19.5	19.8
Greece	1.1	12.6	13.1	12.0	10.5	8.4	9.4	8.8	10.1	11.0	10.6
Spain	8.7	14.8	14.4	14.1	12.9	13.5	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.4
France	23.2	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.5
Italy	14.7	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1
Cyprus	0.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.2	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.2
Latvia	0.1	10.3	9.2	10.2	10.2	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.1	9.3	10.4
Lithuania	0.3	14.9	16.4	15.6	16.3	15.8	15.9	16.5	17.0	17.0	17.4
Luxembourg	0.3	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.0	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
Malta	0.1	12.3	12.8	13.1	12.9	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.8	15.1	14.6
Netherlands	7.1	15.6	16.2	16.9	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.8	17.3	17.9	18.0
Austria	3.8	14.5	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.8
Portugal	1.6	16.0	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.0	12.2	12.8	13.6	13.8	14.5
Slovenia	0.4	14.0	13.7	13.8	14.0	11.3	12.8	13.7	14.5	15.1	15.1
Slovakia	0.8	16.7	17.5	16.9	17.0	16.5	16.5	15.6	17.5	17.4	17.5
Finland	2.0	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.6	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.2
Euro area	100.0	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.2
Bulgaria	0.2	10.1	12.2	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.6	13.5	14.2	13.9	13.6
Czech Republic	1.4	17.6	17.9	17.9	17.4	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.9	19.2	18.7
Denmark	2.2	15.7	15.1	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.4	16.3
Croatia	0.3	8.6	8.8	8.7	9.9	9.4	9.3	12.9	13.0	14.4	14.3
Hungary	0.6	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.6	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1
Poland	2.1	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.6
Romania	0.8	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.7	12.9	13.3
Sweden	2.9	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0
United Kingdom	16.1	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.8	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.2	18.3
EU	100.0	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5
Japan	-	17.4	18.1	18.5	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.5	19.4	19.6	.
United States	-	20.2	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.1	23.2	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table I Government expenditure on recreation, culture and religion
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	4.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Germany	27.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Estonia	0.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.0
Ireland	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
Greece	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
Spain	10.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
France	25.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Italy	10.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6
Cyprus	0.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9
Latvia	0.4	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.2
Lithuania	0.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3
Luxembourg	0.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0
Malta	0.1	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.9
Netherlands	7.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Austria	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Portugal	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9
Slovenia	0.5	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Slovakia	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.5
Finland	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
Euro area	100.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Bulgaria	0.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	3.4	4.2	2.8	2.9	2.1
Czech Republic	1.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7
Denmark	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
Croatia	0.4	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2
Hungary	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.2	7.0	7.2	6.8
Poland	3.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2
Romania	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9
Sweden	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
United Kingdom	8.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
EU	100.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Japan	-	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	.
United States	-	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table J Government expenditure on education
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	5.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.9
Germany	26.8	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.4
Estonia	0.3	15.3	16.2	16.3	15.6	15.4	14.6	15.0	14.4	14.5	15.8
Ireland	2.0	10.0	7.1	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.6
Greece	1.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.1	7.2	8.5	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.3
Spain	9.3	10.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.6
France	23.2	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.1
Italy	13.4	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2
Cyprus	0.2	15.1	15.5	14.9	14.1	14.7	11.3	13.9	14.6	14.4	12.0
Latvia	0.3	15.1	13.7	14.5	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.6	14.8	15.3	15.1
Lithuania	0.4	16.1	13.9	13.1	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.0	13.7	13.4
Luxembourg	0.5	12.2	13.0	13.1	13.1	11.8	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.9	11.0
Malta	0.1	12.8	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.8	13.4	13.3	14.3	13.8	14.2
Netherlands	7.6	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.1
Austria	3.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8
Portugal	1.8	12.9	13.0	12.3	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.5
Slovenia	0.5	13.4	13.0	12.6	13.0	10.7	11.8	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.4
Slovakia	0.7	10.1	10.6	10.2	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.4	9.5
Finland	2.5	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4
Euro area	100.0	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
Bulgaria	0.3	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.8	9.8	10.1	9.7
Czech Republic	1.3	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.3	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.6	11.4
Denmark	2.6	12.3	12.6	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.6
Croatia	0.4	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.9	13.5	13.8	11.7	11.5
Hungary	0.9	10.6	11.2	10.3	9.5	9.4	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.0
Poland	3.4	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.1	11.9	12.0
Romania	0.9	9.7	8.3	10.4	8.0	7.9	8.5	8.5	9.6	8.5	9.1
Sweden	4.4	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.8
United Kingdom	15.8	13.2	13.3	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.8
EU	100.0	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2
Japan	-	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.5	.
United States	-	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.6	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.7

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table K Government expenditure on social protection
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2018)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Belgium	3.9	35.1	35.0	34.5	34.7	35.7	35.6	36.1	36.6	37.1	37.0
Germany	28.6	42.9	41.7	41.7	42.1	42.3	42.4	43.3	44.0	44.0	43.6
Estonia	0.1	33.6	35.3	33.6	31.3	30.9	31.1	32.2	33.2	32.8	33.3
Ireland	1.3	38.4	27.3	34.9	38.0	37.6	36.9	35.9	36.5	36.4	35.4
Greece	1.5	34.5	35.8	37.3	37.7	31.4	40.1	37.8	41.7	41.1	40.5
Spain	8.9	34.9	36.4	36.8	36.6	39.6	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.5	40.5
France	24.8	41.5	41.6	42.1	42.3	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.2	42.9	42.6
Italy	16.2	38.6	39.4	39.7	40.0	41.0	41.5	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.9
Cyprus	0.1	27.4	29.0	29.9	31.0	31.4	28.2	33.5	35.3	34.6	28.7
Latvia	0.1	31.4	31.3	30.3	30.0	30.6	30.1	31.2	32.4	30.9	30.2
Lithuania	0.2	36.6	33.8	29.5	33.4	32.1	33.1	31.9	32.8	33.8	35.4
Luxembourg	0.5	42.5	42.0	42.3	42.4	43.0	43.2	43.9	43.2	43.3	42.9
Malta	0.1	33.9	33.4	33.5	32.8	32.9	31.8	30.2	31.8	31.6	29.8
Netherlands	5.3	34.4	35.0	35.8	36.2	36.9	37.2	37.0	37.6	37.4	36.8
Austria	3.4	39.2	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.9	41.4	41.9	41.7	41.4
Portugal	1.5	34.2	33.5	35.9	37.8	38.9	36.7	38.3	40.3	37.9	39.3
Slovenia	0.3	37.3	38.3	38.6	39.5	32.5	37.0	37.5	38.2	38.7	38.3
Slovakia	0.6	33.9	35.8	35.3	36.2	36.0	34.6	32.1	35.0	35.1	34.3
Finland	2.5	41.6	41.9	41.9	42.5	43.3	44.0	44.7	45.8	45.8	45.5
Euro area	100.0	39.4	39.3	39.8	40.2	40.8	41.1	41.4	42.1	42.0	41.8
Bulgaria	0.2	32.8	35.6	36.1	35.9	35.7	30.8	32.5	36.0	35.2	32.8
Czech Republic	0.8	29.7	30.4	30.7	29.9	31.8	30.8	30.1	31.2	30.7	29.5
Denmark	2.2	42.9	43.8	43.8	42.4	43.9	43.5	43.1	43.6	43.7	43.1
Croatia	0.3	31.9	32.4	32.8	32.6	33.3	33.2	33.8	31.3	32.2	31.9
Hungary	0.6	35.7	35.3	34.4	33.8	32.8	30.6	28.9	30.3	29.5	28.5
Poland	2.7	35.9	35.6	35.3	36.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	40.5	39.9	39.0
Romania	0.8	33.3	34.8	32.8	33.1	32.5	32.2	31.7	33.3	34.7	33.3
Sweden	3.1	40.9	40.3	39.5	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.2
United Kingdom	12.3	35.4	35.4	36.2	37.1	37.6	37.5	37.9	37.6	36.7	36.5
EU	100.0	38.7	38.6	39.1	39.4	40.0	40.2	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.6
Japan	-	38.9	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.4	41.5	.
United States	-	20.0	20.9	20.5	20.3	20.6	20.4	20.5	20.3	20.2	19.9

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

EURO AREA

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	50.9	14.4	2.7	3.5	9.8	1.7	1.8	14.5	2.5	9.8	39.4
2010	50.9	14.1	2.6	3.5	10.8	1.7	1.6	14.4	2.4	9.7	39.3
2011	49.4	14.8	2.5	3.5	9.4	1.7	1.5	14.6	2.4	9.7	39.8
2012	50.0	14.8	2.5	3.4	9.7	1.7	1.4	14.4	2.3	9.5	40.2
2013	49.9	14.6	2.5	3.5	9.2	1.8	1.3	14.6	2.3	9.6	40.8
2014	49.3	14.4	2.4	3.5	9.0	1.7	1.2	14.8	2.3	9.6	41.1
2015	48.4	13.7	2.4	3.5	9.3	1.7	1.2	14.9	2.3	9.6	41.4
2016	47.7	13.4	2.5	3.5	8.8	1.7	1.1	15.0	2.3	9.6	42.1
2017	47.2	13.0	2.5	3.5	9.1	1.7	1.1	15.1	2.3	9.6	42.0
2018	47.0	13.0	2.5	3.5	9.1	1.7	1.2	15.2	2.3	9.6	41.8

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	10.9	3.2	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.4	3.4	0.7	6.5	1.7
2010	10.7	3.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7
2011	10.5	3.1	1.4	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.6
2012	10.4	3.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.3	1.6
2013	10.4	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.3	1.6
2014	10.3	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.4	1.7
2015	10.1	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.4	1.7
2016	10.0	3.1	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7
2017	9.9	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.4	1.7
2018	9.9	3.1	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.5	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.0
2010	5.5	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.0
2011	5.4	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.0
2012	5.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0
2013	5.5	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0
2014	5.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0
2015	5.3	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.0
2016	5.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.1
2017	5.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.1
2018	5.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.1

Source: Eurostat.

EURO AREA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	22.7	8.3	2.5	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	35.4	4.4	19.7	3.5	2.7	3.5	0.7	0.8	0.0
2010	22.6	8.3	2.5	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	35.4	4.5	19.8	3.5	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.8	0.0
2011	22.3	8.4	2.4	3.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	35.9	4.5	20.4	3.5	2.6	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.0
2012	22.7	8.4	2.3	3.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	36.3	4.6	20.7	3.6	2.6	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.0
2013	23.0	8.5	2.3	3.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	36.9	4.7	21.0	3.6	2.6	3.4	0.7	0.8	0.0
2014	23.0	8.7	2.4	3.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	37.3	4.8	21.3	3.6	2.6	3.3	0.6	1.0	0.0
2015	22.7	8.8	2.4	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	37.5	4.8	21.5	3.6	2.6	3.1	0.6	1.2	0.0
2016	22.7	9.0	2.5	3.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	38.0	4.9	21.8	3.6	2.6	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.0
2017	22.5	9.1	2.4	3.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	38.0	5.0	21.9	3.6	2.6	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.0
2018	22.3	9.1	2.4	4.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	37.8	5.0	21.9	3.6	2.6	2.8	0.6	1.3	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.7	1.2	0.6	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2010	3.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
2011	3.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2012	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2013	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
2014	2.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
2015	2.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
2016	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2017	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2018	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

EURO AREA

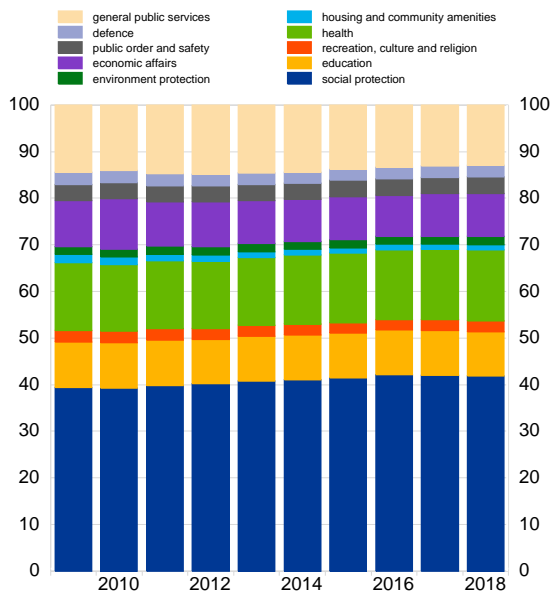
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	14.5	2.7	5.3	5.6	9.8	2.9	4.0	1.5	39.4	5.3	20.5	3.4	3.9
2010	14.4	2.6	5.2	5.6	9.7	2.9	4.0	1.5	39.3	5.3	20.6	3.3	3.9
2011	14.6	2.6	5.2	5.7	9.7	2.9	4.0	1.6	39.8	5.3	21.3	3.3	3.6
2012	14.4	2.5	5.2	5.8	9.5	2.8	3.9	1.5	40.2	5.4	21.5	3.4	3.7
2013	14.6	2.5	5.2	5.8	9.6	2.9	3.9	1.5	40.8	5.5	21.8	3.3	3.7
2014	14.8	2.5	5.3	5.8	9.6	3.0	3.9	1.5	41.1	5.6	22.1	3.4	3.6
2015	14.9	2.6	5.4	5.8	9.6	2.9	3.9	1.5	41.4	5.6	22.4	3.4	3.4
2016	15.0	2.6	5.5	5.8	9.6	3.0	3.9	1.5	42.1	5.7	22.6	3.5	3.4
2017	15.1	2.6	5.5	5.8	9.6	3.0	3.9	1.5	42.0	5.8	22.7	3.4	3.2
2018	15.2	2.6	5.6	5.9	9.6	3.0	3.8	1.5	41.8	5.8	22.7	3.4	3.1

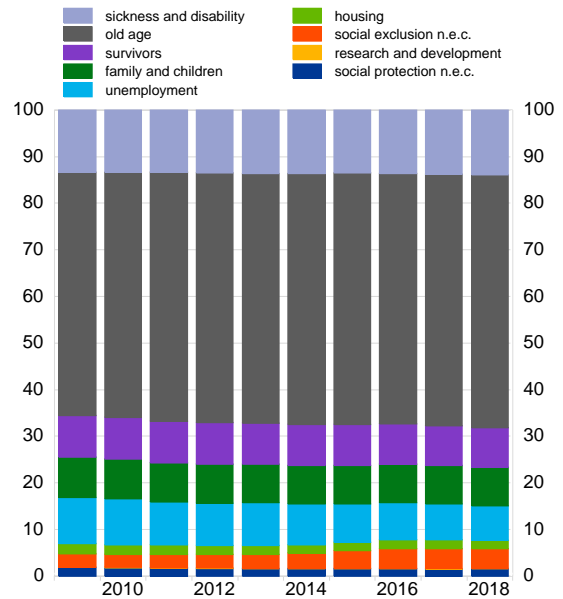
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	50.2	13.5	3.0	3.8	9.8	1.7	2.0	14.6	2.5	10.4	38.7
2010	50.1	13.6	3.0	3.7	10.3	1.7	1.7	14.5	2.4	10.4	38.6
2011	48.6	14.3	2.9	3.7	9.2	1.7	1.6	14.6	2.4	10.4	39.1
2012	49.0	14.3	2.9	3.6	9.5	1.7	1.5	14.5	2.3	10.2	39.4
2013	48.7	14.2	2.8	3.7	9.0	1.7	1.3	14.7	2.3	10.2	40.0
2014	48.0	13.9	2.7	3.6	9.0	1.7	1.3	15.0	2.3	10.3	40.2
2015	47.0	13.2	2.8	3.7	9.1	1.7	1.3	15.2	2.2	10.3	40.4
2016	46.4	12.9	2.9	3.7	8.8	1.6	1.2	15.3	2.3	10.3	41.1
2017	45.9	12.7	2.9	3.6	9.1	1.6	1.2	15.4	2.3	10.2	40.9
2018	45.8	12.7	2.9	3.7	9.2	1.7	1.3	15.5	2.3	10.2	40.6

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	11.0	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.3	2.0
2010	10.9	2.9	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.2	2.0
2011	10.6	2.9	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.3	1.9
2012	10.5	2.9	1.4	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.1	1.9
2013	10.4	2.9	1.4	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.9	0.7	6.2	2.0
2014	10.3	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.2	1.9
2015	10.1	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.7	6.2	2.0
2016	10.0	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.7	6.3	2.0
2017	10.0	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.7	6.3	2.0
2018	9.9	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.7	6.3	2.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.3	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.5	2.4	0.8	1.7	1.2
2010	6.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.8	1.7	1.2
2011	6.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.5	0.8	1.7	1.2
2012	6.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.5	0.8	1.6	1.2
2013	6.2	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.8	1.7	1.2
2014	6.2	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.8	1.7	1.2
2015	6.1	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.8	1.6	1.3
2016	6.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.8	1.6	1.4
2017	5.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.3
2018	5.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	21.2	7.2	2.2	3.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	34.3	4.5	18.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.0
2010	21.1	7.1	2.2	3.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	34.3	4.6	19.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.0	1.2	0.0
2011	20.8	7.2	2.1	3.0	2.0	0.1	0.0	34.8	4.6	19.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.0
2012	21.0	7.1	2.0	3.0	2.0	0.1	0.0	35.1	4.7	19.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.0	1.3	0.0
2013	21.3	7.3	2.0	3.1	2.1	0.1	0.0	35.7	4.8	20.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.3	0.0
2014	21.1	7.4	2.1	3.1	2.1	0.1	0.0	35.9	4.9	20.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.4	0.0
2015	20.8	7.4	2.1	3.2	2.1	0.1	0.0	36.0	4.9	20.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	1.6	0.0
2016	20.8	7.6	2.1	3.2	2.2	0.1	0.0	36.5	5.0	20.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.0	1.7	0.0
2017	20.6	7.7	2.1	3.3	2.2	0.1	0.0	36.4	5.0	21.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	0.9	1.6	0.0
2018	20.4	7.7	2.1	3.3	2.2	0.1	0.0	36.1	5.0	21.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	0.8	1.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2
2010	3.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2
2011	3.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
2012	3.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2013	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2014	2.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2015	2.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2016	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1
2017	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
2018	2.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2010	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2011	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

EUROPEAN UNION

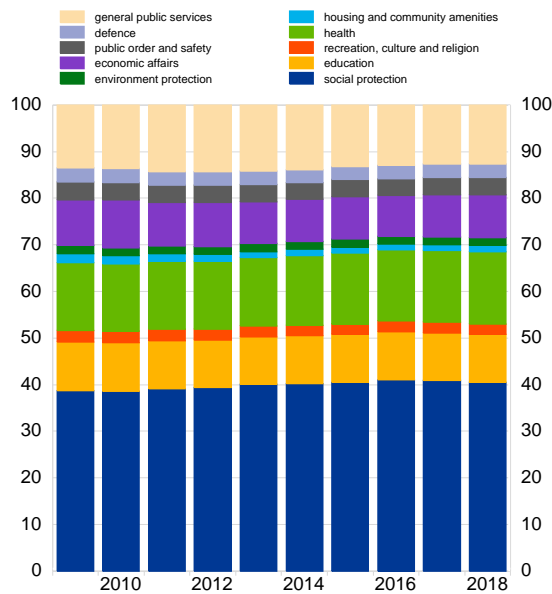
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	14.6	2.3	4.7	6.6	10.4	3.2	3.9	1.7	38.7	5.4	19.9	3.8	3.4
2010	14.5	2.3	4.6	6.6	10.4	3.2	3.9	1.7	38.6	5.4	20.0	3.7	3.3
2011	14.6	2.3	4.7	6.7	10.4	3.2	3.9	1.7	39.1	5.5	20.6	3.7	3.1
2012	14.5	2.2	4.6	6.8	10.2	3.1	3.9	1.7	39.4	5.6	20.9	3.6	3.1
2013	14.7	2.2	4.7	6.8	10.2	3.2	3.9	1.6	40.0	5.7	21.4	3.6	3.2
2014	15.0	2.2	4.7	6.9	10.3	3.2	4.0	1.7	40.2	5.7	21.6	3.6	3.0
2015	15.2	2.3	4.7	7.0	10.3	3.2	4.0	1.7	40.4	5.8	21.7	3.6	2.8
2016	15.3	2.3	4.8	7.0	10.3	3.2	4.1	1.6	41.1	5.9	22.0	3.7	2.8
2017	15.4	2.3	4.9	7.0	10.2	3.2	4.0	1.6	40.9	5.9	22.1	3.6	2.7
2018	15.5	2.2	5.0	7.1	10.2	3.3	3.9	1.6	40.6	5.9	22.0	3.6	2.5

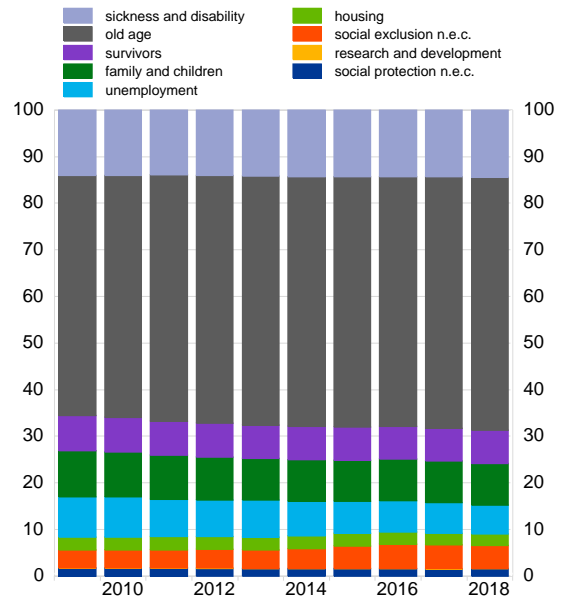
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	54.7	16.7	1.8	3.5	12.4	1.9	0.8	14.3	2.4	11.1	35.1
2010	53.9	16.0	1.8	3.4	12.6	2.3	0.8	14.4	2.4	11.2	35.0
2011	55.3	15.9	1.7	3.4	13.6	2.7	0.6	14.0	2.4	11.2	34.5
2012	56.5	15.5	1.6	3.3	13.8	2.8	0.7	14.1	2.4	11.1	34.7
2013	56.1	15.4	1.6	3.3	12.5	2.7	0.7	14.3	2.3	11.4	35.7
2014	55.6	15.2	1.6	3.3	13.2	2.4	0.6	14.4	2.3	11.4	35.6
2015	53.7	14.9	1.5	3.2	12.8	2.4	0.5	14.6	2.3	11.7	36.1
2016	53.1	14.9	1.5	3.2	12.6	2.3	0.6	14.3	2.4	11.7	36.6
2017	51.9	13.7	1.5	3.2	12.4	2.5	0.6	14.6	2.4	12.0	37.1
2018	52.1	13.6	1.5	3.3	12.6	2.4	0.6	14.6	2.4	11.9	37.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	12.7	3.9	1.4	2.8	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	8.9	1.7
2010	12.5	3.9	1.4	2.8	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.1	1.6
2011	12.5	3.7	1.3	2.7	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.0	1.7
2012	12.7	3.8	1.3	2.6	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.0	1.7
2013	12.9	3.8	1.2	2.7	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.3	1.7
2014	12.9	3.8	1.2	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.2	1.8
2015	12.6	3.8	1.1	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.4	1.7
2016	12.4	3.9	1.2	2.6	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.5	1.8
2017	12.4	3.8	1.2	2.6	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	9.9	1.8
2018	12.3	3.8	1.1	2.6	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	9.8	1.7

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.3	1.6	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.6
2010	4.2	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.6
2011	4.2	1.8	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.6
2012	4.3	1.9	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6
2013	4.2	1.9	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6
2014	4.3	1.9	0.2	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6
2015	4.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6
2016	4.1	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6
2017	4.0	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5
2018	4.1	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	24.5	12.5	1.6	4.8	6.0	0.1	0.0	31.6	4.7	14.1	3.6	3.8	4.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
2010	24.0	12.4	1.6	4.7	6.0	0.1	0.0	31.5	4.6	14.2	3.5	3.8	4.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
2011	24.3	12.2	1.6	4.7	5.9	0.1	0.0	31.1	4.6	14.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2012	24.8	12.1	1.5	4.7	5.8	0.1	0.0	31.2	4.6	14.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
2013	25.2	12.2	1.4	4.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	32.1	5.1	15.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
2014	25.0	12.3	1.4	4.9	6.0	0.1	0.0	32.1	5.2	15.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
2015	24.7	12.6	1.4	5.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	5.4	16.0	3.3	3.6	3.4	0.1	1.1	0.0
2016	24.7	12.7	1.4	5.2	6.1	0.0	0.0	33.2	5.7	16.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	0.1	1.2	0.0
2017	24.5	12.9	1.4	5.3	6.2	0.0	0.0	33.7	5.8	16.9	3.2	3.5	2.9	0.1	1.3	0.0
2018	24.6	12.9	1.4	5.2	6.3	0.0	0.0	33.7	6.0	17.1	3.1	3.5	2.5	0.1	1.3	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
2010	2.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
2011	2.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
2012	2.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
2013	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
2014	2.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1
2015	2.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1
2016	2.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1
2017	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1
2018	2.6	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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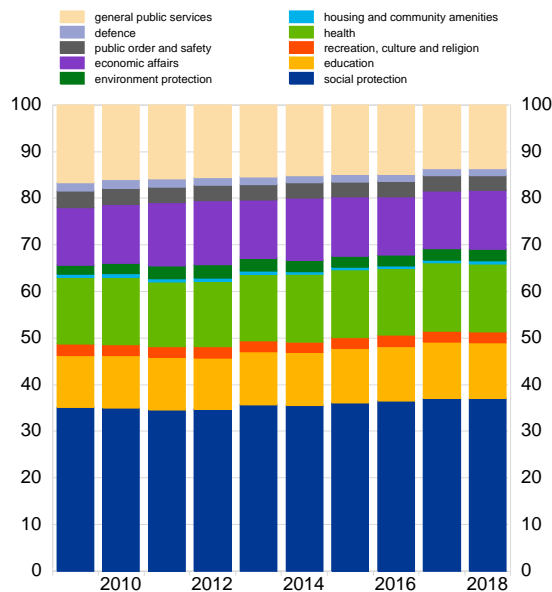
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	14.3	1.7	5.0	6.9	11.1	3.5	4.5	1.6	35.1	5.0	14.6	4.4	4.8
2010	14.4	1.7	5.0	7.0	11.2	3.6	4.6	1.6	35.0	5.0	14.9	4.4	4.6
2011	14.0	1.7	4.9	6.8	11.2	3.6	4.5	1.7	34.5	4.9	14.7	4.4	4.3
2012	14.1	1.6	5.0	6.9	11.1	3.5	4.4	1.7	34.7	5.0	15.0	4.4	4.2
2013	14.3	1.5	5.1	7.1	11.4	3.7	4.4	1.7	35.7	5.4	15.8	4.2	4.3
2014	14.4	1.5	5.2	7.1	11.4	3.7	4.4	1.7	35.6	5.6	16.1	4.2	4.0
2015	14.6	1.5	5.4	7.0	11.7	3.8	4.6	1.7	36.1	5.9	16.6	4.2	3.6
2016	14.3	1.5	5.4	6.8	11.7	3.8	4.6	1.7	36.6	6.1	16.9	4.1	3.4
2017	14.6	1.5	5.6	6.9	12.0	3.9	4.7	1.7	37.1	6.2	17.5	4.1	3.1
2018	14.6	1.5	5.5	7.0	11.9	3.9	4.6	1.7	37.0	6.4	17.7	4.1	2.8

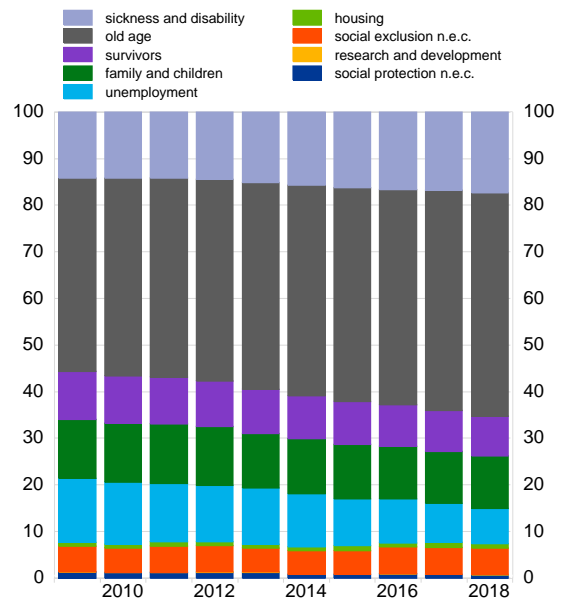
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

GERMANY

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	48.2	14.1	2.1	3.4	8.7	1.2	1.4	14.8	2.5	9.0	42.9
2010	48.1	14.0	2.0	3.3	10.7	1.2	1.2	14.5	2.4	9.1	41.7
2011	45.2	15.2	2.1	3.4	8.2	1.3	1.1	15.1	2.4	9.5	41.7
2012	44.9	15.0	2.5	3.4	7.6	1.3	1.0	15.3	2.4	9.5	42.1
2013	44.9	14.5	2.4	3.5	7.4	1.3	0.9	15.7	2.3	9.7	42.3
2014	44.3	14.2	2.2	3.5	7.2	1.3	0.9	16.1	2.4	9.7	42.4
2015	44.0	13.5	2.2	3.5	7.2	1.3	0.9	16.3	2.3	9.5	43.3
2016	44.3	13.1	2.2	3.5	7.3	1.3	0.8	16.3	2.3	9.4	44.0
2017	44.4	13.0	2.3	3.4	7.3	1.3	0.9	16.2	2.3	9.3	44.0
2018	44.6	12.7	2.4	3.5	7.6	1.3	0.9	16.2	2.4	9.4	43.6

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	8.2	3.2	1.1	2.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	5.4	1.8
2010	8.0	3.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	5.3	1.7
2011	7.8	3.4	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.5	1.7
2012	7.8	3.5	1.0	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	5.5	1.7
2013	7.8	3.4	1.0	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.6	1.8
2014	7.8	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.8
2015	7.7	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	5.6	1.8
2016	7.7	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.5	1.9
2017	7.7	3.4	0.9	2.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.5	1.9
2018	7.8	3.4	0.9	2.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.4	1.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.8	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.3
2010	4.9	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.3
2011	4.9	2.3	0.5	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.3
2012	4.9	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.2
2013	5.0	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.3
2014	5.0	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.3
2015	4.9	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.5
2016	5.1	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9
2017	5.0	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.8
2018	5.1	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.7

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	25.6	13.2	3.5	4.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	38.9	5.8	20.1	4.2	2.7	4.7	1.0	0.4	0.0
2010	24.8	12.9	3.4	4.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	37.7	5.8	19.5	4.1	2.7	4.3	1.0	0.4	0.0
2011	23.5	13.3	3.4	4.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	37.9	6.1	19.9	4.1	2.6	3.7	1.0	0.5	0.0
2012	23.5	13.4	3.3	4.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	38.3	6.5	20.1	4.2	2.7	3.6	0.8	0.4	0.0
2013	23.7	13.8	3.4	4.6	5.8	0.0	0.0	38.3	6.6	20.0	4.1	2.6	3.7	0.8	0.5	0.0
2014	23.6	14.2	3.6	4.7	5.9	0.0	0.0	38.5	6.9	20.2	4.2	2.6	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.0
2015	23.8	14.5	3.7	4.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	39.1	6.7	20.5	4.2	2.7	3.5	0.5	0.8	0.0
2016	24.1	14.5	3.7	4.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	39.3	6.7	20.5	4.2	2.8	3.3	0.6	1.2	0.0
2017	24.2	14.4	3.6	4.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	39.5	6.8	20.8	4.2	2.7	3.3	0.6	1.0	0.0
2018	24.1	14.4	3.6	4.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	39.1	6.8	20.8	4.2	2.7	3.1	0.6	0.8	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1
2010	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.1
2011	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1
2012	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
2013	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1
2014	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
2015	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1
2016	2.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1
2017	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
2018	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2010	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2011	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2012	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2013	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2014	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2015	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2016	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2017	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2018	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

GERMANY

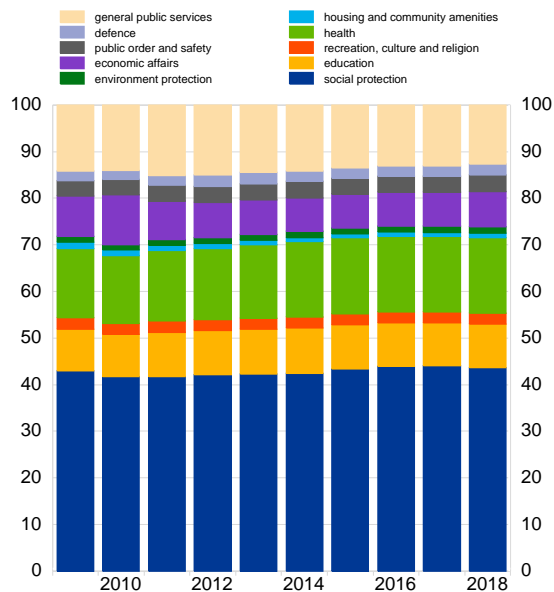
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	14.8	3.5	4.3	5.8	9.0	2.3	3.5	1.8	42.9	5.9	20.5	3.4	5.5
2010	14.5	3.4	4.2	5.7	9.1	2.4	3.5	1.9	41.7	6.0	19.9	3.4	5.0
2011	15.1	3.4	4.3	6.0	9.5	2.5	3.6	2.0	41.7	6.2	20.3	3.4	4.3
2012	15.3	3.4	4.4	6.1	9.5	2.7	3.6	1.9	42.1	6.6	20.5	3.6	4.0
2013	15.7	3.4	4.6	6.2	9.7	2.9	3.6	1.9	42.3	6.8	20.4	3.6	4.0
2014	16.1	3.6	4.7	6.2	9.7	2.9	3.6	1.9	42.4	7.0	20.6	3.6	3.9
2015	16.3	3.7	4.8	6.3	9.5	2.8	3.5	1.9	43.3	7.0	20.9	3.7	3.8
2016	16.3	3.7	4.9	6.3	9.4	2.9	3.5	1.8	44.0	7.1	20.9	3.9	3.6
2017	16.2	3.6	4.9	6.2	9.3	2.9	3.4	1.7	44.0	7.1	21.2	3.8	3.6
2018	16.2	3.6	4.9	6.2	9.4	2.9	3.4	1.7	43.6	7.1	21.2	3.8	3.4

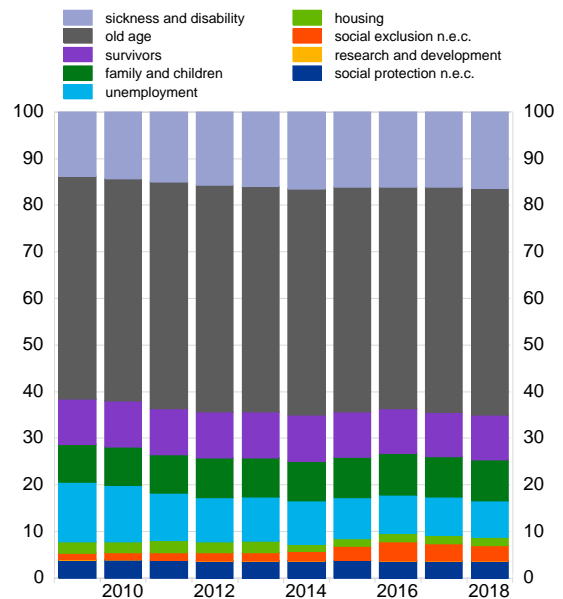
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	45.6	8.2	4.8	5.1	13.7	1.7	0.1	12.1	5.4	15.3	33.6
2010	39.9	8.2	4.3	5.4	11.6	-0.6	1.2	13.1	5.5	16.2	35.3
2011	37.1	9.1	4.0	5.5	12.1	-0.5	1.5	13.2	5.3	16.3	33.6
2012	39.0	10.2	4.6	5.2	11.7	2.3	1.7	12.7	4.8	15.6	31.3
2013	38.2	10.3	4.7	4.9	12.0	1.7	1.6	13.0	5.5	15.4	30.9
2014	37.5	10.3	4.7	5.1	12.2	1.8	1.4	13.5	5.4	14.6	31.1
2015	39.2	10.2	4.7	4.5	11.9	1.8	0.9	13.8	5.1	15.0	32.2
2016	39.5	10.1	6.0	4.9	10.8	1.5	0.9	13.1	5.2	14.4	33.2
2017	39.3	9.8	5.1	4.8	12.0	1.9	0.9	12.7	5.5	14.5	32.8
2018	39.1	9.8	5.2	4.7	10.2	1.9	0.8	13.1	5.0	15.8	33.3

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	12.5	3.2	1.4	3.6	1.5	0.4	0.1	4.2	1.7	8.7	2.6
2010	11.5	3.3	1.5	3.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	4.5	1.8	9.1	2.8
2011	10.6	3.3	1.5	3.6	1.7	0.5	0.1	4.5	1.8	8.9	2.6
2012	10.2	3.3	1.5	3.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	4.2	1.6	8.0	2.3
2013	10.6	3.4	1.6	3.4	2.0	0.4	0.1	4.4	1.7	8.4	2.3
2014	10.8	3.5	1.7	3.5	2.1	0.4	0.1	4.6	1.8	8.6	2.4
2015	11.3	3.3	1.7	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.1	4.7	1.7	8.6	2.6
2016	11.5	3.3	1.7	3.3	2.0	0.4	0.1	4.8	1.8	8.8	2.8
2017	11.3	3.4	1.5	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.1	4.7	1.7	8.6	2.9
2018	11.3	3.2	1.5	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	4.8	1.7	9.0	3.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.5	2.8	1.3	3.4	0.6
2010	6.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.6	0.8	0.6	3.3	1.4	3.6	0.6
2011	6.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.5	0.9	0.6	3.5	1.4	3.7	0.6
2012	6.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.3	3.5	0.6
2013	6.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.8	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.3	3.5	0.5
2014	6.5	2.2	1.3	1.1	2.8	0.8	0.6	3.4	1.3	3.4	0.5
2015	6.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	0.8	0.6	3.3	1.2	3.2	0.5
2016	6.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.6	0.7	0.5	3.3	1.3	3.1	0.5
2017	6.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.8	0.5	3.0	1.4	3.0	0.6
2018	6.4	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.5	3.0	1.3	3.1	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

ESTONIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	15.6	3.7	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	29.8	4.8	16.8	0.3	5.1	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
2010	14.4	4.0	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	31.2	4.7	18.6	0.3	5.6	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.0
2011	12.7	4.0	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	29.6	4.8	17.8	0.2	5.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
2012	12.4	3.8	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	27.2	4.5	16.4	0.2	4.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
2013	12.3	3.9	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	27.6	4.7	16.7	0.2	4.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
2014	12.2	4.0	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	27.8	4.8	16.9	0.2	4.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2015	13.1	4.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	28.5	4.8	16.8	0.2	5.5	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	13.5	4.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	29.2	4.9	17.0	0.2	5.7	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
2017	13.2	4.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	28.7	4.8	16.3	0.1	5.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
2018	13.4	4.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	29.2	4.8	16.4	0.2	6.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.0	0.7	2.2	0.6	5.4	0.2	-0.8	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.2
2010	4.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.8	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.2
2011	5.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.3
2012	6.3	2.1	1.6	0.7	4.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	3.0	0.8
2013	5.5	1.3	1.9	0.4	4.8	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.1
2014	5.0	1.6	1.7	0.5	4.7	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.1
2015	5.2	1.7	1.6	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.3
2016	4.7	1.5	2.3	0.5	3.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.3
2017	5.7	2.0	1.7	0.6	5.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.3
2018	5.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.3	0.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
2010	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0
2011	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
2012	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
2013	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
2014	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
2015	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
2016	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
2017	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
2018	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

ESTONIA

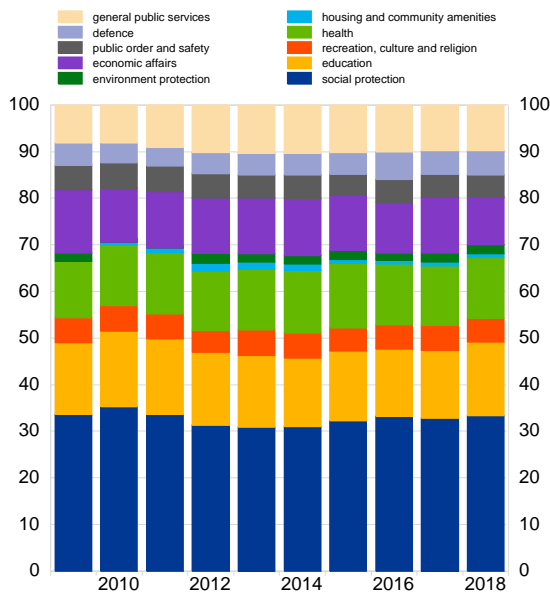
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	12.1	1.6	1.1	8.8	15.3	5.4	4.3	3.4	33.6	5.2	17.4	5.4	4.5
2010	13.1	1.8	1.1	9.3	16.2	5.5	4.3	3.7	35.3	5.2	19.3	5.9	3.6
2011	13.2	1.7	1.1	9.6	16.3	5.5	4.2	3.9	33.6	5.4	18.4	5.5	2.9
2012	12.7	1.7	1.1	9.4	15.6	5.4	3.7	4.0	31.3	5.5	17.1	4.8	2.8
2013	13.0	1.7	1.1	9.6	15.4	5.8	3.5	3.6	30.9	5.3	17.3	4.8	2.7
2014	13.5	1.8	1.2	9.9	14.6	5.4	3.7	3.3	31.1	5.3	17.5	4.9	2.6
2015	13.8	1.7	1.3	10.1	15.0	5.3	3.8	3.1	32.2	5.3	17.4	5.9	2.7
2016	13.1	1.9	1.3	9.3	14.4	5.5	3.6	2.8	33.2	5.4	17.7	6.2	2.9
2017	12.7	1.7	1.3	9.2	14.5	5.7	3.6	2.8	32.8	5.4	17.0	6.4	3.0
2018	13.1	1.7	1.4	9.5	15.8	6.0	4.0	3.2	33.3	5.4	17.0	6.9	3.1

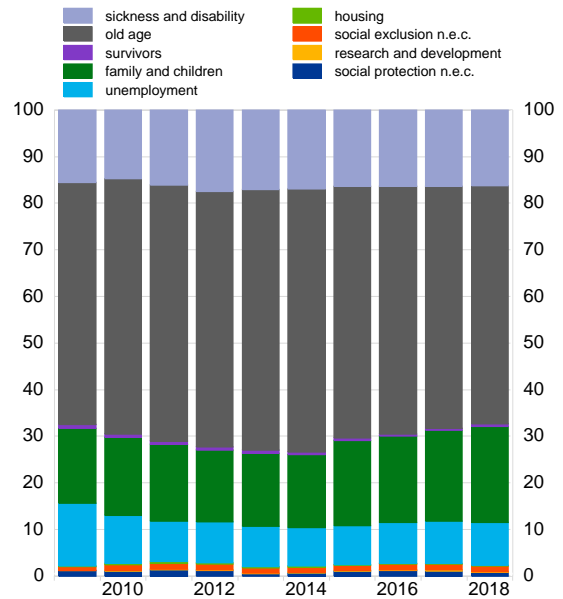
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	47.0	9.8	0.9	3.7	13.7	2.2	2.7	16.7	2.0	10.0	38.4
2010	65.1	8.0	0.5	2.6	38.5	1.5	1.8	11.5	1.3	7.1	27.3
2011	46.7	12.3	0.9	3.4	16.1	1.6	1.8	16.3	1.8	10.9	34.9
2012	42.1	15.3	0.9	3.5	7.5	1.7	1.7	17.8	1.9	11.7	38.0
2013	40.4	15.8	0.9	3.5	7.5	1.4	1.6	17.9	1.9	11.7	37.6
2014	37.5	15.6	1.1	3.6	7.9	1.4	2.0	18.1	1.9	11.5	36.9
2015	28.9	14.0	1.1	3.6	10.6	1.4	1.9	18.2	1.9	11.4	35.9
2016	27.7	13.5	1.1	3.8	8.7	1.4	1.9	18.9	2.1	12.0	36.5
2017	26.1	13.0	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.4	2.0	19.5	2.0	12.3	36.4
2018	25.4	12.2	1.2	4.0	9.2	1.5	2.0	19.8	2.1	12.6	35.4

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	12.2	1.5	0.7	2.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	9.1	0.5	6.9	1.8
2010	11.5	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	6.1	0.3	4.8	1.3
2011	11.4	1.2	0.7	2.3	1.6	0.4	0.4	8.4	0.6	7.9	0.8
2012	10.8	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.4	8.9	0.6	8.4	0.8
2013	10.3	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.4	8.9	0.6	8.3	0.8
2014	9.4	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	8.9	0.6	8.0	0.8
2015	7.2	1.3	0.8	2.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	8.9	0.6	8.0	0.8
2016	7.2	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	9.2	0.6	8.3	0.8
2017	7.0	1.4	0.8	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.3	9.6	0.6	8.5	0.9
2018	6.9	1.4	0.8	2.7	1.7	0.4	0.3	9.7	0.6	8.7	0.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.9	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.5	4.2	0.8	1.3	1.2
2010	5.5	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.3	2.6	0.6	1.0	0.9
2011	5.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.5	3.2	0.8	0.9	1.4
2012	4.8	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.5	3.2	0.8	1.0	1.4
2013	4.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.4	3.5	0.8	1.1	1.4
2014	4.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.5	3.8	0.8	1.2	1.5
2015	3.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.5	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.5
2016	3.5	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.5	3.9	0.9	1.2	1.6
2017	3.4	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.5	4.0	0.9	1.3	1.6
2018	3.4	0.9	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.5	4.1	0.9	1.3	1.6

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	17.0	2.4	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	6.3	13.4	2.2	4.6	4.6	0.8	1.7	0.0
2010	17.2	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	24.4	4.7	9.6	1.6	3.3	3.3	0.6	1.2	0.0
2011	16.9	3.7	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	32.0	4.9	11.3	1.9	5.6	6.3	1.0	1.1	0.0
2012	16.9	4.4	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	35.1	5.2	12.8	2.1	5.8	6.8	1.1	1.1	0.0
2013	15.9	4.3	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	34.5	5.4	12.7	2.1	5.6	6.5	1.2	1.1	0.0
2014	14.5	4.2	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	33.8	5.7	12.6	2.1	5.2	5.9	1.2	1.0	0.0
2015	10.8	4.2	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	32.8	5.6	12.5	2.1	4.9	5.3	1.3	1.0	0.0
2016	10.5	4.4	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	32.9	5.9	12.8	2.1	4.9	4.7	1.5	1.0	0.0
2017	9.8	4.5	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	32.6	6.1	12.9	2.1	4.8	4.0	1.8	1.0	0.0
2018	9.3	4.6	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	31.5	6.0	12.4	2.3	4.7	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.9
2010	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3
2011	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
2012	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
2013	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
2014	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
2015	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
2016	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6
2017	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.8
2018	2.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

IRELAND

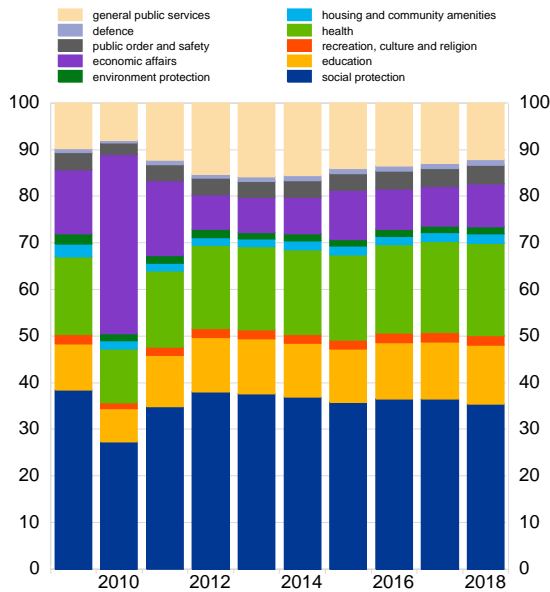
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	16.7	1.7	8.5	4.9	10.0	4.1	3.5	1.8	38.4	8.0	13.5	4.8	4.8
2010	11.5	1.4	6.1	2.9	7.1	3.0	2.6	1.0	27.3	6.0	9.7	3.4	3.5
2011	16.3	2.3	5.8	6.3	10.9	4.5	3.7	2.0	34.9	5.8	11.4	5.9	6.4
2012	17.8	2.9	6.2	6.7	11.7	4.7	4.0	2.3	38.0	6.2	12.9	6.2	7.0
2013	17.9	2.7	6.3	6.7	11.7	4.7	4.4	1.8	37.6	6.4	12.8	5.8	6.7
2014	18.1	2.6	6.5	6.9	11.5	4.9	3.9	1.9	36.9	6.7	12.7	5.6	6.1
2015	18.2	2.6	6.6	6.9	11.4	4.8	3.8	1.9	35.9	6.7	12.6	5.2	5.4
2016	18.9	2.7	6.9	7.2	12.0	5.1	4.1	1.9	36.5	7.0	12.9	5.2	4.9
2017	19.5	2.8	7.1	7.4	12.3	5.2	4.2	2.0	36.4	7.2	13.0	5.1	4.2
2018	19.8	2.9	7.2	7.5	12.6	5.3	4.4	2.0	35.4	7.2	12.5	5.0	3.4

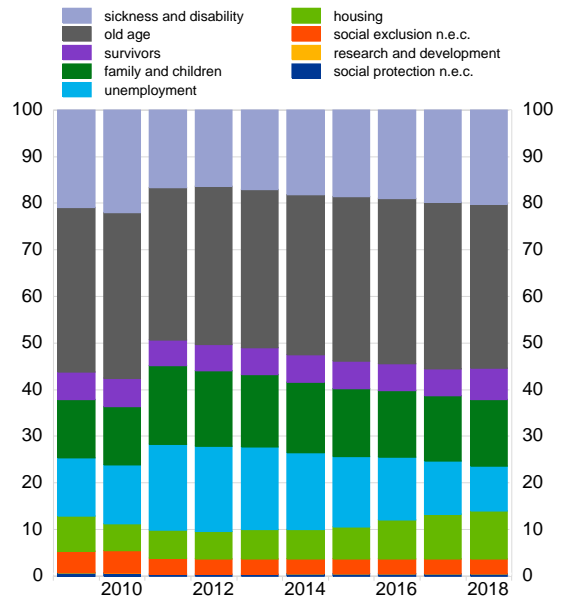
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

GREECE

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	54.1	22.4	6.1	3.3	10.0	1.6	0.7	12.6	1.2	7.6	34.5
2010	52.5	23.4	5.1	3.4	8.5	1.5	0.4	13.1	1.1	7.8	35.8
2011	54.1	23.7	4.4	3.2	8.1	1.6	0.3	12.0	1.1	8.2	37.3
2012	55.8	19.7	4.3	3.3	13.0	2.0	0.4	10.5	1.1	8.1	37.7
2013	62.4	15.8	3.4	3.0	26.7	2.7	0.5	8.4	1.0	7.2	31.4
2014	50.3	19.9	5.3	4.2	7.8	2.9	0.5	9.4	1.3	8.5	40.1
2015	53.6	18.7	4.7	3.9	13.9	2.7	0.4	8.8	1.3	7.7	37.8
2016	49.0	18.1	4.3	4.4	8.5	2.9	0.4	10.1	1.5	8.0	41.7
2017	47.4	17.8	5.2	4.4	7.7	2.8	0.4	11.0	1.6	8.0	41.1
2018	47.0	17.7	4.3	4.4	9.3	2.8	0.4	10.6	1.7	8.3	40.5

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	13.1	5.1	3.0	2.9	1.3	0.5	0.3	3.1	0.7	6.1	1.1
2010	12.4	4.8	2.9	3.1	1.1	0.5	0.1	3.1	0.6	6.3	1.0
2011	12.6	4.3	3.1	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	3.2	0.7	6.7	0.6
2012	12.8	4.5	3.1	3.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	2.9	0.7	6.6	0.6
2013	12.1	3.8	2.6	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.5	5.7	0.5
2014	12.2	4.5	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.4	0.1	2.9	0.7	6.8	0.5
2015	12.1	4.7	3.1	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.6	0.7	6.1	0.5
2016	12.1	4.7	3.4	4.1	1.1	0.5	0.1	3.0	0.8	6.6	0.5
2017	11.9	4.7	3.5	4.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	3.2	0.9	6.6	0.5
2018	11.8	4.5	3.5	4.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	3.3	0.9	6.6	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.7	3.8	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	3.8	0.3	0.6	0.9
2010	6.0	3.3	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	4.0	0.2	0.5	0.9
2011	4.7	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.2	0.6	0.7
2012	5.0	3.0	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
2013	4.8	2.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
2014	5.0	4.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
2015	5.0	3.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3
2016	5.2	3.6	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
2017	5.2	3.7	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
2018	4.6	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.6	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

GREECE

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	20.6	5.6	4.1	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	32.3	2.9	23.0	2.7	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.0
2010	20.9	5.9	4.3	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	3.0	24.7	2.7	1.2	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
2011	22.9	6.3	4.2	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	36.0	3.2	26.4	2.9	1.2	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
2012	23.2	5.1	3.4	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	36.4	3.1	27.6	3.1	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	21.4	3.8	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	30.4	2.3	23.1	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
2014	21.8	4.1	2.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	39.0	3.1	29.8	3.2	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.0
2015	22.0	4.1	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	36.8	2.9	28.6	3.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	22.1	4.3	3.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	40.6	3.0	31.6	3.5	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
2017	21.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	40.1	3.2	28.6	4.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
2018	20.7	4.2	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	39.6	3.1	27.6	4.2	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.7	3.0	1.8	0.0	3.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
2010	3.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
2011	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
2012	2.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
2013	3.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1
2014	3.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1
2015	3.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1
2016	3.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	4.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1
2017	4.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	6.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
2018	3.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
2010	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
2011	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
2012	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
2013	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
2014	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
2015	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
2016	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
2017	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
2018	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

GREECE

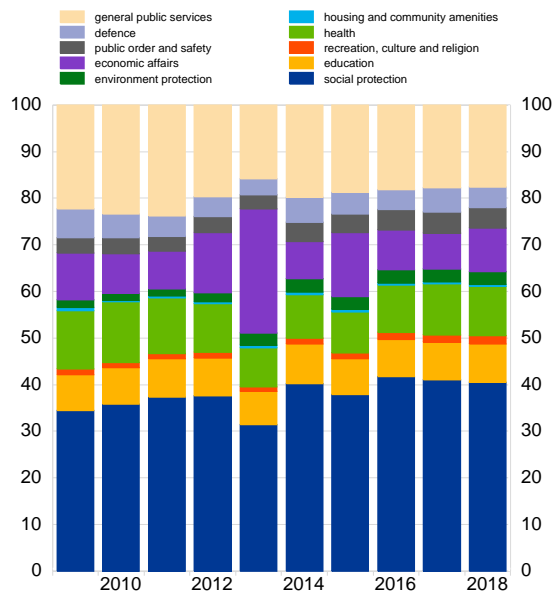
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	12.6	4.1	0.6	7.8	7.6	2.4	2.8	1.7	34.5	3.0	24.0	1.7	1.9
2010	13.1	4.3	0.6	8.1	7.8	2.3	2.8	1.6	35.8	3.2	25.7	1.8	1.9
2011	12.0	4.2	0.7	6.9	8.2	2.6	2.9	1.7	37.3	3.3	27.2	1.2	2.1
2012	10.5	3.4	0.4	6.5	8.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	37.7	3.2	28.3	1.2	1.4
2013	8.4	2.3	0.8	5.2	7.2	2.3	2.4	1.5	31.4	2.4	23.6	1.1	1.2
2014	9.4	2.5	1.1	5.7	8.5	2.8	2.7	1.8	40.1	3.2	30.4	1.4	0.9
2015	8.8	2.6	0.9	5.2	7.7	2.4	2.4	1.7	37.8	3.0	29.1	1.2	0.9
2016	10.1	3.0	1.0	6.1	8.0	2.7	2.6	1.7	41.7	3.0	32.1	1.3	1.0
2017	11.0	3.1	1.0	6.7	8.0	2.7	2.7	1.7	41.1	3.2	29.1	1.4	1.0
2018	10.6	2.7	1.2	6.6	8.3	2.7	2.6	1.9	40.5	3.2	28.1	1.8	1.1

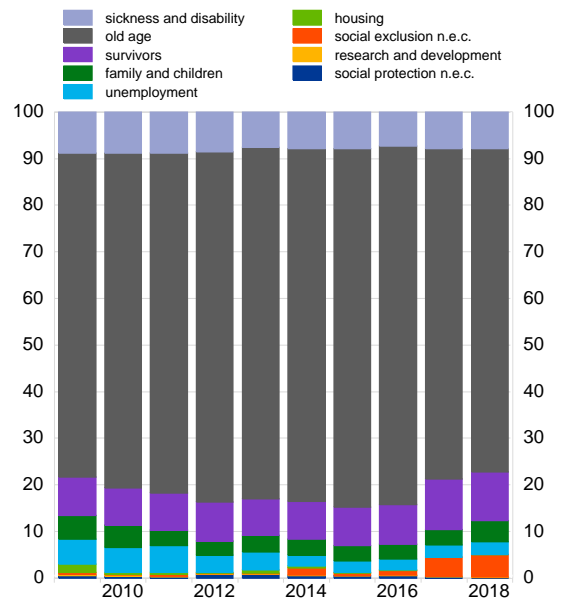
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

SPAIN

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	46.2	12.3	2.2	4.4	12.6	2.3	2.8	14.8	3.5	10.0	34.9
2010	46.0	12.2	2.3	4.7	12.7	2.4	1.5	14.4	3.6	9.8	36.4
2011	46.2	13.6	2.3	4.7	12.3	2.2	1.2	14.1	3.3	9.6	36.8
2012	48.7	13.7	1.9	4.2	16.4	2.0	1.2	12.9	2.5	8.6	36.6
2013	45.8	15.8	2.1	4.5	10.0	1.9	1.0	13.5	2.5	9.0	39.6
2014	45.1	15.6	1.9	4.4	9.8	2.0	1.1	13.6	2.5	9.1	39.8
2015	43.9	14.8	2.2	4.6	10.0	2.1	1.2	14.1	2.6	9.4	39.1
2016	42.4	14.4	2.3	4.5	9.1	2.0	1.1	14.3	2.6	9.6	40.0
2017	41.2	13.5	2.2	4.4	9.4	2.1	1.1	14.5	2.7	9.7	40.5
2018	41.7	13.5	2.1	4.4	9.8	2.1	1.1	14.4	2.7	9.6	40.5

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	11.7	2.8	1.3	3.5	1.7	0.4	0.4	6.4	0.9	6.5	1.5
2010	11.6	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.9	0.4	0.2	6.3	0.9	6.4	1.3
2011	11.5	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.9	0.4	0.2	6.2	0.9	6.3	1.3
2012	11.0	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.7	0.3	0.2	5.6	0.8	5.7	1.2
2013	11.2	2.7	1.3	3.6	2.0	0.3	0.2	6.0	0.9	6.1	1.3
2014	11.1	2.8	1.3	3.6	2.0	0.4	0.2	6.1	0.9	6.2	1.3
2015	11.1	2.8	1.3	3.7	2.0	0.4	0.3	6.2	0.9	6.4	1.3
2016	10.9	2.7	1.3	3.7	2.1	0.4	0.2	6.4	0.9	6.5	1.4
2017	10.6	2.7	1.3	3.7	2.1	0.4	0.2	6.5	0.9	6.6	1.4
2018	10.6	2.7	1.2	3.6	2.1	0.4	0.2	6.4	0.9	6.5	1.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.7	1.7	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.6	3.2	1.4	0.9	0.8
2010	5.7	1.7	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.4	3.1	1.4	1.0	0.9
2011	5.8	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.4	3.2	1.4	1.1	0.9
2012	5.7	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	3.1	1.1	0.9	0.8
2013	5.4	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.2	1.0	0.7	0.9
2014	5.4	1.9	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.4	3.2	1.1	0.7	0.8
2015	5.4	2.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.5	3.5	1.1	0.7	0.8
2016	5.2	1.9	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	3.5	1.1	0.7	0.9
2017	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.8	0.9
2018	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.4	3.6	1.1	0.8	0.9

Source: Eurostat.

SPAIN

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	17.4	4.2	2.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	4.6	14.4	4.3	1.7	6.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
2010	18.0	4.2	2.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6	4.7	15.4	4.6	1.6	6.9	0.1	0.2	0.0
2011	18.2	4.0	2.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	4.6	16.3	4.7	1.3	6.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
2012	19.1	3.6	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	4.3	16.8	4.7	1.2	6.8	0.1	0.3	0.0
2013	19.5	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	4.6	19.0	5.2	1.2	6.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
2014	19.2	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	4.8	19.7	5.3	1.2	5.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
2015	18.4	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	4.9	20.1	5.3	1.3	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
2016	18.2	3.9	2.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	5.1	20.9	5.4	1.4	4.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
2017	17.9	3.9	2.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	5.3	21.4	5.4	1.5	3.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
2018	18.0	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	5.3	21.6	5.3	1.5	3.6	0.0	0.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	4.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2
2010	4.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	5.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2
2011	3.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	3.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1
2012	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2013	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2014	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2015	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
2016	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2017	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2018	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2010	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2011	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

SPAIN

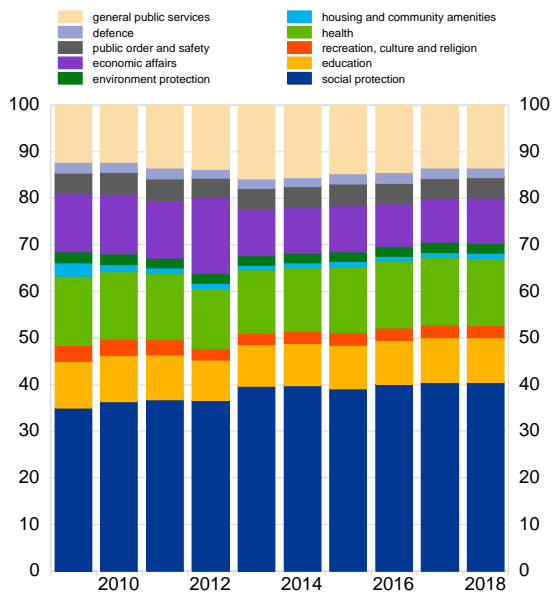
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	14.8	2.8	11.0	0.0	10.0	3.9	3.7	1.5	34.9	5.2	15.3	2.0	6.7
2010	14.4	2.7	10.7	0.0	9.8	3.8	3.6	1.5	36.4	5.3	16.2	1.9	7.0
2011	14.1	2.6	10.6	0.0	9.6	3.7	3.5	1.4	36.8	5.2	17.1	1.7	6.7
2012	12.9	2.3	9.8	0.0	8.6	3.3	3.2	1.3	36.6	4.8	17.5	1.5	6.9
2013	13.5	2.3	10.3	0.0	9.0	3.6	3.3	1.3	39.6	5.1	19.7	1.4	6.9
2014	13.6	2.3	10.5	0.0	9.1	3.6	3.4	1.3	39.8	5.3	20.5	1.5	5.9
2015	14.1	2.3	10.9	0.0	9.4	3.7	3.5	1.4	39.1	5.4	20.9	1.6	4.8
2016	14.3	2.4	11.1	0.0	9.6	3.8	3.6	1.4	40.0	5.6	21.7	1.8	4.3
2017	14.5	2.4	11.2	0.0	9.7	3.8	3.7	1.4	40.5	5.8	22.3	1.9	3.9
2018	14.4	2.3	11.1	0.0	9.6	3.7	3.6	1.4	40.5	5.8	22.4	2.0	3.7

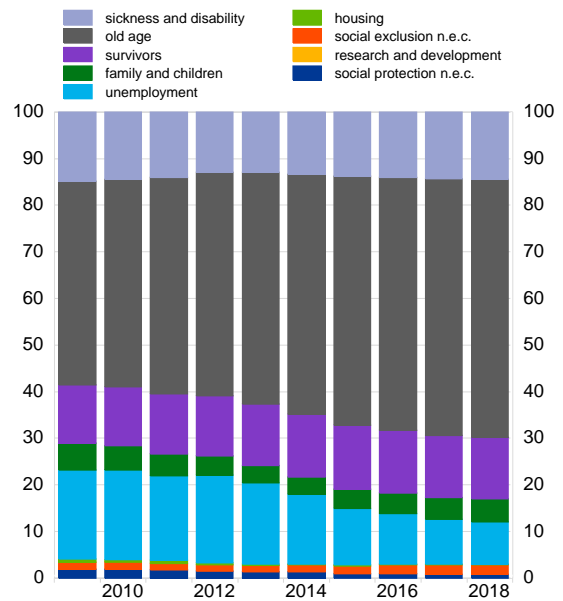
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

FRANCE

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	57.2	12.8	3.3	2.9	8.7	1.7	2.6	13.9	2.7	9.9	41.5
2010	56.9	12.2	3.3	3.0	9.1	1.7	2.5	14.0	2.7	9.9	41.6
2011	56.3	12.3	3.2	2.9	8.7	1.8	2.5	14.1	2.7	9.7	42.1
2012	57.1	12.2	3.1	2.8	9.0	1.8	2.3	14.0	2.7	9.6	42.3
2013	57.2	12.0	3.1	2.9	8.8	1.8	2.2	14.1	2.8	9.6	42.7
2014	57.2	11.5	2.9	2.9	9.4	1.8	2.1	14.3	2.7	9.6	42.8
2015	56.8	11.1	3.1	2.9	10.1	1.8	2.0	14.2	2.5	9.6	42.9
2016	56.6	10.8	3.3	2.9	9.9	1.7	1.9	14.4	2.5	9.6	43.2
2017	56.4	10.6	3.2	2.9	10.4	1.7	1.8	14.4	2.5	9.6	42.9
2018	56.0	11.0	3.1	3.0	10.3	1.8	2.0	14.5	2.5	9.1	42.6

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	13.1	3.4	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.3	0.5	4.0	0.8	6.7	2.3
2010	13.0	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.8	2.3
2011	12.8	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.7	2.3
2012	12.9	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	3.9	0.9	6.6	2.3
2013	12.9	3.0	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.6	2.3
2014	13.0	3.0	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.6	2.3
2015	12.8	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.7	2.3
2016	12.7	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.7	2.2
2017	12.7	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.7	2.3
2018	12.5	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	4.0	0.9	6.6	2.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
2010	5.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
2011	5.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
2012	5.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
2013	5.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
2014	5.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.9
2015	5.1	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.9
2016	5.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.9
2017	5.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.9
2018	4.9	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

FRANCE

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	25.1	7.4	2.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.5	2.9	20.9	2.6	3.2	2.8	1.6	1.4	0.0
2010	25.1	7.4	2.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	3.0	21.1	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.4	0.0
2011	25.0	7.4	2.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.1	3.0	21.6	2.7	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.0
2012	25.5	7.4	2.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	3.0	21.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	1.5	1.4	0.0
2013	25.9	7.4	2.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	3.1	22.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.3	0.0
2014	26.1	7.5	2.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	3.1	22.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	1.5	1.4	0.0
2015	25.9	7.6	2.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	3.1	22.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.5	0.0
2016	25.9	7.7	2.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	3.3	22.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.5	0.0
2017	25.7	7.8	2.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	3.3	22.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.5	0.0
2018	25.5	7.8	2.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	3.3	22.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
2010	4.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
2011	4.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
2012	4.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
2013	4.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
2014	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
2015	3.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
2016	3.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2
2017	3.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
2018	3.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

FRANCE

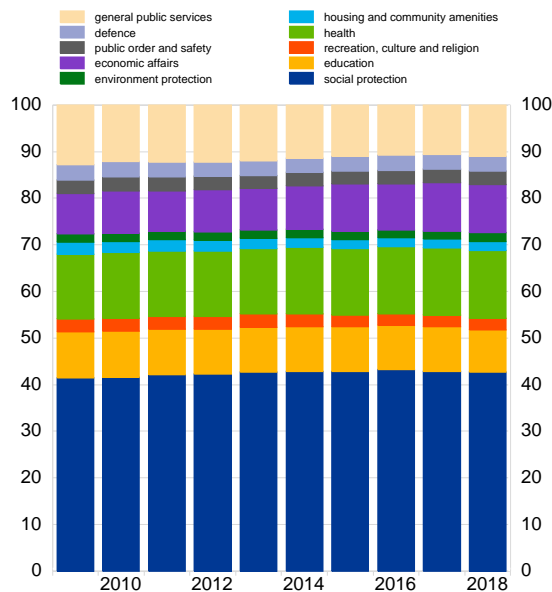
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	13.9	2.6	4.7	6.0	9.9	2.4	4.4	1.1	41.5	4.8	22.5	4.4	3.2
2010	14.0	2.6	4.8	6.0	9.9	2.4	4.4	1.2	41.6	4.8	22.7	4.3	3.3
2011	14.1	2.6	4.8	6.1	9.7	2.4	4.3	1.2	42.1	4.8	23.2	4.3	3.3
2012	14.0	2.5	4.9	6.1	9.6	2.1	4.5	1.2	42.3	4.9	23.3	4.3	3.3
2013	14.1	2.5	4.9	6.1	9.6	2.4	4.2	1.1	42.7	4.9	23.5	4.4	3.4
2014	14.3	2.5	5.0	6.2	9.6	2.5	4.2	1.1	42.8	4.8	23.7	4.4	3.4
2015	14.2	2.5	5.1	6.1	9.6	2.4	4.2	1.1	42.9	4.9	23.7	4.3	3.4
2016	14.4	2.5	5.1	6.1	9.6	2.4	4.2	1.1	43.2	5.2	23.8	4.2	3.5
2017	14.4	2.5	5.2	6.1	9.6	2.5	4.2	1.1	42.9	5.1	23.7	4.2	3.4
2018	14.5	2.4	5.4	6.1	9.1	2.6	3.6	1.1	42.6	5.2	23.7	3.9	3.4

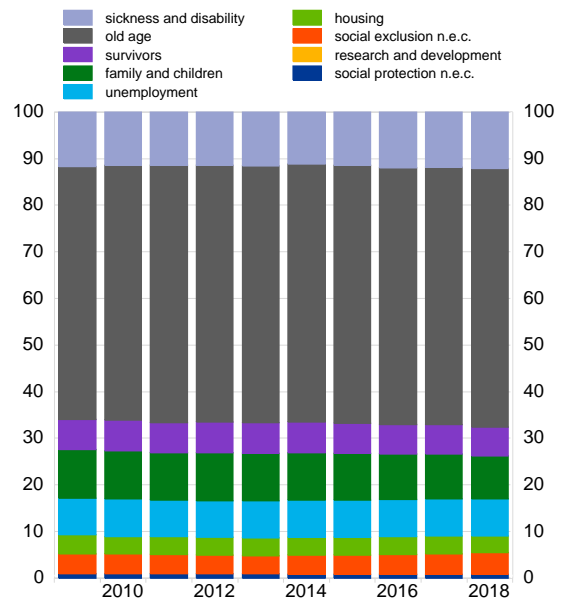
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

ITALY

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	51.1	18.1	2.9	3.8	8.6	1.6	1.4	14.5	1.5	8.9	38.6
2010	49.9	18.0	2.7	3.9	8.0	1.7	1.5	14.8	1.3	8.7	39.4
2011	49.2	18.5	2.8	3.9	8.0	1.7	1.3	14.5	1.3	8.3	39.7
2012	50.6	19.6	2.5	3.7	7.8	1.7	1.4	14.1	1.2	8.0	40.0
2013	51.0	18.8	2.4	3.7	7.8	1.8	1.1	14.0	1.3	8.0	41.0
2014	50.9	18.6	2.3	3.6	7.9	1.8	1.0	14.0	1.3	7.9	41.5
2015	50.3	17.1	2.4	3.7	8.5	1.8	1.0	14.0	1.4	7.9	42.3
2016	49.0	16.8	2.6	3.7	7.9	1.8	0.9	14.1	1.6	8.0	42.6
2017	48.7	16.5	2.6	3.7	8.4	1.7	0.9	14.1	1.5	8.0	42.5
2018	48.4	16.2	2.6	3.8	7.9	1.7	1.0	14.1	1.6	8.2	42.9

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	11.0	3.3	1.7	2.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	4.7	0.3	6.6	0.7
2010	10.8	3.3	1.7	2.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	4.9	0.3	6.5	0.7
2011	10.4	3.2	1.8	2.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	4.7	0.3	6.2	0.6
2012	10.3	3.1	1.7	2.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	4.6	0.3	6.0	0.6
2013	10.3	3.1	1.7	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.2	6.1	0.6
2014	10.2	3.0	1.6	2.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.2	6.0	0.6
2015	9.9	2.9	1.6	2.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.3	6.0	0.6
2016	9.8	2.9	1.7	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	4.3	0.4	6.1	0.6
2017	9.6	2.9	1.7	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	4.3	0.3	6.1	0.5
2018	9.8	2.9	1.8	2.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	4.3	0.3	6.2	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.6	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	3.6	0.4	0.9	0.7
2010	5.6	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	3.7	0.4	0.9	0.7
2011	5.5	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.3	3.8	0.4	0.9	0.7
2012	5.6	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	3.8	0.4	0.9	0.7
2013	5.7	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	3.7	0.5	0.9	0.6
2014	5.6	2.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	3.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
2015	5.6	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	3.9	0.7	0.8	0.6
2016	5.7	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.4	4.1	0.8	0.8	0.6
2017	5.7	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.4	4.2	0.7	0.9	0.5
2018	5.7	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.4	4.2	0.7	0.8	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

ITALY

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	21.4	5.0	1.5	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	36.8	3.3	25.0	5.0	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
2010	21.4	5.1	1.5	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	37.7	3.3	25.9	5.0	1.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
2011	21.2	4.9	1.3	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	38.1	3.2	26.3	5.1	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
2012	21.9	4.7	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	38.5	3.4	26.1	5.2	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013	22.5	4.7	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	39.5	3.5	26.6	5.3	1.6	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
2014	22.8	4.8	1.1	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	40.1	3.5	26.4	5.3	1.6	2.3	0.1	0.9	0.0
2015	22.8	4.7	1.1	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	40.5	3.5	26.5	5.3	1.6	2.3	0.1	1.3	0.0
2016	22.5	4.7	1.1	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	41.1	3.5	26.8	5.3	1.7	2.3	0.1	1.5	0.0
2017	22.3	4.6	1.0	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	41.1	3.5	26.8	5.2	1.7	2.2	0.1	1.6	0.0
2018	22.4	4.7	1.0	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	41.5	3.5	26.9	5.3	1.8	2.2	0.1	1.7	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.7	1.2	0.9	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
2010	3.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1
2011	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
2012	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013	2.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2014	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
2015	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
2016	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
2017	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
2018	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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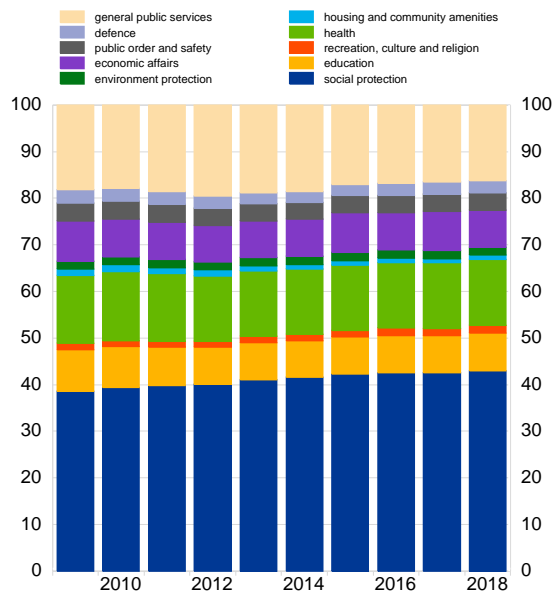
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	14.5	2.1	4.9	6.5	8.9	3.1	4.1	0.8	38.6	3.4	25.7	2.1	1.6
2010	14.8	2.1	5.1	6.6	8.7	3.1	4.0	0.8	39.4	3.4	26.6	1.8	1.8
2011	14.5	2.0	5.0	6.5	8.3	3.0	3.8	0.7	39.7	3.3	26.9	1.9	1.8
2012	14.1	1.8	4.9	6.3	8.0	2.9	3.7	0.7	40.0	3.5	26.8	1.9	2.0
2013	14.0	1.9	5.0	6.1	8.0	2.9	3.7	0.7	41.0	3.6	27.2	1.9	2.3
2014	14.0	1.9	5.0	6.0	7.9	2.9	3.6	0.7	41.5	3.6	27.0	1.9	2.3
2015	14.0	2.1	4.9	5.9	7.9	2.9	3.6	0.7	42.3	3.6	27.3	1.9	2.3
2016	14.1	2.1	5.0	5.9	8.0	2.9	3.6	0.6	42.6	3.7	27.3	2.0	2.3
2017	14.1	2.1	5.0	5.8	8.0	2.9	3.7	0.6	42.5	3.6	27.3	2.0	2.2
2018	14.1	2.0	5.1	5.9	8.2	3.0	3.8	0.6	42.9	3.6	27.5	2.1	2.3

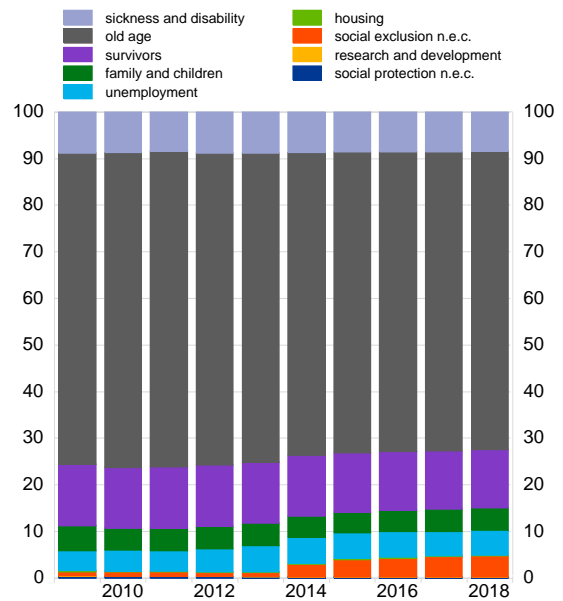
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

CYPRUS

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	42.1	22.6	4.2	4.9	8.3	0.7	6.9	7.0	2.9	15.1	27.4
2010	41.8	19.8	5.2	5.2	8.7	0.7	6.1	7.1	2.7	15.5	29.0
2011	42.2	20.9	4.5	4.8	8.4	0.7	5.8	7.3	2.8	14.9	29.9
2012	42.0	23.6	4.4	4.7	7.1	0.7	5.0	7.1	2.4	14.1	31.0
2013	43.2	21.2	3.9	5.0	9.5	0.6	4.5	7.2	2.1	14.7	31.4
2014	49.4	18.3	3.2	3.6	23.1	0.5	4.5	5.4	1.8	11.3	28.2
2015	40.6	22.5	3.6	4.2	8.5	0.9	4.4	6.3	2.2	13.9	33.5
2016	37.6	21.0	4.1	4.4	7.0	0.7	3.9	6.7	2.3	14.6	35.3
2017	36.9	20.3	5.6	4.5	6.5	0.8	4.2	6.8	2.4	14.4	34.6
2018	43.6	16.0	4.3	3.9	22.8	0.6	3.5	6.2	1.9	12.0	28.7

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	14.6	7.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	0.3	1.4	3.6	0.9	10.7	0.5
2010	14.2	6.9	2.8	4.1	2.7	0.3	1.3	3.6	0.9	11.0	0.5
2011	14.6	7.2	2.8	4.1	2.7	0.3	1.3	3.7	0.9	11.1	0.5
2012	14.6	7.4	2.9	4.2	2.6	0.3	1.3	3.6	0.8	11.3	0.5
2013	14.4	4.7	3.1	4.5	2.6	0.3	1.2	3.8	0.9	11.8	0.5
2014	13.4	5.3	2.5	3.2	2.0	0.3	1.0	2.8	0.8	9.1	0.3
2015	12.8	5.8	3.0	3.6	2.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.9	10.6	0.4
2016	12.0	5.7	3.0	3.7	2.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	1.0	11.0	0.4
2017	11.8	5.4	3.5	3.8	2.4	0.3	1.1	3.4	1.0	10.8	0.4
2018	11.7	4.5	2.9	3.2	2.1	0.2	0.9	2.9	0.8	9.1	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.8	1.2	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.2	1.8	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.1
2010	4.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	2.2	0.2	1.7	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.1
2011	4.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.8	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.1
2012	4.1	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.2	1.5	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.1
2013	4.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.3	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.1
2014	3.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.1
2015	3.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.1
2016	3.5	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.2	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.1
2017	3.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.4	2.5	0.5	1.3	0.1
2018	3.8	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.2	1.1	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	12.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	26.4	1.6	10.1	2.6	5.3	1.2	0.1	5.5	0.0
2010	12.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	28.2	1.6	11.2	2.8	5.2	1.4	0.1	5.8	0.0
2011	13.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	29.0	1.5	11.8	2.9	5.2	1.6	0.1	5.9	0.0
2012	13.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	30.0	1.5	12.8	3.1	4.7	2.3	0.1	5.5	0.0
2013	13.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	30.4	1.4	13.1	3.3	4.4	3.1	0.0	5.2	0.0
2014	14.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	27.5	1.2	12.3	3.0	5.7	2.6	0.0	2.7	0.0
2015	13.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	32.6	1.3	14.9	3.7	7.2	2.2	0.0	3.3	0.0
2016	13.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	34.5	1.4	15.7	3.9	8.0	2.0	0.0	3.5	0.0
2017	13.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	33.7	1.2	15.7	3.9	7.8	1.5	0.0	3.5	0.0
2018	12.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	27.9	1.1	13.9	3.2	6.4	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.2	3.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.2	2.2	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.0
2010	4.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.0
2011	4.0	2.7	1.1	0.3	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.0
2012	2.9	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0
2013	2.3	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
2014	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
2015	2.2	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
2016	2.5	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0
2017	2.7	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0
2018	5.7	1.8	0.8	0.3	8.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2011	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2012	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2013	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2014	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

CYPRUS

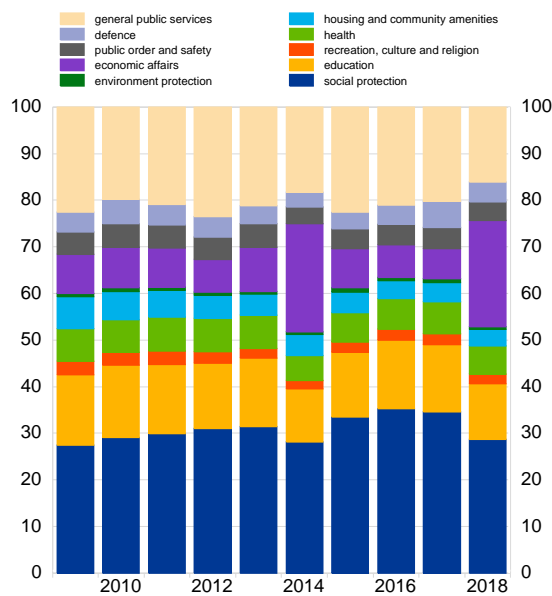
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	7.0	1.5	0.3	5.1	15.1	4.6	5.4	2.3	27.4	1.6	10.2	5.3	1.2
2010	7.1	1.5	0.3	5.2	15.5	4.9	5.4	2.8	29.0	1.6	11.3	5.2	1.4
2011	7.3	1.6	0.3	5.3	14.9	5.1	5.4	2.0	29.9	1.6	11.9	5.2	1.7
2012	7.1	1.5	0.3	5.2	14.1	4.9	5.5	1.7	31.0	1.5	12.8	4.7	2.4
2013	7.2	1.6	0.3	5.1	14.7	4.9	5.6	1.8	31.4	1.4	13.2	4.4	3.1
2014	5.4	1.3	0.2	3.9	11.3	3.7	4.3	1.8	28.2	1.2	12.4	5.7	2.6
2015	6.3	1.4	0.2	4.5	13.9	4.5	5.1	2.1	33.5	1.3	15.0	7.2	2.2
2016	6.7	1.5	0.2	4.8	14.6	4.7	5.2	2.3	35.3	1.4	15.8	8.0	2.1
2017	6.8	1.5	0.2	4.9	14.4	4.3	5.1	2.6	34.6	1.2	15.8	7.8	1.6
2018	6.2	1.4	0.1	4.4	12.0	3.7	4.3	2.2	28.7	1.1	14.0	6.4	1.1

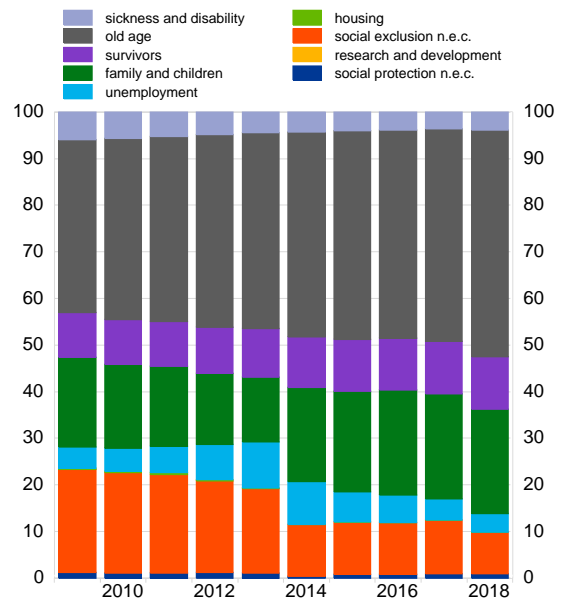
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	44.4	10.4	2.7	4.6	18.8	0.4	2.4	10.3	3.9	15.1	31.4
2010	45.3	10.5	2.3	4.3	21.1	0.7	3.3	9.2	3.6	13.7	31.3
2011	40.3	11.6	2.5	4.6	17.1	1.7	3.2	10.2	4.3	14.5	30.3
2012	37.9	12.6	2.4	4.7	15.8	1.9	3.2	10.2	4.0	15.1	30.0
2013	37.7	12.8	2.4	5.1	15.1	1.8	3.2	9.7	4.2	15.2	30.6
2014	38.0	13.0	2.4	5.3	14.7	1.8	2.9	10.0	4.4	15.5	30.1
2015	38.0	13.2	2.7	5.2	13.6	1.7	2.6	9.9	4.2	15.6	31.2
2016	36.9	11.5	4.4	5.8	13.0	1.5	2.4	10.1	3.9	14.8	32.4
2017	38.0	10.6	4.4	6.2	14.7	1.4	2.9	9.3	4.4	15.3	30.9
2018	38.5	10.4	5.5	5.7	14.1	1.5	2.9	10.4	4.2	15.1	30.2

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	11.9	3.2	1.5	3.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	3.7	1.4	9.9	1.2
2010	10.3	2.9	1.1	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.5	3.2	1.1	8.2	1.1
2011	9.5	3.0	1.1	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.5	3.4	1.2	8.5	1.1
2012	9.1	3.1	1.1	3.0	1.7	0.5	0.5	3.3	1.2	8.5	1.2
2013	9.4	3.0	1.1	3.3	1.8	0.4	0.5	3.4	1.3	8.7	1.3
2014	9.6	3.2	1.1	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	3.5	1.4	8.5	1.3
2015	9.9	3.3	1.2	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	3.6	1.5	8.9	1.4
2016	10.1	3.3	1.4	3.9	2.0	0.5	0.6	3.8	1.5	9.2	1.4
2017	10.3	3.2	1.4	3.9	2.0	0.4	0.6	3.6	1.5	9.1	1.3
2018	10.3	3.1	1.4	3.7	1.9	0.4	0.6	4.0	1.5	8.8	1.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.2	1.5	0.7	1.1	3.3	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.4	0.7
2010	6.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	3.9	0.6	0.6	2.3	0.8	2.6	0.6
2011	6.7	1.3	0.7	1.3	3.9	0.8	1.1	2.8	0.9	3.0	0.6
2012	6.1	1.6	0.6	1.4	3.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	0.9	3.0	0.6
2013	6.3	1.7	0.5	1.4	3.8	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.1	3.1	0.6
2014	6.1	1.8	0.7	1.4	3.6	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.9	0.6
2015	6.2	1.9	0.7	1.3	3.8	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.1	3.0	0.6
2016	5.8	2.0	0.7	1.4	3.2	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.1	3.0	0.5
2017	5.7	1.7	0.7	1.5	3.0	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.1	3.0	0.6
2018	5.6	1.5	0.7	1.4	2.9	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.9	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	13.9	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	29.2	5.7	17.6	0.6	2.2	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.0
2010	14.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	29.3	4.8	18.8	0.6	2.0	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.0
2011	12.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	28.2	4.2	19.1	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.0
2012	11.3	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	27.6	4.0	19.4	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.0
2013	11.4	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	4.4	19.4	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.0
2014	11.3	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	27.5	4.4	18.5	0.5	2.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
2015	11.7	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	28.6	4.8	18.4	0.5	2.9	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.0
2016	12.1	2.1	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	29.9	5.4	18.7	0.5	3.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
2017	11.8	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	28.4	5.2	17.7	0.5	3.0	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.0
2018	11.6	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	27.5	5.1	17.0	0.5	3.1	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	4.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.2
2010	4.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	3.4	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.2
2011	4.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	4.4	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.4	0.2
2012	4.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	4.0	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.6	0.3
2013	4.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	3.4	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.4	0.4
2014	4.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	2.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	3.2	0.3
2015	4.6	1.5	0.6	0.5	3.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.9	0.3
2016	3.5	0.8	1.6	0.6	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.2
2017	4.4	0.7	1.9	0.7	3.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.1	0.2
2018	5.4	1.1	2.5	0.5	4.3	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.3	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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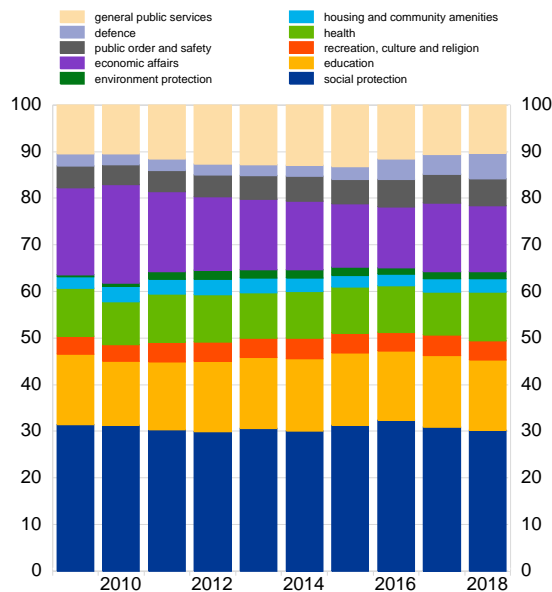
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	10.3	1.1	2.1	6.5	15.1	5.4	4.8	2.4	31.4	6.3	18.0	2.3	2.4
2010	9.2	1.3	1.7	5.4	13.7	4.7	4.2	2.2	31.3	5.3	19.1	2.2	2.1
2011	10.2	1.3	2.1	5.6	14.5	4.8	4.3	2.8	30.3	4.7	19.4	2.1	1.2
2012	10.2	1.4	2.5	5.6	15.1	5.0	4.2	2.9	30.0	4.6	19.8	2.0	0.8
2013	9.7	1.4	2.5	5.3	15.2	5.3	4.0	2.6	30.6	4.9	19.8	2.2	1.0
2014	10.0	1.3	2.6	5.6	15.5	5.7	4.4	2.5	30.1	5.0	19.1	2.4	1.1
2015	9.9	1.2	2.7	5.6	15.6	5.3	4.5	2.6	31.2	5.5	19.0	3.1	1.3
2016	10.1	1.6	2.7	5.4	14.8	5.5	4.1	2.0	32.4	5.9	19.4	3.3	1.4
2017	9.3	1.5	2.5	5.0	15.3	6.2	3.6	2.1	30.9	5.7	18.3	3.1	1.3
2018	10.4	1.6	2.5	5.7	15.1	6.1	3.6	2.0	30.2	5.6	17.7	3.3	1.2

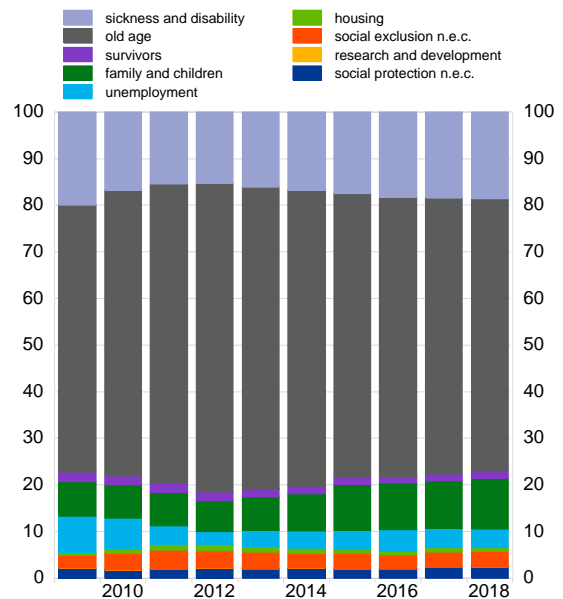
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	44.9	9.9	3.0	4.3	8.8	2.6	1.1	14.9	2.7	16.1	36.6
2010	42.5	11.9	2.6	4.4	10.8	3.2	0.8	16.4	2.3	13.9	33.8
2011	42.6	12.2	2.3	4.3	18.3	1.7	0.7	15.6	2.2	13.1	29.5
2012	36.2	13.2	2.6	4.9	9.5	2.2	0.7	16.3	2.3	15.0	33.4
2013	35.5	13.6	2.6	4.6	12.3	1.3	0.7	15.8	2.3	14.8	32.1
2014	34.7	13.8	2.7	4.8	10.1	1.6	1.0	15.9	2.6	14.5	33.1
2015	35.1	13.1	3.6	4.6	10.8	1.5	0.9	16.5	2.7	14.5	31.9
2016	34.2	12.6	4.3	4.3	9.5	1.4	1.1	17.0	3.0	14.0	32.8
2017	33.2	11.3	4.9	4.4	9.1	1.2	1.3	17.0	3.2	13.7	33.8
2018	34.0	10.3	5.1	4.0	8.8	0.9	1.5	17.4	3.3	13.4	35.4

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	12.7	2.5	1.8	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	5.4	1.1	11.6	1.6
2010	11.0	2.6	1.6	3.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	5.2	0.9	9.8	1.5
2011	10.3	2.5	1.6	2.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	5.0	0.9	8.7	1.4
2012	9.7	2.6	1.7	2.9	1.3	0.2	0.1	5.7	1.0	9.8	1.6
2013	9.6	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	5.6	1.0	9.7	1.7
2014	9.5	2.8	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.2	0.1	5.7	1.1	9.4	1.8
2015	9.7	2.7	1.9	2.9	1.6	0.2	0.1	5.8	1.2	9.4	1.9
2016	9.8	2.7	2.2	3.0	1.6	0.2	0.1	6.1	1.3	9.6	2.0
2017	9.5	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.4	0.2	0.1	6.3	1.3	9.3	2.0
2018	9.8	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.1	6.5	1.3	9.3	2.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.7	1.4	0.4	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.4	2.6	0.9	2.3	1.3
2010	6.4	1.8	0.4	0.9	3.2	0.7	0.4	3.3	0.6	2.4	1.3
2011	5.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.4	2.5	0.4	2.1	1.1
2012	5.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.8	1.1
2013	4.7	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.3	0.7	0.4	2.6	0.5	2.4	1.0
2014	4.7	1.9	0.5	1.0	2.6	0.7	0.5	2.7	0.5	2.3	0.9
2015	5.1	1.7	0.7	1.0	2.7	0.7	0.5	2.8	0.6	2.3	1.4
2016	4.8	1.9	0.9	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.6	2.8	0.6	2.2	1.2
2017	4.6	1.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	0.7	0.7	2.7	0.6	2.2	1.3
2018	4.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.6	2.5	0.6	2.0	1.0

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	18.2	6.1	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	33.2	8.7	15.5	1.2	5.4	1.3	0.2	0.7	.
2010	16.3	7.0	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	30.7	7.5	14.4	1.1	4.4	1.3	0.3	1.6	.
2011	14.5	6.7	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	26.7	6.7	13.0	1.0	3.2	0.8	0.3	1.7	.
2012	13.7	6.9	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	7.6	15.6	1.1	3.0	0.9	0.3	1.8	.
2013	12.9	6.8	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	28.9	7.3	15.5	1.0	2.4	0.9	0.3	1.5	.
2014	12.4	6.8	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	7.4	15.8	1.0	2.4	0.8	0.2	0.9	.
2015	12.5	7.0	2.1	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	28.2	7.7	15.6	0.9	2.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	.
2016	12.6	7.1	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	29.3	8.0	16.3	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.5	.
2017	12.5	7.3	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	30.1	8.1	16.6	0.9	2.8	1.0	0.1	0.5	.
2018	13.5	7.4	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	31.9	7.9	17.0	0.8	3.8	1.5	0.2	0.6	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	3.4	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.2
2010	5.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	4.7	2.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.2
2011	4.7	1.1	0.2	0.7	4.1	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.1
2012	4.0	1.4	0.3	0.9	3.9	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.2
2013	3.8	1.2	0.2	0.8	4.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.2
2014	3.5	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.3
2015	3.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.2
2016	3.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	3.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.1
2017	3.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.2
2018	3.2	0.8	1.5	0.4	3.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	1.6	0.0
2010	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.7	0.0
2011	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.5	0.0
2012	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.6	0.0
2013	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.6	0.0
2014	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.6	0.0
2015	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.6	0.0
2016	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.7	0.0
2017	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.7	0.0
2018	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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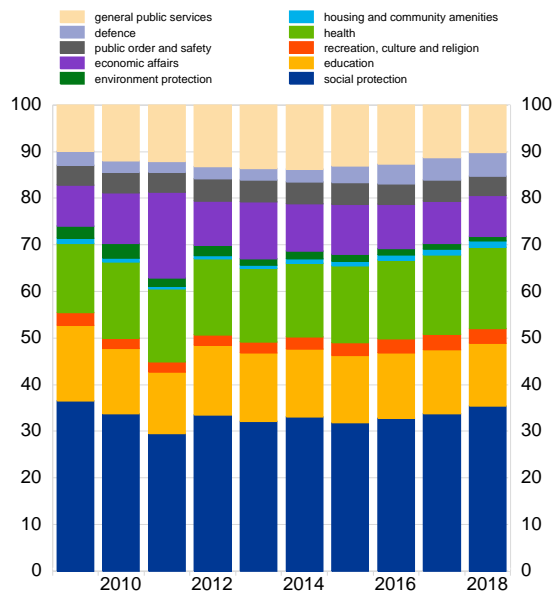
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	14.9	2.2	3.7	5.6	16.1	2.9	6.9	2.8	36.6	9.3	16.4	5.9	2.1
2010	16.4	2.1	3.9	5.8	13.9	2.2	6.4	2.2	33.8	8.1	15.3	4.8	2.0
2011	15.6	1.9	3.7	5.5	13.1	2.1	5.8	1.7	29.5	7.2	13.8	3.6	1.4
2012	16.3	2.0	4.1	6.0	15.0	2.2	6.1	3.3	33.4	8.2	16.5	3.3	1.5
2013	15.8	2.1	4.0	5.9	14.8	2.2	5.4	3.4	32.1	8.0	16.5	2.8	1.3
2014	15.9	2.1	4.0	5.8	14.5	2.3	5.2	3.5	33.1	8.1	18.3	2.8	1.1
2015	16.5	2.2	4.3	6.2	14.5	2.4	5.2	3.4	31.9	8.4	16.7	2.8	1.6
2016	17.0	2.3	4.5	6.4	14.0	2.7	5.3	2.4	32.8	8.8	17.4	3.0	1.4
2017	17.0	2.2	4.4	6.3	13.7	2.7	5.2	2.2	33.8	8.9	17.7	3.2	1.7
2018	17.4	2.2	4.5	6.4	13.4	2.7	5.0	2.3	35.4	8.7	18.1	4.3	1.8

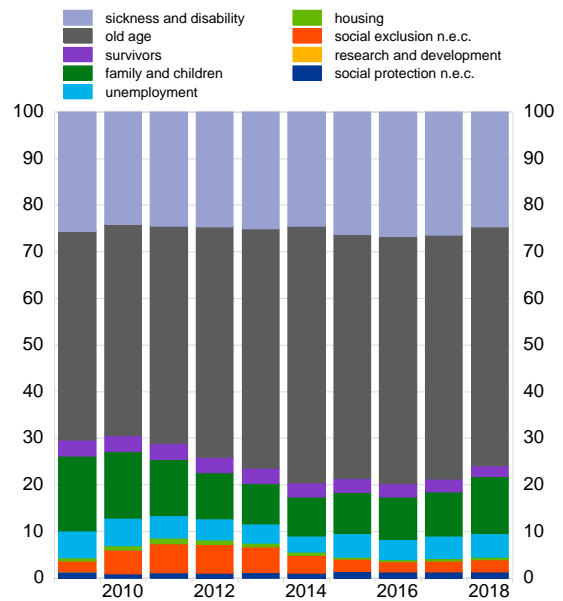
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	45.1	11.3	0.7	2.3	12.0	2.8	1.9	11.2	3.0	12.2	42.5
2010	44.1	11.5	1.2	2.4	11.7	2.6	1.8	11.0	2.8	13.0	42.0
2011	42.4	11.9	1.0	2.4	11.2	2.6	1.9	11.0	2.6	13.1	42.3
2012	44.1	12.2	0.9	2.3	11.0	2.6	1.7	11.0	2.7	13.1	42.4
2013	43.3	11.7	0.8	2.4	11.9	2.3	1.2	12.0	2.9	11.8	43.0
2014	42.0	11.7	0.7	2.4	12.7	2.2	1.4	11.8	2.8	11.2	43.2
2015	41.5	11.5	0.7	2.4	13.1	2.0	1.3	11.4	2.7	11.2	43.9
2016	40.7	12.0	0.9	2.4	13.3	1.8	1.2	11.3	2.9	11.0	43.2
2017	41.8	11.6	0.9	2.5	13.3	2.0	1.3	11.4	2.9	10.9	43.3
2018	41.9	12.1	1.1	2.6	12.5	2.1	1.4	11.3	3.0	11.0	42.9

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	9.2	4.0	0.4	1.7	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	7.5	0.6
2010	8.9	3.9	0.4	1.7	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	7.8	0.6
2011	8.8	4.0	0.4	1.7	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	8.0	0.7
2012	9.1	3.9	0.4	1.7	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	8.0	0.7
2013	9.0	4.2	0.4	1.7	3.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.9	7.5	1.2
2014	8.7	4.4	0.3	1.7	3.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	7.4	1.3
2015	8.8	4.6	0.3	1.8	3.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	7.5	1.3
2016	8.5	4.6	0.3	1.8	3.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	7.4	1.3
2017	8.7	4.6	0.3	1.8	3.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	7.3	1.4
2018	8.9	4.6	0.3	1.9	3.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	7.5	1.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.0	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4
2010	3.8	1.9	0.1	0.4	2.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.4
2011	3.6	1.7	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.4
2012	3.9	1.8	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.5
2013	3.7	2.2	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
2014	3.5	2.2	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
2015	3.7	2.1	0.1	0.3	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
2016	3.6	1.9	0.1	0.3	3.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
2017	3.6	1.9	0.1	0.4	2.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
2018	3.6	1.8	0.2	0.3	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	21.7	9.2	0.0	8.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	38.4	3.3	23.1	0.0	6.9	3.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
2010	20.8	9.1	0.0	8.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	37.6	3.2	22.7	0.0	6.7	3.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
2011	19.9	9.1	0.0	8.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	37.6	3.2	22.8	0.0	6.8	3.5	0.0	1.3	0.0
2012	20.8	9.1	0.0	8.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	37.8	3.2	22.8	0.0	6.7	3.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
2013	20.9	10.4	8.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	4.0	24.3	0.0	5.6	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
2014	20.3	10.4	8.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.7	6.6	22.1	0.0	5.6	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
2015	19.8	9.9	8.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	6.4	22.3	0.0	5.4	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
2016	19.1	9.7	7.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	6.2	22.5	0.0	5.2	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
2017	19.7	9.9	8.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	6.3	22.4	0.0	5.2	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.0
2018	19.6	9.8	8.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	6.4	22.0	0.0	5.2	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.4	1.3	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.2
2010	4.7	1.7	0.6	0.3	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.2
2011	4.1	1.5	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	2.2	0.2
2012	4.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.1
2013	3.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.5
2014	3.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	3.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.5
2015	3.9	1.6	0.1	0.2	3.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6
2016	3.9	1.4	0.3	0.2	3.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.6
2017	4.0	1.2	0.2	0.3	4.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.6
2018	3.9	1.5	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
2010	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
2011	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
2012	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
2013	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
2014	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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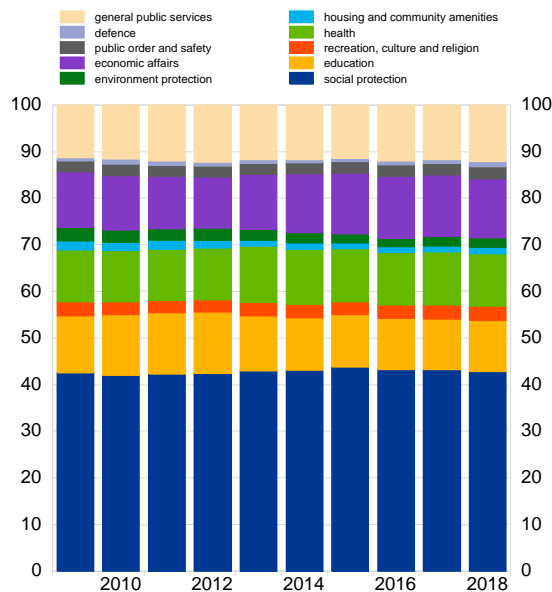
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	11.2	0.0	9.3	0.8	12.2	4.1	4.4	0.7	42.5	3.8	24.0	8.2	4.6
2010	11.0	0.0	9.3	0.8	13.0	4.4	4.4	0.7	42.0	3.7	23.5	8.2	4.6
2011	11.0	0.0	9.3	0.8	13.1	4.5	4.3	0.8	42.3	3.8	23.7	8.3	4.5
2012	11.0	0.0	9.4	0.9	13.1	4.3	4.2	0.9	42.4	3.8	23.6	8.3	4.8
2013	12.0	8.5	2.4	0.3	11.8	3.9	3.8	0.8	43.0	4.8	25.1	8.2	2.8
2014	11.8	8.5	2.5	0.3	11.2	3.9	4.0	0.7	43.2	7.3	22.7	8.2	2.8
2015	11.4	8.1	2.4	0.2	11.2	3.9	3.9	1.4	43.9	7.1	23.5	8.3	2.7
2016	11.3	7.8	2.4	0.3	11.0	3.8	3.9	1.1	43.2	6.9	23.1	8.3	2.6
2017	11.4	8.0	2.5	0.1	10.9	3.9	3.8	1.2	43.3	7.0	23.1	8.5	2.5
2018	11.3	8.0	2.5	0.2	11.0	3.9	3.9	1.1	42.9	7.1	22.7	8.5	2.4

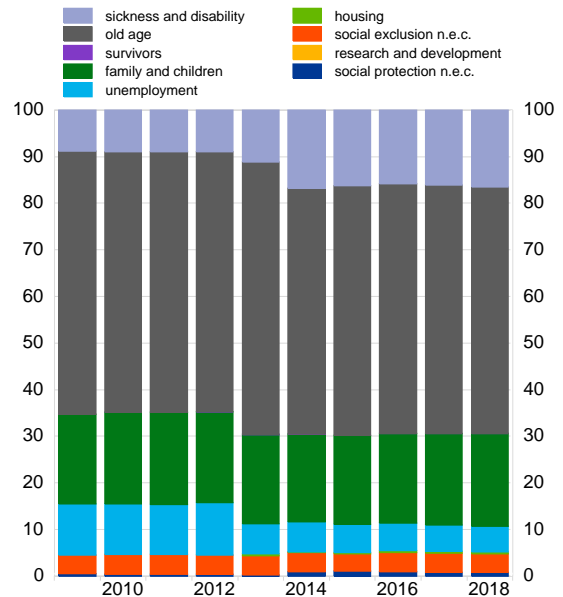
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	41.9	18.7	2.1	3.5	10.5	3.7	0.8	12.3	1.7	12.8	33.9
2010	41.1	16.6	1.9	3.4	10.8	4.7	0.8	12.8	1.9	13.7	33.4
2011	41.3	17.5	2.0	3.4	10.7	3.1	0.8	13.1	2.1	13.9	33.5
2012	42.7	17.4	1.7	3.3	11.8	3.3	1.0	12.9	2.2	13.6	32.8
2013	41.9	16.7	1.5	3.3	12.1	3.3	0.8	13.6	2.1	13.8	32.9
2014	41.1	16.6	1.8	3.2	12.4	3.6	0.8	13.9	2.5	13.4	31.8
2015	39.5	16.1	2.0	3.0	12.5	4.9	0.9	14.1	2.9	13.3	30.2
2016	36.5	16.4	1.6	3.1	12.0	2.6	0.7	14.8	2.7	14.3	31.8
2017	35.9	15.4	1.7	3.1	12.7	2.6	0.7	15.1	3.3	13.8	31.6
2018	36.7	14.1	1.4	3.4	15.0	3.4	1.2	14.6	2.9	14.2	29.8

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	13.7	3.6	1.4	2.9	5.1	0.6	0.4	7.3	0.6	8.2	2.5
2010	13.0	3.5	1.4	2.8	3.7	0.6	0.4	7.5	0.6	8.5	2.5
2011	12.9	3.5	1.3	2.8	3.5	0.5	0.4	7.5	0.6	8.6	2.5
2012	12.9	3.4	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.6	0.4	7.3	0.6	8.4	2.5
2013	12.8	3.2	1.2	2.7	3.3	0.5	0.4	7.5	0.6	8.6	2.6
2014	12.3	3.3	1.1	2.7	3.0	0.5	0.4	7.7	0.6	8.3	2.5
2015	11.6	3.3	1.1	2.6	2.8	0.5	0.3	7.6	0.7	8.0	2.5
2016	11.4	3.4	1.2	2.7	2.9	0.4	0.4	8.3	0.8	8.7	2.5
2017	11.2	3.7	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.5	0.3	8.3	0.7	8.6	2.4
2018	11.1	3.3	1.1	2.6	2.7	0.7	0.4	7.8	0.8	8.7	2.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.9	3.0	0.2	0.4	2.8	1.5	0.4	3.0	0.4	1.1	1.4
2010	6.1	2.7	0.2	0.4	2.6	2.0	0.3	3.6	0.5	0.9	1.6
2011	6.3	3.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	2.0	0.4	3.7	0.5	1.0	1.6
2012	6.7	3.3	0.1	0.3	2.5	2.0	0.5	3.8	0.6	1.0	1.5
2013	6.2	2.7	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.4	4.0	0.6	1.0	1.6
2014	6.1	2.6	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.8	0.3	4.0	0.6	1.0	1.8
2015	6.1	2.9	0.2	0.2	2.3	1.7	0.3	4.2	0.8	1.1	1.7
2016	6.1	3.1	0.2	0.2	2.6	1.8	0.3	4.6	0.9	0.9	2.0
2017	6.4	3.2	0.2	0.3	2.3	1.9	0.3	5.0	1.3	1.1	2.5
2018	6.6	2.3	0.2	0.4	2.8	1.5	0.5	5.0	1.3	1.2	2.7

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	13.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2	3.7	17.3	4.2	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2010	12.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	3.5	17.4	4.2	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2011	12.9	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	3.3	17.7	4.1	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
2012	12.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	3.1	17.6	4.2	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
2013	12.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	3.1	17.6	4.0	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2014	11.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	2.8	16.7	3.8	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0
2015	10.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	2.5	15.9	3.5	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	10.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	2.5	17.2	3.7	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
2017	10.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	2.3	16.9	3.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
2018	9.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2	2.0	15.8	3.4	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	2.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.3
2010	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.2
2011	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.1
2012	3.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.1
2013	2.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.1
2014	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.4	1.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.1
2015	4.2	0.8	0.8	0.1	2.4	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.1
2016	2.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.8	0.2
2017	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.2
2018	3.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
2010	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
2011	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
2012	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2013	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
2014	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2015	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
2016	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2017	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2018	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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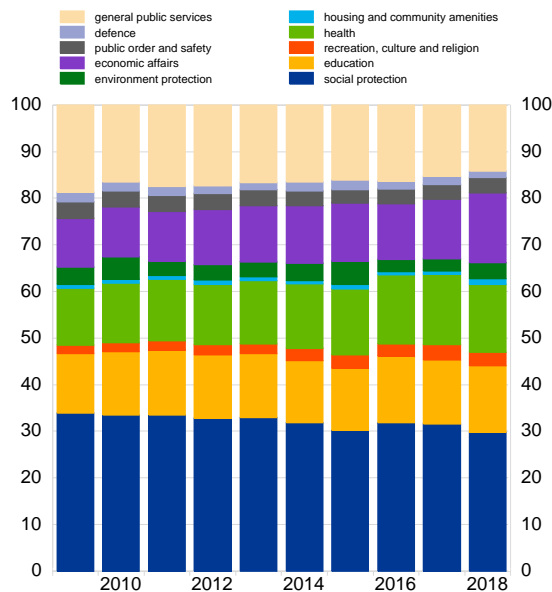
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	12.3	1.9	2.0	7.3	12.8	3.1	5.5	1.9	33.9	4.0	19.0	2.9	1.2
2010	12.8	1.4	2.1	8.3	13.7	3.1	5.6	2.3	33.4	3.8	19.2	2.8	1.2
2011	13.1	1.5	2.2	8.1	13.9	3.5	5.2	2.6	33.5	3.6	19.7	2.8	1.2
2012	12.9	1.2	2.2	8.6	13.6	3.5	5.1	2.4	32.8	3.4	19.5	2.4	1.2
2013	13.6	1.4	2.3	8.8	13.8	3.3	5.1	2.6	32.9	3.4	19.6	2.4	1.4
2014	13.9	1.3	2.4	9.2	13.4	3.6	4.9	2.4	31.8	3.2	18.7	2.8	1.2
2015	14.1	1.2	2.4	9.5	13.3	3.3	5.2	2.3	30.2	2.8	17.8	2.8	1.1
2016	14.8	1.5	2.5	9.7	14.3	3.5	5.6	2.7	31.8	2.8	19.5	2.6	1.0
2017	15.1	1.6	2.6	10.1	13.8	3.5	4.9	2.7	31.6	2.7	19.7	2.6	0.7
2018	14.6	1.7	2.7	9.4	14.2	3.6	5.2	2.4	29.8	2.5	18.3	2.5	0.7

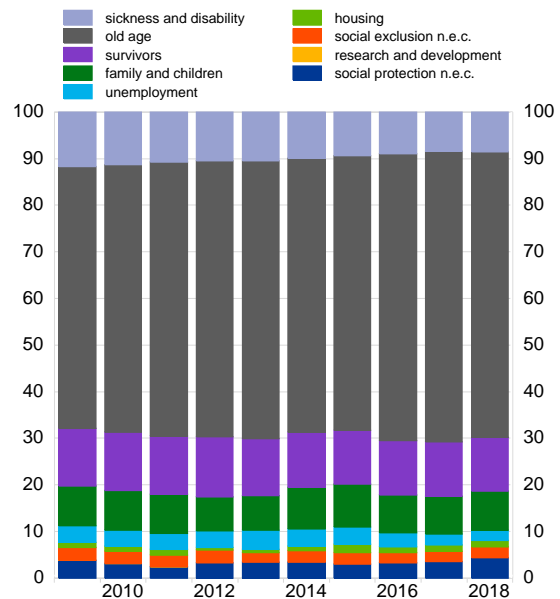
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	47.6	11.7	2.9	4.2	11.1	3.6	1.6	15.6	3.3	11.7	34.4
2010	47.9	11.9	2.7	4.1	10.6	3.3	1.4	16.2	3.2	11.6	35.0
2011	46.8	11.5	2.7	4.1	9.9	3.3	1.1	16.9	3.1	11.7	35.8
2012	46.8	11.3	2.4	4.1	9.5	3.2	1.2	17.4	3.0	11.6	36.2
2013	46.5	11.2	2.4	4.2	9.2	3.2	1.2	17.3	2.9	11.4	36.9
2014	45.7	11.4	2.4	4.1	9.0	3.0	1.1	17.4	2.7	11.6	37.2
2015	44.6	11.3	2.5	4.3	8.6	3.0	0.9	17.8	2.7	11.7	37.0
2016	43.6	10.3	2.6	4.4	9.0	3.3	0.8	17.3	2.8	12.0	37.6
2017	42.4	10.0	2.7	4.3	8.9	3.3	0.7	17.9	2.8	12.1	37.4
2018	42.1	10.1	2.8	4.4	9.0	3.3	0.8	18.0	2.8	12.1	36.8

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	9.1	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	6.6	2.4
2010	9.1	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	6.6	2.4
2011	8.9	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	6.6	2.4
2012	8.9	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	6.6	2.3
2013	8.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	6.5	2.3
2014	8.7	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	6.5	2.3
2015	8.5	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	6.6	2.4
2016	8.5	2.2	1.3	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	6.8	2.3
2017	8.4	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	6.8	2.4
2018	8.3	2.2	1.4	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	6.8	2.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.5	1.5
2010	7.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.5
2011	6.7	1.7	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.4
2012	6.5	1.8	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.9	2.5	1.1
2013	6.4	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.1
2014	6.6	1.9	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.6	1.2
2015	6.3	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.4
2016	6.0	2.0	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	2.7	1.4
2017	5.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	2.7	1.3
2018	5.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	20.8	13.7	2.1	4.9	6.6	0.1	0.0	29.5	8.3	12.5	0.5	3.0	2.2	0.7	2.4	0.0
2010	21.3	13.8	2.1	4.9	6.7	0.1	0.0	30.1	8.5	12.7	0.4	2.9	2.7	0.7	2.2	0.0
2011	21.4	14.1	2.1	5.0	6.9	0.1	0.0	31.2	8.6	13.3	0.4	2.9	2.7	0.8	2.4	0.0
2012	21.9	14.4	1.9	4.9	7.5	0.1	0.0	32.0	8.7	14.0	0.3	2.7	2.8	0.8	2.6	0.0
2013	22.2	14.6	1.8	5.0	7.8	0.1	0.0	32.7	8.5	14.4	0.3	2.6	3.3	0.8	2.9	0.0
2014	22.1	14.7	1.8	4.9	7.9	0.1	0.0	33.1	8.3	14.9	0.3	2.5	3.2	0.9	2.9	0.0
2015	21.6	15.2	1.8	5.4	7.9	0.1	0.0	32.7	8.2	14.8	0.2	2.4	3.2	1.0	2.9	0.0
2016	21.5	15.5	1.8	5.6	8.1	0.1	0.0	33.4	8.1	15.2	0.2	2.6	3.2	1.1	3.0	0.0
2017	21.0	15.7	1.7	5.7	8.2	0.1	0.0	33.3	8.1	15.2	0.2	2.7	3.0	1.1	3.0	0.0
2018	20.6	15.7	1.7	5.8	8.0	0.1	0.0	32.8	8.2	15.1	0.2	2.7	2.6	1.1	3.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	3.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.2
2010	4.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.2
2011	4.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.2
2012	3.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2
2013	3.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	3.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.2
2014	3.5	1.1	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.1
2015	3.6	1.2	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.2
2016	3.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3
2017	3.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.2
2018	3.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
2011	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2012	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2013	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2015	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2016	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
2017	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
2018	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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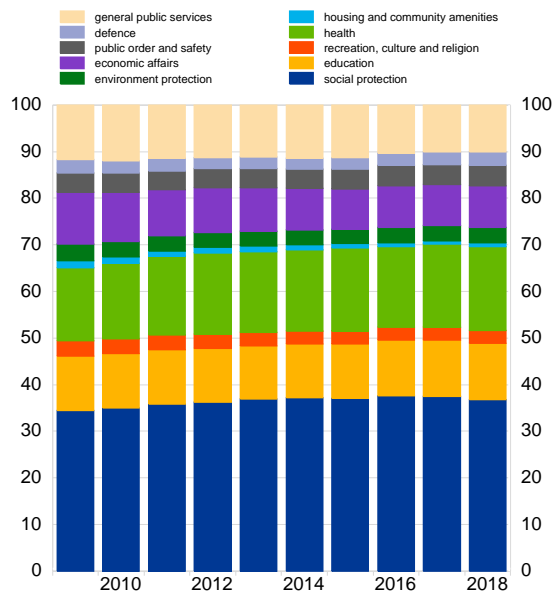
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	15.6	2.2	5.1	6.7	11.7	3.8	4.5	2.9	34.4	10.4	12.6	3.6	3.3
2010	16.2	2.3	5.2	7.0	11.6	3.8	4.6	2.7	35.0	10.5	12.8	3.5	3.7
2011	16.9	2.3	5.5	7.4	11.7	3.8	4.5	2.8	35.8	10.6	13.5	3.5	3.7
2012	17.4	2.1	5.4	8.2	11.6	3.7	4.5	2.9	36.2	10.5	14.1	3.2	3.7
2013	17.3	1.9	5.3	8.3	11.4	3.6	4.5	2.9	36.9	10.3	14.5	3.1	4.2
2014	17.4	1.9	5.3	8.4	11.6	3.7	4.7	2.9	37.2	10.0	15.1	3.0	4.2
2015	17.8	1.9	5.7	8.3	11.7	3.6	4.7	3.1	37.0	9.8	15.0	3.0	4.1
2016	17.3	1.7	5.6	8.0	12.0	3.6	4.9	3.2	37.6	9.7	15.4	3.1	4.1
2017	17.9	1.8	5.8	8.3	12.1	3.5	4.9	3.3	37.4	9.8	15.4	3.2	3.9
2018	18.0	1.8	6.1	8.2	12.1	3.5	4.9	3.4	36.8	9.8	15.3	3.2	3.4

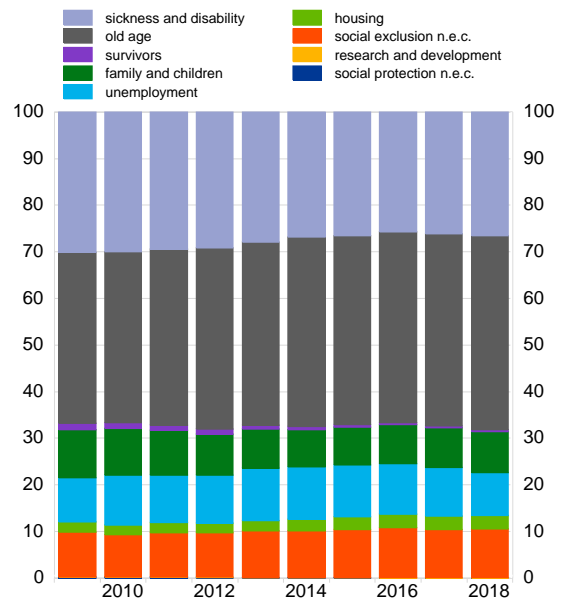
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	54.1	14.4	1.3	2.6	14.2	1.0	0.8	14.5	2.6	9.4	39.2
2010	52.8	14.5	1.2	2.6	12.3	1.1	0.7	14.9	2.4	9.7	40.5
2011	50.9	14.5	1.2	2.6	12.1	1.0	0.7	15.0	2.5	9.8	40.7
2012	51.2	14.2	1.2	2.6	12.3	0.9	0.7	15.0	2.4	9.8	40.8
2013	51.6	14.0	1.2	2.6	12.3	0.9	0.7	15.1	2.4	9.7	41.2
2014	52.4	13.0	1.1	2.5	14.1	0.9	0.7	15.1	2.3	9.4	40.9
2015	51.1	13.3	1.1	2.6	12.0	0.8	0.7	16.0	2.4	9.6	41.4
2016	50.1	12.9	1.2	2.7	11.3	0.7	0.7	16.3	2.4	9.8	41.9
2017	49.1	12.2	1.2	2.8	11.8	0.7	0.6	16.6	2.4	9.8	41.7
2018	48.6	12.2	1.2	2.8	12.0	0.8	0.7	16.8	2.4	9.8	41.4

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	11.3	3.2	0.8	1.7	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.7	0.8	6.3	0.8
2010	11.2	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.1	0.0	4.7	0.7	6.4	0.8
2011	10.8	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.7	6.4	0.8
2012	10.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.7	0.7	6.4	0.8
2013	10.7	3.1	0.8	1.7	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.7	6.3	0.8
2014	10.6	3.1	0.7	1.7	2.3	0.1	0.0	4.7	0.7	6.1	0.8
2015	10.7	3.1	0.7	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.9	0.7	6.2	0.9
2016	10.6	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.1	0.0	5.0	0.7	6.3	0.9
2017	10.6	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.7	6.3	0.9
2018	10.4	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.7	6.3	0.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.8	2.1	0.2	0.6	3.5	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.7
2010	6.7	2.1	0.2	0.6	3.6	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.7
2011	6.5	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.6	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8	1.7	0.7
2012	6.5	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.4	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.7
2013	6.5	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.4	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.7
2014	6.4	1.9	0.2	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.7
2015	6.4	2.1	0.2	0.6	3.2	0.3	0.1	2.7	0.8	1.6	0.7
2016	6.3	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.8	1.6	0.8
2017	6.2	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.8	1.6	0.8
2018	6.2	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.4	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	22.7	5.0	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	36.6	3.3	22.4	2.9	4.6	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.0
2010	22.9	5.1	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	37.9	3.4	23.3	2.9	4.6	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.0
2011	22.2	5.2	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	38.0	3.6	23.7	2.9	4.3	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.0
2012	22.4	5.2	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	38.1	3.5	24.0	2.9	4.1	2.2	0.2	1.1	0.0
2013	22.9	5.2	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	38.7	3.5	24.4	2.9	4.1	2.4	0.2	1.2	0.0
2014	23.0	5.2	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	38.4	3.4	24.2	2.8	3.9	2.5	0.2	1.3	0.0
2015	22.8	5.4	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	38.9	3.4	24.6	2.8	4.1	2.4	0.2	1.3	0.0
2016	22.6	5.5	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	39.3	3.4	24.9	2.8	4.1	2.5	0.2	1.5	0.0
2017	22.1	5.6	2.2	2.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	39.1	3.4	25.0	2.8	3.9	2.4	0.2	1.5	0.0
2018	21.8	5.8	2.3	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	38.7	3.3	25.0	2.8	3.9	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
2010	3.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
2011	3.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
2012	2.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
2013	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
2014	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
2015	3.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
2016	3.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
2017	3.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.1
2018	3.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
2010	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
2011	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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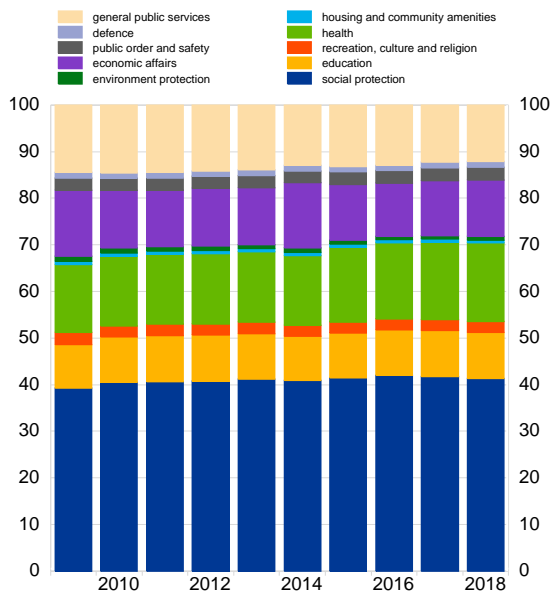
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	14.5	2.1	2.7	8.1	9.4	2.5	4.4	1.3	39.2	3.7	23.0	5.0	2.5
2010	14.9	2.1	2.7	8.3	9.7	2.7	4.5	1.4	40.5	3.8	23.9	5.1	2.6
2011	15.0	2.1	2.8	8.4	9.8	2.7	4.5	1.5	40.7	3.9	24.3	4.8	2.5
2012	15.0	2.1	2.8	8.4	9.8	2.6	4.4	1.6	40.8	3.8	24.6	4.6	2.5
2013	15.1	2.1	2.8	8.4	9.7	2.7	4.3	1.6	41.2	3.8	24.9	4.5	2.7
2014	15.1	2.1	2.8	8.5	9.4	2.7	4.2	1.4	40.9	3.8	24.8	4.3	2.7
2015	16.0	2.2	2.9	9.1	9.6	2.8	4.2	1.5	41.4	3.8	25.0	4.5	2.7
2016	16.3	2.2	2.9	9.3	9.8	2.9	4.3	1.5	41.9	3.7	25.3	4.5	2.8
2017	16.6	2.2	3.0	9.5	9.8	2.9	4.3	1.5	41.7	3.7	25.4	4.4	2.6
2018	16.8	2.3	3.1	9.5	9.8	3.0	4.2	1.5	41.4	3.6	25.5	4.3	2.5

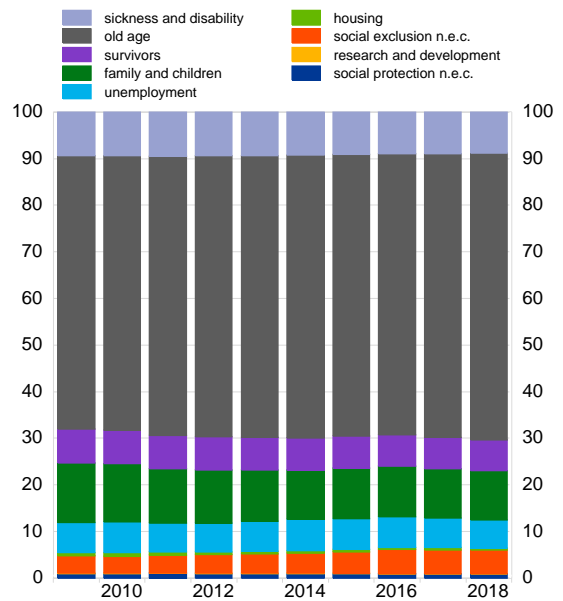
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	50.2	15.2	2.9	4.1	9.5	1.2	1.6	16.0	2.4	12.9	34.2
2010	51.9	14.5	3.7	3.8	12.3	1.4	1.1	14.4	2.3	13.0	33.5
2011	50.0	17.9	2.5	4.0	9.0	1.4	0.9	13.9	2.3	12.3	35.9
2012	48.9	19.0	2.3	3.8	8.2	1.3	0.9	13.6	2.2	11.0	37.8
2013	49.9	18.9	2.2	4.1	7.5	1.3	1.0	13.0	2.1	11.0	38.9
2014	51.7	17.8	2.0	3.7	13.5	1.2	0.9	12.2	1.7	10.3	36.7
2015	48.2	18.2	2.1	3.8	10.3	1.3	1.0	12.8	1.7	10.5	38.3
2016	44.8	18.4	1.9	4.0	7.1	1.3	0.9	13.6	1.9	10.7	40.3
2017	45.4	16.8	1.9	3.8	11.6	1.3	1.0	13.8	1.8	10.1	37.9
2018	43.5	16.9	1.9	3.8	8.7	1.5	1.1	14.5	1.9	10.5	39.3

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	14.0	3.4	1.8	3.2	1.8	0.4	0.3	6.5	0.5	9.4	0.7
2010	13.7	3.6	1.8	3.0	1.7	0.4	0.3	5.8	0.6	8.5	0.7
2011	12.8	3.6	1.7	3.1	1.7	0.4	0.3	5.4	0.6	8.2	0.6
2012	11.7	3.4	1.6	2.8	1.6	0.4	0.2	5.5	0.5	7.3	0.6
2013	12.5	3.6	1.6	3.1	1.7	0.4	0.3	5.5	0.5	7.7	0.6
2014	11.8	3.3	1.4	2.9	1.5	0.3	0.2	5.0	0.4	7.1	0.6
2015	11.3	3.4	1.5	2.9	1.5	0.3	0.2	5.3	0.4	7.3	0.5
2016	11.2	3.6	1.5	3.1	1.7	0.3	0.3	5.8	0.5	7.5	0.6
2017	10.9	3.5	1.4	3.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	5.7	0.5	7.2	0.5
2018	10.7	3.5	1.3	3.0	1.7	0.4	0.3	5.9	0.5	7.5	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.2	2.5	0.4	0.7	2.6	0.4	0.6	3.2	0.6	1.0	0.3
2010	5.9	2.2	0.4	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.3	3.1	0.6	1.1	0.3
2011	6.0	2.1	0.4	0.6	2.6	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.6	1.1	0.3
2012	5.7	2.2	0.5	0.7	2.6	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.6	1.2	0.3
2013	5.6	2.1	0.4	0.6	2.5	0.5	0.2	2.9	0.5	1.2	0.2
2014	5.7	2.0	0.4	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.3	2.9	0.4	1.0	0.2
2015	5.6	2.1	0.4	0.6	3.1	0.4	0.3	3.0	0.4	1.0	0.2
2016	5.5	2.1	0.4	0.5	3.4	0.6	0.4	3.2	0.5	1.2	0.2
2017	5.4	2.0	0.4	0.5	3.2	0.6	0.4	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.2
2018	5.4	2.0	0.4	0.5	3.3	0.6	0.4	3.4	0.4	1.1	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	18.9	5.6	1.2	3.2	1.3	.	.	31.0	2.8	19.8	3.3	1.9	2.3	0.3	0.6	.
2010	18.8	4.6	1.1	2.6	0.8	.	.	30.7	2.7	19.8	3.3	1.8	2.4	0.3	0.5	.
2011	19.2	4.1	1.0	2.6	0.5	.	.	33.1	2.9	22.2	3.4	1.4	2.4	0.4	0.5	.
2012	19.8	4.6	1.0	2.8	0.8	.	.	34.9	3.0	22.9	3.7	1.5	3.2	0.4	0.4	.
2013	20.6	4.1	0.8	2.6	0.7	.	.	36.1	2.8	24.4	3.6	1.4	3.2	0.3	0.3	.
2014	19.9	3.7	0.7	2.3	0.6	.	.	33.9	2.4	23.5	3.5	1.3	2.5	0.3	0.3	.
2015	19.5	3.8	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.0	.	35.6	2.8	25.0	3.8	1.4	2.0	0.3	0.3	.
2016	19.0	4.0	1.1	2.2	0.7	0.0	.	37.5	2.9	26.5	4.0	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.4	.
2017	18.4	4.4	1.2	2.4	0.9	0.0	.	35.1	2.8	24.8	3.7	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.4	.
2018	18.2	4.5	1.2	2.4	0.9	0.0	.	36.4	2.9	25.6	3.9	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	3.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.1
2010	5.3	0.7	1.5	0.1	4.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.1
2011	3.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.1
2012	2.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1
2013	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
2014	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
2015	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
2016	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
2017	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
2018	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
2010	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
2011	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
2012	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2013	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2014	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2015	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2016	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2017	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2018	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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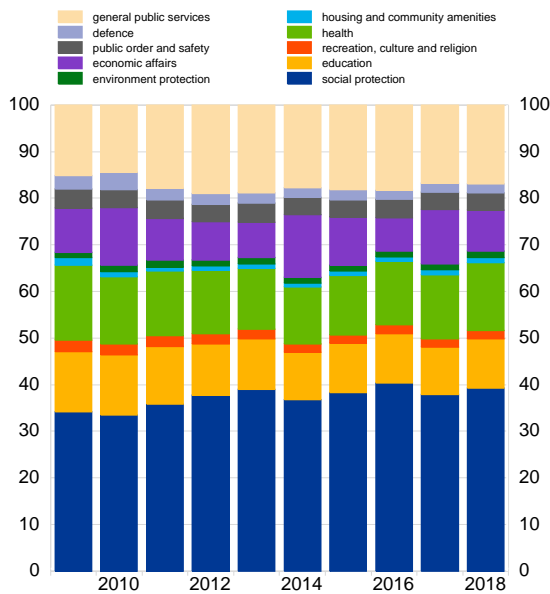
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	16.0	1.2	5.8	8.4	12.9	4.1	4.8	2.2	34.2	3.1	20.5	2.6	2.3
2010	14.4	1.1	5.0	7.5	13.0	4.1	5.3	1.3	33.5	2.9	20.4	2.4	2.4
2011	13.9	1.0	4.1	7.9	12.3	3.8	5.0	1.4	35.9	3.0	22.9	2.1	2.4
2012	13.6	1.0	4.2	7.5	11.0	3.4	4.4	1.5	37.8	3.2	23.6	2.2	3.2
2013	13.0	0.8	4.0	7.4	11.0	3.6	4.0	1.5	38.9	3.0	25.2	2.1	3.2
2014	12.2	0.7	3.7	6.9	10.3	3.3	3.8	1.3	36.7	2.7	24.3	2.0	2.5
2015	12.8	0.8	4.3	6.9	10.5	3.2	3.8	1.5	38.3	3.0	25.7	2.1	2.1
2016	13.6	1.1	4.4	7.4	10.7	3.5	4.3	1.3	40.3	3.2	27.3	2.3	1.8
2017	13.8	1.2	4.5	7.3	10.1	3.3	4.0	1.3	37.9	3.0	25.6	2.3	1.5
2018	14.5	1.2	4.7	7.7	10.5	3.4	4.1	1.5	39.3	3.2	26.4	2.4	1.6

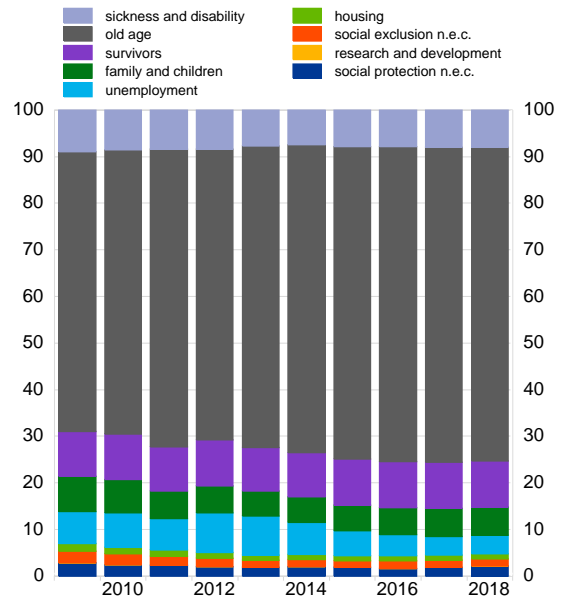
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	49.4	11.5	3.1	3.7	10.0	1.8	1.6	14.0	3.6	13.4	37.3
2010	50.2	10.8	3.0	3.7	10.3	1.3	1.4	13.7	4.4	13.0	38.3
2011	50.9	11.3	2.3	3.6	11.5	1.6	1.2	13.8	3.7	12.6	38.6
2012	49.4	11.7	2.2	3.5	9.3	1.5	1.5	14.0	3.8	13.0	39.5
2013	60.3	10.4	1.6	3.0	25.2	1.2	1.2	11.3	2.9	10.7	32.5
2014	50.8	14.2	1.7	3.2	12.5	1.9	1.7	12.8	3.2	11.8	37.0
2015	48.7	13.6	1.8	3.2	12.2	2.1	1.2	13.7	3.2	11.5	37.5
2016	46.2	14.3	2.0	3.7	10.1	1.2	0.9	14.5	3.1	12.0	38.2
2017	44.1	13.2	2.0	3.6	9.7	1.0	1.1	15.1	3.1	12.3	38.7
2018	43.5	12.3	2.2	3.5	10.7	1.2	1.0	15.1	3.2	12.4	38.3

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	12.3	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	5.5	1.2	8.1	1.2
2010	12.5	2.9	1.6	2.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	5.5	1.2	8.1	1.4
2011	12.6	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.7	0.3	0.1	5.3	1.1	7.9	1.3
2012	12.5	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.7	0.3	0.2	5.6	1.2	8.1	1.4
2013	11.9	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.1	4.4	1.0	6.3	1.1
2014	11.3	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	5.0	1.1	7.1	1.3
2015	11.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	5.2	1.0	7.3	1.3
2016	11.4	2.7	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.2	0.1	5.6	1.1	7.8	1.4
2017	11.2	2.8	1.4	2.5	1.9	0.2	0.1	5.9	1.2	8.1	1.4
2018	11.1	2.7	1.4	2.5	1.9	0.2	0.1	6.0	1.2	8.0	1.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.6	2.0	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.5	3.6	1.0	2.5	0.7
2010	6.8	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.4	3.6	1.1	2.5	0.7
2011	7.1	1.9	0.4	0.7	2.6	0.3	0.4	3.7	1.1	2.3	0.7
2012	6.9	1.8	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.4	3.8	1.2	2.4	0.7
2013	6.8	1.4	0.3	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.3	3.0	0.8	1.9	0.6
2014	6.6	1.6	0.3	0.7	2.5	0.2	0.3	3.5	0.9	2.2	0.6
2015	6.6	1.6	0.4	0.6	2.8	0.2	0.3	3.8	0.9	2.3	0.6
2016	6.4	1.7	0.5	0.7	2.7	0.2	0.3	4.1	0.9	2.3	0.5
2017	6.3	1.8	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.3	0.3	4.2	1.0	2.3	0.5
2018	6.2	1.8	0.5	0.7	2.9	0.3	0.3	4.2	1.0	2.3	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	19.4	3.7	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	34.5	4.9	20.1	3.5	3.9	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
2010	20.1	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.3	4.8	20.5	3.5	3.9	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
2011	20.5	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.5	4.5	20.7	3.4	3.9	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
2012	20.4	3.7	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	36.5	4.5	21.8	3.4	3.7	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.0
2013	20.2	2.9	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	29.9	3.6	18.4	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
2014	19.6	3.2	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	34.3	3.9	21.3	3.1	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
2015	19.2	3.5	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.0	4.1	21.8	3.1	3.3	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0
2016	18.6	3.6	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.6	4.2	22.4	3.1	3.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
2017	18.1	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	36.4	4.4	22.5	3.1	3.4	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.0
2018	17.6	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.6	4.2	22.5	2.9	3.3	1.0	0.1	1.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.1	1.3	0.8	0.2	3.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.3
2010	5.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.2
2011	4.1	1.2	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4
2012	4.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.2
2013	4.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.3
2014	5.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	3.4	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.3
2015	4.8	0.8	0.0	0.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2
2016	3.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1
2017	3.0	1.0	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2
2018	3.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	3.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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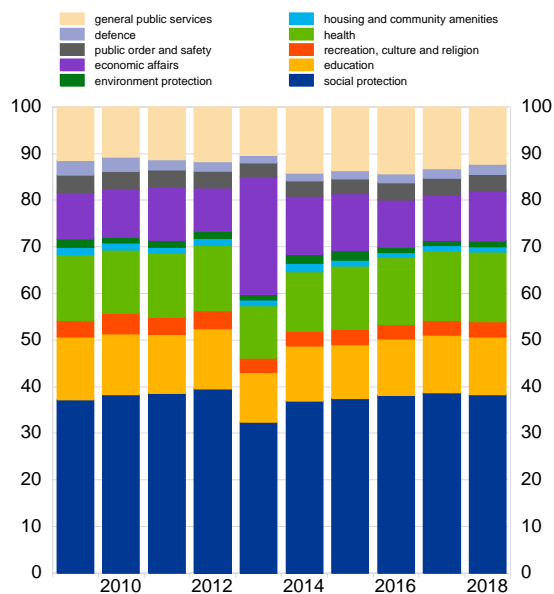
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	14.0	2.3	3.8	6.5	13.4	4.7	5.0	2.4	37.3	5.5	20.5	4.6	1.3
2010	13.7	2.2	3.8	6.3	13.0	4.5	4.8	2.3	38.3	5.4	20.9	4.8	1.4
2011	13.8	2.2	3.7	6.3	12.6	4.5	4.6	2.3	38.6	5.1	21.0	4.8	1.9
2012	14.0	2.1	3.9	6.7	13.0	4.7	4.6	2.6	39.5	5.2	22.2	4.6	1.8
2013	11.3	1.7	3.2	5.2	10.7	3.8	3.9	2.2	32.5	4.1	18.6	3.5	1.5
2014	12.8	1.8	3.6	5.9	11.8	4.4	4.1	2.3	37.0	4.5	21.7	4.1	1.4
2015	13.7	2.0	3.8	6.4	11.5	4.2	4.2	2.1	37.5	4.6	22.2	4.1	1.2
2016	14.5	2.1	4.1	6.8	12.0	4.5	4.4	2.1	38.2	4.9	22.7	4.2	1.2
2017	15.1	2.2	4.3	7.1	12.3	4.6	4.5	2.2	38.7	5.0	22.8	4.2	1.1
2018	15.1	2.2	4.3	7.0	12.4	4.7	4.5	2.2	38.3	4.8	22.8	4.1	1.0

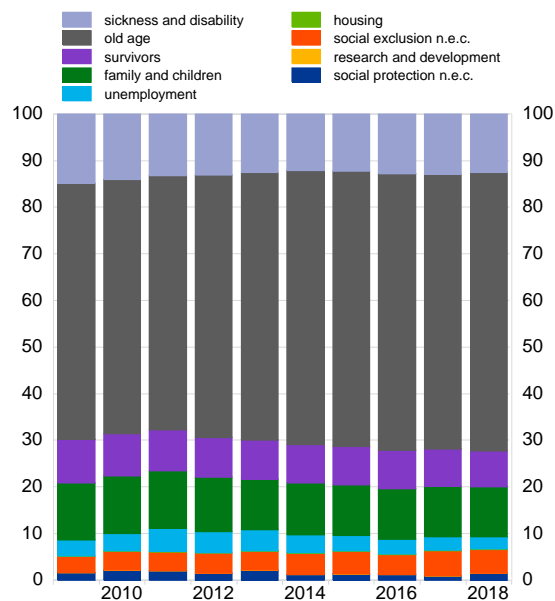
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	44.4	12.9	2.1	6.1	11.9	2.0	1.8	16.7	2.4	10.1	33.9
2010	42.2	11.1	2.1	5.6	11.0	2.0	1.8	17.5	2.4	10.6	35.8
2011	41.4	11.8	2.2	5.5	12.0	1.9	1.9	16.9	2.4	10.2	35.3
2012	41.0	11.9	2.2	5.6	11.7	2.1	1.4	17.0	2.4	9.6	36.2
2013	42.3	13.3	2.1	6.0	11.0	2.0	1.2	16.5	2.2	9.5	36.0
2014	43.3	12.8	2.3	5.4	14.1	1.9	1.2	16.5	2.0	9.3	34.6
2015	45.8	13.1	1.9	5.5	17.0	2.0	1.5	15.6	2.2	9.1	32.1
2016	42.7	11.8	2.0	5.7	14.1	1.7	1.2	17.5	1.9	9.0	35.0
2017	41.5	12.4	2.3	5.2	13.1	1.9	1.1	17.4	2.1	9.4	35.1
2018	41.8	12.0	2.5	5.3	13.2	1.9	1.3	17.5	2.5	9.5	34.3

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	8.6	2.8	1.3	3.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.6	5.9	1.4
2010	8.5	2.8	1.3	3.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.6	6.0	1.4
2011	8.3	2.8	1.3	3.4	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.6	6.0	1.4
2012	8.2	2.8	1.3	3.3	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.6	6.0	1.4
2013	8.6	2.8	1.3	3.4	1.8	0.3	0.1	2.5	0.6	6.2	1.4
2014	8.9	2.9	1.3	3.4	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.5	0.6	6.2	1.5
2015	8.9	2.8	1.2	3.2	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.6	5.8	1.4
2016	9.3	3.5	1.2	3.6	1.9	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.7	6.2	1.5
2017	9.4	3.5	1.2	3.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	2.8	0.7	6.5	1.7
2018	9.3	3.4	1.3	3.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.7	6.4	1.7

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	3.9	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.8	2.2	0.7
2010	5.9	1.1	0.7	1.4	3.9	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.5
2011	5.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	4.0	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.6
2012	5.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	3.9	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.6
2013	5.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.1	0.8
2014	5.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.7	2.1	0.7
2015	5.9	1.1	0.5	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.6
2016	5.6	1.6	0.6	1.0	3.5	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.8	0.7
2017	5.7	2.3	0.7	1.0	3.4	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.7	1.8	0.7
2018	5.5	1.7	0.9	0.8	3.3	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.7	1.7	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	19.2	11.6	4.0	4.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	31.5	4.5	15.4	2.0	2.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
2010	19.4	12.1	4.2	4.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.6	5.9	17.5	2.1	3.2	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
2011	18.6	11.5	4.0	4.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	32.9	6.2	17.2	2.1	3.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
2012	18.7	11.7	4.0	4.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	33.7	6.5	17.3	2.1	3.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
2013	19.0	11.7	4.0	4.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	32.8	6.3	17.3	2.1	2.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
2014	19.0	11.6	3.3	4.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	32.0	5.9	17.6	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
2015	18.8	11.0	3.0	4.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	29.7	5.4	16.2	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
2016	19.2	12.3	3.6	5.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	32.3	6.1	18.0	1.9	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
2017	18.6	12.2	3.5	5.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	32.4	6.4	18.2	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2018	18.2	12.0	3.4	5.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	31.3	6.7	17.8	1.9	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.9	1.5	0.1	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.2
2010	3.6	1.3	0.1	0.8	2.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.1
2011	3.7	1.6	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.1
2012	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1
2013	3.3	2.2	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1
2014	4.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	5.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
2015	6.4	2.7	0.1	1.1	7.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1
2016	3.4	0.9	0.2	1.0	4.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
2017	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	4.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
2018	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	4.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2011	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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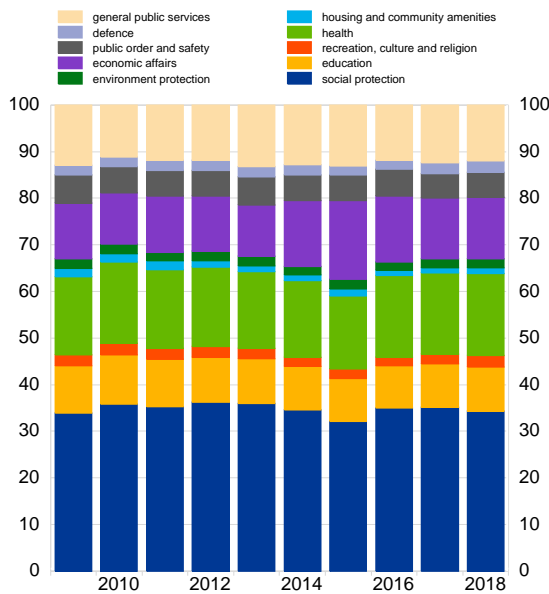
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	16.7	4.1	4.4	7.4	10.1	2.5	3.2	2.0	33.9	5.0	15.9	3.1	0.6
2010	17.5	4.3	4.8	7.4	10.6	2.7	3.2	2.2	35.8	6.3	18.0	3.5	0.5
2011	16.9	4.1	4.6	7.3	10.2	2.4	3.2	2.0	35.3	6.7	17.7	3.3	0.6
2012	17.0	4.1	4.7	7.2	9.6	2.2	3.2	1.8	36.2	7.2	17.9	3.3	0.6
2013	16.5	4.1	4.7	7.1	9.5	2.2	3.1	1.8	36.0	7.3	18.2	3.1	0.6
2014	16.5	3.3	5.1	7.3	9.3	2.2	3.1	1.5	34.6	6.6	18.2	3.0	0.5
2015	15.6	3.0	5.0	6.7	9.1	2.4	2.6	1.5	32.1	6.0	16.6	2.8	0.4
2016	17.5	3.6	5.3	7.6	9.0	2.4	2.9	1.5	35.0	6.8	18.6	2.9	0.5
2017	17.4	3.6	5.4	7.4	9.4	2.6	3.1	1.4	35.1	7.0	18.8	2.9	0.5
2018	17.5	3.6	5.1	7.8	9.5	2.6	3.2	1.4	34.3	7.4	18.4	2.5	0.5

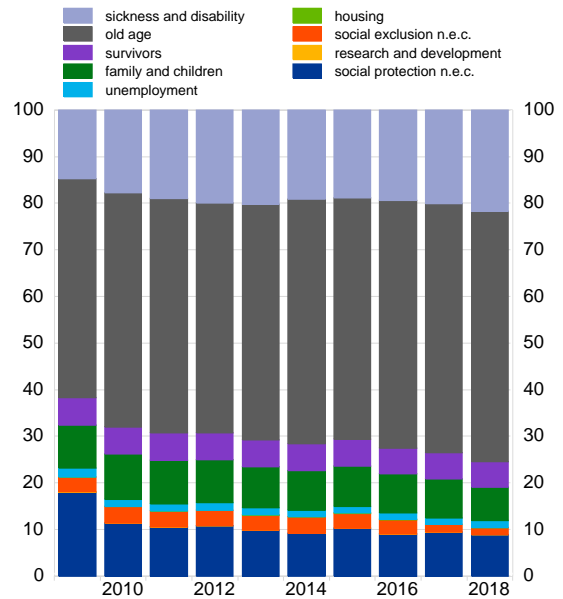
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

FINLAND

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP) 1	General public services 2	Defence 3	Public order and safety 4	Economic affairs 5	Environment protection 6	Housing and community amenities 7	Health 8	Recreation, culture and religion 9	Education 10	Social protection 11
2009	54.1	14.3	2.9	2.6	9.2	0.6	0.9	13.7	2.2	12.0	41.6
2010	53.9	14.2	2.8	2.7	9.0	0.5	0.9	13.6	2.3	12.1	41.9
2011	53.7	14.9	2.6	2.5	8.9	0.5	0.9	13.7	2.2	12.0	41.9
2012	55.4	14.7	2.7	2.5	8.8	0.4	0.8	13.9	2.2	11.5	42.5
2013	56.8	14.6	2.6	2.4	8.5	0.4	0.7	13.8	2.6	11.2	43.3
2014	57.3	14.4	2.4	2.2	8.5	0.4	0.7	13.6	2.5	11.1	44.0
2015	56.5	14.8	2.3	2.2	8.4	0.4	0.7	12.9	2.6	11.0	44.7
2016	55.6	14.2	2.4	2.1	8.1	0.4	0.6	12.9	2.6	10.9	45.8
2017	53.7	14.5	2.3	2.1	8.0	0.4	0.6	13.1	2.7	10.5	45.8
2018	53.1	15.0	2.2	2.1	8.0	0.4	0.6	13.2	2.8	10.4	45.5

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP) 1	General public services 2	Defence 3	Public order and safety 4	Economic affairs 5	Environment protection 6	Housing and community amenities 7	Health 8	Recreation, culture and religion 9	Education 10	Social protection 11
2009	14.2	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	6.3	0.7	6.2	5.0
2010	14.0	3.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.4	6.2	0.7	6.1	5.1
2011	13.9	3.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	6.2	0.7	6.0	5.1
2012	14.2	3.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	6.2	0.7	5.9	5.1
2013	14.3	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.3	6.0	0.8	5.7	5.0
2014	14.1	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	5.9	0.8	5.6	5.0
2015	13.8	3.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	5.6	0.8	5.4	5.1
2016	13.2	3.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	5.5	0.8	5.3	5.0
2017	12.4	3.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	5.3	0.8	5.1	4.9
2018	12.3	3.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	5.3	0.8	5.0	4.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP) 1	General public services 2	Defence 3	Public order and safety 4	Economic affairs 5	Environment protection 6	Housing and community amenities 7	Health 8	Recreation, culture and religion 9	Education 10	Social protection 11
2009	10.3	4.2	1.3	0.8	2.5	0.3	0.2	3.9	0.6	2.7	2.6
2010	10.4	4.3	1.2	0.8	2.6	0.2	0.2	4.0	0.6	2.7	2.7
2011	10.3	4.5	0.9	0.7	2.7	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.6	2.6	2.8
2012	10.7	4.5	1.0	0.7	2.5	0.2	0.2	4.3	0.6	2.5	2.8
2013	11.0	4.6	1.1	0.7	2.4	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.7	2.4	2.9
2014	10.9	4.6	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.7	2.4	2.8
2015	11.0	5.2	1.3	0.6	2.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.7	2.3	2.7
2016	10.8	5.3	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.6	2.3	3.0
2017	10.8	5.6	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.2	4.3	0.7	2.4	2.8
2018	10.8	5.8	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.7	2.4	2.8

Source: Eurostat.

FINLAND

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	19.7	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	33.1	5.4	16.7	1.4	3.5	4.3	0.5	1.0	0.0
2010	19.9	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	33.6	5.4	17.2	1.4	3.5	4.2	0.5	1.0	0.0
2011	19.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	33.4	5.2	17.9	1.4	3.4	3.6	0.5	0.9	0.0
2012	20.6	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	33.9	5.1	18.6	1.3	3.3	3.6	0.5	1.0	0.0
2013	21.5	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	34.7	5.0	19.3	1.3	3.3	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.0
2014	22.2	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	35.6	4.9	19.9	1.3	3.2	4.2	0.6	1.0	0.0
2015	22.4	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	36.5	4.4	21.3	1.3	3.2	4.5	0.8	1.0	0.0
2016	22.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	36.8	3.9	22.2	1.2	3.1	4.3	0.9	1.0	0.0
2017	21.7	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	37.3	3.8	23.0	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.0	1.2	0.0
2018	21.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	37.0	3.8	23.2	1.2	3.1	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.9	1.5	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.5
2010	3.6	1.5	0.4	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.1
2011	3.8	1.6	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.3
2012	4.0	1.6	0.5	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.4
2013	4.2	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.3
2014	4.2	1.7	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.3
2015	3.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.0
2016	4.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.5
2017	4.1	1.4	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.3
2018	4.2	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
2013	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

FINLAND

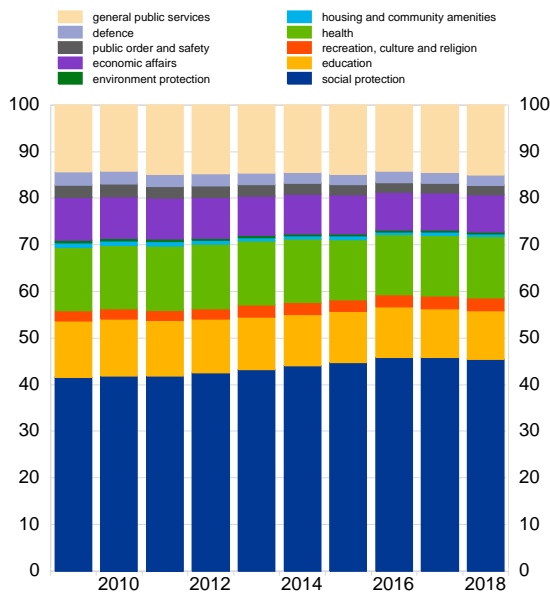
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	13.7	1.3	6.0	5.6	12.0	2.3	5.3	3.6	41.6	8.1	18.5	6.0	4.4
2010	13.6	1.2	6.0	5.6	12.1	2.4	5.1	3.8	41.9	8.1	18.8	6.0	4.3
2011	13.7	1.2	6.1	5.6	12.0	2.3	5.1	3.8	41.9	8.0	19.5	6.0	3.7
2012	13.9	1.2	6.3	5.7	11.5	2.3	4.9	3.7	42.5	8.0	20.2	5.9	3.6
2013	13.8	1.1	6.2	5.8	11.2	2.2	4.8	3.4	43.3	7.9	20.9	5.9	3.9
2014	13.6	1.1	6.3	5.6	11.1	2.2	4.7	3.4	44.0	7.9	21.3	5.7	4.3
2015	12.9	1.2	5.9	5.5	11.0	2.2	4.8	3.3	44.7	6.3	23.6	5.7	4.7
2016	12.9	1.2	5.8	5.6	10.9	2.2	4.7	3.3	45.8	5.9	24.9	5.7	4.6
2017	13.1	1.2	5.8	5.7	10.5	2.2	4.4	3.3	45.8	5.8	25.5	5.6	4.1
2018	13.2	1.2	5.9	5.8	10.4	2.2	4.4	3.2	45.5	5.8	25.6	5.6	3.5

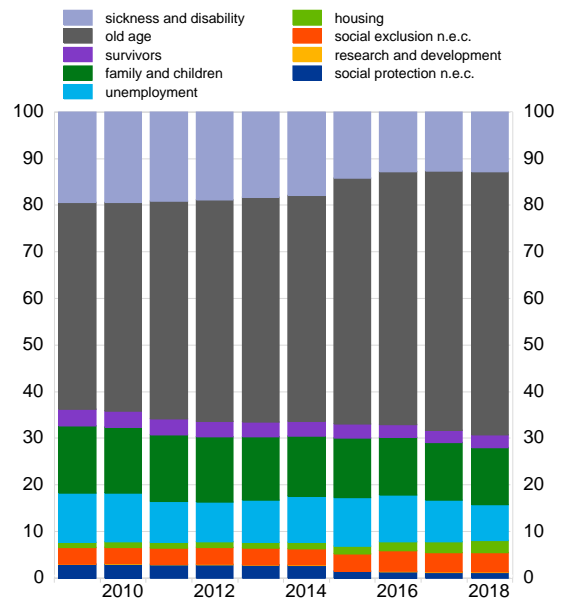
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

BULGARIA

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	39.3	18.0	3.1	7.2	10.7	2.8	3.3	10.1	1.7	10.4	32.8
2010	36.4	10.5	4.6	6.9	13.8	1.8	2.6	12.2	2.0	9.9	35.6
2011	33.9	11.1	3.5	6.9	12.8	2.0	3.3	12.3	2.0	10.0	36.1
2012	34.4	10.0	3.0	6.5	15.3	2.0	2.8	12.7	2.2	9.7	35.9
2013	37.9	9.7	3.2	6.9	14.8	2.5	3.5	12.0	2.0	9.8	35.7
2014	43.3	9.1	3.2	6.3	19.7	1.6	3.8	12.6	3.4	9.4	30.8
2015	40.4	7.3	3.4	6.8	15.4	1.9	5.2	13.5	4.2	9.8	32.5
2016	35.0	8.4	3.1	6.7	11.8	1.9	5.4	14.2	2.8	9.8	36.0
2017	35.0	9.1	3.0	7.1	12.1	1.9	4.5	13.9	2.9	10.1	35.2
2018	36.5	8.9	3.1	6.8	18.2	1.9	2.9	13.6	2.1	9.7	32.8

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	9.4	3.1	2.4	5.0	2.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.6	6.2	1.3
2010	9.1	3.0	2.4	5.4	2.3	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.6	6.4	1.3
2011	8.6	3.2	2.4	5.3	2.5	0.2	0.2	3.3	0.6	6.4	1.5
2012	8.6	2.7	2.2	5.0	2.8	0.3	0.2	3.4	0.6	6.4	1.5
2013	9.5	2.6	2.2	5.4	2.5	0.3	0.2	3.3	0.6	6.5	1.6
2014	9.5	2.4	2.0	5.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.6	5.8	1.0
2015	9.3	2.6	2.0	5.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	3.2	0.6	6.2	1.1
2016	8.9	2.9	2.1	5.3	1.8	0.3	0.2	3.7	0.7	7.2	1.2
2017	9.2	2.8	2.2	5.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	3.5	0.7	7.2	1.5
2018	9.5	2.8	2.1	5.5	2.0	0.4	0.3	3.5	0.7	7.3	1.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.8	1.9	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.2	0.8	3.1	0.6	2.2	0.9
2010	5.7	1.7	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.3	0.8	4.1	0.6	2.4	0.9
2011	5.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.0	3.3	0.6	2.5	1.0
2012	5.4	1.6	0.7	1.1	2.6	1.3	0.8	3.5	0.6	2.4	0.9
2013	5.7	1.5	0.5	1.1	3.1	1.3	0.9	3.0	0.5	2.4	0.9
2014	5.5	1.4	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.0	0.7	2.9	0.5	2.0	0.7
2015	5.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.1	0.7	3.1	0.5	1.7	0.6
2016	4.8	1.6	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.2	0.9	3.1	0.5	1.8	0.7
2017	4.8	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.5	1.3	0.9	3.0	0.7	2.0	0.6
2018	4.8	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.9	1.1	0.8	2.8	0.5	1.7	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

BULGARIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	12.9	3.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	.	.	29.0	0.7	22.6	.	5.5	.	0.2	.	.
2010	13.5	4.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	.	.	33.0	0.7	25.9	.	6.2	.	0.2	.	.
2011	12.9	5.1	1.9	1.8	1.4	.	.	32.9	0.4	26.2	.	6.1	.	0.2	.	.
2012	12.9	5.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	.	.	32.3	0.6	25.6	.	5.9	.	0.2	.	.
2013	13.9	5.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	.	.	31.6	0.6	25.1	.	5.7	.	0.2	.	.
2014	14.4	5.2	1.5	1.0	2.6	.	.	28.2	0.6	22.4	.	5.2	.	0.0	0.0	.
2015	13.9	4.9	1.4	1.0	2.5	.	.	29.4	0.5	23.4	.	5.5	.	.	.	.
2016	13.7	6.2	1.9	1.2	3.1	.	.	33.1	0.6	26.3	.	6.3	.	0.0	0.0	.
2017	13.4	6.5	2.0	1.3	3.2	.	.	31.8	0.5	25.3	.	6.0	.	0.0	0.0	.
2018	13.0	5.7	1.8	1.1	2.8	.	.	29.9	0.5	23.7	.	5.7	.	0.0	0.0	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.9	1.9	0.0	0.9	3.5	1.5	2.4	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.3
2010	4.6	1.1	1.5	0.5	5.6	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.1
2011	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	4.6	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
2012	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	5.1	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2
2013	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.0	1.1	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3
2014	5.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	3.3	0.4	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.2
2015	6.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	4.9	0.6	4.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.2
2016	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.1
2017	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4
2018	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	4.1	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2010	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	.
2011	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2012	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2013	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2014	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2015	.	.	.	0.0	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2016	.	.	.	0.0	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2017	.	.	.	0.0	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2018	.	.	.	0.0	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.0	.

Source: Eurostat.

BULGARIA

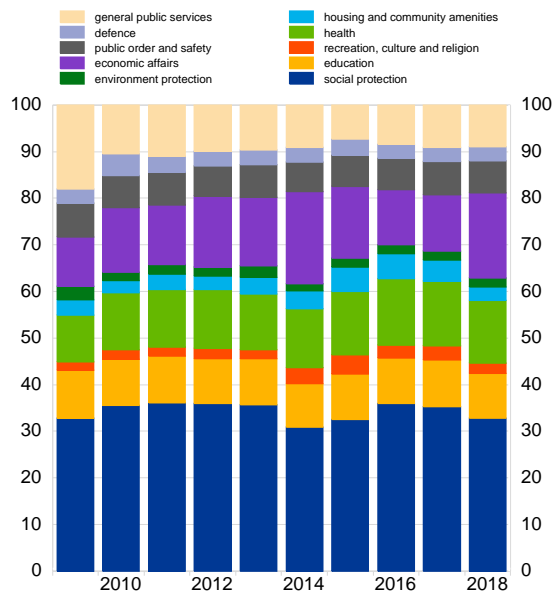
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	10.1	1.1	2.4	6.2	10.4	1.9	4.7	2.4	32.8	0.7	23.5	5.9	0.2
2010	12.2	1.4	3.1	7.4	9.9	2.0	4.9	2.3	35.6	0.7	26.7	6.7	0.2
2011	12.3	1.9	3.3	5.9	10.0	2.0	4.9	2.3	36.1	0.5	27.1	6.6	0.2
2012	12.7	1.7	2.4	7.6	9.7	2.0	4.8	2.1	35.9	0.7	26.4	6.4	0.2
2013	12.0	2.0	2.2	6.9	9.8	2.0	4.7	2.1	35.7	0.7	25.7	6.3	0.2
2014	12.6	1.5	1.4	9.1	9.4	2.1	4.5	2.1	30.8	0.6	23.1	5.8	0.2
2015	13.5	1.4	1.3	10.0	9.8	2.3	4.7	2.0	32.5	0.6	24.2	6.0	0.2
2016	14.2	1.9	1.6	9.9	9.8	2.1	4.8	2.1	36.0	0.6	26.9	6.8	0.2
2017	13.9	2.0	1.7	9.1	10.1	2.1	5.1	1.9	35.2	0.7	25.9	6.5	0.2
2018	13.6	1.8	1.5	9.6	9.7	2.0	5.1	1.7	32.8	0.7	24.2	6.3	0.2

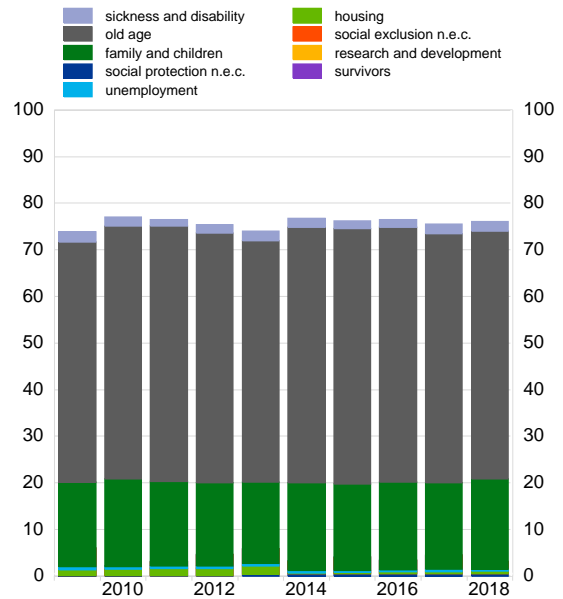
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	44.2	10.5	2.3	4.5	16.4	1.5	2.3	17.6	3.7	11.4	29.7
2010	43.5	10.2	2.3	4.5	15.2	2.3	2.1	17.9	3.5	11.6	30.4
2011	43.0	10.2	2.1	4.1	14.9	3.0	2.0	17.9	3.3	11.8	30.7
2012	44.5	14.3	1.8	3.9	13.8	3.0	1.6	17.4	3.1	11.3	29.9
2013	42.6	11.1	1.8	4.1	13.7	2.4	1.9	17.9	3.2	12.0	31.8
2014	42.4	11.1	1.6	4.0	14.8	2.5	2.0	17.9	3.2	12.1	30.8
2015	41.7	10.3	2.2	4.4	15.6	2.6	1.6	18.1	3.2	11.8	30.1
2016	39.5	10.7	1.8	4.4	15.1	1.9	1.5	18.9	3.3	11.3	31.2
2017	38.9	10.9	2.1	4.5	15.0	2.1	1.5	19.2	3.4	10.6	30.7
2018	40.7	11.0	2.2	4.6	14.8	2.1	1.9	18.7	3.7	11.4	29.5

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	9.0	3.1	1.0	3.3	1.3	0.2	0.1	3.6	0.7	5.8	1.0
2010	8.9	3.2	0.9	3.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	3.8	0.7	5.8	1.1
2011	8.7	3.0	0.8	2.9	1.2	0.2	0.1	3.9	0.7	6.0	1.1
2012	8.9	2.9	0.9	2.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	3.8	0.7	6.0	1.1
2013	8.9	3.1	0.9	3.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	4.0	0.8	6.3	1.2
2014	8.8	3.0	0.9	2.8	1.4	0.3	0.2	3.9	0.8	6.2	1.2
2015	8.7	3.0	0.9	2.9	1.5	0.3	0.2	4.0	0.8	6.0	1.2
2016	8.8	3.3	1.1	3.1	1.5	0.3	0.2	4.3	0.8	6.4	1.2
2017	9.1	3.4	1.2	3.4	1.6	0.3	0.2	4.6	0.9	6.8	1.4
2018	9.8	3.5	1.2	3.3	1.6	0.3	0.2	4.6	0.9	7.0	1.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	7.4	2.4	0.9	0.8	3.6	0.9	0.9	3.3	1.0	2.3	0.7
2010	7.3	2.0	0.8	0.9	3.6	1.0	0.9	3.4	1.0	2.4	0.7
2011	7.0	2.0	0.7	0.9	3.2	1.0	0.9	3.3	1.0	2.5	0.8
2012	6.4	1.7	0.5	0.7	2.8	0.9	0.8	3.0	0.9	2.1	0.7
2013	6.6	1.9	0.6	0.8	3.0	1.0	0.9	3.2	1.0	2.3	0.7
2014	6.4	1.7	0.5	0.9	3.0	1.0	0.9	3.1	1.0	2.3	0.7
2015	6.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	3.3	0.9	0.8	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.6
2016	6.1	1.7	0.5	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.9	3.3	1.0	2.1	0.6
2017	5.9	1.7	0.4	0.8	3.3	1.0	0.8	3.2	1.0	2.1	0.6
2018	6.1	1.6	0.6	0.9	3.4	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.0	2.0	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	16.0	9.4	2.5	3.2	0.9	2.8	0.0	26.8	6.0	14.4	1.4	3.2	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.0
2010	16.1	9.7	2.4	3.2	1.0	3.1	0.0	27.3	5.1	15.9	1.4	3.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.0
2011	16.1	9.7	2.4	3.4	0.9	3.0	0.0	27.8	4.9	16.9	1.6	2.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0
2012	16.3	9.6	2.5	3.3	0.9	2.9	0.0	27.1	4.5	16.8	1.6	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.0
2013	16.5	10.0	2.5	3.5	0.9	3.1	0.0	28.8	4.7	17.7	1.6	2.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.0
2014	16.1	10.1	2.3	3.5	1.0	3.3	0.0	27.9	4.6	17.2	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0
2015	15.4	9.8	2.3	3.4	1.0	3.2	0.0	27.2	4.6	16.9	1.4	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0
2016	15.3	10.4	2.4	3.6	1.1	3.3	0.0	28.4	4.9	17.5	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.0
2017	14.9	10.4	2.3	3.6	1.2	3.3	0.0	27.7	4.9	17.5	1.4	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0
2018	14.8	9.9	2.2	3.4	1.1	3.2	0.0	26.5	4.8	16.7	1.3	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	7.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.6	0.3
2010	5.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	5.5	1.1	-0.2	0.8	1.1	2.7	0.4
2011	4.5	-0.2	0.3	0.3	4.2	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.6	0.3
2012	4.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	3.1	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.6	0.3
2013	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.8	0.2
2014	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.0	0.2
2015	5.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	4.1	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	3.0	0.3
2016	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.2	0.2
2017	3.4	1.3	0.2	0.3	3.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.2
2018	4.2	1.3	0.2	0.4	3.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0
2010	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0
2011	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0
2012	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0
2013	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.0
2014	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0
2015	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.0
2016	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0
2017	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
2018	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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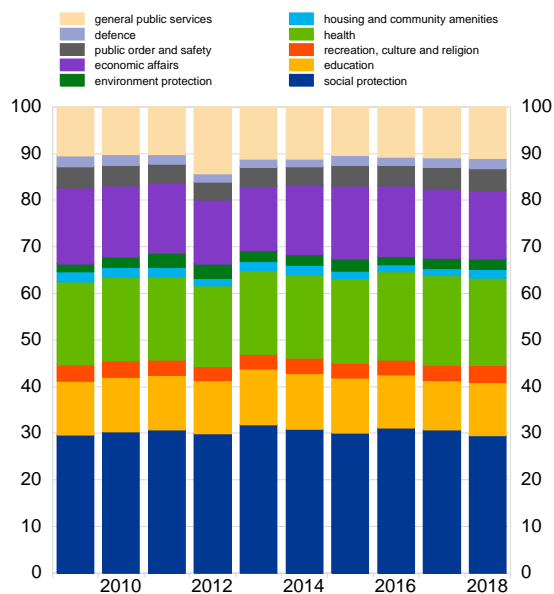
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	17.6	2.5	3.5	7.8	11.4	2.4	4.6	1.8	29.7	6.5	15.7	3.5	1.0
2010	17.9	2.4	3.6	7.9	11.6	2.5	4.5	1.9	30.4	5.6	17.3	3.5	0.9
2011	17.9	2.4	3.8	7.8	11.8	2.5	4.7	2.1	30.7	5.3	18.2	2.9	0.7
2012	17.4	2.5	3.7	7.5	11.3	2.4	4.2	2.1	29.9	5.0	18.1	2.7	0.6
2013	17.9	2.5	3.9	7.8	12.0	2.5	4.3	2.2	31.8	5.2	19.1	2.9	0.6
2014	17.9	2.3	3.9	7.7	12.1	2.5	4.6	2.1	30.8	5.1	18.5	2.7	0.6
2015	18.1	2.3	3.8	8.1	11.8	2.4	4.5	1.9	30.1	5.1	18.2	2.6	0.5
2016	18.9	2.4	4.0	8.4	11.3	2.4	4.3	1.7	31.2	5.3	18.9	2.7	0.5
2017	19.2	2.3	4.0	8.7	10.6	2.6	4.6	1.7	30.7	5.4	18.8	2.6	0.4
2018	18.7	2.2	3.8	8.7	11.4	2.7	5.0	2.0	29.5	5.3	18.1	2.7	0.4

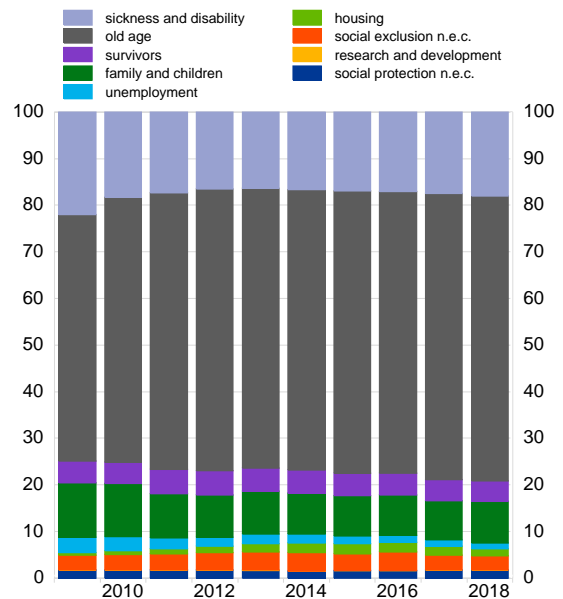
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

DENMARK

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	56.5	13.9	2.4	1.9	5.9	0.8	0.9	15.7	3.3	12.3	42.9
2010	56.7	14.0	2.4	1.8	5.9	0.7	0.5	15.1	3.1	12.6	43.8
2011	56.4	14.5	2.4	1.9	6.0	0.7	0.5	15.0	3.2	12.1	43.8
2012	58.0	15.8	2.4	1.8	6.3	0.7	0.5	14.9	3.2	12.0	42.4
2013	55.8	13.5	2.3	1.8	6.2	0.8	0.5	15.2	3.2	12.3	43.9
2014	55.2	13.2	2.1	1.8	6.6	0.8	0.4	15.5	3.2	12.9	43.5
2015	54.5	13.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	0.8	0.4	15.6	3.2	12.9	43.1
2016	52.7	12.6	2.1	1.9	6.3	0.8	0.5	16.1	3.3	12.9	43.6
2017	51.2	12.2	2.3	1.8	6.4	0.8	0.4	16.4	3.3	12.6	43.7
2018	51.5	13.0	2.3	1.8	6.5	0.8	0.5	16.3	3.2	12.6	43.1

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	17.5	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	7.4	1.2	6.5	9.3
2010	17.3	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	7.3	1.2	6.4	9.3
2011	16.8	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	7.2	1.2	6.3	9.0
2012	16.6	2.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.0	1.2	6.1	8.5
2013	16.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.3	1.2	6.2	8.9
2014	16.2	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.4	1.2	6.4	8.6
2015	16.0	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.5	1.1	6.5	8.5
2016	15.6	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.6	1.2	6.5	8.5
2017	15.3	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.8	1.2	6.5	8.6
2018	15.3	2.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.8	1.2	6.4	8.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	9.7	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.0	4.3	1.1	2.4	3.8
2010	9.4	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.0	4.0	1.0	2.4	3.9
2011	9.2	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.0	4.0	1.0	2.4	3.6
2012	9.4	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	4.1	1.0	2.4	3.5
2013	9.2	1.9	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.0	4.2	1.1	2.4	3.4
2014	9.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.0	4.3	1.1	2.5	3.5
2015	9.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.0	4.4	1.1	2.4	3.5
2016	8.9	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.1	4.6	1.1	2.3	3.8
2017	8.8	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.0	4.6	1.1	2.3	3.7
2018	8.8	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.0	4.7	1.1	2.3	3.8

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	18.3	3.0	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	27.9	5.8	11.6	0.0	3.4	4.1	1.2	1.8	0.0
2010	18.8	2.9	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	28.7	5.7	11.8	0.0	3.3	4.4	1.2	2.3	0.0
2011	18.9	2.8	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.0	5.9	12.3	0.0	3.1	4.2	1.2	2.2	0.0
2012	18.9	2.6	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	28.3	5.6	12.2	0.0	2.9	4.0	1.2	2.3	0.0
2013	18.9	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.5	5.8	13.0	0.0	2.9	3.9	1.2	2.5	0.0
2014	18.8	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.4	5.8	13.4	0.0	2.9	3.6	1.3	2.5	0.0
2015	18.5	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.3	5.7	13.7	0.0	2.9	3.2	1.3	2.7	0.0
2016	18.0	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.7	5.7	14.1	0.0	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.8	0.0
2017	17.6	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.9	5.8	14.4	0.0	3.0	2.7	1.3	2.7	0.0
2018	17.4	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	29.3	5.7	14.5	0.0	3.0	2.3	1.3	2.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.1	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4
2010	3.3	1.9	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4
2011	3.3	1.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4
2012	3.8	1.9	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4
2013	3.7	2.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4
2014	3.9	2.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.3
2015	3.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.3
2016	3.8	2.2	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.3
2017	3.4	2.0	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3
2018	3.5	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2010	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2011	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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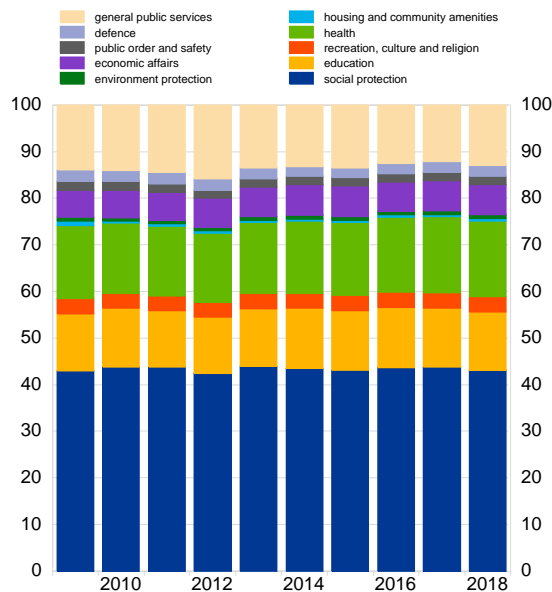
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2009	15.7	1.4	2.2	11.1	12.3	6.1	2.9	2.4	42.9	9.6	13.3	9.7	5.6
2010	15.1	1.3	2.1	10.6	12.6	6.0	3.3	2.5	43.8	9.5	13.3	9.4	6.3
2011	15.0	1.3	2.2	10.6	12.1	5.8	3.0	2.6	43.8	9.3	13.8	9.1	6.3
2012	14.9	1.2	2.1	10.5	12.0	5.6	3.1	2.7	42.4	8.9	13.8	8.5	6.0
2013	15.2	1.1	2.1	10.9	12.3	5.6	3.3	2.8	43.9	9.1	14.6	8.8	6.0
2014	15.5	1.1	2.1	11.0	12.9	5.7	3.5	3.1	43.5	8.9	15.0	8.6	5.6
2015	15.6	1.1	2.2	11.1	12.9	5.7	3.4	3.2	43.1	8.7	15.3	8.3	5.0
2016	16.1	1.1	2.2	11.4	12.9	5.8	3.3	3.3	43.6	8.6	15.7	8.5	4.6
2017	16.4	1.1	2.3	11.6	12.6	5.8	3.2	3.1	43.7	8.7	16.1	8.6	4.4
2018	16.3	1.1	2.4	11.5	12.6	5.7	3.2	3.1	43.1	8.5	16.2	8.5	4.0

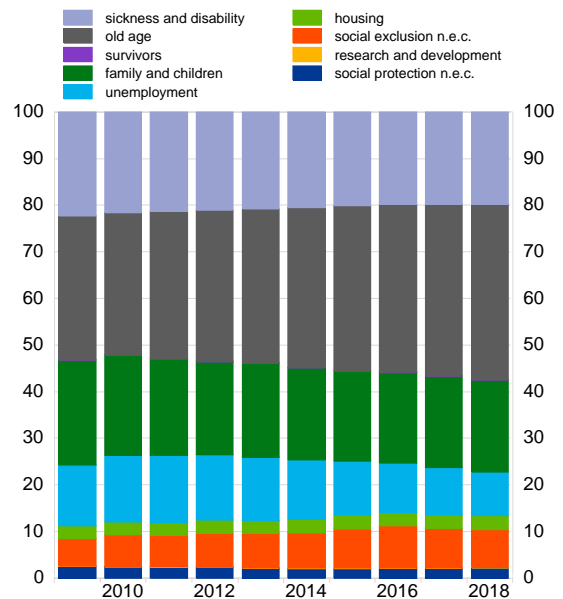
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

CROATIA

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	48.9	12.3	3.1	4.9	18.9	1.8	6.8	8.6	4.4	7.4	31.9
2010	48.5	14.6	3.1	5.2	16.5	1.6	6.0	8.8	4.3	7.6	32.4
2011	49.0	16.6	3.1	5.0	15.5	1.6	5.6	8.7	3.9	7.3	32.8
2012	48.3	13.2	3.0	5.1	16.6	1.5	6.4	9.9	4.1	7.6	32.6
2013	48.3	14.2	2.8	4.9	15.8	1.8	5.8	9.4	3.8	8.1	33.3
2014	48.7	15.2	2.6	4.6	14.9	1.6	6.9	9.3	3.8	7.9	33.2
2015	48.6	12.4	2.7	5.1	12.4	1.4	3.1	12.9	2.6	13.5	33.8
2016	47.6	11.8	2.6	5.3	13.7	1.5	4.1	13.0	2.9	13.8	31.3
2017	45.4	11.9	2.6	5.2	13.1	1.5	4.3	14.4	3.1	11.7	32.2
2018	46.1	11.7	2.5	5.2	14.6	1.5	3.6	14.3	3.2	11.5	31.9

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	12.4	3.6	2.1	3.6	3.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.7	1.2
2010	12.2	3.6	2.0	3.6	3.5	0.5	2.0	2.6	2.0	4.0	1.3
2011	12.1	3.5	1.9	3.6	3.6	0.5	2.0	2.6	2.0	3.8	1.3
2012	12.1	3.5	1.8	3.6	3.6	0.5	2.2	2.6	1.9	4.0	1.3
2013	11.7	3.4	1.7	3.4	3.7	0.6	1.9	2.5	1.9	4.0	1.2
2014	11.5	3.3	1.5	3.3	3.4	0.5	2.3	2.5	1.7	3.9	1.1
2015	11.5	1.5	1.5	3.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	4.7	0.9	8.5	0.8
2016	11.4	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	4.7	1.0	9.0	0.8
2017	11.4	1.6	1.5	3.4	2.0	0.3	0.4	5.9	1.1	7.9	1.0
2018	11.6	1.6	1.5	3.4	2.0	0.3	0.4	5.9	1.1	7.9	1.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	7.4	2.3	0.8	1.0	2.8	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.8	0.7
2010	7.6	2.3	0.8	1.1	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	0.7
2011	7.8	2.5	0.7	1.1	3.4	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	0.8
2012	7.8	2.2	0.7	1.2	3.4	0.8	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.8	0.7
2013	8.0	2.7	0.8	1.1	3.2	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.7
2014	8.3	2.9	0.9	1.0	3.6	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.8	0.6
2015	8.2	2.1	0.8	1.0	3.7	0.7	1.0	3.3	1.0	2.6	0.5
2016	8.2	2.3	0.7	1.0	3.8	0.7	1.2	3.3	1.0	2.7	0.5
2017	8.0	2.6	0.7	1.0	4.1	0.8	1.4	3.5	1.1	2.0	0.5
2018	8.1	2.5	0.7	1.0	4.1	0.8	1.4	3.4	1.1	1.9	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

CROATIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	15.9	3.2	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	3.9	16.7	2.8	3.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2010	15.9	3.3	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	4.0	16.6	2.8	3.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.0
2011	16.3	3.2	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	4.2	16.6	2.8	3.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.0
2012	16.3	3.5	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9	4.0	17.5	2.9	3.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
2013	16.6	3.7	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	4.1	17.3	2.9	3.3	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
2014	16.9	3.7	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	4.1	17.6	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
2015	17.0	3.7	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	4.1	17.7	3.0	3.5	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
2016	16.0	3.7	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.5	4.1	17.3	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	15.6	3.8	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	4.2	17.7	3.0	3.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	15.6	3.6	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	4.7	16.7	2.9	3.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	6.9	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2
2010	3.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.8	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2
2011	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2
2012	3.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.3	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.1
2013	3.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	4.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2014	3.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2
2015	3.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.1
2016	3.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1
2017	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1
2018	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.6	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2010	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2011	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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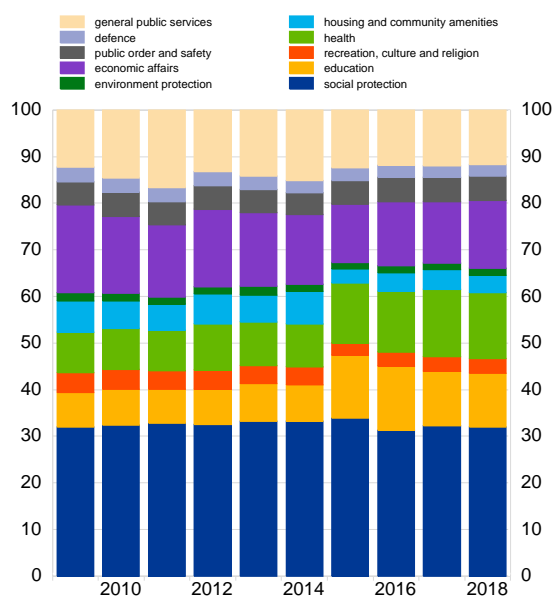
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2009	8.6	2.9	0.6	3.6	7.4	3.4	0.7	2.5	31.9	4.2	17.8	3.8	1.0
2010	8.8	3.1	0.7	3.6	7.6	3.6	0.7	2.5	32.4	4.4	17.9	3.9	1.0
2011	8.7	3.0	0.5	3.7	7.3	3.4	0.6	2.5	32.8	4.7	17.7	4.2	1.0
2012	9.9	3.6	0.9	3.9	7.6	3.5	0.6	2.4	32.6	4.3	18.4	3.6	1.0
2013	9.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	8.1	3.4	0.7	2.6	33.3	4.6	18.5	3.8	1.1
2014	9.3	3.3	0.8	3.7	7.9	3.6	0.7	2.2	33.2	4.5	18.5	3.8	1.0
2015	12.9	3.3	1.6	6.3	13.5	6.8	2.9	2.5	33.8	4.7	18.8	4.1	1.1
2016	13.0	3.3	1.7	6.6	13.8	7.2	2.9	2.4	31.3	4.4	17.9	3.7	1.0
2017	14.4	3.4	2.1	7.3	11.7	5.8	2.1	2.4	32.2	4.5	18.4	3.9	1.0
2018	14.3	3.2	2.1	7.5	11.5	5.8	2.1	2.3	31.9	5.0	17.5	4.1	1.0

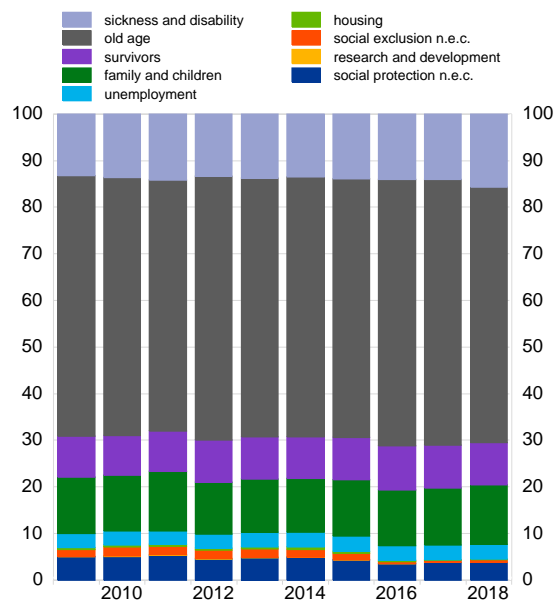
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

HUNGARY

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	50.7	19.8	1.8	3.8	11.6	1.2	2.4	10.3	2.8	10.6	35.7
2010	49.2	19.1	2.4	3.7	12.0	1.2	1.3	10.2	3.6	11.2	35.3
2011	49.4	18.1	2.1	3.8	14.4	1.4	1.6	10.3	3.6	10.3	34.4
2012	49.4	19.4	1.5	3.9	14.6	1.4	1.7	10.4	3.9	9.5	33.8
2013	50.2	20.3	1.3	4.0	15.2	1.8	1.5	10.0	3.6	9.4	32.8
2014	50.2	19.5	1.2	3.7	16.9	2.3	1.8	9.6	4.0	10.4	30.6
2015	50.6	17.8	1.3	4.0	18.9	2.4	2.0	10.2	4.2	10.3	28.9
2016	47.2	17.4	1.7	4.8	15.6	1.1	1.4	10.1	7.0	10.6	30.3
2017	47.0	16.9	2.3	4.9	15.7	0.9	1.6	10.1	7.2	10.9	29.5
2018	46.7	17.9	2.0	4.8	16.4	0.9	1.5	10.1	6.8	11.0	28.5

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	11.2	4.4	1.0	3.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	3.1	0.9	6.0	1.5
2010	10.8	4.4	1.4	2.9	2.0	0.1	0.2	2.8	1.0	5.8	1.4
2011	10.1	4.2	1.4	2.9	1.7	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.9	5.3	1.3
2012	9.9	4.1	0.7	3.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.9	5.1	1.2
2013	10.1	3.9	0.7	3.0	2.2	0.1	0.1	3.1	0.9	5.0	1.3
2014	10.3	3.8	0.6	2.8	2.4	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.9	5.5	1.4
2015	10.4	3.8	0.6	2.8	2.5	0.1	0.1	2.9	0.9	5.5	1.4
2016	10.8	4.1	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.1	0.1	3.2	1.0	6.0	1.5
2017	10.9	4.3	0.8	3.5	2.6	0.1	0.1	3.4	1.0	5.8	1.6
2018	10.5	4.3	0.8	3.3	2.3	0.1	0.2	3.5	1.0	5.7	1.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	7.7	2.5	0.4	0.4	3.6	0.4	0.7	2.6	1.1	2.3	1.0
2010	7.7	2.6	0.7	0.7	3.5	0.3	0.7	2.8	1.1	2.4	1.0
2011	7.4	2.2	0.6	0.7	3.6	0.3	0.6	2.8	1.1	2.2	0.9
2012	7.4	2.3	0.6	0.7	3.4	0.4	0.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	0.9
2013	7.4	2.6	0.6	0.6	3.5	0.3	0.7	2.7	1.0	1.8	0.9
2014	7.7	3.5	0.4	0.7	3.3	0.2	0.7	2.6	1.1	2.0	0.9
2015	7.9	3.0	0.6	0.7	3.3	0.3	0.7	3.1	1.2	1.9	0.9
2016	7.5	3.1	0.6	0.7	3.3	0.3	0.6	3.2	1.3	2.0	0.8
2017	8.0	3.5	0.7	0.8	3.2	0.4	0.6	3.2	1.8	2.0	0.8
2018	7.5	3.4	0.7	0.9	3.2	0.2	0.6	3.1	1.4	1.8	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	18.8	4.1	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3	7.2	14.0	2.5	4.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.0
2010	18.1	4.0	2.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1	7.3	14.0	2.6	4.5	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.0
2011	17.8	4.2	3.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	7.1	14.3	2.6	4.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.0
2012	17.3	3.7	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	6.7	15.2	2.6	3.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
2013	16.9	3.6	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	6.3	15.0	2.5	3.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0
2014	15.7	3.3	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	5.8	14.2	2.3	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0
2015	14.7	2.9	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	5.4	13.5	2.1	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0
2016	14.5	3.3	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	5.5	14.5	2.2	3.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0
2017	13.7	3.0	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	5.1	14.1	2.0	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0
2018	13.1	3.0	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6	5.6	13.7	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1
2010	3.7	1.6	0.2	0.1	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.1
2011	3.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2
2012	3.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	2.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1
2013	4.4	1.8	0.1	0.3	3.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
2014	5.3	1.7	0.1	0.2	4.7	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
2015	6.6	2.2	0.1	0.3	5.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
2016	3.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2
2017	4.5	2.1	0.6	0.4	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.2
2018	5.8	2.3	0.5	0.6	5.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2015	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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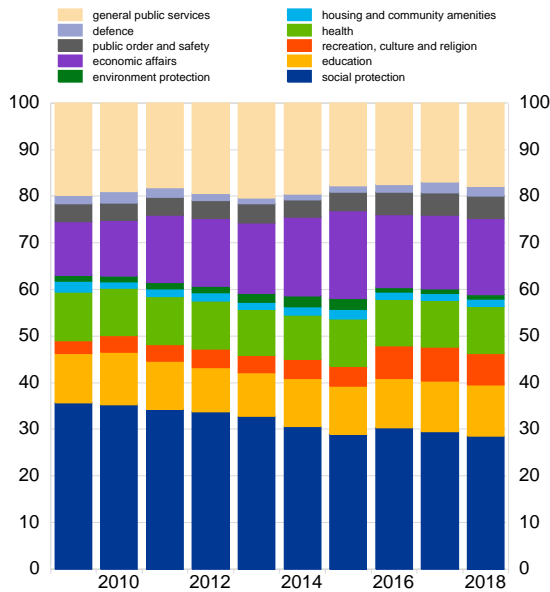
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	10.3	2.9	2.9	3.5	10.6	4.0	2.3	1.9	35.7	7.2	14.3	4.7	1.4
2010	10.2	2.8	2.8	3.8	11.2	3.6	3.7	1.8	35.3	7.7	14.8	5.2	1.6
2011	10.3	3.0	2.8	3.7	10.3	3.0	3.4	1.9	34.4	7.4	15.0	5.0	1.5
2012	10.4	2.4	3.0	4.2	9.5	2.7	3.1	1.9	33.8	7.1	15.9	4.6	1.0
2013	10.0	2.3	3.1	3.8	9.4	1.8	3.0	1.8	32.8	6.7	15.7	4.3	0.9
2014	9.6	1.9	2.9	3.9	10.4	2.3	4.1	1.9	30.6	6.2	14.7	4.0	0.9
2015	10.2	2.0	2.6	4.7	10.3	2.6	4.2	1.8	28.9	5.8	14.0	3.8	0.7
2016	10.1	2.1	2.9	4.3	10.6	2.8	4.5	1.8	30.3	5.8	15.1	4.3	0.6
2017	10.1	1.9	2.9	4.6	10.9	2.8	4.3	2.0	29.5	5.4	14.6	4.4	0.6
2018	10.1	1.8	3.0	4.6	11.0	2.7	4.1	2.0	28.5	6.0	14.3	3.6	0.5

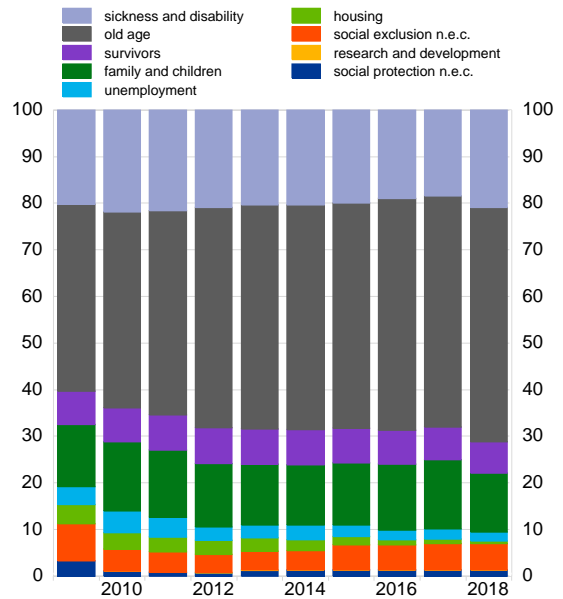
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

POLAND

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	44.8	12.4	3.4	5.3	13.1	1.6	2.1	11.2	2.9	12.1	35.9
2010	45.8	12.3	3.6	5.3	13.9	1.6	1.7	10.9	3.1	12.1	35.6
2011	43.9	12.7	3.6	5.2	13.7	1.6	1.9	10.6	3.0	12.4	35.3
2012	42.9	13.4	3.4	5.3	12.2	1.4	1.9	10.8	2.8	12.5	36.4
2013	42.6	13.4	3.9	5.2	10.7	1.5	1.7	10.9	2.7	12.4	37.6
2014	42.4	11.9	3.5	5.3	12.4	1.5	1.7	10.9	2.9	12.4	37.6
2015	41.7	11.7	3.7	5.3	11.8	1.4	1.7	11.2	2.7	12.7	37.7
2016	41.1	11.4	3.8	5.3	10.6	1.0	1.5	11.3	2.6	12.1	40.5
2017	41.2	10.7	4.1	5.2	11.7	0.9	1.4	11.4	2.9	11.9	39.9
2018	41.6	10.5	3.9	5.1	12.1	1.2	1.4	11.6	3.2	12.0	39.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	11.0	2.9	2.1	4.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.7	8.2	1.7
2010	11.0	2.8	2.0	3.8	1.1	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.7	8.1	1.7
2011	10.5	2.8	2.0	3.9	1.0	0.1	0.3	3.2	0.7	8.3	1.7
2012	10.3	2.9	2.0	3.9	1.1	0.1	0.3	3.1	0.7	8.3	1.8
2013	10.4	2.9	2.1	4.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	3.1	0.7	8.3	1.8
2014	10.5	2.9	2.0	4.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.7	8.3	1.9
2015	10.4	2.9	2.0	3.9	1.8	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.7	8.3	1.9
2016	10.4	2.9	2.1	4.0	1.8	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.7	8.2	2.0
2017	10.2	2.9	2.1	3.9	1.8	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.7	7.8	2.0
2018	10.2	2.9	2.0	3.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	3.2	0.7	7.7	2.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	3.0	0.4	1.3	2.8	0.6	1.8	0.7
2010	6.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	3.1	0.4	1.2	2.9	0.6	2.0	0.7
2011	5.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	2.9	0.3	1.2	3.1	0.6	1.9	0.7
2012	5.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.8	0.4	1.2	3.1	0.7	2.1	0.6
2013	5.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.8	0.3	1.1	3.2	0.7	2.1	0.6
2014	5.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.6	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.7	2.0	0.6
2015	5.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.6	0.3	1.1	3.4	0.8	2.0	0.6
2016	5.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.3	1.0	3.5	0.8	1.9	0.6
2017	5.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.4	0.3	1.0	3.5	0.8	1.9	0.6
2018	5.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.9	3.6	0.8	1.9	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	16.5	3.5	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	32.8	4.6	19.9	3.7	2.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
2010	16.6	3.4	0.0	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	32.3	5.3	19.8	3.5	2.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
2011	15.6	3.3	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	4.9	20.0	3.6	2.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
2012	15.9	3.5	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	32.9	5.0	20.2	4.0	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0
2013	16.4	3.6	0.1	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	34.3	5.0	21.0	4.3	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2014	16.3	3.6	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	34.2	5.0	20.9	4.2	2.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0
2015	16.2	3.7	0.1	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	34.5	5.2	21.0	4.2	2.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
2016	17.2	3.8	0.1	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	37.2	5.2	21.3	4.2	5.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
2017	17.0	3.8	0.1	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	36.5	4.9	20.9	4.0	5.9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
2018	16.7	3.7	0.1	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	35.7	4.6	21.3	3.8	5.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	5.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.2
2010	5.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	6.1	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.1
2011	5.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	6.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.1
2012	4.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	5.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.1
2013	4.1	0.8	1.0	0.3	4.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.1
2014	4.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	5.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.1
2015	4.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	5.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.1
2016	3.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1
2017	3.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1
2018	4.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	5.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2010	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2011	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2017	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2018	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

POLAND

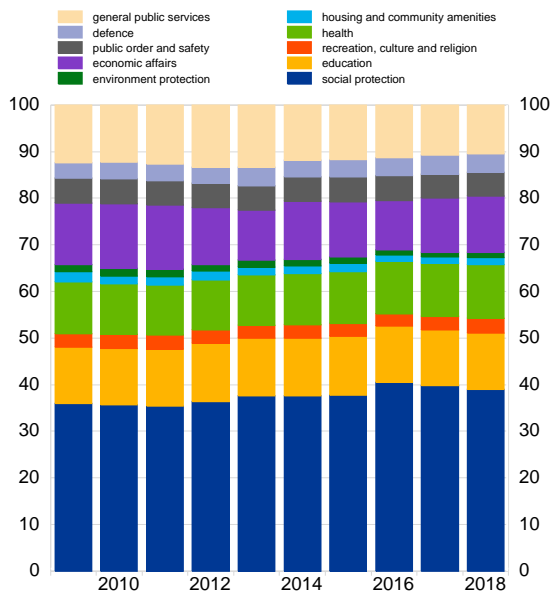
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	11.2	0.1	3.6	6.9	12.1	4.1	3.4	3.1	35.9	5.0	21.0	2.8	2.3
2010	10.9	0.1	3.5	6.6	12.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	35.6	5.9	21.0	2.8	1.4
2011	10.6	0.1	3.5	6.4	12.4	4.1	3.4	3.5	35.3	5.8	20.9	2.6	1.3
2012	10.8	0.1	3.4	6.6	12.5	4.2	3.5	3.4	36.4	5.9	21.1	2.7	1.3
2013	10.9	0.1	3.5	6.6	12.4	4.2	3.4	3.3	37.6	5.9	21.9	3.0	1.3
2014	10.9	0.1	3.4	6.7	12.4	4.2	3.3	3.5	37.6	5.9	21.8	3.3	1.2
2015	11.2	0.1	3.6	6.8	12.7	4.2	3.4	3.5	37.7	6.1	21.8	3.4	1.1
2016	11.3	0.1	3.6	6.8	12.1	4.3	3.4	3.0	40.5	6.0	22.2	6.0	1.0
2017	11.4	0.1	3.6	7.0	11.9	4.5	3.2	2.9	39.9	5.8	21.8	6.5	0.9
2018	11.6	0.2	3.4	7.3	12.0	5.1	2.7	2.9	39.0	5.4	22.1	6.1	0.6

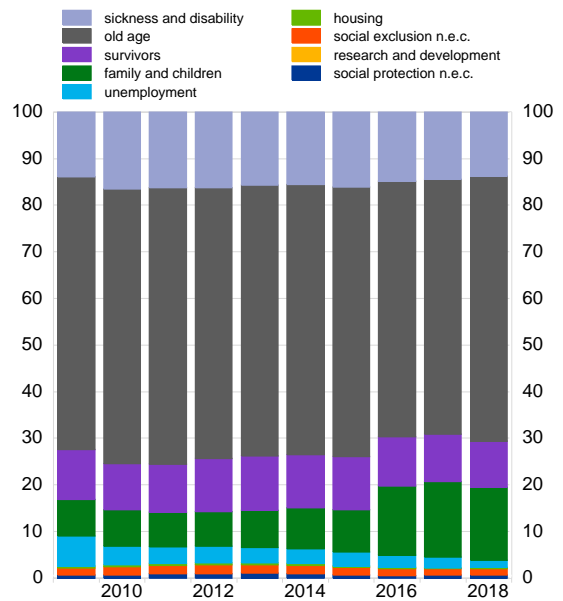
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

ROMANIA

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	39.4	10.6	3.6	5.2	20.1	1.4	3.3	10.2	2.6	9.7	33.3
2010	40.0	11.4	3.6	6.0	17.7	1.9	3.2	10.4	2.6	8.3	34.8
2011	39.5	12.4	2.1	5.6	18.1	2.4	3.1	10.5	2.7	10.4	32.8
2012	37.3	13.2	1.9	5.8	19.2	2.2	3.0	10.3	3.2	8.0	33.1
2013	35.4	13.9	2.0	6.2	17.6	2.3	3.3	11.4	2.8	7.9	32.5
2014	35.3	13.3	2.1	6.0	17.8	2.3	3.5	11.3	3.1	8.5	32.2
2015	36.1	13.4	2.4	6.3	16.4	2.8	4.3	11.6	2.8	8.5	31.7
2016	34.5	12.7	4.8	5.9	14.0	1.8	3.5	11.7	2.7	9.6	33.3
2017	33.6	12.5	5.3	5.9	13.1	1.5	2.6	12.9	3.0	8.5	34.7
2018	35.2	13.2	4.8	6.2	12.0	2.4	2.7	13.3	2.9	9.1	33.3

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	10.3	2.8	3.1	4.4	2.7	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.6	6.6	1.6
2010	9.6	2.2	3.0	4.4	2.4	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.5	5.7	1.3
2011	7.9	2.3	1.5	4.4	2.0	0.1	0.3	3.0	0.4	4.8	1.1
2012	7.8	2.6	1.5	4.8	2.0	0.1	0.3	3.1	0.6	4.9	1.1
2013	8.1	2.7	1.6	5.3	2.3	0.1	0.4	3.5	0.6	5.2	1.2
2014	7.9	2.6	1.3	5.2	2.4	0.1	0.4	3.3	0.6	5.1	1.2
2015	7.8	2.6	1.3	4.9	2.3	0.1	0.4	3.3	0.6	4.9	1.2
2016	9.0	3.1	3.5	4.9	2.3	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.7	5.6	1.5
2017	9.8	3.3	4.1	5.1	2.5	0.1	0.4	5.2	0.8	5.9	1.9
2018	11.0	3.7	3.9	5.3	2.5	0.1	0.4	6.2	0.8	6.3	2.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.0	1.3	0.2	0.4	4.5	0.5	0.9	4.6	1.0	1.4	0.6
2010	5.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	4.2	0.5	0.8	3.6	0.9	1.2	0.6
2011	5.8	1.6	0.3	0.5	4.0	0.6	0.8	4.0	1.0	1.3	0.6
2012	6.0	1.6	0.2	0.6	4.2	0.7	1.0	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.6
2013	5.7	1.5	0.2	0.5	4.1	0.7	1.2	4.9	1.2	1.4	0.5
2014	6.0	1.6	0.3	0.5	4.8	0.8	1.2	5.1	1.3	1.3	0.5
2015	5.9	1.7	0.4	0.6	4.2	0.7	1.1	4.9	1.0	1.3	0.5
2016	5.6	1.6	0.3	0.6	4.3	0.7	0.9	5.0	1.2	1.2	0.5
2017	5.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	3.8	0.7	0.8	4.8	1.1	1.2	0.5
2018	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.5	3.3	0.7	0.8	4.6	1.1	1.0	0.4

Source: Eurostat.

ROMANIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	12.7	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	2.0	24.0	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
2010	13.9	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5	2.2	25.4	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
2011	13.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	1.8	24.9	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2012	12.2	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	1.7	24.7	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2013	11.7	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	1.7	24.9	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2014	11.5	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	1.7	24.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2015	11.5	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	1.9	23.1	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
2016	11.5	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	2.1	23.8	0.2	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
2017	11.6	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	1.8	25.8	0.2	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
2018	11.7	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	2.0	24.4	0.3	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	8.4	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.1
2010	5.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	7.8	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.2
2011	5.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	7.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2
2012	4.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	7.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2
2013	4.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	7.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
2014	4.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	6.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1
2015	5.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	6.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.1
2016	3.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	5.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
2017	2.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	3.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
2018	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	3.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

ROMANIA

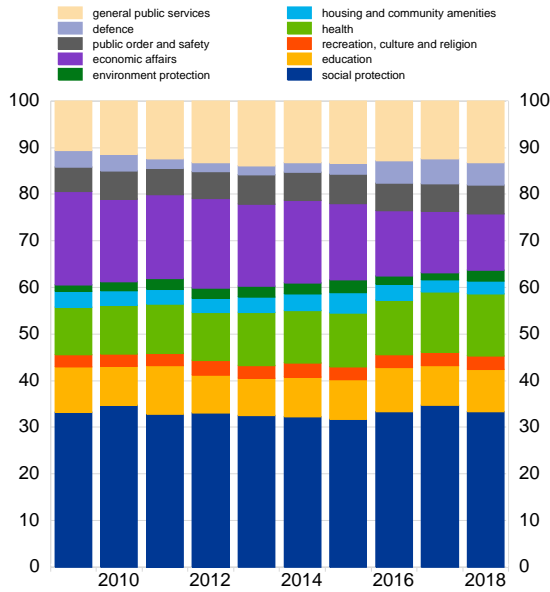
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	10.2	2.4	0.5	6.3	9.7	2.6	3.4	2.6	33.3	2.8	24.6	3.1	0.6
2010	10.4	2.7	0.3	6.2	8.3	2.2	2.8	2.3	34.8	2.9	25.8	3.1	0.5
2011	10.5	3.4	0.3	5.1	10.4	3.3	4.0	2.2	32.8	2.5	25.4	2.5	0.5
2012	10.3	2.9	0.3	5.4	8.0	2.2	2.9	2.1	33.1	2.4	25.8	2.5	0.6
2013	11.4	3.3	0.4	5.9	7.9	2.1	2.9	2.0	32.5	2.4	25.3	2.3	0.6
2014	11.3	3.6	0.2	5.6	8.5	2.1	3.5	1.8	32.2	2.5	24.5	2.9	0.5
2015	11.6	3.4	0.2	5.9	8.5	1.6	3.4	2.2	31.7	2.7	23.5	3.2	0.4
2016	11.7	3.5	0.2	6.2	9.6	2.1	4.2	1.9	33.3	3.1	24.2	3.9	0.4
2017	12.9	2.8	0.4	7.4	8.5	1.8	3.5	1.8	34.7	3.0	26.2	3.5	0.2
2018	13.3	2.7	0.4	7.7	9.1	1.9	3.8	2.0	33.3	3.1	24.7	3.4	0.2

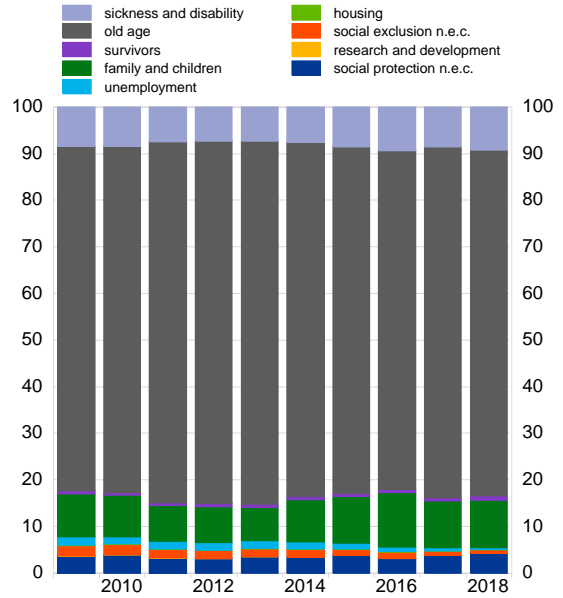
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

SWEDEN

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	52.4	14.2	2.8	2.6	8.8	0.9	1.1	13.3	2.5	12.8	40.9
2010	50.4	14.7	3.0	2.7	8.9	0.9	1.0	13.3	2.6	12.7	40.3
2011	49.8	15.3	2.8	2.6	8.9	0.9	1.1	13.5	2.6	12.7	39.5
2012	51.0	15.0	2.7	2.7	8.9	0.9	1.0	13.4	2.5	12.7	40.1
2013	51.8	15.0	2.8	2.6	8.4	0.9	1.1	13.4	2.5	12.6	40.6
2014	50.9	14.7	2.5	2.6	8.5	0.9	1.2	13.6	2.6	12.8	40.5
2015	49.5	14.3	2.4	2.6	8.4	0.9	1.2	13.8	2.6	13.0	40.8
2016	49.7	13.6	2.4	2.6	8.5	0.9	1.1	13.8	2.6	13.3	41.3
2017	49.3	13.9	2.4	2.6	8.4	0.9	1.1	13.9	2.5	13.6	40.6
2018	49.8	14.2	2.4	2.6	8.6	1.0	1.4	14.0	2.6	13.8	39.2

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	12.8	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.4	0.7	5.9	6.5
2010	12.2	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	5.3	0.7	5.8	6.4
2011	12.1	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	5.4	0.7	5.8	6.4
2012	12.6	2.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.5	0.7	5.8	6.5
2013	12.7	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.5	0.7	5.7	6.5
2014	12.7	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.6	0.7	5.8	6.6
2015	12.4	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.6	0.7	5.8	6.7
2016	12.6	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.5	0.7	6.0	6.9
2017	12.6	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.6	0.7	6.2	6.9
2018	12.7	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	5.6	0.7	6.2	6.7

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	8.7	3.7	1.0	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.4	3.1	0.8	2.5	1.7
2010	8.4	3.7	1.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.4	2.9	0.9	2.5	1.7
2011	8.3	3.7	1.1	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.4	3.0	0.9	2.4	1.8
2012	8.5	3.7	1.0	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.4	3.0	0.9	2.4	1.8
2013	8.5	3.7	0.9	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.9	2.4	1.8
2014	8.4	3.7	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.4	3.1	0.9	2.3	1.8
2015	8.1	3.6	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.9	2.3	1.9
2016	8.1	3.5	0.9	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.8	2.4	2.1
2017	7.9	3.6	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.8	2.3	1.9
2018	7.9	3.6	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.8	2.2	1.8

Source: Eurostat.

SWEDEN

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	17.8	2.7	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	.	29.1	6.6	15.5	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	.
2010	16.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.1	.	28.7	6.1	15.3	0.9	3.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	.
2011	16.4	2.8	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	.	28.0	5.8	15.1	0.8	3.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	.
2012	17.1	2.7	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	.	28.6	5.8	15.7	0.8	3.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	.
2013	17.6	2.7	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.1	.	29.1	5.8	16.0	0.7	3.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	.
2014	17.2	2.7	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	.	28.8	5.8	15.8	0.7	3.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	.
2015	16.8	2.8	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	.	28.9	5.9	15.7	0.6	3.6	1.2	0.6	1.3	.
2016	17.0	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	.	29.0	5.5	15.8	0.5	3.5	1.2	0.6	1.7	.
2017	16.5	2.9	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	.	28.4	5.3	15.9	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.6	1.4	.
2018	16.2	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	.	27.3	5.1	15.5	0.5	3.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.5	2.4	0.8	0.2	2.5	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2
2010	4.5	2.6	0.9	0.3	2.5	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
2011	4.4	2.7	0.8	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2
2012	4.5	2.8	0.7	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
2013	4.4	2.8	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
2014	4.4	2.6	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.3
2015	4.2	2.4	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
2016	4.4	2.6	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3
2017	4.6	2.7	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.3
2018	4.9	2.6	0.5	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

SWEDEN

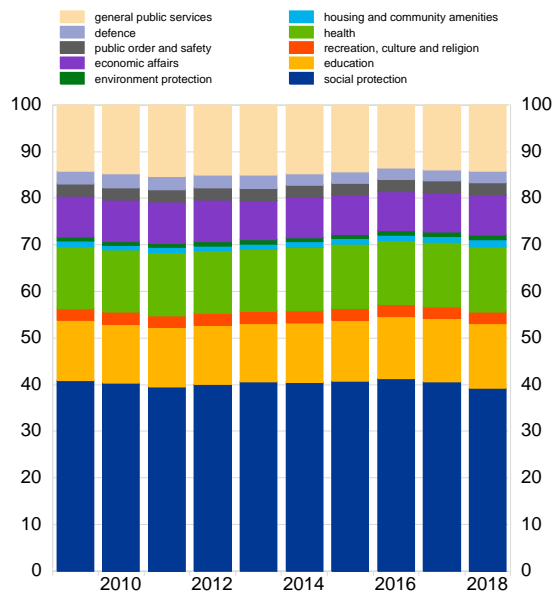
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	13.3	1.6	5.7	5.0	12.8	7.3	2.5	2.5	40.9	9.5	20.6	4.8	2.7
2010	13.3	1.6	5.8	4.8	12.7	7.3	2.4	2.4	40.3	8.9	20.3	4.8	3.0
2011	13.5	1.5	5.9	5.1	12.7	7.3	2.3	2.5	39.5	8.7	20.1	4.8	2.6
2012	13.4	1.4	5.9	5.0	12.7	7.4	2.2	2.4	40.1	8.2	20.9	4.8	2.8
2013	13.4	1.4	5.9	5.0	12.6	7.5	2.2	2.3	40.6	8.2	21.3	4.9	2.9
2014	13.6	1.4	6.0	5.1	12.8	7.8	2.1	2.3	40.5	8.2	21.2	4.9	2.7
2015	13.8	1.4	6.0	5.2	13.0	8.0	2.1	2.3	40.8	8.3	21.2	4.9	2.6
2016	13.8	1.5	6.1	5.1	13.3	8.3	2.1	2.2	41.3	7.9	21.3	4.9	2.6
2017	13.9	1.5	6.1	5.1	13.6	8.6	2.2	2.2	40.6	7.7	21.4	4.9	2.6
2018	14.0	1.5	6.2	5.1	13.8	8.8	2.2	2.2	39.2	7.4	21.0	5.0	2.4

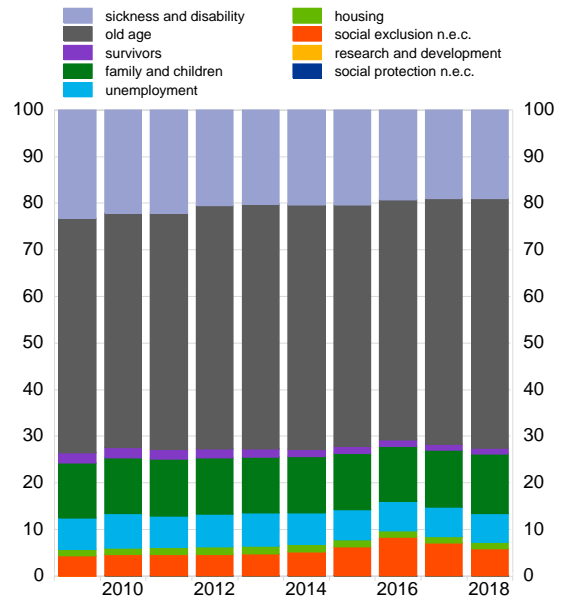
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	47.2	8.7	5.3	5.3	8.5	2.1	3.1	16.3	2.1	13.2	35.4
2010	47.4	11.0	5.4	5.1	7.0	2.0	2.6	16.1	2.1	13.3	35.4
2011	45.8	12.0	5.4	4.9	6.5	1.9	2.1	16.2	2.0	12.7	36.2
2012	45.6	11.2	5.2	4.8	7.8	1.8	1.7	16.2	1.9	12.3	37.1
2013	43.9	12.0	5.0	4.7	6.9	1.8	1.4	16.8	1.7	12.1	37.6
2014	43.1	11.5	4.9	4.5	6.9	1.9	1.4	17.4	1.7	12.5	37.5
2015	42.3	10.6	4.8	4.4	7.1	1.8	1.6	17.8	1.6	12.4	37.9
2016	41.5	10.8	4.6	4.3	7.4	1.8	1.4	18.2	1.5	12.3	37.6
2017	41.1	11.4	4.6	4.4	7.8	1.7	1.6	18.2	1.6	12.0	36.7
2018	41.0	11.4	4.6	4.4	7.9	1.7	2.0	18.3	1.5	11.8	36.5

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	10.7	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	6.9	0.6	5.4	1.8
2010	10.7	1.6	1.7	2.8	1.1	0.4	0.3	7.0	0.5	5.4	1.7
2011	10.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.3	7.1	0.5	5.4	1.6
2012	10.0	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.2	0.5	5.2	1.6
2013	9.4	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	6.9	0.5	5.2	1.6
2014	9.2	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.1	0.5	5.2	1.5
2015	9.0	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.3	0.5	5.3	1.6
2016	9.0	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.5	0.5	5.2	1.6
2017	8.9	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.8	0.5	5.2	1.5
2018	8.9	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.9	0.4	5.2	1.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	9.7	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.2	0.9	4.8	1.0	3.3	1.8
2010	9.3	0.7	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.2	0.8	4.7	1.0	3.2	1.7
2011	8.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.1	0.7	4.8	1.0	3.0	1.7
2012	8.8	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.1	0.4	4.7	1.0	3.0	2.1
2013	8.9	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.0	0.3	5.7	0.9	3.2	2.1
2014	8.8	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.1	0.3	5.9	0.9	3.2	2.2
2015	8.5	0.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.3	5.9	0.9	3.0	2.3
2016	8.2	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.3	6.0	0.9	2.9	2.3
2017	7.9	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.3	5.6	0.8	2.8	2.2
2018	7.9	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.3	5.7	0.8	2.7	2.2

Source: Eurostat.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	16.5	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	31.4	4.4	16.1	0.4	3.9	0.8	2.7	3.2	0.0
2010	16.6	3.1	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	31.7	4.4	16.3	0.3	3.7	0.7	2.9	3.4	0.0
2011	16.6	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	32.6	4.3	17.0	0.2	3.8	0.7	3.0	3.6	0.0
2012	16.8	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	33.1	4.6	17.7	0.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	3.7	0.0
2013	16.3	3.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	33.7	4.9	18.3	0.1	2.7	0.6	3.1	3.8	0.0
2014	16.0	3.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	33.5	5.1	18.5	0.1	2.5	0.5	3.1	3.7	0.0
2015	16.0	3.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	33.7	5.3	18.8	0.1	2.3	0.4	3.0	3.7	0.0
2016	15.6	3.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	33.5	5.3	18.9	0.1	2.1	0.3	2.9	3.8	0.0
2017	15.2	3.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	32.8	5.2	18.7	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.7	3.8	0.0
2018	15.1	3.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	32.5	5.3	18.7	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.4	3.8	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.3	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.1
2010	3.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.1
2011	2.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.1
2012	2.7	0.1	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.1
2013	2.6	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0
2014	2.7	0.2	1.3	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.0
2015	2.7	0.2	1.2	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.0
2016	2.6	0.3	1.2	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0
2017	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0
2018	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
2018	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

UNITED KINGDOM

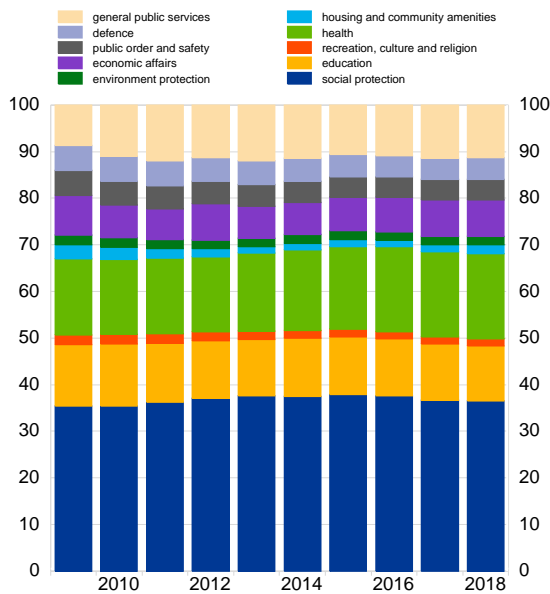
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009	16.3	1.2	2.5	12.0	13.2	3.7	4.0	1.8	35.4	5.1	17.5	5.0	0.9
2010	16.1	1.1	2.4	11.9	13.3	3.7	4.1	1.8	35.4	5.0	17.7	4.8	0.9
2011	16.2	1.2	2.5	12.1	12.7	3.6	4.2	1.5	36.2	4.9	18.4	4.7	0.8
2012	16.2	1.2	2.5	11.9	12.3	3.2	4.3	1.6	37.1	5.3	19.3	4.1	0.8
2013	16.8	1.1	2.4	12.3	12.1	3.1	4.7	1.5	37.6	5.6	20.1	3.7	0.6
2014	17.4	1.1	2.4	12.6	12.5	2.9	5.2	1.7	37.5	5.7	20.2	3.6	0.5
2015	17.8	1.3	2.4	12.6	12.4	2.9	5.1	1.5	37.9	6.0	20.4	3.4	0.4
2016	18.2	1.3	2.4	13.0	12.3	2.9	5.5	1.3	37.6	6.0	20.5	3.2	0.3
2017	18.2	1.2	2.4	13.2	12.0	2.6	5.3	1.5	36.7	5.9	20.2	3.1	0.2
2018	18.3	1.2	2.4	13.4	11.8	2.5	5.0	1.6	36.5	5.9	20.2	3.1	0.2

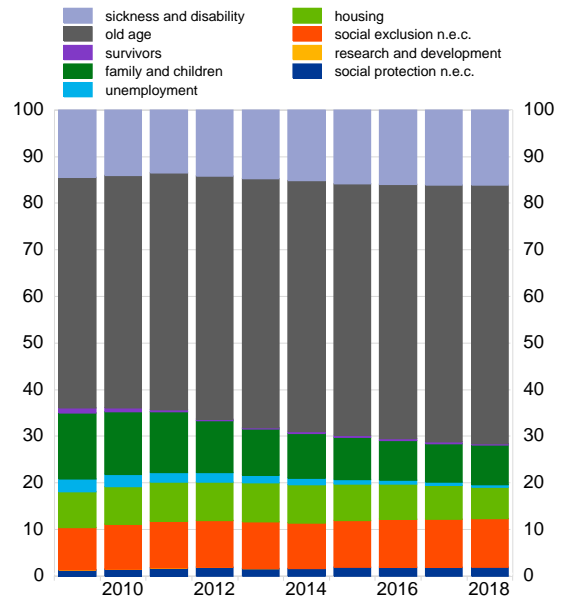
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

JAPAN

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	40.7	11.5	2.3	3.2	10.8	3.4	2.2	17.4	0.9	9.3	38.9
2010	39.6	11.6	2.2	3.1	9.7	3.0	2.0	18.1	0.9	9.1	40.4
2011	40.9	10.9	2.2	3.2	10.0	3.0	1.8	18.5	0.8	8.9	40.8
2012	40.7	10.7	2.3	3.1	10.1	2.7	1.6	18.8	0.8	8.8	41.0
2013	40.8	10.7	2.2	3.1	10.4	2.7	1.8	18.8	0.9	8.8	40.5
2014	40.3	10.5	2.3	3.2	9.7	2.9	1.9	19.0	0.9	8.9	40.6
2015	39.4	10.5	2.3	3.2	9.5	2.9	1.7	19.5	0.9	8.7	40.7
2016	39.2	10.2	2.3	3.2	9.3	3.0	1.7	19.4	1.0	8.6	41.4
2017	38.9	9.9	2.4	3.1	9.3	3.0	1.7	19.6	1.0	8.5	41.5
2018	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.2	2.5	1.0	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	5.7	1.1
2010	5.9	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.6	1.1
2011	6.0	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.5	1.1
2012	5.9	2.3	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.5	1.1
2013	5.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.2	1.1
2014	5.7	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.4	1.1
2015	5.5	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.3	1.1
2016	5.5	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.3	1.1
2017	5.4	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.3	1.1
2018	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	3.8	2.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.7
2010	3.8	2.7	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.7
2011	3.9	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.9
2012	3.8	2.0	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.0
2013	4.0	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.0
2014	3.9	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9
2015	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9
2016	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9
2017	3.7	2.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9
2018

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection										
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D			
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	20.6	15.6	.	.	.	.	.	35.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2010	20.9	16.4	.	.	.	.	.	36.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2011	21.7	16.8	.	.	.	.	.	36.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2012	21.9	17.1	.	.	.	.	.	36.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2013	21.8	17.1	.	.	.	.	.	36.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2014	21.6	17.4	.	.	.	.	.	36.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2015	21.4	17.8	.	.	.	.	.	36.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2016	21.4	17.8	.	.	.	.	.	36.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2017	21.3	18.0	.	.	.	.	.	36.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2018	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	4.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1
2010	3.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.1
2011	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3
2012	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.1
2013	4.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2
2014	3.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2
2015	3.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	4.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2
2016	3.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	4.5	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2
2017	3.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	4.6	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2
2018	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018

Source: Eurostat.

JAPAN

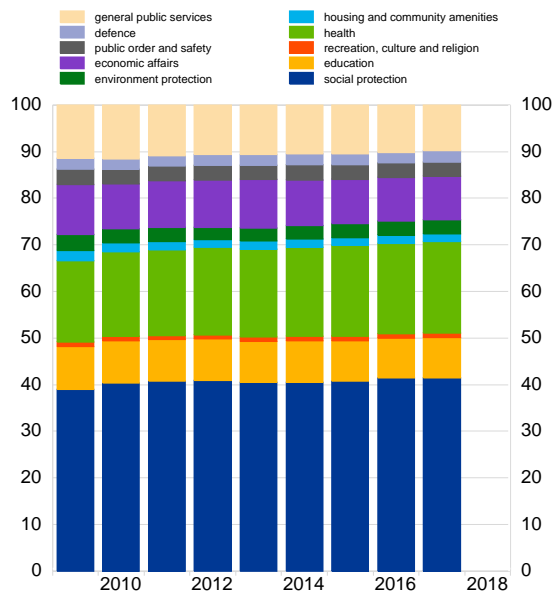
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education			Social protection					
	Total				Total			Total					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	17.4	.	.	.	9.3	.	.	.	38.9	.	.	.	.
2010	18.1	.	.	.	9.1	.	.	.	40.4	.	.	.	.
2011	18.5	.	.	.	8.9	.	.	.	40.8	.	.	.	.
2012	18.8	.	.	.	8.8	.	.	.	41.0	.	.	.	.
2013	18.8	.	.	.	8.8	.	.	.	40.5	.	.	.	.
2014	19.0	.	.	.	8.9	.	.	.	40.6	.	.	.	.
2015	19.5	.	.	.	8.7	.	.	.	40.7	.	.	.	.
2016	19.4	.	.	.	8.6	.	.	.	41.4	.	.	.	.
2017	19.6	.	.	.	8.5	.	.	.	41.5	.	.	.	.
2018	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

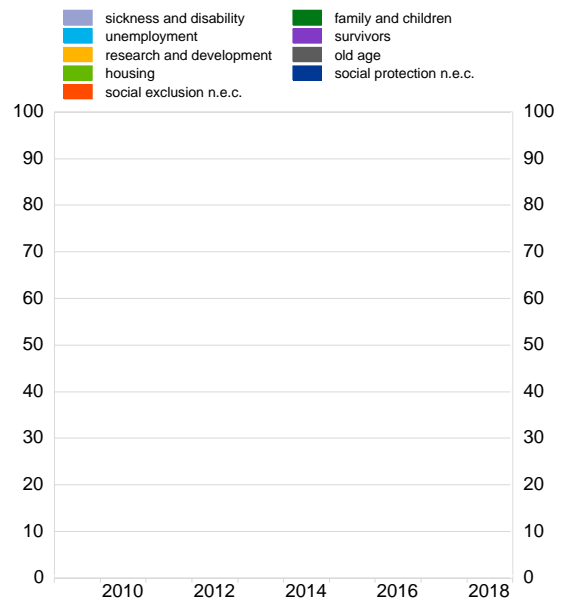
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	43.3	14.8	10.7	5.4	9.6	0.0	3.0	20.2	0.8	15.6	20.0
2010	43.2	14.8	10.9	5.3	9.1	0.0	2.2	20.5	0.7	15.6	20.9
2011	42.0	15.4	10.8	5.2	9.0	0.0	2.0	21.0	0.7	15.5	20.5
2012	40.2	15.6	10.5	5.2	9.0	0.0	1.7	21.5	0.7	15.6	20.3
2013	39.0	15.2	9.6	5.3	9.0	0.0	1.4	22.1	0.7	16.0	20.6
2014	38.4	15.1	9.1	5.3	8.9	0.0	1.4	23.2	0.7	16.0	20.4
2015	37.9	14.7	8.7	5.3	8.5	0.0	1.4	24.1	0.7	16.1	20.5
2016	38.3	14.8	8.4	5.3	8.8	0.0	1.4	24.3	0.7	16.0	20.3
2017	38.0	14.9	8.3	5.2	8.9	0.0	1.4	24.4	0.7	15.9	20.2
2018	37.8	15.1	8.5	5.3	8.9	0.0	1.3	24.6	0.7	15.7	19.9

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	10.8	1.6	3.7	3.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	9.8	0.6
2010	10.7	1.6	3.8	3.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	9.7	0.6
2011	10.4	1.5	3.8	3.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	9.6	0.6
2012	10.0	1.6	3.8	3.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	9.6	0.6
2013	9.9	1.6	3.7	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	10.0	0.6
2014	9.7	1.7	3.6	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	10.0	0.6
2015	9.7	1.7	3.5	3.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.3	10.1	0.7
2016	9.6	1.7	3.4	3.7	2.7	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	9.9	0.7
2017	9.5	1.6	3.3	3.6	2.7	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	9.8	0.6
2018	9.3	1.6	3.3	3.6	2.6	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.3	9.7	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	7.6	2.2	4.2	1.5	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	3.0	0.8
2010	7.6	2.2	4.4	1.4	3.3	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	2.9	0.8
2011	7.3	2.2	4.3	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	3.0	0.7
2012	6.9	2.1	4.1	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	3.0	0.7
2013	6.6	2.1	3.6	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	3.1	0.7
2014	6.3	2.0	3.4	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	3.1	0.8
2015	6.2	2.0	3.1	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.1	0.7
2016	6.3	2.0	3.0	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.2	0.8
2017	6.3	2.1	3.0	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.2	0.8
2018	6.4	2.1	3.1	1.3	3.3	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	3.2	0.9

Source: Eurostat.

UNITED STATES

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D	
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2009	14.7	14.4	.	.	.	.	18.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2010	15.3	14.7	.	.	.	.	19.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2011	15.0	15.0	.	.	.	.	19.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2012	14.5	15.6	.	.	.	.	18.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2013	14.3	16.1	.	.	.	.	19.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2014	14.4	17.1	.	.	.	.	18.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2015	14.6	17.9	.	.	.	.	19.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2016	14.6	18.0	.	.	.	.	18.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2017	14.5	18.1	.	.	.	.	18.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2018	14.3	18.2	.	.	.	.	18.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018

Source: Eurostat.

UNITED STATES

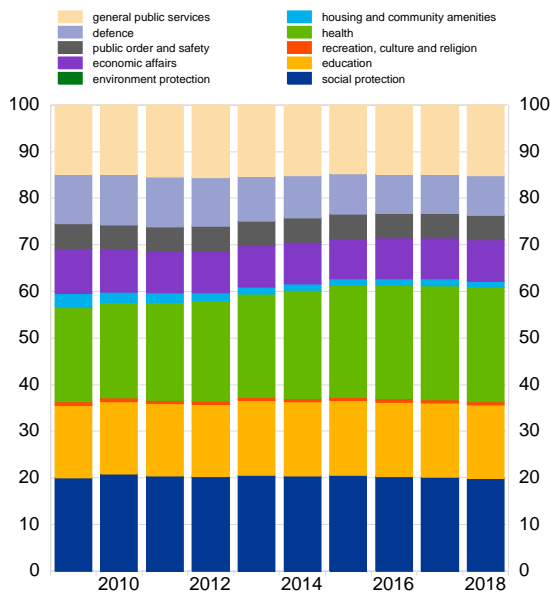
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection			
	Total				Total				Total			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment
2009	20.2	.	.	.	15.6	.	.	.	20.0	.	.	.
2010	20.5	.	.	.	15.6	.	.	.	20.9	.	.	.
2011	21.0	.	.	.	15.5	.	.	.	20.5	.	.	.
2012	21.5	.	.	.	15.6	.	.	.	20.3	.	.	.
2013	22.1	.	.	.	16.0	.	.	.	20.6	.	.	.
2014	23.2	.	.	.	16.0	.	.	.	20.4	.	.	.
2015	24.1	.	.	.	16.1	.	.	.	20.5	.	.	.
2016	24.3	.	.	.	16.0	.	.	.	20.3	.	.	.
2017	24.4	.	.	.	15.9	.	.	.	20.2	.	.	.
2018	24.6	.	.	.	15.7	.	.	.	19.9	.	.	.

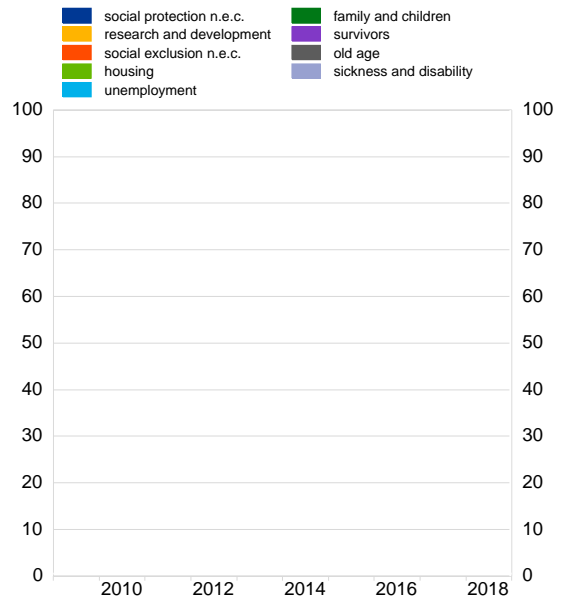
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.