



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

EUROSYSTEM

# GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

Classification of the Functions of  
Government

2020



# Introduction

In national accounts, general government expenditure is also classified by function according to the international Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG), which was developed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and published by the United Nations Statistical Division.

The COFOG classification describes government expenditure according to 10 major functions or purposes: 1) general public services, 2) defence, 3) public order and safety, 4) economic affairs, 5) environmental protection, 6) housing and community amenities, 7) health, 8) recreation, culture and religion, 9) education and 10) social protection. The present document shows detailed information on the functions of government expenditure for the individual Member States, the euro area and the European Union, as well as for Japan and the United States. The document starts with a number of summary tables that allow for easy comparisons between Member States of total expenditure on the main functions of government. The second part of the document provides more detailed information on the breakdown of government expenditure for each Member State, the euro area and the European Union, as well as for United Kingdom, the United States and Japan.

The data are transmitted to the ECB by Eurostat and are defined by reference to the European System of Accounts 2010 (ESA 2010) ([link](#)). The Manual on sources and methods for the compilation of COFOG Statistics ([link](#)) provides detailed information on the methodological background for the compilation of COFOG data. The document is consistent in terms of methodology with the SDW report "General Government Fiscal Position of the Euro Area, the European Union and European Union Countries - Annual" in which annual data on general government revenue, expenditure, deficit/surplus, debt and the deficit-debt adjustment are presented. However, differences between the two data sets may arise due to different data vintages.

Questions related to this document may be sent to [GFS-ECB@ecb.europa.eu](mailto:GFS-ECB@ecb.europa.eu).

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Conventions used in the table

“-” data do not exist/data are not applicable

“.” data are not yet available

## COFOG key indicators

Table A Total government expenditure  
(as a percentage of GDP)

|                | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium        | 4.4  | 55.3 | 56.5 | 56.1 | 55.6 | 53.7 | 53.1 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 51.8 | 59.2 |
| Germany        | 27.9                                       | 45.2 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 44.3 | 45.0 | 50.8 |
| Estonia        | 0.2  | 37.4 | 39.2 | 38.4 | 37.8 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 45.9 |
| Ireland        | 1.7  | 47.3 | 42.5 | 40.6 | 37.6 | 29.1 | 28.1 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 27.4 |
| Greece         | 1.6  | 55.1 | 56.7 | 62.8 | 50.7 | 54.1 | 49.9 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 47.9 | 59.8 |
| Spain          | 9.6  | 46.2 | 48.7 | 45.8 | 45.1 | 43.9 | 42.4 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 52.4 |
| France         | 23.2                                       | 56.3 | 57.1 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 56.8 | 56.7 | 56.5 | 55.6 | 55.4 | 61.6 |
| Italy          | 15.4                                       | 49.2 | 50.6 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 50.3 | 49.1 | 48.8 | 48.4 | 48.5 | 57.1 |
| Cyprus         | 0.2  | 42.2 | 42.2 | 43.0 | 49.4 | 40.6 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 42.7 | 38.4 | 45.1 |
| Latvia         | 0.2  | 42.3 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 38.6 | 37.4 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 38.2 | 43.1 |
| Lithuania      | 0.3  | 42.5 | 36.2 | 35.6 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 34.2 | 33.2 | 34.0 | 34.8 | 42.9 |
| Luxembourg     | 0.5  | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 47.2 |
| Malta          | 0.1  | 41.9 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 38.5 | 36.2 | 34.3 | 35.7 | 36.0 | 46.0 |
| Netherlands    | 6.3  | 46.8 | 46.9 | 46.6 | 45.9 | 44.7 | 43.6 | 42.4 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 48.0 |
| Austria        | 3.5  | 50.9 | 51.2 | 51.6 | 52.4 | 51.1 | 50.1 | 49.3 | 48.7 | 48.6 | 57.1 |
| Portugal       | 1.6  | 50.0 | 48.9 | 49.9 | 51.7 | 48.2 | 44.8 | 45.4 | 43.2 | 42.5 | 49.3 |
| Slovenia       | 0.4  | 50.9 | 49.4 | 60.3 | 50.8 | 48.7 | 46.2 | 44.1 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 51.3 |
| Slovakia       | 0.7  | 41.5 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 43.4 | 45.7 | 42.7 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 45.6 |
| Finland        | 2.2  | 53.7 | 55.4 | 56.8 | 57.3 | 56.5 | 55.6 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 57.5 |
| Euro area      | 100.0                                      | 49.4 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 49.3 | 48.4 | 47.7 | 47.1 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 53.8 |
| Bulgaria       | 0.4  | 33.7 | 34.3 | 37.8 | 43.2 | 40.4 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 36.9 | 35.5 | 41.8 |
| Czech Republic | 1.4  | 43.2 | 44.7 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 41.9 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 47.2 |
| Denmark        | 2.3  | 56.4 | 58.0 | 55.8 | 55.2 | 54.5 | 52.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 49.5 | 53.4 |
| Croatia        | 0.4  | 48.9 | 48.4 | 48.3 | 48.7 | 48.2 | 46.9 | 44.7 | 45.5 | 46.0 | 54.5 |
| Hungary        | 1.0  | 49.0 | 49.1 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.4 | 46.8 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 45.7 | 51.6 |
| Poland         | 3.6  | 44.1 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 42.6 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 48.7 |
| Romania        | 1.3  | 39.6 | 37.5 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 34.6 | 33.5 | 34.9 | 36.3 | 42.2 |
| Sweden         | 3.5  | 49.8 | 51.0 | 51.6 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 49.8 | 49.1 | 52.6 |
| EU             | 100.0                                      | 49.1 | 49.7 | 49.6 | 49.0 | 48.1 | 47.3 | 46.7 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 53.1 |
| United Kingdom | -  | 45.5 | 45.4 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 41.9 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 51.4 |
| United States  | -  | 41.9 | 40.1 | 38.9 | 38.3 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 47.3 |
| Japan          | -  | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 38.6 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 38.7 | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

## COFOG key indicators

Table B Government expenditure on general public services  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium        | 4.7  | 15.9 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 12.5 |
| Germany        | 28.8                                       | 15.2 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.0 |
| Estonia        | 0.2  | 9.1  | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.8  | 9.9  | 9.1  | 8.8  |
| Ireland        | 1.2  | 12.4 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 8.4  |
| Greece         | 1.9  | 23.7 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 14.0 |
| Spain          | 9.2  | 13.6 | 13.7 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 11.2 |
| France         | 18.6                                       | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.4  |
| Italy          | 20.3                                       | 18.5 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| Cyprus         | 0.2  | 20.9 | 23.9 | 20.7 | 18.5 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 16.4 | 18.8 | 16.9 |
| Latvia         | 0.2  | 11.4 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.2  |
| Lithuania      | 0.2  | 12.2 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 8.2  |
| Luxembourg     | 0.5  | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 |
| Malta          | 0.1  | 16.9 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 12.1 |
| Netherlands    | 4.6  | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 9.9  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.4  | 8.6  |
| Austria        | 3.3  | 14.5 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 10.9 |
| Portugal       | 2.0  | 17.9 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 14.4 |
| Slovenia       | 0.4  | 11.4 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.5 |
| Slovakia       | 0.8  | 11.9 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.5 |
| Finland        | 2.8  | 14.9 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.6 |
| Euro area      | 100.0                                      | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| Bulgaria       | 0.3  | 11.1 | 10.0 | 9.7  | 9.1  | 9.3  | 10.2 | 9.1  | 9.9  | 7.8  | 8.4  |
| Czech Republic | 1.3  | 11.0 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| Denmark        | 2.4  | 14.5 | 15.8 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.7 |
| Croatia        | 0.4  | 10.5 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.4 |
| Hungary        | 1.4  | 18.1 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 16.0 |
| Poland         | 2.8  | 12.7 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.1  |
| Romania        | 1.4  | 12.2 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 12.2 |
| Sweden         | 4.0  | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.4 |
| EU             | 100.0                                      | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| United Kingdom | -  | 12.0 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| United States  | -  | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 12.2 |
| Japan          | -  | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.6  | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

## COFOG key indicators

Table C Government expenditure on defence  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium        | 2.8  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| Germany        | 25.2                                       | 2.1  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.2  |
| Estonia        | 0.4  | 4.0  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 6.0  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.4  | 5.3  |
| Ireland        | 0.6  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 0.9  |
| Greece         | 2.9  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 3.4  | 5.3  | 4.7  | 4.3  | 5.2  | 4.7  | 4.1  | 4.3  |
| Spain          | 7.2  | 2.3  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.8  |
| France         | 30.0                                       | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  |
| Italy          | 15.6                                       | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.4  |
| Cyprus         | 0.3  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 3.9  | 3.2  | 3.6  | 4.1  | 5.6  | 4.3  | 4.5  | 4.2  |
| Latvia         | 0.5  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 5.4  | 5.0  | 5.9  |
| Lithuania      | 0.8  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 3.6  | 4.3  | 4.9  | 5.1  | 4.7  | 5.3  |
| Luxembourg     | 0.3  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.5  |
| Malta          | 0.0  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.8  | 1.1  |
| Netherlands    | 7.3  | 2.7  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 2.8  |
| Austria        | 1.6  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.1  |
| Portugal       | 1.1  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.7  |
| Slovenia       | 0.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.0  |
| Slovakia       | 0.9  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.3  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 3.0  |
| Finland        | 2.2  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.4  |
| Euro area      | 100.0                                      | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.4  |
| Bulgaria       | 0.5  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 3.7  |
| Czech Republic | 1.2  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.6  | 2.2  | 1.8  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2  |
| Denmark        | 2.1  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  |
| Croatia        | 0.3  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.0  |
| Hungary        | 0.9  | 2.1  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.7  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.1  |
| Poland         | 5.2  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 3.9  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 4.1  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.6  |
| Romania        | 2.9  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.4  | 4.8  | 5.3  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 5.6  |
| Sweden         | 3.5  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| EU             | 100.0                                      | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.5  |
| United Kingdom | -  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.9  | 4.1  |
| United States  | -  | 10.8 | 10.5 | 9.6  | 9.1  | 8.7  | 8.4  | 8.3  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 7.5  |
| Japan          | -  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

## COFOG key indicators

Table D Government expenditure on public order and safety  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium        | 4.0  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.0  |
| Germany        | 28.1                                       | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.4  |
| Estonia        | 0.3  | 5.5  | 5.2  | 4.9  | 5.1  | 4.5  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.4  |
| Ireland        | 1.7  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.4  |
| Greece         | 1.9  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 4.2  | 3.9  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.7  | 4.4  | 4.0  |
| Spain          | 11.4                                       | 4.7  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.0  |
| France         | 19.9                                       | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 2.9  |
| Italy          | 16.3                                       | 3.9  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 3.5  |
| Cyprus         | 0.2  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 5.0  | 3.6  | 4.2  | 4.4  | 4.5  | 3.9  | 4.3  | 4.1  |
| Latvia         | 0.3  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.7  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 5.3  |
| Lithuania      | 0.4  | 4.3  | 4.9  | 4.6  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.5  |
| Luxembourg     | 0.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 2.7  |
| Malta          | 0.1  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.2  |
| Netherlands    | 7.7  | 4.1  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.1  |
| Austria        | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.5  |
| Portugal       | 1.9  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 4.1  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.9  |
| Slovenia       | 0.4  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.4  |
| Slovakia       | 1.1  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 6.0  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.7  | 5.4  | 5.6  | 5.7  | 5.5  |
| Finland        | 1.3  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.0  |
| Euro area      | 100.0                                      | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.4  |
| Bulgaria       | 0.7  | 6.9  | 6.5  | 6.9  | 6.5  | 6.9  | 6.6  | 7.1  | 6.6  | 7.5  | 6.5  |
| Czech Republic | 1.9  | 4.1  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.5  |
| Denmark        | 1.3  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 1.9  |
| Croatia        | 0.5  | 4.9  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 4.5  | 4.8  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 4.5  |
| Hungary        | 1.2  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 3.7  | 4.0  | 4.8  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.2  |
| Poland         | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.8  |
| Romania        | 2.3  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 6.3  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.0  |
| Sweden         | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| EU             | 100.0                                      | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.4  |
| United Kingdom | -  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 3.9  |
| United States  | -  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 4.3  |
| Japan          | -  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.2  | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

## COFOG key indicators

Table E Government expenditure on economic affairs  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium        | 5.3  | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.2 |
| Germany        | 23.0                                       | 8.2  | 7.6  | 7.4  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.2  | 9.1  |
| Estonia        | 0.2  | 12.1 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 12.8 |
| Ireland        | 1.9  | 16.1 | 7.6  | 7.7  | 8.1  | 10.7 | 9.1  | 8.7  | 9.7  | 9.0  | 12.9 |
| Greece         | 2.4  | 8.1  | 12.9 | 26.6 | 7.9  | 13.8 | 8.5  | 7.4  | 7.4  | 8.2  | 16.6 |
| Spain          | 10.9                                       | 12.3 | 16.4 | 10.0 | 9.8  | 10.0 | 9.1  | 9.4  | 9.9  | 9.5  | 12.5 |
| France         | 23.1                                       | 8.7  | 9.0  | 8.8  | 9.4  | 10.1 | 9.8  | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.0 |
| Italy          | 13.1                                       | 8.0  | 7.8  | 7.8  | 7.9  | 8.5  | 8.1  | 8.7  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 9.4  |
| Cyprus         | 0.2  | 8.4  | 7.0  | 9.6  | 23.1 | 8.7  | 7.0  | 6.7  | 22.8 | 11.3 | 12.3 |
| Latvia         | 0.3  | 18.6 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 16.3 |
| Lithuania      | 0.4  | 18.3 | 9.5  | 12.2 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 9.5  | 9.1  | 8.7  | 8.6  | 13.0 |
| Luxembourg     | 0.5  | 12.6 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.3 |
| Malta          | 0.2  | 13.2 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 21.9 |
| Netherlands    | 7.9  | 9.9  | 9.5  | 9.2  | 9.0  | 8.5  | 8.8  | 8.8  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 13.9 |
| Austria        | 5.5  | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 17.2 |
| Portugal       | 1.8  | 9.0  | 8.2  | 7.5  | 13.5 | 10.3 | 7.2  | 11.6 | 8.7  | 8.7  | 12.6 |
| Slovenia       | 0.6  | 11.4 | 9.3  | 25.1 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 9.9  | 10.9 | 10.6 | 15.8 |
| Slovakia       | 0.8  | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 17.0 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 |
| Finland        | 1.8  | 8.9  | 8.8  | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.4  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 7.8  | 7.9  | 9.1  |
| Euro area      | 100.0                                      | 9.4  | 9.7  | 9.2  | 9.0  | 9.3  | 8.8  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.1  | 11.0 |
| Bulgaria       | 0.6  | 12.8 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 19.7 | 15.4 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 20.4 |
| Czech Republic | 1.9  | 15.0 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.3 |
| Denmark        | 1.9  | 6.0  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 9.5  |
| Croatia        | 0.7  | 19.5 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 20.7 |
| Hungary        | 1.6  | 14.4 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 18.6 |
| Poland         | 5.8  | 14.0 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 18.7 |
| Romania        | 1.7  | 18.2 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 16.4 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 14.9 |
| Sweden         | 3.3  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 8.4  | 8.6  | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 8.9  | 10.9 |
| EU             | 100.0                                      | 9.7  | 9.9  | 9.4  | 9.3  | 9.5  | 9.0  | 9.3  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 11.5 |
| United Kingdom | -  | 6.5  | 7.8  | 6.9  | 7.0  | 7.3  | 7.6  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 8.7  | 16.0 |
| United States  | -  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.0  | 8.7  | 9.0  | 9.0  | 9.0  | 8.9  | 13.5 |
| Japan          | -  | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 9.7  | 9.4  | 9.3  | 9.3  | 9.4  | 9.5  | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

## COFOG key indicators

Table F Government expenditure on environment protection  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                             | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|-----------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium                     | 6.5  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| Germany                     | 22.4                                       | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  |
| Estonia                     | 0.2  | -0.5 | 2.3  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.5  |
| Ireland                     | 1.4  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.4  |
| Greece                      | 2.6  | 1.6  | 2.0  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 2.7  |
| Spain                       | 10.5                                       | 2.2  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 1.8  |
| France                      | 23.5                                       | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.7  |
| Italy                       | 15.7                                       | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  |
| Cyprus                      | 0.1  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  |
| Latvia                      | 0.2  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.3  |
| Lithuania                   | 0.3  | 1.8  | 2.4  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.3  |
| Luxembourg                  | 0.7  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2  |
| Malta                       | 0.2  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.7  | 4.8  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 3.3  |
| Netherlands                 | 11.5                                       | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.1  |
| Austria                     | 1.5  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.7  |
| Portugal                    | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.4  |
| Slovenia                    | 0.3  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.2  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.2  |
| Slovakia                    | 0.8  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  |
| Finland                     | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Euro area                   | 100.0                                      | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.7  |
| Bulgaria                    | 0.4  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 1.6  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.7  |
| Czech Republic              | 1.7  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.9  |
| Denmark                     | 1.1  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| Croatia                     | 0.4  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.5  |
| Hungary                     | 0.9  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.8  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.0  | 1.5  |
| Poland                      | 2.5  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.1  |
| Romania                     | 1.3  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 1.8  | 1.5  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.6  |
| Sweden                      | 2.2  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  |
| EU                          | 100.0                                      | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.6  |
| United Kingdom              | -  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.4  |
| United States <sup>2)</sup> | -  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Japan                       | -  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.9  | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

2) The data on Environment protection is included in Housing and community amenities function.



## COFOG key indicators

Table G Government expenditure on housing and community amenities  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                             | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|-----------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium                     | 2.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  |
| Germany                     | 23.7                                       | 1.1  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  |
| Estonia                     | 0.2  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.9  |
| Ireland                     | 3.6  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 2.4  |
| Greece                      | 0.6  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Spain                       | 7.4  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.9  |
| France                      | 37.6                                       | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.8  |
| Italy                       | 11.5                                       | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 0.8  |
| Cyprus                      | 0.5  | 5.8  | 5.0  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 3.9  | 4.2  | 3.5  | 3.9  | 3.3  |
| Latvia                      | 0.5  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.7  |
| Lithuania                   | 0.5  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.5  |
| Luxembourg                  | 0.5  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.1  |
| Malta                       | 0.1  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.0  |
| Netherlands                 | 5.7  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  |
| Austria                     | 1.5  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  |
| Portugal                    | 1.5  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.1  |
| Slovenia                    | 0.4  | 1.2  | 1.5  | 1.2  | 1.7  | 1.2  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.1  |
| Slovakia                    | 0.7  | 1.9  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.5  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.1  |
| Finland                     | 1.1  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| Euro area                   | 100.0                                      | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.1  |
| Bulgaria                    | 0.6  | 3.3  | 2.8  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 5.2  | 5.4  | 4.4  | 2.8  | 3.4  | 2.1  |
| Czech Republic              | 1.7  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 1.6  | 1.4  |
| Denmark                     | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.3  |
| Croatia                     | 1.5  | 4.1  | 4.9  | 4.6  | 4.9  | 4.1  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.5  |
| Hungary                     | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.9  |
| Poland                      | 3.1  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.0  |
| Romania                     | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 4.3  | 3.5  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.7  |
| Sweden                      | 4.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.3  |
| EU                          | 100.0                                      | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  |
| United Kingdom              | -  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.5  |
| United States <sup>2)</sup> | -  | 2.0  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.1  |
| Japan                       | -  | 1.8  | 1.6  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.6  | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

2) The Housing and community amenities function includes data on Environment protection.

## COFOG key indicators

Table H Government expenditure on health  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium        | 4.3  | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.9 |
| Germany        | 30.7                                       | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.7 |
| Estonia        | 0.2  | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.6 |
| Ireland        | 2.2  | 16.8 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 19.9 |
| Greece         | 1.2  | 12.0 | 10.6 | 8.6  | 9.4  | 9.2  | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 11.2 |
| Spain          | 9.1  | 14.1 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| France         | 22.2                                       | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.6 |
| Italy          | 13.9                                       | 14.5 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 13.8 |
| Cyprus         | 0.1  | 7.3  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 5.4  | 6.3  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 6.2  | 9.2  | 13.1 |
| Latvia         | 0.2  | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.5  | 9.8  | 9.6  | 9.9  | 9.1  | 10.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 |
| Lithuania      | 0.3  | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 13.9 |
| Luxembourg     | 0.4  | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.4 |
| Malta          | 0.1  | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 15.7 |
| Netherlands    | 6.9  | 16.8 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 16.7 |
| Austria        | 3.7  | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 16.1 |
| Portugal       | 1.6  | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 14.7 |
| Slovenia       | 0.4  | 13.7 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| Slovakia       | 0.6  | 16.8 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 17.5 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| Finland        | 1.9  | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| Euro area      | 100.0                                      | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| Bulgaria       | 0.3  | 12.3 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 14.1 |
| Czech Republic | 1.8  | 17.7 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 19.5 |
| Denmark        | 2.6  | 15.0 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 16.7 |
| Croatia        | 0.3  | 12.7 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.5 |
| Hungary        | 0.8  | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.6  | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.9  | 12.5 |
| Poland         | 2.6  | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.1 |
| Romania        | 1.1  | 10.5 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 13.1 |
| Sweden         | 3.3  | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| EU             | 100.0                                      | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| United Kingdom | -  | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 19.1 |
| United States  | -  | 21.0 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 22.3 |
| Japan          | -  | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.8 | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

## COFOG key indicators

**Table I Government expenditure on recreation, culture and religion**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium        | 4.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.1  |
| Germany        | 28.5                                       | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.2  |
| Estonia        | 0.4  | 5.3  | 4.8  | 5.5  | 5.4  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 5.5  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 4.5  |
| Ireland        | 1.4  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 1.9  |
| Greece         | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.6  |
| Spain          | 10.5                                       | 3.3  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.4  |
| France         | 25.0                                       | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.4  |
| Italy          | 10.4                                       | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.5  |
| Cyprus         | 0.1  | 2.8  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 1.8  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 2.0  |
| Latvia         | 0.3  | 4.2  | 3.9  | 4.1  | 4.3  | 4.1  | 3.8  | 4.4  | 4.2  | 3.8  | 3.2  |
| Lithuania      | 0.5  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.3  |
| Luxembourg     | 0.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.6  |
| Malta          | 0.1  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 2.8  |
| Netherlands    | 7.7  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.7  |
| Austria        | 3.4  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.1  |
| Portugal       | 1.4  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  |
| Slovenia       | 0.5  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 2.9  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 2.8  |
| Slovakia       | 0.8  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.6  |
| Finland        | 2.7  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.6  |
| Euro area      | 100.0                                      | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.2  |
| Bulgaria       | 0.3  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 3.4  | 3.0  | 2.3  | 2.9  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 2.1  |
| Czech Republic | 1.9  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 3.1  |
| Denmark        | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| Croatia        | 0.5  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.2  |
| Hungary        | 3.3  | 3.6  | 3.9  | 3.6  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 6.8  | 6.6  | 7.8  |
| Poland         | 4.1  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 2.7  |
| Romania        | 1.4  | 2.7  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.5  |
| Sweden         | 4.2  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.8  |
| EU             | 100.0                                      | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.3  |
| United Kingdom | -  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.3  |
| United States  | -  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.6  |
| Japan          | -  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.0  | 1.1  | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

## COFOG key indicators

Table J Government expenditure on education  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium        | 5.4  | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.2 |
| Germany        | 28.1                                       | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.7  | 9.7  | 9.6  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.2  |
| Estonia        | 0.3  | 16.3 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 14.3 |
| Ireland        | 2.1  | 11.2 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 11.3 |
| Greece         | 1.3  | 8.2  | 8.1  | 7.2  | 8.5  | 7.7  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 8.3  | 7.4  |
| Spain          | 9.3  | 9.6  | 8.6  | 9.0  | 9.1  | 9.4  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 8.8  |
| France         | 22.7                                       | 9.7  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.5  | 8.9  |
| Italy          | 12.6                                       | 8.3  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 7.5  |
| Cyprus         | 0.2  | 14.9 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.0 |
| Latvia         | 0.3  | 14.2 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 13.8 |
| Lithuania      | 0.5  | 13.1 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 12.0 |
| Luxembourg     | 0.6  | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| Malta          | 0.1  | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 12.8 |
| Netherlands    | 7.6  | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.0 |
| Austria        | 3.4  | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.7  | 9.4  | 9.6  | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.9  | 8.9  |
| Portugal       | 1.8  | 12.3 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| Slovenia       | 0.5  | 12.6 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 11.2 |
| Slovakia       | 0.8  | 10.3 | 9.8  | 9.7  | 9.3  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.8  | 9.9  | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| Finland        | 2.5  | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| Euro area      | 100.0                                      | 9.8  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.7  | 9.7  | 9.1  |
| Bulgaria       | 0.4  | 10.0 | 9.7  | 9.8  | 9.4  | 9.7  | 9.8  | 10.1 | 9.5  | 10.7 | 9.5  |
| Czech Republic | 1.6  | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 9.9  | 10.4 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| Denmark        | 3.0  | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 11.9 |
| Croatia        | 0.4  | 9.4  | 9.8  | 9.8  | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.0 |
| Hungary        | 1.0  | 10.3 | 9.5  | 9.4  | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.2  |
| Poland         | 4.0  | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 10.7 |
| Romania        | 1.2  | 10.4 | 8.0  | 7.9  | 8.5  | 8.5  | 9.6  | 8.5  | 9.1  | 10.1 | 8.8  |
| Sweden         | 5.1  | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 13.6 |
| EU             | 100.0                                      | 10.0 | 9.8  | 9.9  | 9.9  | 9.9  | 9.9  | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.4  |
| United Kingdom | -  | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 10.6 |
| United States  | -  | 15.5 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 12.7 |
| Japan          | -  | 9.0  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 9.0  | 8.8  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 8.6  | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

## COFOG key indicators

Table K Government expenditure on social protection  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

|                | Contribution <sup>1)</sup><br>(in %; 2020) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium        | 4.0  | 34.5 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 36.1 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 38.4 |
| Germany        | 28.4                                       | 41.7 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 43.3 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 43.6 | 42.9 |
| Estonia        | 0.2  | 32.7 | 30.6 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 31.5 | 32.5 | 32.1 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 32.8 |
| Ireland        | 1.5  | 33.8 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 36.1 | 35.1 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 35.3 | 36.2 | 37.4 |
| Greece         | 1.4  | 37.3 | 37.6 | 31.3 | 40.1 | 37.7 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 37.7 |
| Spain          | 9.6  | 36.8 | 36.6 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 41.3 | 42.1 |
| France         | 24.3                                       | 42.1 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 44.2 |
| Italy          | 16.1                                       | 39.7 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 43.4 | 44.1 |
| Cyprus         | 0.1  | 29.9 | 30.9 | 31.5 | 28.1 | 33.4 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 28.6 | 31.3 | 30.2 |
| Latvia         | 0.2  | 29.7 | 29.3 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 30.2 | 29.5 | 31.4 | 31.3 |
| Lithuania      | 0.3  | 32.9 | 36.7 | 35.1 | 36.2 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 37.9 |
| Luxembourg     | 0.5  | 41.1 | 41.3 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 43.3 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 43.7 |
| Malta          | 0.1  | 32.5 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 31.5 | 30.0 | 31.4 | 31.2 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 26.1 |
| Netherlands    | 5.4  | 35.8 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 37.7 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 36.1 |
| Austria        | 3.4  | 40.7 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 40.1 |
| Portugal       | 1.5  | 35.9 | 37.8 | 38.9 | 36.7 | 38.3 | 40.3 | 37.9 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 38.2 |
| Slovenia       | 0.3  | 38.5 | 39.5 | 32.4 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 36.4 |
| Slovakia       | 0.6  | 35.1 | 36.1 | 35.8 | 34.6 | 32.1 | 35.0 | 36.8 | 36.1 | 35.2 | 35.7 |
| Finland        | 2.3  | 41.9 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 44.0 | 44.7 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 45.5 | 45.2 | 44.6 |
| Euro area      | 100.0                                      | 39.8 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.2 |
| Bulgaria       | 0.3  | 36.1 | 35.9 | 35.7 | 30.8 | 32.2 | 35.5 | 35.2 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 31.4 |
| Czech Republic | 1.1  | 31.3 | 30.7 | 32.4 | 31.4 | 30.8 | 32.0 | 31.6 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.5 |
| Denmark        | 2.4  | 43.8 | 42.4 | 43.9 | 43.5 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 44.0 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 41.9 |
| Croatia        | 0.3  | 31.2 | 31.0 | 30.8 | 31.4 | 32.0 | 30.5 | 31.3 | 30.8 | 30.2 | 28.7 |
| Hungary        | 0.6  | 34.4 | 33.8 | 32.8 | 30.6 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 29.3 | 28.4 | 27.7 | 26.4 |
| Poland         | 3.2  | 35.2 | 36.3 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 40.4 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 37.3 |
| Romania        | 1.0  | 32.8 | 33.1 | 32.5 | 32.2 | 31.7 | 33.3 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 32.7 | 32.7 |
| Sweden         | 3.2  | 39.4 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 37.7 |
| EU             | 100.0                                      | 39.5 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 41.3 |
| United Kingdom | -  | 36.2 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 37.8 | 37.5 | 36.6 | 36.5 | 36.1 | 31.9 |
| United States  | -  | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 25.8 |
| Japan          | -  | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 41.3 | .    |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

## EURO AREA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 49.4                | 14.8                          | 2.5     | 3.5                           | 9.4                 | 1.8                       | 1.5                                   | 14.6   | 2.4                                    | 9.8       | 39.8                 |
| 2012 | 50.0                | 14.8                          | 2.5     | 3.4                           | 9.7                 | 1.7                       | 1.4                                   | 14.4   | 2.3                                    | 9.6       | 40.1                 |
| 2013 | 49.9                | 14.6                          | 2.5     | 3.5                           | 9.2                 | 1.8                       | 1.3                                   | 14.6   | 2.3                                    | 9.6       | 40.7                 |
| 2014 | 49.3                | 14.4                          | 2.4     | 3.5                           | 9.0                 | 1.7                       | 1.2                                   | 14.8   | 2.3                                    | 9.6       | 41.1                 |
| 2015 | 48.4                | 13.7                          | 2.4     | 3.5                           | 9.3                 | 1.7                       | 1.2                                   | 14.9   | 2.3                                    | 9.6       | 41.4                 |
| 2016 | 47.7                | 13.3                          | 2.6     | 3.5                           | 8.8                 | 1.7                       | 1.1                                   | 15.0   | 2.3                                    | 9.6       | 42.1                 |
| 2017 | 47.1                | 13.1                          | 2.5     | 3.5                           | 9.1                 | 1.7                       | 1.1                                   | 15.0   | 2.3                                    | 9.7       | 42.0                 |
| 2018 | 46.9                | 12.8                          | 2.5     | 3.5                           | 9.2                 | 1.7                       | 1.2                                   | 15.1   | 2.4                                    | 9.7       | 41.9                 |
| 2019 | 46.9                | 12.4                          | 2.5     | 3.5                           | 9.1                 | 1.8                       | 1.2                                   | 15.2   | 2.4                                    | 9.7       | 42.2                 |
| 2020 | 53.8                | 11.6                          | 2.4     | 3.4                           | 11.0                | 1.7                       | 1.1                                   | 15.2   | 2.2                                    | 9.1       | 42.2                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.5                | 3.1                           | 1.4     | 2.6                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.4    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 1.6                  |
| 2012 | 10.4                | 3.1                           | 1.4     | 2.5                           | 1.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.3    | 0.7                                    | 6.3       | 1.6                  |
| 2013 | 10.4                | 3.1                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.3    | 0.7                                    | 6.3       | 1.6                  |
| 2014 | 10.3                | 3.1                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.3    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 1.7                  |
| 2015 | 10.1                | 3.1                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.2    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 1.7                  |
| 2016 | 10.0                | 3.1                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.3    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 1.7                  |
| 2017 | 9.9                 | 3.1                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.2    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 1.7                  |
| 2018 | 9.9                 | 3.0                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.2    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 1.7                  |
| 2019 | 9.9                 | 3.0                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.3    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 1.7                  |
| 2020 | 10.7                | 2.9                           | 1.2     | 2.4                           | 1.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.1    | 0.7                                    | 6.1       | 1.6                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.4                 | 1.9                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 1.9    | 0.8                                    | 1.3       | 1.0                  |
| 2012 | 5.5                 | 1.9                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 1.9    | 0.7                                    | 1.3       | 1.0                  |
| 2013 | 5.5                 | 2.0                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 1.9    | 0.7                                    | 1.3       | 1.0                  |
| 2014 | 5.4                 | 2.0                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 1.9    | 0.7                                    | 1.3       | 1.0                  |
| 2015 | 5.4                 | 2.0                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 1.9    | 0.8                                    | 1.3       | 1.1                  |
| 2016 | 5.4                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 1.9    | 0.8                                    | 1.3       | 1.2                  |
| 2017 | 5.3                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 1.9    | 0.8                                    | 1.3       | 1.1                  |
| 2018 | 5.3                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 2.0    | 0.8                                    | 1.3       | 1.1                  |
| 2019 | 5.3                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 2.0    | 0.8                                    | 1.3       | 1.1                  |
| 2020 | 6.0                 | 1.9                           | 0.7     | 0.6                           | 1.5                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 2.5    | 0.7                                    | 1.2       | 1.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## EURO AREA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      | 1                   | 2                                      | 3                      | 4                    | 5                            | 6   | 7                             | 8       | 9         | 10                        | 11                | 12      | 13                            | 14  | 15  | 16  |
| 2011 | 22.3                | 8.4                                    | 2.4                    | 3.4                  | 2.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.9    | 4.6       | 20.4                      | 3.5               | 2.6     | 3.2                           | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 22.7                | 8.4                                    | 2.3                    | 3.5                  | 2.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.3    | 4.7       | 20.7                      | 3.6               | 2.6     | 3.3                           | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 23.0                | 8.5                                    | 2.3                    | 3.6                  | 2.6                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.9    | 4.8       | 21.0                      | 3.6               | 2.6     | 3.4                           | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 23.0                | 8.7                                    | 2.4                    | 3.6                  | 2.6                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.3    | 4.8       | 21.3                      | 3.6               | 2.6     | 3.2                           | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 22.8                | 8.8                                    | 2.4                    | 3.7                  | 2.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.5    | 4.8       | 21.5                      | 3.6               | 2.6     | 3.1                           | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 22.7                | 8.9                                    | 2.4                    | 3.8                  | 2.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.0    | 4.9       | 21.8                      | 3.6               | 2.7     | 3.0                           | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 22.4                | 8.9                                    | 2.4                    | 3.8                  | 2.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.0    | 4.9       | 21.9                      | 3.6               | 2.6     | 2.9                           | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 22.3                | 9.0                                    | 2.4                    | 3.8                  | 2.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.8    | 5.0       | 21.9                      | 3.6               | 2.6     | 2.7                           | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 22.4                | 9.0                                    | 2.4                    | 3.9                  | 2.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.1    | 5.1       | 22.1                      | 3.5               | 2.6     | 2.7                           | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 25.5                | 8.5                                    | 2.3                    | 3.6                  | 2.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.3    | 4.9       | 21.0                      | 3.3               | 2.7     | 4.3                           | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.2                 | 1.0                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.3                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 2.9                 | 1.0                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 2.9                 | 1.0                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 2.7                 | 1.0                           | 0.3     | 0.2                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 2.7                 | 1.0                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 2.6                 | 1.0                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 1.8                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 2.6                 | 1.0                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 2.7                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 2.8                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2020 | 3.0                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.8                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## EURO AREA

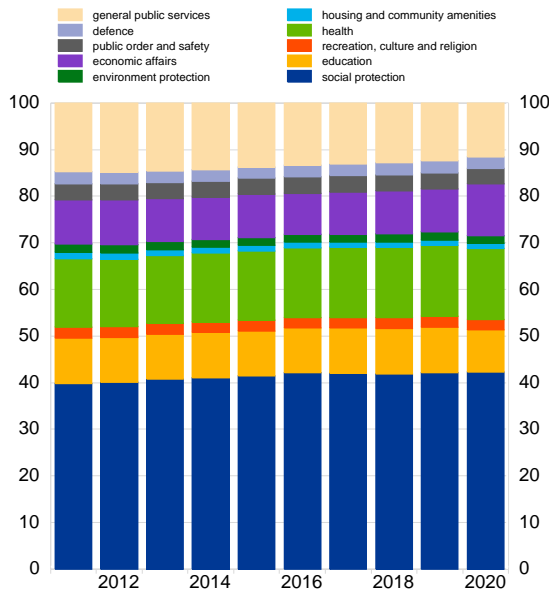
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 14.6   | 2.6 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 9.8       | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 39.8              | 5.3 | 21.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 2012 | 14.4   | 2.5 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 9.6       | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 40.1              | 5.4 | 21.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 2013 | 14.6   | 2.5 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 9.6       | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 40.7              | 5.6 | 21.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| 2014 | 14.8   | 2.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 9.6       | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 41.1              | 5.6 | 22.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 2015 | 14.9   | 2.6 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 9.6       | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 41.4              | 5.6 | 22.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2016 | 15.0   | 2.6 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 9.6       | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 42.1              | 5.7 | 22.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 2017 | 15.0   | 2.6 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 9.7       | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 42.0              | 5.8 | 22.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| 2018 | 15.1   | 2.6 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 9.7       | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 41.9              | 5.8 | 22.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| 2019 | 15.2   | 2.6 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 9.7       | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 42.2              | 5.9 | 22.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| 2020 | 15.2   | 2.5 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 9.1       | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 42.2              | 5.7 | 21.6 | 3.6 | 4.6 |

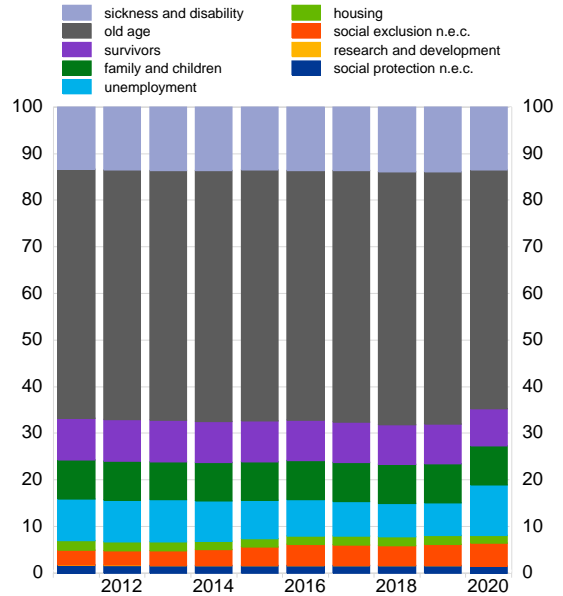
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.



## EUROPEAN UNION

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 49.1                | 14.7                          | 2.6     | 3.5                           | 9.7                 | 1.7                       | 1.5                                   | 14.4   | 2.5                                    | 10.0      | 39.5                 |
| 2012 | 49.7                | 14.8                          | 2.5     | 3.4                           | 9.9                 | 1.7                       | 1.4                                   | 14.2   | 2.4                                    | 9.8       | 39.8                 |
| 2013 | 49.6                | 14.6                          | 2.5     | 3.5                           | 9.4                 | 1.7                       | 1.3                                   | 14.4   | 2.4                                    | 9.9       | 40.4                 |
| 2014 | 49.0                | 14.3                          | 2.4     | 3.5                           | 9.3                 | 1.7                       | 1.3                                   | 14.6   | 2.4                                    | 9.9       | 40.7                 |
| 2015 | 48.1                | 13.7                          | 2.4     | 3.5                           | 9.5                 | 1.7                       | 1.3                                   | 14.7   | 2.4                                    | 9.9       | 40.9                 |
| 2016 | 47.3                | 13.3                          | 2.6     | 3.5                           | 9.0                 | 1.6                       | 1.2                                   | 14.8   | 2.4                                    | 9.9       | 41.7                 |
| 2017 | 46.7                | 13.0                          | 2.6     | 3.5                           | 9.3                 | 1.6                       | 1.1                                   | 14.8   | 2.4                                    | 10.0      | 41.6                 |
| 2018 | 46.5                | 12.8                          | 2.6     | 3.6                           | 9.4                 | 1.7                       | 1.2                                   | 14.9   | 2.5                                    | 10.0      | 41.3                 |
| 2019 | 46.5                | 12.4                          | 2.6     | 3.6                           | 9.4                 | 1.7                       | 1.2                                   | 15.0   | 2.5                                    | 10.1      | 41.5                 |
| 2020 | 53.1                | 11.6                          | 2.5     | 3.4                           | 11.5                | 1.6                       | 1.2                                   | 15.1   | 2.3                                    | 9.4       | 41.3                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.6                | 3.1                           | 1.4     | 2.5                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 2.0                  |
| 2012 | 10.6                | 3.1                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.4    | 0.7                                    | 6.3       | 2.0                  |
| 2013 | 10.6                | 3.1                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.7                                    | 6.3       | 2.0                  |
| 2014 | 10.5                | 3.0                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 2.0                  |
| 2015 | 10.3                | 3.0                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.4    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 2.0                  |
| 2016 | 10.2                | 3.0                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.8                                    | 6.4       | 2.1                  |
| 2017 | 10.1                | 3.0                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.8                                    | 6.4       | 2.1                  |
| 2018 | 10.1                | 3.0                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.8                                    | 6.5       | 2.1                  |
| 2019 | 10.1                | 3.0                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.7                                    | 6.5       | 2.0                  |
| 2020 | 10.9                | 2.9                           | 1.2     | 2.5                           | 1.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 3.4    | 0.7                                    | 6.1       | 1.9                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.7                 | 2.0                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 1.8                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.1    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 1.1                  |
| 2012 | 5.7                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.1    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 1.1                  |
| 2013 | 5.7                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.1    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 1.1                  |
| 2014 | 5.7                 | 2.1                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.1    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 1.1                  |
| 2015 | 5.6                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.1    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 1.1                  |
| 2016 | 5.6                 | 2.1                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 2.2    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 1.2                  |
| 2017 | 5.5                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.2    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 1.2                  |
| 2018 | 5.5                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.2    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 1.1                  |
| 2019 | 5.6                 | 2.1                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.2    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 1.1                  |
| 2020 | 6.1                 | 1.9                           | 0.7     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.7                       | 0.3                                   | 2.7    | 0.7                                    | 1.2       | 1.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## EUROPEAN UNION

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 1    | 2                   | 3                                      | 4                      | 5                    | 6                            | 7   | 8                             | 9                 | 10        | 11                        | 12                | 13      | 14                            | 15  | 16  |     |
| 2011 | 21.5                | 7.8                                    | 2.3                    | 3.2                  | 2.3                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 35.1              | 4.6       | 20.0                      | 3.2               | 2.7     | 3.0                           | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 21.9                | 7.7                                    | 2.2                    | 3.2                  | 2.3                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 35.5              | 4.7       | 20.2                      | 3.3               | 2.6     | 3.1                           | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 22.2                | 7.9                                    | 2.2                    | 3.3                  | 2.4                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 36.1              | 4.8       | 20.6                      | 3.3               | 2.6     | 3.1                           | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 22.1                | 8.0                                    | 2.2                    | 3.3                  | 2.4                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 36.3              | 4.9       | 20.8                      | 3.3               | 2.6     | 3.0                           | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 21.8                | 8.1                                    | 2.2                    | 3.4                  | 2.4                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 36.5              | 4.8       | 20.9                      | 3.3               | 2.7     | 2.8                           | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 21.8                | 8.3                                    | 2.3                    | 3.5                  | 2.4                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 37.1              | 4.9       | 21.2                      | 3.3               | 2.8     | 2.8                           | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 21.5                | 8.2                                    | 2.3                    | 3.5                  | 2.5                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 37.0              | 4.9       | 21.3                      | 3.3               | 2.8     | 2.6                           | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 21.3                | 8.3                                    | 2.2                    | 3.5                  | 2.5                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 36.8              | 4.9       | 21.4                      | 3.3               | 2.8     | 2.5                           | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 21.4                | 8.3                                    | 2.3                    | 3.5                  | 2.5                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 37.0              | 5.0       | 21.5                      | 3.3               | 2.8     | 2.4                           | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 24.2                | 7.8                                    | 2.1                    | 3.3                  | 2.3                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 37.0              | 4.8       | 20.4                      | 3.1               | 2.9     | 3.9                           | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.4                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.5                 | 0.4                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 3.1                 | 1.1                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 3.0                 | 1.1                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 3.0                 | 1.1                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2015 | 3.0                 | 1.1                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.3                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2016 | 2.8                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 2.8                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 2.9                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2019 | 3.0                 | 1.2                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2020 | 3.3                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## EUROPEAN UNION

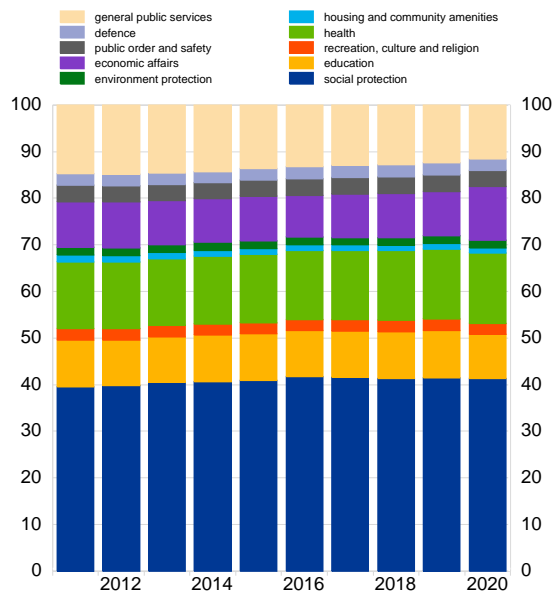
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |                                       |                          |                        | Education |  |                          |                         | Social protection |                               |               |                           |                    |
|------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
|      | Total  |                                       |                          |                        | Total     |  |                          |                         | Total             |                               |               |                           |                    |
|      | 1      | Medical appliances and equipment<br>2 | Outpatient services<br>3 | Hospital services<br>4 | 5         | Pre-primary and primary education<br>6 | Secondary education<br>7 | Tertiary education<br>8 | 9                 | Sickness and disability<br>10 | Old age<br>11 | Family and children<br>12 | Unemployment<br>13 |
| 2011 | 14.4   | 2.4                                   | 4.5                      | 6.4                    | 10.0      | 3.1                                    | 3.9                      | 1.7                     | 39.5              | 5.6                           | 21.0          | 3.5                       | 3.4                |
| 2012 | 14.2   | 2.3                                   | 4.5                      | 6.4                    | 9.8       | 3.1                                    | 3.9                      | 1.7                     | 39.8              | 5.6                           | 21.2          | 3.5                       | 3.4                |
| 2013 | 14.4   | 2.3                                   | 4.6                      | 6.4                    | 9.9       | 3.2                                    | 3.8                      | 1.7                     | 40.4              | 5.7                           | 21.6          | 3.5                       | 3.5                |
| 2014 | 14.6   | 2.4                                   | 4.6                      | 6.4                    | 9.9       | 3.2                                    | 3.8                      | 1.7                     | 40.7              | 5.8                           | 21.8          | 3.6                       | 3.4                |
| 2015 | 14.7   | 2.4                                   | 4.7                      | 6.5                    | 9.9       | 3.2                                    | 3.8                      | 1.7                     | 40.9              | 5.7                           | 22.0          | 3.6                       | 3.2                |
| 2016 | 14.8   | 2.5                                   | 4.8                      | 6.5                    | 9.9       | 3.2                                    | 3.9                      | 1.6                     | 41.7              | 5.8                           | 22.2          | 3.8                       | 3.1                |
| 2017 | 14.8   | 2.4                                   | 4.8                      | 6.5                    | 10.0      | 3.3                                    | 3.9                      | 1.6                     | 41.6              | 5.9                           | 22.3          | 3.8                       | 3.0                |
| 2018 | 14.9   | 2.4                                   | 4.8                      | 6.5                    | 10.0      | 3.4                                    | 3.8                      | 1.6                     | 41.3              | 5.9                           | 22.3          | 3.8                       | 2.8                |
| 2019 | 15.0   | 2.4                                   | 4.9                      | 6.5                    | 10.1      | 3.4                                    | 3.8                      | 1.6                     | 41.5              | 5.9                           | 22.5          | 3.8                       | 2.8                |
| 2020 | 15.1   | 2.3                                   | 4.7                      | 6.5                    | 9.4       | 3.2                                    | 3.5                      | 1.5                     | 41.3              | 5.7                           | 21.3          | 3.8                       | 4.2                |

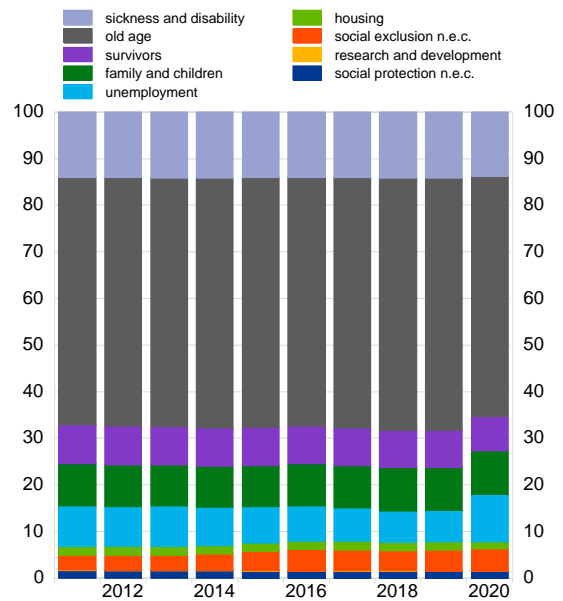
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## BELGIUM

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 55.3                | 15.9                          | 1.7     | 3.4                           | 13.6                | 2.7                       | 0.6                                   | 14.0   | 2.4                                    | 11.2      | 34.5                 |
| 2012 | 56.5                | 15.5                          | 1.6     | 3.3                           | 13.8                | 2.8                       | 0.7                                   | 14.1   | 2.4                                    | 11.1      | 34.7                 |
| 2013 | 56.1                | 15.4                          | 1.6     | 3.3                           | 12.5                | 2.7                       | 0.7                                   | 14.3   | 2.3                                    | 11.4      | 35.7                 |
| 2014 | 55.6                | 15.1                          | 1.6     | 3.3                           | 13.2                | 2.5                       | 0.6                                   | 14.4   | 2.3                                    | 11.3      | 35.6                 |
| 2015 | 53.7                | 14.9                          | 1.5     | 3.2                           | 12.8                | 2.4                       | 0.5                                   | 14.6   | 2.3                                    | 11.7      | 36.1                 |
| 2016 | 53.1                | 14.9                          | 1.5     | 3.2                           | 12.6                | 2.2                       | 0.6                                   | 14.4   | 2.4                                    | 11.7      | 36.5                 |
| 2017 | 52.0                | 13.8                          | 1.5     | 3.2                           | 12.4                | 2.4                       | 0.6                                   | 14.6   | 2.4                                    | 12.0      | 37.1                 |
| 2018 | 52.2                | 13.5                          | 1.4     | 3.3                           | 12.7                | 2.5                       | 0.7                                   | 14.6   | 2.5                                    | 11.9      | 36.9                 |
| 2019 | 51.8                | 13.2                          | 1.5     | 3.2                           | 12.9                | 2.5                       | 0.7                                   | 14.5   | 2.4                                    | 11.8      | 37.2                 |
| 2020 | 59.2                | 12.5                          | 1.5     | 3.0                           | 13.2                | 2.5                       | 0.6                                   | 14.9   | 2.1                                    | 11.2      | 38.4                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 12.5                | 3.7                           | 1.3     | 2.7                           | 2.3                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.8                                    | 9.0       | 1.7                  |
| 2012 | 12.7                | 3.8                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 2.2                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.8                                    | 9.0       | 1.7                  |
| 2013 | 12.9                | 3.8                           | 1.2     | 2.7                           | 2.2                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.8                                    | 9.3       | 1.7                  |
| 2014 | 12.9                | 3.8                           | 1.2     | 2.6                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.8                                    | 9.2       | 1.8                  |
| 2015 | 12.6                | 3.8                           | 1.1     | 2.6                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.8                                    | 9.4       | 1.7                  |
| 2016 | 12.5                | 3.9                           | 1.2     | 2.6                           | 2.4                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.8                                    | 9.5       | 1.8                  |
| 2017 | 12.4                | 3.9                           | 1.2     | 2.6                           | 2.5                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.9                                    | 9.8       | 1.8                  |
| 2018 | 12.3                | 3.8                           | 1.1     | 2.6                           | 2.5                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.6    | 0.9                                    | 9.7       | 1.7                  |
| 2019 | 12.3                | 3.8                           | 1.1     | 2.6                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.6    | 0.9                                    | 9.7       | 1.7                  |
| 2020 | 13.2                | 3.6                           | 1.0     | 2.4                           | 2.4                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.8                                    | 9.2       | 1.6                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.2                 | 1.8                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 1.6                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.4       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 4.3                 | 1.9                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 1.6                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 4.2                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 1.6                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2014 | 4.3                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 1.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2015 | 4.1                 | 1.9                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 1.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 4.1                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.4                           | 1.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2017 | 4.0                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.4                           | 1.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2018 | 4.1                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.4                           | 1.9                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2019 | 4.1                 | 1.8                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 1.9                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2020 | 4.3                 | 1.7                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 1.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.4                                    | 1.2       | 0.6                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## BELGIUM

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 24.3                | 12.2                                   | 1.6                    | 4.7                  | 5.9                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 31.1              | 4.6       | 14.2                      | 3.4               | 3.8     | 4.0                           | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 24.8                | 12.1                                   | 1.5                    | 4.7                  | 5.8                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 31.2              | 4.6       | 14.5                      | 3.4               | 3.7     | 3.9                           | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 25.2                | 12.2                                   | 1.4                    | 4.8                  | 5.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.1              | 5.1       | 15.1                      | 3.4               | 3.5     | 3.9                           | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 25.0                | 12.3                                   | 1.4                    | 4.9                  | 6.0                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 32.1              | 5.2       | 15.4                      | 3.3               | 3.6     | 3.6                           | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 24.7                | 12.6                                   | 1.4                    | 5.1                  | 6.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.7              | 5.4       | 16.0                      | 3.3               | 3.6     | 3.4                           | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 24.7                | 12.7                                   | 1.4                    | 5.2                  | 6.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.2              | 5.7       | 16.3                      | 3.2               | 3.5     | 3.1                           | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 24.6                | 12.9                                   | 1.4                    | 5.3                  | 6.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.7              | 5.8       | 16.9                      | 3.2               | 3.6     | 2.8                           | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 24.6                | 12.9                                   | 1.4                    | 5.2                  | 6.3                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.6              | 6.0       | 17.1                      | 3.1               | 3.5     | 2.6                           | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 24.5                | 12.8                                   | 1.4                    | 5.3                  | 6.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.8              | 6.2       | 17.5                      | 3.0               | 3.6     | 2.3                           | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 28.1                | 11.9                                   | 1.3                    | 4.8                  | 5.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.1              | 6.0       | 16.7                      | 2.8               | 3.4     | 4.9                           | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 2.4                 | 1.3                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.3                  |
| 2012 | 2.5                 | 1.3                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.0    | 0.4                                    | 0.6       | 0.3                  |
| 2013 | 2.3                 | 1.3                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.3                  |
| 2014 | 2.6                 | 1.4                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 2.5                 | 1.3                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.9       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 2.4                 | 1.4                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 2.4                 | 1.5                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 2.6                 | 1.5                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.0    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2019 | 2.6                 | 1.6                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 2.7                 | 1.4                           | 0.2     | 0.1                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.3                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## BELGIUM

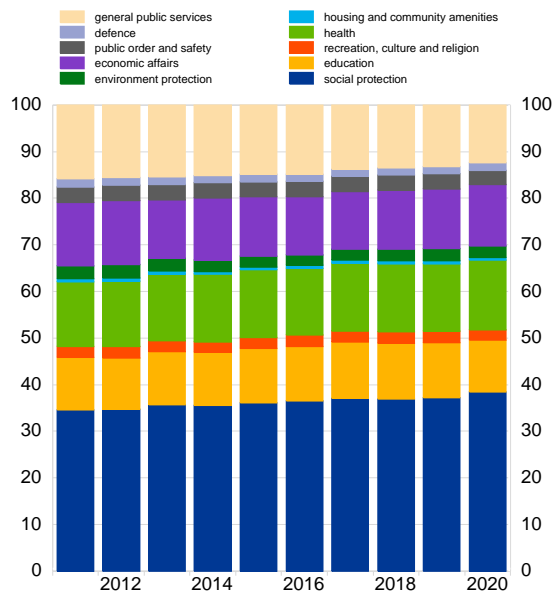
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 14.0   | 1.7 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 11.2      | 3.6 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 34.5              | 4.9 | 14.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 2012 | 14.1   | 1.6 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 11.1      | 3.5 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 34.7              | 5.0 | 15.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| 2013 | 14.3   | 1.5 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 11.4      | 3.7 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 35.7              | 5.4 | 15.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 2014 | 14.4   | 1.5 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 11.3      | 3.7 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 35.6              | 5.6 | 16.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| 2015 | 14.6   | 1.5 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 11.7      | 3.8 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 36.1              | 5.9 | 16.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 2016 | 14.4   | 1.5 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 11.7      | 3.8 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 36.5              | 6.1 | 16.9 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| 2017 | 14.6   | 1.5 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 12.0      | 3.9 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 37.1              | 6.2 | 17.5 | 4.2 | 3.1 |
| 2018 | 14.6   | 1.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 11.9      | 3.9 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 36.9              | 6.4 | 17.7 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| 2019 | 14.5   | 1.5 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 11.8      | 3.9 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 37.2              | 6.7 | 18.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| 2020 | 14.9   | 1.4 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 11.2      | 3.6 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 38.4              | 6.5 | 17.3 | 4.0 | 5.2 |

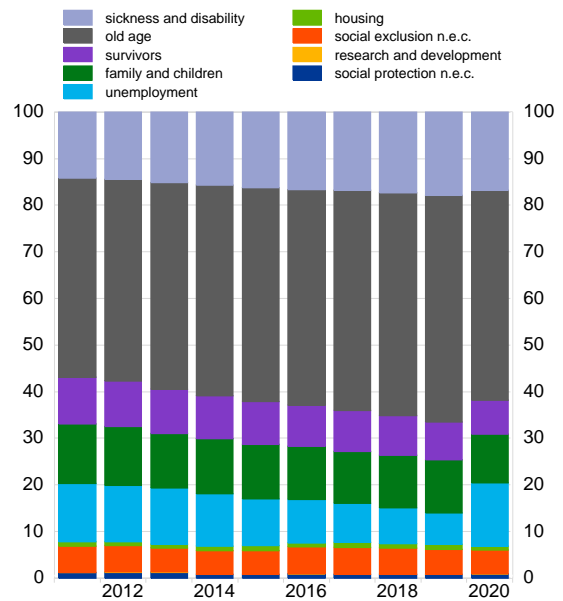
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## GERMANY

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 45.2                | 15.2                          | 2.1     | 3.4                           | 8.2                 | 1.3                       | 1.1                                   | 15.1   | 2.4                                    | 9.5       | 41.7                 |
| 2012 | 44.9                | 15.0                          | 2.5     | 3.4                           | 7.6                 | 1.3                       | 1.0                                   | 15.3   | 2.4                                    | 9.5       | 42.1                 |
| 2013 | 44.9                | 14.5                          | 2.4     | 3.5                           | 7.4                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 15.7   | 2.3                                    | 9.7       | 42.3                 |
| 2014 | 44.3                | 14.2                          | 2.2     | 3.5                           | 7.2                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 16.1   | 2.4                                    | 9.7       | 42.4                 |
| 2015 | 44.1                | 13.5                          | 2.2     | 3.5                           | 7.2                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 16.3   | 2.3                                    | 9.6       | 43.3                 |
| 2016 | 44.4                | 13.0                          | 2.2     | 3.5                           | 7.2                 | 1.3                       | 0.8                                   | 16.2   | 2.3                                    | 9.5       | 44.0                 |
| 2017 | 44.2                | 13.0                          | 2.3     | 3.5                           | 7.2                 | 1.2                       | 0.8                                   | 16.1   | 2.3                                    | 9.5       | 44.0                 |
| 2018 | 44.3                | 12.8                          | 2.4     | 3.6                           | 7.4                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 16.2   | 2.3                                    | 9.6       | 43.5                 |
| 2019 | 45.0                | 12.8                          | 2.3     | 3.5                           | 7.2                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 16.2   | 2.3                                    | 9.6       | 43.6                 |
| 2020 | 50.8                | 12.0                          | 2.2     | 3.4                           | 9.1                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 16.7   | 2.2                                    | 9.2       | 42.9                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 7.8                 | 3.4                           | 1.0     | 2.3                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 5.5       | 1.7                  |
| 2012 | 7.8                 | 3.5                           | 1.0     | 2.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.9    | 0.8                                    | 5.5       | 1.7                  |
| 2013 | 7.8                 | 3.4                           | 1.0     | 2.4                           | 1.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 5.6       | 1.8                  |
| 2014 | 7.8                 | 3.4                           | 0.9     | 2.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 1.0    | 0.8                                    | 5.6       | 1.8                  |
| 2015 | 7.7                 | 3.4                           | 0.9     | 2.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 1.0    | 0.7                                    | 5.6       | 1.8                  |
| 2016 | 7.7                 | 3.4                           | 0.9     | 2.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 5.5       | 1.9                  |
| 2017 | 7.7                 | 3.4                           | 0.9     | 2.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 5.5       | 1.9                  |
| 2018 | 7.7                 | 3.4                           | 0.9     | 2.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 5.5       | 1.9                  |
| 2019 | 7.9                 | 3.5                           | 0.9     | 2.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 5.5       | 1.9                  |
| 2020 | 8.4                 | 3.3                           | 0.8     | 2.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 5.2       | 1.8                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.9                 | 2.3                           | 0.5     | 0.8                           | 2.1                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 1.1                                    | 1.6       | 1.3                  |
| 2012 | 4.9                 | 2.3                           | 0.9     | 0.8                           | 1.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 1.1                                    | 1.6       | 1.2                  |
| 2013 | 5.0                 | 2.4                           | 0.9     | 0.9                           | 1.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 1.0                                    | 1.7       | 1.3                  |
| 2014 | 5.0                 | 2.5                           | 0.9     | 0.9                           | 1.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 1.0                                    | 1.7       | 1.3                  |
| 2015 | 5.1                 | 2.4                           | 0.8     | 0.9                           | 1.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 1.0                                    | 1.7       | 1.6                  |
| 2016 | 5.2                 | 2.5                           | 0.9     | 0.9                           | 1.7                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 1.0                                    | 1.6       | 1.9                  |
| 2017 | 5.2                 | 2.5                           | 0.9     | 0.9                           | 1.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 1.0                                    | 1.6       | 1.8                  |
| 2018 | 5.2                 | 2.6                           | 0.9     | 0.9                           | 1.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 1.0                                    | 1.7       | 1.7                  |
| 2019 | 5.3                 | 2.8                           | 1.0     | 0.9                           | 1.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 1.0                                    | 1.7       | 1.7                  |
| 2020 | 6.2                 | 2.6                           | 0.8     | 0.8                           | 1.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 1.6    | 0.9                                    | 1.5       | 1.6                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## GERMANY

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 23.5                | 13.3                                   | 3.4                    | 4.3                  | 5.6                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.9              | 6.1       | 19.9                      | 4.1               | 2.6     | 3.7                           | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 23.5                | 13.4                                   | 3.3                    | 4.4                  | 5.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.3              | 6.5       | 20.1                      | 4.2               | 2.7     | 3.6                           | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 23.7                | 13.8                                   | 3.4                    | 4.6                  | 5.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.3              | 6.6       | 20.0                      | 4.1               | 2.6     | 3.7                           | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 23.6                | 14.2                                   | 3.6                    | 4.7                  | 5.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.5              | 6.9       | 20.2                      | 4.2               | 2.6     | 3.6                           | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 23.9                | 14.5                                   | 3.7                    | 4.8                  | 5.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.0              | 6.7       | 20.5                      | 4.2               | 2.7     | 3.5                           | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 24.1                | 14.4                                   | 3.6                    | 4.8                  | 5.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.3              | 6.7       | 20.5                      | 4.2               | 2.8     | 3.3                           | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 24.0                | 14.4                                   | 3.6                    | 4.9                  | 5.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.5              | 6.8       | 20.8                      | 4.2               | 2.8     | 3.3                           | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 23.9                | 14.4                                   | 3.6                    | 4.9                  | 5.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.0              | 6.9       | 20.8                      | 4.2               | 2.8     | 3.1                           | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 24.4                | 14.5                                   | 3.7                    | 4.9                  | 5.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.2              | 7.0       | 21.0                      | 4.2               | 2.7     | 3.0                           | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 26.9                | 13.6                                   | 3.5                    | 4.7                  | 5.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.7              | 6.5       | 20.0                      | 4.0               | 3.2     | 4.0                           | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 2.3                 | 1.1                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.9       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 2.2                 | 1.2                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.1    | 0.2                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 2.2                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.1    | 0.2                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 2.1                 | 1.2                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 0.1    | 0.2                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 2.1                 | 1.3                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 1.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 2.2                 | 1.3                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 0.1    | 0.2                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 2.2                 | 1.3                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 1.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 2.4                 | 1.4                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 2.4                 | 1.5                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 1.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 2.6                 | 1.4                           | 0.5     | 0.3                           | 1.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.



# GERMANY

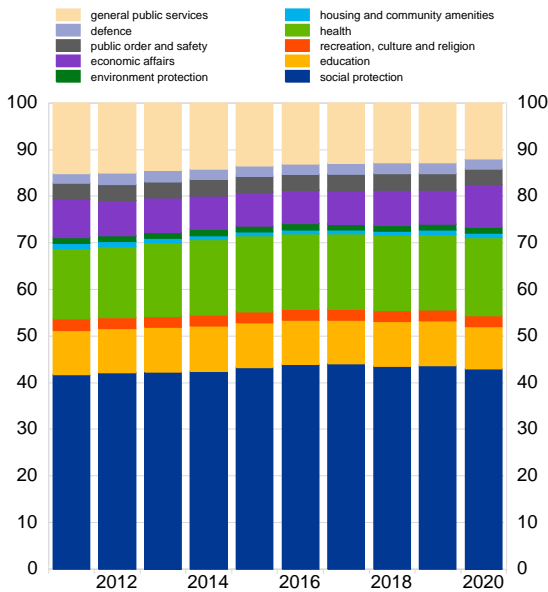
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 15.1   | 3.4 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 9.5       | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 41.7              | 6.2 | 20.3 | 3.4 | 4.3 |
| 2012 | 15.3   | 3.4 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 9.5       | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 42.1              | 6.6 | 20.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| 2013 | 15.7   | 3.4 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 9.7       | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 42.3              | 6.8 | 20.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| 2014 | 16.1   | 3.6 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 9.7       | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 42.4              | 7.0 | 20.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| 2015 | 16.3   | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 9.6       | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 43.3              | 7.0 | 20.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 2016 | 16.2   | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 9.5       | 2.9 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 44.0              | 7.1 | 20.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 2017 | 16.1   | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 9.5       | 2.9 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 44.0              | 7.1 | 21.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 2018 | 16.2   | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 9.6       | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 43.5              | 7.2 | 21.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| 2019 | 16.2   | 3.7 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 9.6       | 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 43.6              | 7.2 | 21.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| 2020 | 16.7   | 3.5 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 9.2       | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 42.9              | 6.7 | 20.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |

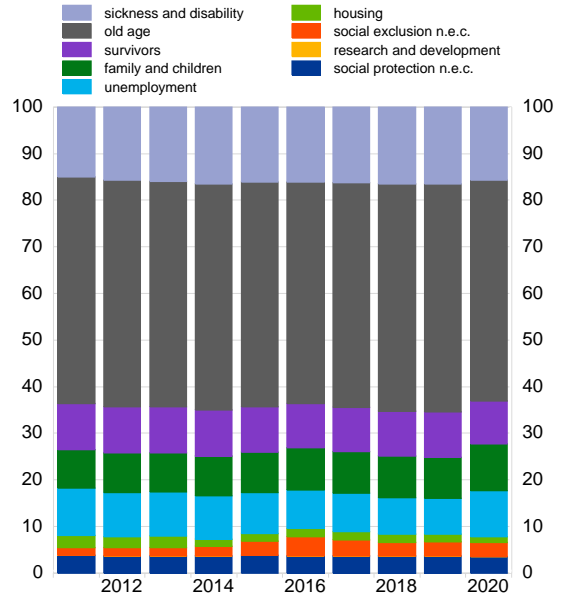
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## ESTONIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 37.4                | 9.1                           | 4.0     | 5.5                           | 12.1                | -0.5                      | 1.5                                   | 14.0   | 5.3                                    | 16.3      | 32.7                 |
| 2012 | 39.2                | 10.2                          | 4.7     | 5.2                           | 11.7                | 2.3                       | 1.7                                   | 13.3   | 4.8                                    | 15.6      | 30.6                 |
| 2013 | 38.4                | 10.3                          | 4.8     | 4.9                           | 12.0                | 1.7                       | 1.6                                   | 13.6   | 5.5                                    | 15.4      | 30.3                 |
| 2014 | 37.8                | 10.3                          | 4.7     | 5.1                           | 12.2                | 1.8                       | 1.4                                   | 14.0   | 5.4                                    | 14.6      | 30.5                 |
| 2015 | 39.5                | 10.2                          | 4.8     | 4.5                           | 11.9                | 1.8                       | 0.9                                   | 14.4   | 5.1                                    | 15.0      | 31.5                 |
| 2016 | 39.4                | 10.1                          | 6.0     | 4.9                           | 10.9                | 1.5                       | 0.9                                   | 13.7   | 5.2                                    | 14.4      | 32.5                 |
| 2017 | 39.2                | 9.8                           | 5.2     | 4.8                           | 11.9                | 1.9                       | 0.9                                   | 13.4   | 5.5                                    | 14.5      | 32.1                 |
| 2018 | 39.4                | 9.9                           | 5.2     | 4.7                           | 10.2                | 1.9                       | 0.8                                   | 13.8   | 5.0                                    | 15.8      | 32.6                 |
| 2019 | 39.4                | 9.1                           | 5.4     | 4.6                           | 10.0                | 1.7                       | 1.0                                   | 14.4   | 5.2                                    | 15.5      | 33.2                 |
| 2020 | 45.9                | 8.8                           | 5.3     | 4.4                           | 12.8                | 1.5                       | 0.9                                   | 14.6   | 4.5                                    | 14.3      | 32.8                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.1                | 3.3                           | 1.6     | 3.6                           | 1.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 4.5    | 1.8                                    | 8.9       | 1.1                  |
| 2012 | 9.8                 | 3.3                           | 1.5     | 3.3                           | 1.6                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 4.2    | 1.6                                    | 8.0       | 1.0                  |
| 2013 | 10.2                | 3.4                           | 1.7     | 3.4                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 4.4    | 1.7                                    | 8.4       | 1.0                  |
| 2014 | 10.4                | 3.5                           | 1.7     | 3.5                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 4.6    | 1.8                                    | 8.6       | 1.1                  |
| 2015 | 10.8                | 3.3                           | 1.7     | 3.4                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 4.7    | 1.7                                    | 8.6       | 1.1                  |
| 2016 | 10.8                | 3.3                           | 1.7     | 3.3                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 4.8    | 1.8                                    | 8.8       | 1.2                  |
| 2017 | 10.6                | 3.4                           | 1.6     | 3.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 4.7    | 1.7                                    | 8.6       | 1.3                  |
| 2018 | 10.7                | 3.2                           | 1.5     | 3.1                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 4.8    | 1.7                                    | 9.0       | 1.2                  |
| 2019 | 11.0                | 3.2                           | 1.6     | 3.1                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 5.1    | 1.7                                    | 9.2       | 1.3                  |
| 2020 | 12.0                | 3.0                           | 1.5     | 3.0                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 4.9    | 1.5                                    | 8.5       | 1.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 6.5                 | 1.7                           | 1.2     | 1.2                           | 2.5                 | 0.9                       | 0.6                                   | 3.5    | 1.4                                    | 3.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 6.5                 | 1.8                           | 1.5     | 1.1                           | 2.4                 | 0.7                       | 0.6                                   | 3.3    | 1.3                                    | 3.5       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 6.5                 | 1.9                           | 1.2     | 1.1                           | 2.8                 | 0.7                       | 0.6                                   | 3.3    | 1.3                                    | 3.5       | 0.5                  |
| 2014 | 6.6                 | 2.2                           | 1.3     | 1.1                           | 2.8                 | 0.8                       | 0.6                                   | 3.4    | 1.3                                    | 3.4       | 0.5                  |
| 2015 | 6.6                 | 2.0                           | 1.5     | 1.0                           | 2.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.6                                   | 3.3    | 1.2                                    | 3.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2016 | 6.8                 | 2.0                           | 2.0     | 1.0                           | 2.6                 | 0.7                       | 0.5                                   | 3.3    | 1.3                                    | 3.1       | 0.5                  |
| 2017 | 6.6                 | 2.1                           | 1.8     | 1.0                           | 2.5                 | 0.8                       | 0.5                                   | 3.0    | 1.4                                    | 3.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2018 | 6.4                 | 1.9                           | 1.8     | 1.0                           | 2.4                 | 0.9                       | 0.5                                   | 3.0    | 1.3                                    | 3.1       | 0.5                  |
| 2019 | 6.6                 | 1.8                           | 2.3     | 0.9                           | 2.3                 | 1.0                       | 0.5                                   | 3.1    | 1.3                                    | 3.0       | 0.5                  |
| 2020 | 6.5                 | 1.5                           | 1.8     | 0.9                           | 1.9                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 3.0    | 0.9                                    | 2.3       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## ESTONIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 13.4                | 4.8                                    | 1.9                    | 0.9                  | 2.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.3              | 4.8       | 18.4                      | 0.2               | 5.2     | 1.0                           | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 12.9                | 4.4                                    | 1.9                    | 0.8                  | 1.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.8              | 4.5       | 17.0                      | 0.2               | 4.4     | 1.1                           | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 12.8                | 4.5                                    | 1.9                    | 0.9                  | 1.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.2              | 4.7       | 17.3                      | 0.2               | 4.5     | 1.1                           | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 12.8                | 4.6                                    | 1.9                    | 1.0                  | 1.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.5              | 4.8       | 17.6                      | 0.2               | 4.5     | 1.0                           | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 13.7                | 4.7                                    | 1.9                    | 1.0                  | 1.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.3              | 4.8       | 17.5                      | 0.2               | 5.5     | 1.1                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 14.1                | 4.9                                    | 2.0                    | 1.1                  | 1.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.1              | 4.9       | 17.9                      | 0.2               | 5.7     | 1.1                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 13.8                | 4.8                                    | 1.8                    | 1.1                  | 1.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.6              | 4.8       | 17.3                      | 0.1               | 5.9     | 1.0                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 14.1                | 4.9                                    | 1.9                    | 1.1                  | 1.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.1              | 4.8       | 17.3                      | 0.2               | 6.4     | 1.1                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 14.3                | 4.9                                    | 1.8                    | 1.1                  | 1.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.6              | 4.8       | 17.5                      | 0.2               | 6.4     | 1.3                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 16.5                | 5.2                                    | 1.7                    | 1.1                  | 2.1                          | 0.4 | 0.0                           | 30.1              | 4.7       | 17.1                      | 0.2               | 5.9     | 1.9                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.0                 | 1.1                           | 1.3     | 0.6                           | 4.3                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 1.2    | 1.2                                    | 2.4       | 0.3                  |
| 2012 | 6.3                 | 2.1                           | 1.6     | 0.7                           | 4.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 1.4    | 1.0                                    | 3.0       | 0.8                  |
| 2013 | 5.6                 | 1.3                           | 1.9     | 0.4                           | 4.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 1.3    | 1.6                                    | 2.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 5.0                 | 1.6                           | 1.7     | 0.5                           | 4.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 1.3    | 1.4                                    | 1.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 5.2                 | 1.7                           | 1.6     | 0.1                           | 4.5                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 1.5    | 1.0                                    | 2.0       | 0.3                  |
| 2016 | 4.6                 | 1.5                           | 2.3     | 0.5                           | 3.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 1.1                                    | 1.3       | 0.3                  |
| 2017 | 5.7                 | 2.0                           | 1.7     | 0.6                           | 5.4                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.7    | 1.2                                    | 1.7       | 0.3                  |
| 2018 | 5.3                 | 1.8                           | 1.8     | 0.5                           | 4.2                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.9    | 0.9                                    | 2.3       | 0.4                  |
| 2019 | 5.0                 | 1.5                           | 1.3     | 0.4                           | 3.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 1.3    | 1.0                                    | 2.2       | 0.4                  |
| 2020 | 5.8                 | 1.4                           | 2.0     | 0.4                           | 3.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 1.1    | 0.9                                    | 2.2       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 1.0                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 0.8                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.8                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.4                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.3                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.3                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.3                                    | 0.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.2                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.2                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.2                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

# ESTONIA

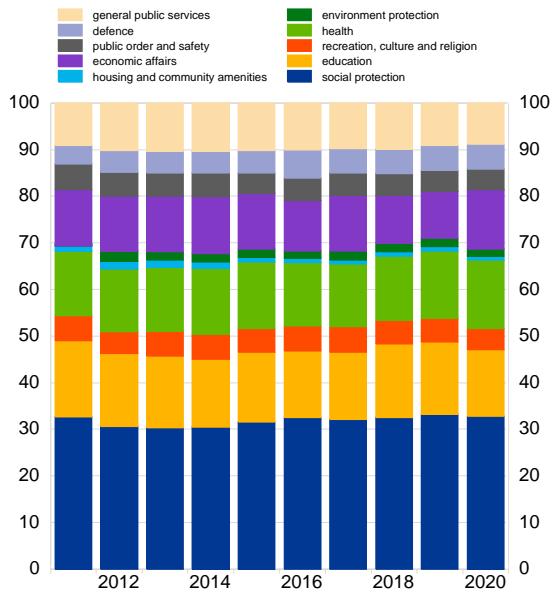
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |      | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |      | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4    | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 14.0   | 1.9 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 16.3      | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 32.7              | 5.4 | 19.1 | 5.5 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | 13.3   | 1.9 | 1.1 | 9.9  | 15.6      | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 30.6              | 5.5 | 17.7 | 4.8 | 1.5 |
| 2013 | 13.6   | 1.9 | 1.1 | 10.1 | 15.4      | 5.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 30.3              | 5.3 | 17.9 | 4.8 | 1.5 |
| 2014 | 14.0   | 1.9 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 14.6      | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 30.5              | 5.3 | 18.2 | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| 2015 | 14.4   | 1.9 | 1.3 | 10.5 | 15.0      | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 31.5              | 5.3 | 18.2 | 5.8 | 1.4 |
| 2016 | 13.7   | 2.0 | 1.3 | 9.8  | 14.4      | 5.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 32.5              | 5.4 | 18.5 | 6.0 | 1.5 |
| 2017 | 13.4   | 1.8 | 1.3 | 9.7  | 14.5      | 5.7 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 32.1              | 5.4 | 17.9 | 6.2 | 1.5 |
| 2018 | 13.8   | 1.9 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 15.8      | 6.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 32.6              | 5.4 | 18.0 | 6.7 | 1.5 |
| 2019 | 14.4   | 1.8 | 1.5 | 10.3 | 15.5      | 6.2 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 33.2              | 5.4 | 18.2 | 6.8 | 1.7 |
| 2020 | 14.6   | 1.7 | 1.4 | 10.3 | 14.3      | 5.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 32.8              | 5.3 | 17.8 | 6.2 | 2.4 |

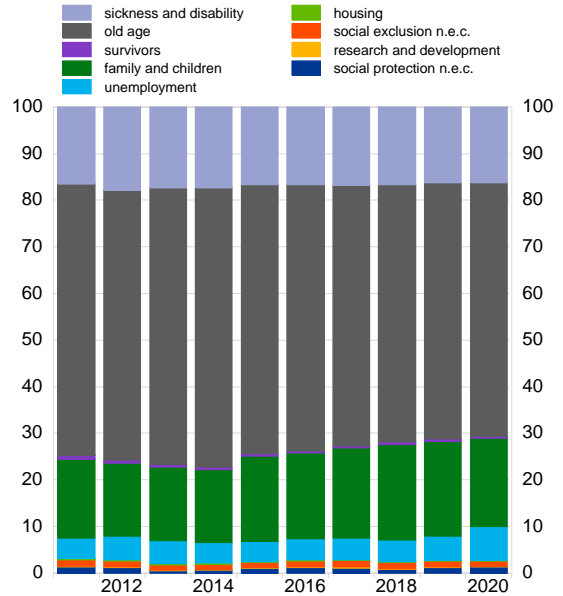
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## IRELAND

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 47.3                | 12.4                          | 0.9     | 3.6                           | 16.1                | 1.6                       | 1.8                                   | 16.8   | 1.9                                    | 11.2      | 33.8                 |
| 2012 | 42.5                | 15.4                          | 1.0     | 3.6                           | 7.6                 | 1.7                       | 1.7                                   | 18.1   | 1.9                                    | 11.9      | 37.1                 |
| 2013 | 40.6                | 15.9                          | 0.9     | 3.6                           | 7.7                 | 1.4                       | 1.7                                   | 18.0   | 2.0                                    | 11.8      | 37.0                 |
| 2014 | 37.6                | 15.7                          | 1.0     | 3.6                           | 8.1                 | 1.5                       | 2.0                                   | 17.9   | 2.0                                    | 12.0      | 36.1                 |
| 2015 | 29.1                | 14.3                          | 1.0     | 3.7                           | 10.7                | 1.6                       | 2.0                                   | 17.9   | 2.0                                    | 11.8      | 35.1                 |
| 2016 | 28.1                | 13.8                          | 1.1     | 3.8                           | 9.1                 | 1.6                       | 1.9                                   | 18.6   | 2.2                                    | 12.5      | 35.5                 |
| 2017 | 26.2                | 13.1                          | 1.0     | 3.9                           | 8.7                 | 1.6                       | 1.9                                   | 18.9   | 2.1                                    | 12.7      | 36.2                 |
| 2018 | 25.3                | 12.4                          | 1.1     | 3.9                           | 9.7                 | 1.6                       | 2.3                                   | 18.9   | 2.2                                    | 12.6      | 35.3                 |
| 2019 | 24.2                | 11.1                          | 1.0     | 3.9                           | 9.0                 | 1.6                       | 2.5                                   | 19.6   | 2.2                                    | 13.0      | 36.2                 |
| 2020 | 27.4                | 8.4                           | 0.9     | 3.4                           | 12.9                | 1.4                       | 2.4                                   | 19.9   | 1.9                                    | 11.3      | 37.4                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 12.0                | 1.3                           | 0.7     | 2.5                           | 1.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 8.8    | 0.6                                    | 8.1       | 0.8                  |
| 2012 | 11.2                | 1.3                           | 0.8     | 2.5                           | 1.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 9.1    | 0.7                                    | 8.4       | 0.9                  |
| 2013 | 10.5                | 1.3                           | 0.8     | 2.5                           | 1.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 8.9    | 0.6                                    | 8.3       | 0.8                  |
| 2014 | 9.8                 | 1.3                           | 0.7     | 2.5                           | 1.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 8.8    | 0.7                                    | 8.5       | 0.9                  |
| 2015 | 7.4                 | 1.3                           | 0.7     | 2.4                           | 1.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 8.5    | 0.7                                    | 8.2       | 0.8                  |
| 2016 | 7.4                 | 1.3                           | 0.7     | 2.5                           | 1.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 8.8    | 0.7                                    | 8.6       | 0.9                  |
| 2017 | 7.1                 | 1.4                           | 0.8     | 2.6                           | 1.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.5                                   | 9.1    | 0.7                                    | 8.8       | 1.0                  |
| 2018 | 6.8                 | 1.4                           | 0.8     | 2.5                           | 1.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 9.0    | 0.7                                    | 8.7       | 1.0                  |
| 2019 | 6.6                 | 1.3                           | 0.7     | 2.4                           | 1.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.5                                   | 9.0    | 0.6                                    | 9.1       | 1.3                  |
| 2020 | 6.6                 | 1.1                           | 0.6     | 2.1                           | 1.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 8.1    | 0.6                                    | 8.0       | 1.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.4                 | 0.8                           | 0.2     | 1.0                           | 1.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 3.3    | 0.8                                    | 1.0       | 1.4                  |
| 2012 | 5.0                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 1.0                           | 1.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 3.4    | 0.8                                    | 1.0       | 1.5                  |
| 2013 | 4.6                 | 0.8                           | 0.2     | 1.0                           | 1.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 3.5    | 0.8                                    | 1.1       | 1.4                  |
| 2014 | 4.6                 | 0.8                           | 0.2     | 1.0                           | 1.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 3.7    | 0.8                                    | 1.2       | 1.6                  |
| 2015 | 3.6                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 1.0                           | 1.9                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 3.9    | 0.9                                    | 1.2       | 1.5                  |
| 2016 | 3.7                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 1.1                           | 2.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 4.1    | 0.9                                    | 1.3       | 1.6                  |
| 2017 | 3.5                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 1.1                           | 2.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 4.2    | 0.9                                    | 1.3       | 1.8                  |
| 2018 | 3.4                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 1.1                           | 2.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 4.3    | 0.9                                    | 1.4       | 1.8                  |
| 2019 | 3.5                 | 1.0                           | 0.2     | 1.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 4.6    | 1.0                                    | 1.5       | 1.9                  |
| 2020 | 4.0                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 1.0                           | 1.9                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 5.8    | 0.9                                    | 1.3       | 1.7                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## IRELAND

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 16.6                | 3.7                                    | 2.2                    | 0.7                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.8              | 4.8       | 11.1                      | 1.9               | 5.6     | 6.2                           | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 16.6                | 4.4                                    | 2.8                    | 0.8                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.0              | 5.2       | 12.7                      | 2.1               | 6.0     | 6.7                           | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 15.7                | 4.3                                    | 2.7                    | 0.9                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.8              | 5.4       | 12.6                      | 2.1               | 5.8     | 6.5                           | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 14.2                | 4.2                                    | 2.6                    | 0.8                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.0              | 5.7       | 12.6                      | 2.1               | 5.5     | 5.9                           | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 10.6                | 4.2                                    | 2.5                    | 0.8                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 31.9              | 5.6       | 12.5                      | 2.1               | 5.1     | 5.3                           | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 10.3                | 4.3                                    | 2.6                    | 0.9                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.0              | 5.9       | 12.7                      | 2.1               | 5.1     | 4.7                           | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 9.6                 | 4.3                                    | 2.6                    | 0.9                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.0              | 4.6       | 15.1                      | 2.0               | 4.9     | 4.1                           | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 9.0                 | 4.3                                    | 2.6                    | 0.9                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.8              | 4.5       | 14.8                      | 2.0               | 4.6     | 3.5                           | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 8.6                 | 4.3                                    | 2.7                    | 0.9                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.6              | 4.5       | 15.2                      | 1.9               | 4.5     | 3.1                           | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 10.2                | 4.0                                    | 2.4                    | 0.8                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.9              | 4.0       | 14.0                      | 1.8               | 4.0     | 7.5                           | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 2.5                 | 0.5                           | 0.0     | 0.1                           | 2.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.7                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 2.0                 | 0.6                           | 0.0     | 0.1                           | 1.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.4                                   | 0.7    | 0.2                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 2.0                 | 0.5                           | 0.0     | 0.1                           | 2.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.7                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.5       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 2.2                 | 0.6                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.9                 | 0.1                       | 1.0                                   | 0.7    | 0.2                                    | 0.7       | 0.4                  |
| 2015 | 1.7                 | 0.7                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 1.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.9                                   | 0.8    | 0.2                                    | 0.6       | 0.7                  |
| 2016 | 2.0                 | 0.7                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 2.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.9                                   | 0.8    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.8                  |
| 2017 | 1.9                 | 0.6                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.9                                   | 0.9    | 0.2                                    | 0.9       | 1.1                  |
| 2018 | 2.1                 | 0.7                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 2.7                 | 0.2                       | 1.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 1.4                  |
| 2019 | 2.4                 | 0.7                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 2.7                 | 0.2                       | 1.4                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 1.0       | 2.1                  |
| 2020 | 2.4                 | 0.6                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.1                       | 1.1                                   | 1.6    | 0.2                                    | 0.8       | 1.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

# IRELAND

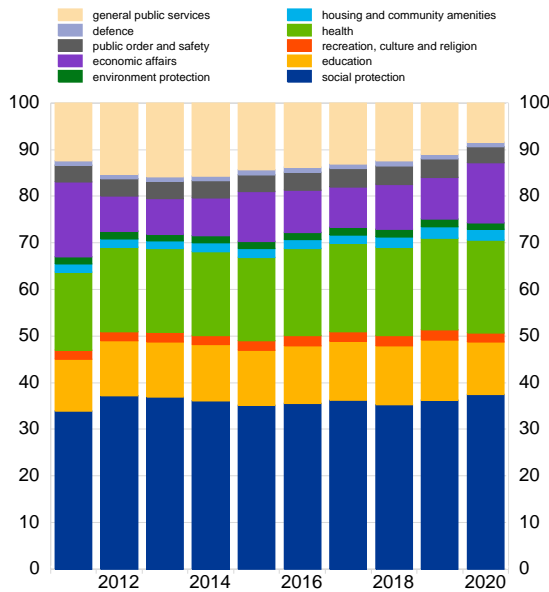
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health                           |                     |                   |     | Education                         |                     |                    |     | Social protection       |         |                     |              |     |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
|      | Total                            |                     |                   |     | Total                             |                     |                    |     | Total                   |         |                     |              |     |
|      | 1                                | 2                   | 3                 | 4   | 5                                 | 6                   | 7                  | 8   | 9                       | 10      | 11                  | 12           | 13  |
|      | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services |     | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education |     | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment |     |
| 2011 | 16.8                             | 2.3                 | 6.0               | 6.5 | 11.2                              | 4.7                 | 3.8                | 2.1 | 33.8                    | 5.8     | 11.2                | 5.9          | 6.3 |
| 2012 | 18.1                             | 2.8                 | 6.3               | 6.8 | 11.9                              | 4.9                 | 4.0                | 2.3 | 37.1                    | 6.2     | 12.8                | 6.3          | 6.9 |
| 2013 | 18.0                             | 2.7                 | 6.3               | 6.8 | 11.8                              | 4.8                 | 4.4                | 1.8 | 37.0                    | 6.4     | 12.7                | 6.0          | 6.7 |
| 2014 | 17.9                             | 2.6                 | 6.5               | 6.8 | 12.0                              | 4.9                 | 4.5                | 1.9 | 36.1                    | 6.7     | 12.7                | 5.8          | 6.1 |
| 2015 | 17.9                             | 2.6                 | 6.6               | 6.7 | 11.8                              | 4.7                 | 4.4                | 1.9 | 35.1                    | 6.6     | 12.6                | 5.4          | 5.4 |
| 2016 | 18.6                             | 2.6                 | 6.9               | 7.0 | 12.5                              | 5.0                 | 4.8                | 1.9 | 35.5                    | 6.9     | 12.8                | 5.5          | 4.9 |
| 2017 | 18.9                             | 2.6                 | 7.0               | 7.1 | 12.7                              | 5.2                 | 4.8                | 1.9 | 36.2                    | 5.7     | 15.2                | 5.2          | 4.3 |
| 2018 | 18.9                             | 2.6                 | 7.1               | 7.1 | 12.6                              | 5.1                 | 4.9                | 1.9 | 35.3                    | 5.6     | 14.9                | 5.0          | 3.7 |
| 2019 | 19.6                             | 2.7                 | 7.5               | 7.4 | 13.0                              | 5.4                 | 5.0                | 1.7 | 36.2                    | 5.4     | 15.3                | 4.9          | 3.3 |
| 2020 | 19.9                             | 2.5                 | 6.8               | 7.6 | 11.3                              | 4.6                 | 4.4                | 1.6 | 37.4                    | 4.9     | 14.1                | 4.3          | 7.7 |

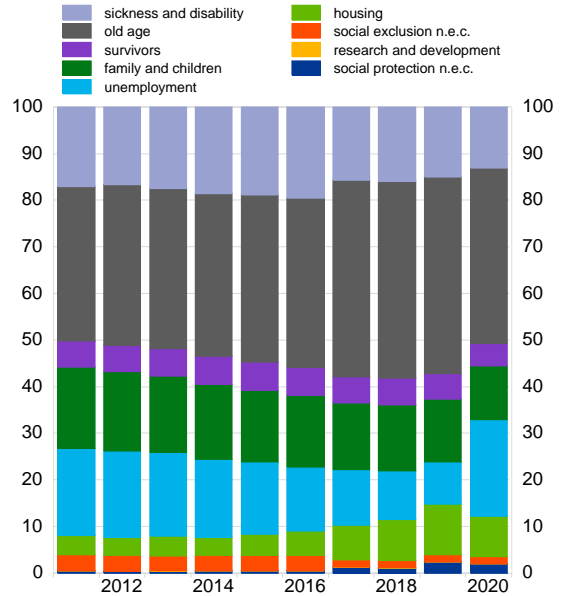
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## GREECE

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 55.1                | 23.7                          | 4.4     | 3.2                           | 8.1                 | 1.6                       | 0.3                                   | 12.0   | 1.1                                    | 8.2       | 37.3                 |
| 2012 | 56.7                | 19.6                          | 4.3     | 3.3                           | 12.9                | 2.0                       | 0.4                                   | 10.6   | 1.1                                    | 8.1       | 37.6                 |
| 2013 | 62.8                | 15.8                          | 3.4     | 3.0                           | 26.6                | 2.7                       | 0.5                                   | 8.6    | 1.0                                    | 7.2       | 31.3                 |
| 2014 | 50.7                | 19.8                          | 5.3     | 4.2                           | 7.9                 | 2.9                       | 0.5                                   | 9.4    | 1.3                                    | 8.5       | 40.1                 |
| 2015 | 54.1                | 18.6                          | 4.7     | 3.9                           | 13.8                | 2.7                       | 0.4                                   | 9.2    | 1.3                                    | 7.7       | 37.7                 |
| 2016 | 49.9                | 17.8                          | 4.3     | 4.4                           | 8.5                 | 3.0                       | 0.5                                   | 10.7   | 1.5                                    | 8.0       | 41.4                 |
| 2017 | 48.5                | 17.5                          | 5.2     | 4.4                           | 7.4                 | 2.9                       | 0.4                                   | 11.3   | 1.6                                    | 8.0       | 41.2                 |
| 2018 | 48.5                | 17.5                          | 4.7     | 4.7                           | 7.4                 | 2.8                       | 0.5                                   | 11.5   | 1.7                                    | 8.4       | 40.8                 |
| 2019 | 47.9                | 16.6                          | 4.1     | 4.4                           | 8.2                 | 2.9                       | 0.4                                   | 12.0   | 1.7                                    | 8.3       | 41.3                 |
| 2020 | 59.8                | 14.0                          | 4.3     | 4.0                           | 16.6                | 2.7                       | 0.4                                   | 11.2   | 1.6                                    | 7.4       | 37.7                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 12.8                | 4.3                           | 3.1     | 3.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 3.2    | 0.7                                    | 6.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 13.0                | 4.5                           | 3.1     | 3.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 2.9    | 0.7                                    | 6.6       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 12.2                | 3.8                           | 2.6     | 2.7                           | 0.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 2.4    | 0.5                                    | 5.6       | 0.5                  |
| 2014 | 12.3                | 4.5                           | 3.5     | 4.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 2.9    | 0.7                                    | 6.8       | 0.5                  |
| 2015 | 12.2                | 4.7                           | 3.1     | 3.7                           | 0.9                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 2.6    | 0.7                                    | 6.0       | 0.5                  |
| 2016 | 12.3                | 4.4                           | 3.4     | 4.1                           | 1.1                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 3.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.5       | 0.5                  |
| 2017 | 12.2                | 4.4                           | 3.4     | 4.2                           | 1.1                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 3.1    | 0.9                                    | 6.6       | 0.5                  |
| 2018 | 12.1                | 4.3                           | 3.4     | 4.1                           | 1.1                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 3.3    | 1.0                                    | 6.6       | 0.5                  |
| 2019 | 12.0                | 4.3                           | 3.3     | 4.1                           | 1.1                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 3.4    | 1.0                                    | 6.6       | 0.5                  |
| 2020 | 13.5                | 3.7                           | 3.0     | 3.7                           | 0.9                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 3.3    | 0.9                                    | 5.9       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.8                 | 2.5                           | 1.0     | 0.2                           | 0.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 2.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.6       | 0.7                  |
| 2012 | 5.1                 | 3.0                           | 1.0     | 0.2                           | 0.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.4                  |
| 2013 | 4.8                 | 2.5                           | 0.7     | 0.2                           | 0.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.1    | 0.2                                    | 0.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2014 | 5.0                 | 4.0                           | 0.7     | 0.1                           | 0.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 2.3    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.4                  |
| 2015 | 5.0                 | 3.7                           | 0.8     | 0.2                           | 0.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 1.9    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.3                  |
| 2016 | 5.3                 | 3.6                           | 0.7     | 0.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 2.9    | 0.4                                    | 0.5       | 0.4                  |
| 2017 | 5.3                 | 3.7                           | 0.8     | 0.3                           | 1.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.5                                    | 0.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2018 | 4.8                 | 2.7                           | 0.7     | 0.3                           | 0.9                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 3.0    | 0.5                                    | 0.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2019 | 4.8                 | 2.5                           | 1.0     | 0.3                           | 0.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.4                                    | 0.6       | 0.3                  |
| 2020 | 5.3                 | 2.1                           | 0.9     | 0.3                           | 0.7                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 3.0    | 0.4                                    | 0.5       | 0.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.



## GREECE

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 23.4                | 6.3                                    | 4.2                    | 0.7                  | 1.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.0    | 3.2       | 26.4                      | 2.9               | 1.2     | 2.0                           | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 23.6                | 5.3                                    | 3.6                    | 0.4                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.3    | 3.1       | 27.6                      | 3.1               | 1.1     | 1.3                           | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 21.7                | 4.0                                    | 2.3                    | 0.8                  | 0.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.3    | 2.3       | 23.1                      | 2.4               | 1.0     | 1.2                           | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 22.0                | 4.1                                    | 2.7                    | 1.1                  | 0.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.0    | 3.1       | 29.7                      | 3.2               | 1.4     | 0.9                           | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 22.4                | 4.5                                    | 2.7                    | 0.9                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.7    | 2.9       | 28.5                      | 3.0               | 1.1     | 0.9                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 22.6                | 4.6                                    | 3.2                    | 0.9                  | 0.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 40.3    | 2.9       | 31.3                      | 3.4               | 1.2     | 1.0                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 21.8                | 4.7                                    | 3.3                    | 1.0                  | 0.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.9    | 3.2       | 28.5                      | 4.4               | 1.3     | 1.0                           | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 21.5                | 4.5                                    | 3.0                    | 1.2                  | 0.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.4    | 3.1       | 27.5                      | 4.2               | 1.7     | 1.1                           | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 21.6                | 5.0                                    | 3.2                    | 1.2                  | 0.6                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.8    | 3.3       | 27.9                      | 4.2               | 1.8     | 1.2                           | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 23.9                | 4.6                                    | 3.0                    | 1.0                  | 0.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.2    | 2.7       | 24.3                      | 3.9               | 1.6     | 1.5                           | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 2.5                 | 0.6                           | 0.4     | 0.0                           | 1.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.1    | 0.1                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 2.6                 | 0.7                           | 0.2     | 0.0                           | 1.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.1                                   | 0.1    | 0.1                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 3.5                 | 0.7                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 2.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.1    | 0.2                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 3.7                 | 0.9                           | 1.2     | 0.1                           | 2.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.9       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 3.9                 | 1.3                           | 0.8     | 0.0                           | 2.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.2    | 0.2                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 3.6                 | 0.9                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 4.6                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.1    | 0.2                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 4.5                 | 0.6                           | 1.0     | 0.0                           | 6.2                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 0.3    | 0.1                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 3.2                 | 0.9                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 3.8                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.2                                    | 0.7       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 2.5                 | 1.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.8       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 3.1                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 0.0                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 0.3    | 0.2                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.6                 | 0.5                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 0.7                 | 0.5                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 0.7                 | 0.5                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 0.8                 | 0.7                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 0.9                 | 0.8                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.7                 | 0.7                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.8                 | 0.7                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.8                 | 0.8                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.9                 | 0.9                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.7       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.9                 | 0.8                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## GREECE

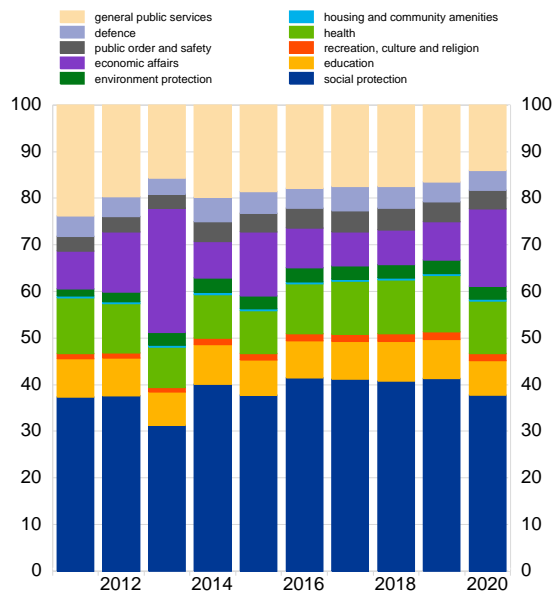
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 12.0   | 4.2 | 0.7 | 6.9 | 8.2       | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 37.3              | 3.3 | 27.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 2012 | 10.6   | 3.6 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 8.1       | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 37.6              | 3.2 | 28.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 2013 | 8.6    | 2.3 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 7.2       | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 31.3              | 2.4 | 23.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 2014 | 9.4    | 2.7 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 8.5       | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 40.1              | 3.2 | 30.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| 2015 | 9.2    | 2.7 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 7.7       | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 37.7              | 3.0 | 29.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 2016 | 10.7   | 3.2 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 8.0       | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 41.4              | 3.0 | 31.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 2017 | 11.3   | 3.3 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 8.0       | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 41.2              | 3.6 | 28.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 2018 | 11.5   | 3.0 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 8.4       | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 40.8              | 3.2 | 28.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 2019 | 12.0   | 3.2 | 1.2 | 7.2 | 8.3       | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 41.3              | 3.4 | 28.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| 2020 | 11.2   | 3.0 | 1.0 | 6.7 | 7.4       | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 37.7              | 2.8 | 26.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 |

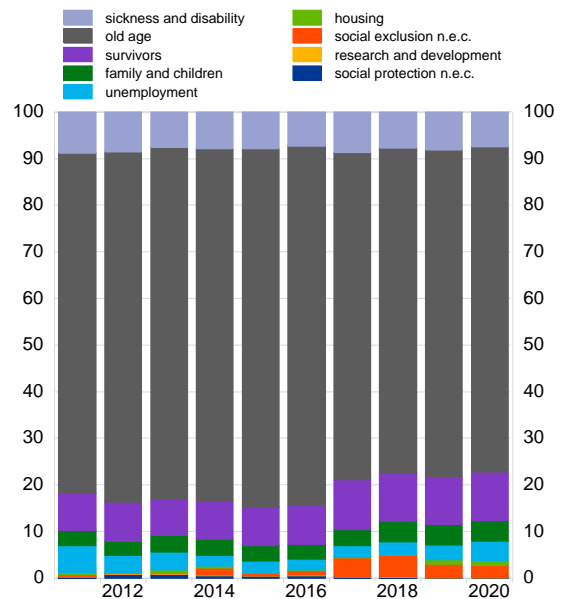
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## SPAIN

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 46.2                | 13.6                          | 2.3     | 4.7                           | 12.3                | 2.2                       | 1.2                                   | 14.1   | 3.3                                    | 9.6       | 36.8                 |
| 2012 | 48.7                | 13.7                          | 1.9     | 4.2                           | 16.4                | 2.0                       | 1.2                                   | 12.9   | 2.5                                    | 8.6       | 36.6                 |
| 2013 | 45.8                | 15.8                          | 2.1     | 4.5                           | 10.0                | 1.9                       | 1.0                                   | 13.5   | 2.5                                    | 9.0       | 39.6                 |
| 2014 | 45.1                | 15.6                          | 1.9     | 4.4                           | 9.8                 | 2.0                       | 1.1                                   | 13.6   | 2.5                                    | 9.1       | 39.8                 |
| 2015 | 43.9                | 14.8                          | 2.2     | 4.6                           | 10.0                | 2.1                       | 1.2                                   | 14.1   | 2.6                                    | 9.4       | 39.1                 |
| 2016 | 42.4                | 14.4                          | 2.3     | 4.5                           | 9.1                 | 2.0                       | 1.1                                   | 14.3   | 2.6                                    | 9.6       | 40.0                 |
| 2017 | 41.2                | 13.5                          | 2.2     | 4.4                           | 9.4                 | 2.1                       | 1.1                                   | 14.5   | 2.7                                    | 9.7       | 40.5                 |
| 2018 | 41.7                | 13.5                          | 2.0     | 4.3                           | 9.9                 | 2.1                       | 1.0                                   | 14.4   | 2.7                                    | 9.5       | 40.5                 |
| 2019 | 42.1                | 12.9                          | 2.0     | 4.3                           | 9.5                 | 2.1                       | 1.0                                   | 14.5   | 2.7                                    | 9.6       | 41.3                 |
| 2020 | 52.4                | 11.2                          | 1.8     | 4.0                           | 12.5                | 1.8                       | 0.9                                   | 14.5   | 2.4                                    | 8.8       | 42.1                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 11.5                | 2.8                           | 1.3     | 3.6                           | 1.9                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 6.2    | 0.9                                    | 6.3       | 1.3                  |
| 2012 | 11.0                | 2.5                           | 1.2     | 3.3                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 5.6    | 0.8                                    | 5.7       | 1.2                  |
| 2013 | 11.2                | 2.7                           | 1.3     | 3.6                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 6.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.1       | 1.3                  |
| 2014 | 11.1                | 2.8                           | 1.3     | 3.6                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 6.1    | 0.9                                    | 6.2       | 1.3                  |
| 2015 | 11.1                | 2.8                           | 1.3     | 3.7                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 6.2    | 0.9                                    | 6.4       | 1.3                  |
| 2016 | 10.9                | 2.7                           | 1.3     | 3.7                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 6.4    | 0.9                                    | 6.5       | 1.4                  |
| 2017 | 10.6                | 2.7                           | 1.3     | 3.7                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 6.5    | 0.9                                    | 6.6       | 1.4                  |
| 2018 | 10.6                | 2.7                           | 1.2     | 3.6                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 6.4    | 0.9                                    | 6.5       | 1.4                  |
| 2019 | 10.8                | 2.7                           | 1.2     | 3.7                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 6.5    | 0.9                                    | 6.5       | 1.4                  |
| 2020 | 12.5                | 2.5                           | 1.1     | 3.4                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 6.3    | 0.8                                    | 6.1       | 1.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.8                 | 1.7                           | 0.4     | 0.8                           | 1.4                 | 1.3                       | 0.4                                   | 3.2    | 1.4                                    | 1.1       | 0.9                  |
| 2012 | 5.7                 | 1.8                           | 0.4     | 0.7                           | 1.3                 | 1.3                       | 0.4                                   | 3.1    | 1.1                                    | 0.9       | 0.8                  |
| 2013 | 5.4                 | 1.8                           | 0.4     | 0.7                           | 1.5                 | 1.2                       | 0.4                                   | 3.2    | 1.0                                    | 0.7       | 0.9                  |
| 2014 | 5.4                 | 1.9                           | 0.3     | 0.7                           | 1.5                 | 1.3                       | 0.4                                   | 3.2    | 1.1                                    | 0.7       | 0.8                  |
| 2015 | 5.4                 | 2.0                           | 0.4     | 0.7                           | 1.4                 | 1.3                       | 0.5                                   | 3.5    | 1.1                                    | 0.7       | 0.8                  |
| 2016 | 5.2                 | 1.9                           | 0.5     | 0.6                           | 1.4                 | 1.3                       | 0.4                                   | 3.5    | 1.1                                    | 0.7       | 0.9                  |
| 2017 | 5.1                 | 1.7                           | 0.4     | 0.6                           | 1.4                 | 1.4                       | 0.5                                   | 3.6    | 1.2                                    | 0.8       | 0.9                  |
| 2018 | 5.1                 | 1.6                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 1.5                 | 1.4                       | 0.4                                   | 3.6    | 1.2                                    | 0.7       | 0.9                  |
| 2019 | 5.2                 | 1.6                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 1.5                 | 1.4                       | 0.4                                   | 3.6    | 1.2                                    | 0.7       | 0.9                  |
| 2020 | 5.9                 | 1.4                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 1.3                 | 1.2                       | 0.4                                   | 3.8    | 1.0                                    | 0.7       | 0.8                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## SPAIN

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 18.2                | 4.0                                    | 2.6                    | 0.5                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.0    | 4.6       | 16.3                      | 4.7               | 1.3     | 6.6                           | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 19.1                | 3.6                                    | 2.3                    | 0.5                  | 0.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.2    | 4.3       | 16.8                      | 4.7               | 1.2     | 6.8                           | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 19.5                | 3.8                                    | 2.3                    | 0.5                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.2    | 4.6       | 19.0                      | 5.2               | 1.2     | 6.8                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 19.2                | 3.8                                    | 2.3                    | 0.5                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.4    | 4.8       | 19.7                      | 5.3               | 1.2     | 5.9                           | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 18.4                | 3.8                                    | 2.3                    | 0.5                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.7    | 4.9       | 20.1                      | 5.3               | 1.3     | 4.7                           | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 18.2                | 3.9                                    | 2.4                    | 0.5                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.5    | 5.1       | 20.9                      | 5.4               | 1.4     | 4.3                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 17.9                | 3.9                                    | 2.4                    | 0.5                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.9    | 5.3       | 21.4                      | 5.4               | 1.5     | 3.8                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 18.0                | 3.8                                    | 2.3                    | 0.5                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.8    | 5.3       | 21.6                      | 5.3               | 1.5     | 3.6                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 18.5                | 3.8                                    | 2.3                    | 0.5                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.5    | 5.4       | 21.8                      | 5.4               | 1.7     | 3.8                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 23.4                | 3.5                                    | 2.1                    | 0.4                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.7    | 5.4       | 20.1                      | 4.9               | 1.6     | 7.1                           | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.8                 | 1.0                           | 0.5     | 0.3                           | 3.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.4                                   | 0.7    | 0.5                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 2.6                 | 0.8                           | 0.3     | 0.2                           | 2.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 2.3                 | 0.9                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 2.2                 | 0.8                           | 0.2     | 0.1                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 2.5                 | 0.8                           | 0.5     | 0.3                           | 2.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.3                                    | 0.3       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 2.0                 | 0.8                           | 0.5     | 0.1                           | 1.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 2.0                 | 0.8                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 1.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 2.2                 | 0.9                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.5    | 0.3                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 2.1                 | 0.8                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 1.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.5    | 0.3                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 2.6                 | 0.8                           | 0.3     | 0.1                           | 2.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.6    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.9                 | 0.1                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.9                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

# SPAIN

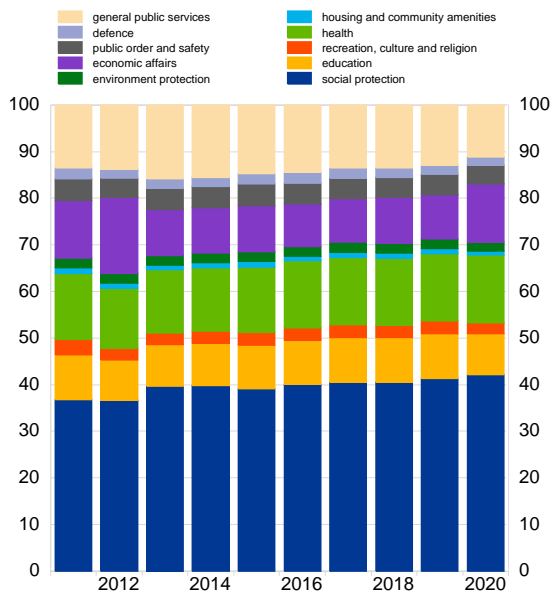
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health                           |                     |                   |     | Education                         |                     |                    |     | Social protection       |         |                     |              |     |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
|      | Total                            |                     |                   |     | Total                             |                     |                    |     | Total                   |         |                     |              |     |
|      | 1                                | 2                   | 3                 | 4   | 5                                 | 6                   | 7                  | 8   | 9                       | 10      | 11                  | 12           | 13  |
|      | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services |     | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education |     | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment |     |
| 2011 | 14.1                             | 2.6                 | 5.1               | 5.5 | 9.6                               | 3.7                 | 3.5                | 1.4 | 36.8                    | 5.2     | 17.1                | 1.7          | 6.7 |
| 2012 | 12.9                             | 2.3                 | 4.7               | 5.0 | 8.6                               | 3.3                 | 3.2                | 1.3 | 36.6                    | 4.8     | 17.5                | 1.5          | 6.9 |
| 2013 | 13.5                             | 2.3                 | 4.9               | 5.3 | 9.0                               | 3.6                 | 3.3                | 1.3 | 39.6                    | 5.1     | 19.7                | 1.4          | 6.9 |
| 2014 | 13.6                             | 2.3                 | 5.0               | 5.5 | 9.1                               | 3.6                 | 3.4                | 1.3 | 39.8                    | 5.3     | 20.5                | 1.5          | 5.9 |
| 2015 | 14.1                             | 2.3                 | 5.1               | 5.8 | 9.4                               | 3.7                 | 3.5                | 1.4 | 39.1                    | 5.4     | 20.9                | 1.6          | 4.8 |
| 2016 | 14.3                             | 2.4                 | 5.2               | 5.8 | 9.6                               | 3.8                 | 3.6                | 1.4 | 40.0                    | 5.6     | 21.7                | 1.8          | 4.3 |
| 2017 | 14.5                             | 2.4                 | 5.3               | 5.9 | 9.7                               | 3.8                 | 3.7                | 1.4 | 40.5                    | 5.8     | 22.3                | 1.9          | 3.9 |
| 2018 | 14.4                             | 2.3                 | 5.3               | 5.9 | 9.5                               | 3.7                 | 3.6                | 1.3 | 40.5                    | 5.9     | 22.4                | 2.0          | 3.7 |
| 2019 | 14.5                             | 2.3                 | 5.4               | 5.9 | 9.6                               | 3.7                 | 3.6                | 1.3 | 41.3                    | 6.0     | 22.7                | 2.2          | 3.8 |
| 2020 | 14.5                             | 2.2                 | 5.4               | 6.0 | 8.8                               | 3.4                 | 3.4                | 1.2 | 42.1                    | 5.9     | 20.9                | 2.0          | 7.2 |

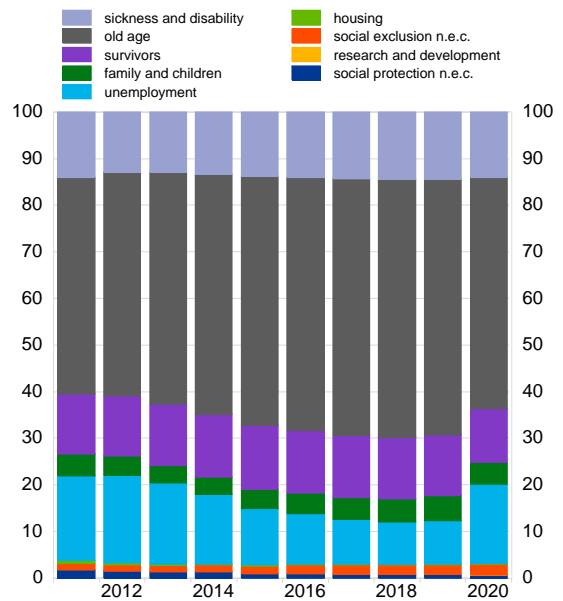
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## FRANCE

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 56.3                | 12.3                          | 3.2     | 2.9                           | 8.7                 | 1.8                       | 2.5                                   | 14.1   | 2.7                                    | 9.7       | 42.1                 |
| 2012 | 57.1                | 12.2                          | 3.1     | 2.8                           | 9.0                 | 1.8                       | 2.3                                   | 14.0   | 2.7                                    | 9.6       | 42.3                 |
| 2013 | 57.2                | 12.0                          | 3.1     | 2.9                           | 8.8                 | 1.8                       | 2.2                                   | 14.1   | 2.8                                    | 9.6       | 42.7                 |
| 2014 | 57.2                | 11.5                          | 2.9     | 2.9                           | 9.4                 | 1.8                       | 2.1                                   | 14.3   | 2.7                                    | 9.6       | 42.8                 |
| 2015 | 56.8                | 11.1                          | 3.1     | 2.9                           | 10.1                | 1.8                       | 2.0                                   | 14.2   | 2.5                                    | 9.6       | 42.9                 |
| 2016 | 56.7                | 10.8                          | 3.4     | 2.9                           | 9.8                 | 1.7                       | 1.9                                   | 14.3   | 2.5                                    | 9.5       | 43.1                 |
| 2017 | 56.5                | 10.9                          | 3.1     | 2.9                           | 10.4                | 1.7                       | 1.8                                   | 14.4   | 2.5                                    | 9.5       | 42.8                 |
| 2018 | 55.6                | 10.5                          | 3.2     | 2.9                           | 10.4                | 1.7                       | 1.9                                   | 14.4   | 2.5                                    | 9.6       | 43.0                 |
| 2019 | 55.4                | 10.1                          | 3.1     | 3.0                           | 10.7                | 1.8                       | 1.9                                   | 14.4   | 2.6                                    | 9.5       | 43.0                 |
| 2020 | 61.6                | 9.4                           | 3.1     | 2.9                           | 11.0                | 1.7                       | 1.8                                   | 14.6   | 2.4                                    | 8.9       | 44.2                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 12.8                | 3.0                           | 1.6     | 2.2                           | 1.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.7       | 2.3                  |
| 2012 | 12.9                | 3.0                           | 1.6     | 2.1                           | 1.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 3.9    | 0.9                                    | 6.6       | 2.3                  |
| 2013 | 12.9                | 3.0                           | 1.5     | 2.2                           | 1.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.6       | 2.3                  |
| 2014 | 13.0                | 3.0                           | 1.5     | 2.2                           | 1.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.6       | 2.3                  |
| 2015 | 12.8                | 3.0                           | 1.4     | 2.2                           | 1.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.7       | 2.3                  |
| 2016 | 12.7                | 2.9                           | 1.4     | 2.2                           | 1.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.7       | 2.2                  |
| 2017 | 12.7                | 2.9                           | 1.4     | 2.2                           | 1.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.7       | 2.2                  |
| 2018 | 12.4                | 2.8                           | 1.4     | 2.2                           | 1.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.7       | 2.2                  |
| 2019 | 12.2                | 2.8                           | 1.4     | 2.2                           | 1.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.9                                    | 6.6       | 2.1                  |
| 2020 | 13.2                | 2.7                           | 1.3     | 2.1                           | 1.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.8                                    | 6.4       | 2.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.1                 | 1.2                           | 0.9     | 0.5                           | 1.2                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 1.5    | 0.5                                    | 1.0       | 1.0                  |
| 2012 | 5.1                 | 1.2                           | 0.8     | 0.5                           | 1.3                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 1.5    | 0.5                                    | 1.0       | 1.0                  |
| 2013 | 5.2                 | 1.3                           | 0.9     | 0.4                           | 1.3                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 1.5    | 0.5                                    | 1.0       | 1.0                  |
| 2014 | 5.1                 | 1.3                           | 0.8     | 0.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 1.6    | 0.5                                    | 1.0       | 0.9                  |
| 2015 | 5.1                 | 1.2                           | 0.9     | 0.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 1.6    | 0.5                                    | 1.0       | 0.9                  |
| 2016 | 5.0                 | 1.3                           | 1.0     | 0.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 1.6    | 0.5                                    | 1.0       | 0.9                  |
| 2017 | 5.0                 | 1.2                           | 1.0     | 0.5                           | 1.2                 | 0.6                       | 0.4                                   | 1.6    | 0.5                                    | 1.0       | 0.9                  |
| 2018 | 4.9                 | 1.2                           | 1.0     | 0.5                           | 1.3                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 1.6    | 0.5                                    | 0.9       | 0.9                  |
| 2019 | 4.9                 | 1.1                           | 1.0     | 0.5                           | 1.3                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 1.7    | 0.5                                    | 0.9       | 0.8                  |
| 2020 | 5.3                 | 1.1                           | 1.0     | 0.5                           | 1.2                 | 0.6                       | 0.4                                   | 2.0    | 0.4                                    | 0.8       | 0.7                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## FRANCE

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 25.0                | 7.4                                    | 2.6                    | 4.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.1              | 3.0       | 21.6                      | 2.7               | 3.1     | 2.8                           | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 25.5                | 7.4                                    | 2.5                    | 4.9                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.3              | 3.0       | 21.7                      | 2.8               | 3.1     | 2.9                           | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 25.9                | 7.4                                    | 2.5                    | 4.9                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.7              | 3.1       | 22.0                      | 2.7               | 3.1     | 2.9                           | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 26.1                | 7.5                                    | 2.5                    | 5.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.9              | 3.1       | 22.2                      | 2.7               | 3.1     | 3.0                           | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 25.9                | 7.6                                    | 2.5                    | 5.1                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.9              | 3.1       | 22.2                      | 2.7               | 3.0     | 3.0                           | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 25.9                | 7.7                                    | 2.5                    | 5.1                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.1              | 3.3       | 22.3                      | 2.7               | 2.9     | 3.0                           | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 25.7                | 7.7                                    | 2.5                    | 5.1                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.8              | 3.3       | 22.1                      | 2.6               | 2.8     | 2.9                           | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 25.4                | 7.8                                    | 2.5                    | 5.2                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.0              | 3.4       | 22.4                      | 2.6               | 2.8     | 2.9                           | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 25.3                | 7.8                                    | 2.5                    | 5.2                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.1              | 3.4       | 22.3                      | 2.6               | 2.7     | 2.9                           | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 28.9                | 7.6                                    | 2.5                    | 5.1                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.5              | 3.5       | 21.6                      | 2.5               | 2.6     | 4.9                           | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.0                 | 0.8                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.5                       | 0.5                                   | 0.7    | 0.6                                    | 0.7       | 0.3                  |
| 2012 | 4.0                 | 1.0                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.4                                   | 0.7    | 0.6                                    | 0.7       | 0.3                  |
| 2013 | 4.0                 | 0.9                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.6                                    | 0.7       | 0.3                  |
| 2014 | 3.7                 | 0.9                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.4                                   | 0.6    | 0.6                                    | 0.7       | 0.3                  |
| 2015 | 3.4                 | 0.8                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 1.9                 | 0.4                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2016 | 3.4                 | 0.8                           | 0.7     | 0.2                           | 1.8                 | 0.4                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.4                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 3.3                 | 0.8                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 1.9                 | 0.4                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 3.4                 | 0.8                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.4                                   | 0.4    | 0.5                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2019 | 3.7                 | 0.8                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 0.4    | 0.5                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2020 | 3.7                 | 0.7                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.4                                   | 0.4    | 0.5                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 1.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.2     | 0.0                           | 1.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 1.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.2     | 0.0                           | 1.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 1.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 1.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## FRANCE

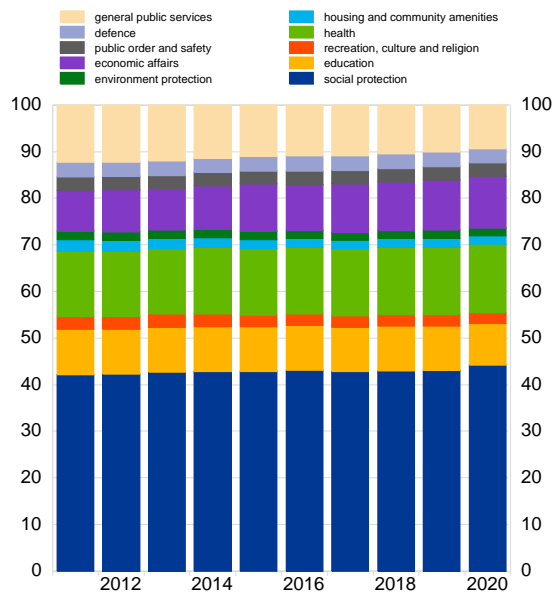
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 14.1   | 2.6 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 9.7       | 2.4 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 42.1              | 4.8 | 23.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 |
| 2012 | 14.0   | 2.5 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 9.6       | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 42.3              | 4.9 | 23.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 |
| 2013 | 14.1   | 2.5 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 9.6       | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 42.7              | 4.9 | 23.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 |
| 2014 | 14.3   | 2.5 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 9.6       | 2.5 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 42.8              | 4.8 | 23.7 | 4.4 | 3.4 |
| 2015 | 14.2   | 2.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 9.6       | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 42.9              | 4.9 | 23.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| 2016 | 14.3   | 2.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 9.5       | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 43.1              | 5.1 | 23.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| 2017 | 14.4   | 2.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 9.5       | 2.5 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 42.8              | 5.1 | 23.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| 2018 | 14.4   | 2.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 9.6       | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 43.0              | 5.2 | 23.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| 2019 | 14.4   | 2.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 9.5       | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 43.0              | 5.2 | 23.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| 2020 | 14.6   | 2.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 8.9       | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 44.2              | 5.3 | 22.9 | 3.9 | 5.3 |

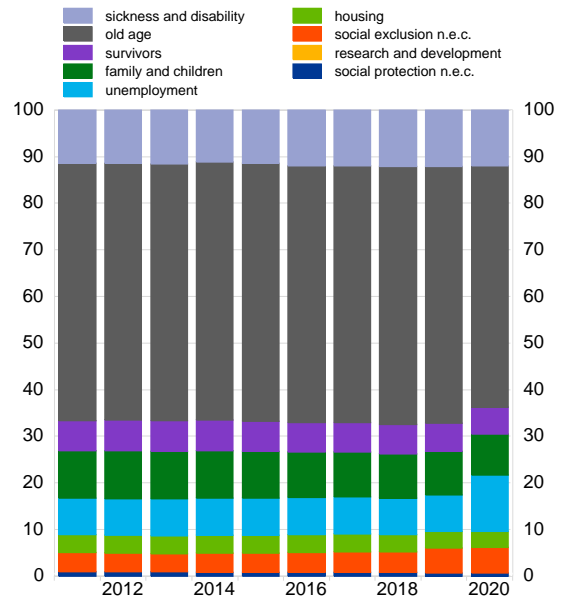
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.



## ITALY

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 49.2                | 18.5                          | 2.8     | 3.9                           | 8.0                 | 1.7                       | 1.3                                   | 14.5   | 1.3                                    | 8.3       | 39.7                 |
| 2012 | 50.6                | 19.6                          | 2.5     | 3.7                           | 7.8                 | 1.7                       | 1.4                                   | 14.1   | 1.2                                    | 8.0       | 40.0                 |
| 2013 | 51.0                | 18.8                          | 2.4     | 3.7                           | 7.8                 | 1.8                       | 1.1                                   | 14.0   | 1.3                                    | 8.0       | 41.0                 |
| 2014 | 50.9                | 18.6                          | 2.3     | 3.6                           | 7.9                 | 1.8                       | 1.0                                   | 14.0   | 1.3                                    | 7.9       | 41.5                 |
| 2015 | 50.3                | 17.1                          | 2.4     | 3.7                           | 8.5                 | 1.8                       | 1.0                                   | 14.0   | 1.4                                    | 7.9       | 42.3                 |
| 2016 | 49.1                | 16.8                          | 2.6     | 3.7                           | 8.1                 | 1.8                       | 0.9                                   | 14.1   | 1.6                                    | 7.9       | 42.5                 |
| 2017 | 48.8                | 16.5                          | 2.6     | 3.7                           | 8.7                 | 1.8                       | 0.8                                   | 14.0   | 1.5                                    | 7.9       | 42.4                 |
| 2018 | 48.4                | 16.3                          | 2.6     | 3.8                           | 8.2                 | 1.8                       | 0.9                                   | 14.1   | 1.6                                    | 8.1       | 42.7                 |
| 2019 | 48.5                | 15.3                          | 2.6     | 3.8                           | 8.4                 | 1.8                       | 1.0                                   | 14.0   | 1.6                                    | 8.0       | 43.4                 |
| 2020 | 57.1                | 15.3                          | 2.4     | 3.5                           | 9.4                 | 1.7                       | 0.8                                   | 13.8   | 1.5                                    | 7.5       | 44.1                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.4                | 3.2                           | 1.8     | 2.9                           | 1.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.7    | 0.3                                    | 6.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 10.3                | 3.1                           | 1.7     | 2.8                           | 0.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.6    | 0.3                                    | 6.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 10.3                | 3.1                           | 1.7     | 2.9                           | 0.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.5    | 0.2                                    | 6.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2014 | 10.2                | 3.0                           | 1.6     | 2.8                           | 0.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.4    | 0.2                                    | 6.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2015 | 9.9                 | 2.9                           | 1.6     | 2.8                           | 0.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.4    | 0.3                                    | 6.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 9.8                 | 2.9                           | 1.7     | 2.9                           | 0.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 4.3    | 0.4                                    | 6.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2017 | 9.6                 | 2.9                           | 1.7     | 2.8                           | 0.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 4.3    | 0.3                                    | 6.0       | 0.5                  |
| 2018 | 9.7                 | 2.9                           | 1.8     | 2.9                           | 0.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 4.3    | 0.3                                    | 6.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2019 | 9.6                 | 2.8                           | 1.7     | 2.8                           | 0.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 4.4    | 0.3                                    | 6.1       | 0.5                  |
| 2020 | 10.5                | 2.6                           | 1.6     | 2.7                           | 0.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 4.1    | 0.3                                    | 5.6       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.5                 | 2.3                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 0.9                 | 1.0                       | 0.3                                   | 3.8    | 0.4                                    | 0.9       | 0.7                  |
| 2012 | 5.6                 | 2.3                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 0.9                 | 1.0                       | 0.4                                   | 3.8    | 0.4                                    | 0.9       | 0.7                  |
| 2013 | 5.7                 | 2.4                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 0.8                 | 1.2                       | 0.4                                   | 3.7    | 0.5                                    | 0.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2014 | 5.6                 | 2.2                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 0.8                 | 1.2                       | 0.4                                   | 3.8    | 0.5                                    | 0.8       | 0.6                  |
| 2015 | 5.6                 | 2.1                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 0.8                 | 1.2                       | 0.3                                   | 3.9    | 0.7                                    | 0.8       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 5.7                 | 2.1                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 0.9                 | 1.3                       | 0.3                                   | 4.1    | 0.8                                    | 0.8       | 0.6                  |
| 2017 | 5.7                 | 2.1                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 0.9                 | 1.3                       | 0.3                                   | 4.2    | 0.7                                    | 0.9       | 0.5                  |
| 2018 | 5.7                 | 2.1                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 0.9                 | 1.3                       | 0.3                                   | 4.2    | 0.7                                    | 0.8       | 0.5                  |
| 2019 | 5.6                 | 2.0                           | 0.2     | 0.7                           | 0.9                 | 1.3                       | 0.3                                   | 4.2    | 0.7                                    | 0.8       | 0.5                  |
| 2020 | 6.3                 | 1.8                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 0.9                 | 1.2                       | 0.3                                   | 4.3    | 0.6                                    | 0.7       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## ITALY

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 21.2                | 4.9                                    | 1.3                    | 2.4                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.1              | 3.2       | 26.3                      | 5.1               | 1.6     | 1.7                           | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 21.9                | 4.7                                    | 1.2                    | 2.4                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.5              | 3.4       | 26.1                      | 5.2               | 1.6     | 2.0                           | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 22.5                | 4.7                                    | 1.2                    | 2.4                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 39.5              | 3.5       | 26.6                      | 5.3               | 1.6     | 2.3                           | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 22.8                | 4.8                                    | 1.1                    | 2.5                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 40.1              | 3.5       | 26.4                      | 5.3               | 1.6     | 2.3                           | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 22.8                | 4.7                                    | 1.1                    | 2.5                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 40.5              | 3.5       | 26.5                      | 5.3               | 1.6     | 2.3                           | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 22.5                | 4.7                                    | 1.1                    | 2.5                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 41.0              | 3.5       | 26.7                      | 5.3               | 1.7     | 2.3                           | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 22.3                | 4.6                                    | 1.0                    | 2.5                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 41.0              | 3.5       | 26.7                      | 5.2               | 1.7     | 2.2                           | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 22.3                | 4.7                                    | 1.0                    | 2.5                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 41.3              | 3.5       | 27.0                      | 5.2               | 1.7     | 2.2                           | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 22.7                | 4.6                                    | 1.0                    | 2.5                  | 1.1                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 42.1              | 3.6       | 27.4                      | 5.2               | 1.7     | 2.3                           | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 27.0                | 4.4                                    | 0.9                    | 2.4                  | 1.0                          | 0.2 | 0.0                           | 42.8              | 3.4       | 26.0                      | 4.9               | 1.6     | 4.4                           | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 2.9                 | 1.0                           | 0.7     | 0.1                           | 2.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.5                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 2.6                 | 1.0                           | 0.5     | 0.1                           | 1.8                 | 0.3                       | 0.5                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 2.5                 | 1.0                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 1.8                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 2.3                 | 1.0                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 2.4                 | 1.0                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 1.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 2.3                 | 0.9                           | 0.6     | 0.1                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 2.2                 | 0.9                           | 0.6     | 0.1                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 2.1                 | 0.9                           | 0.5     | 0.1                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.2                                    | 0.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 2.3                 | 0.9                           | 0.6     | 0.1                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 2.6                 | 0.9                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.3       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.8                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## ITALY

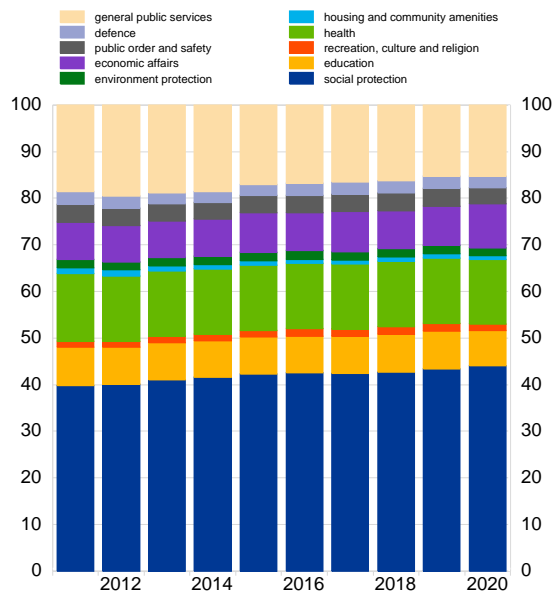
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health                           |                     |                   |     | Education                         |                     |                    |     | Social protection       |         |                     |              |     |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
|      | Total                            |                     |                   |     | Total                             |                     |                    |     | Total                   |         |                     |              |     |
|      | 1                                | 2                   | 3                 | 4   | 5                                 | 6                   | 7                  | 8   | 9                       | 10      | 11                  | 12           | 13  |
|      | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services |     | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education |     | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment |     |
| 2011 | 14.5                             | 2.0                 | 5.0               | 6.5 | 8.3                               | 3.0                 | 3.8                | 0.7 | 39.7                    | 3.3     | 26.9                | 1.9          | 1.8 |
| 2012 | 14.1                             | 1.8                 | 4.9               | 6.3 | 8.0                               | 2.9                 | 3.7                | 0.7 | 40.0                    | 3.5     | 26.8                | 1.9          | 2.0 |
| 2013 | 14.0                             | 1.9                 | 5.0               | 6.1 | 8.0                               | 2.9                 | 3.7                | 0.7 | 41.0                    | 3.6     | 27.2                | 1.9          | 2.3 |
| 2014 | 14.0                             | 1.9                 | 5.0               | 6.0 | 7.9                               | 2.9                 | 3.6                | 0.7 | 41.5                    | 3.6     | 27.0                | 1.9          | 2.3 |
| 2015 | 14.0                             | 2.1                 | 4.9               | 5.9 | 7.9                               | 2.9                 | 3.6                | 0.7 | 42.3                    | 3.6     | 27.3                | 1.9          | 2.3 |
| 2016 | 14.1                             | 2.1                 | 5.0               | 5.9 | 7.9                               | 2.9                 | 3.6                | 0.6 | 42.5                    | 3.7     | 27.3                | 1.9          | 2.3 |
| 2017 | 14.0                             | 2.1                 | 5.0               | 5.8 | 7.9                               | 2.9                 | 3.7                | 0.6 | 42.4                    | 3.6     | 27.3                | 2.0          | 2.2 |
| 2018 | 14.1                             | 2.1                 | 5.1               | 5.8 | 8.1                               | 3.0                 | 3.7                | 0.6 | 42.7                    | 3.6     | 27.5                | 2.0          | 2.2 |
| 2019 | 14.0                             | 1.9                 | 5.2               | 5.8 | 8.0                               | 2.9                 | 3.7                | 0.6 | 43.4                    | 3.7     | 27.9                | 1.9          | 2.3 |
| 2020 | 13.8                             | 1.8                 | 5.1               | 5.6 | 7.5                               | 2.8                 | 3.3                | 0.6 | 44.1                    | 3.5     | 26.4                | 1.9          | 4.5 |

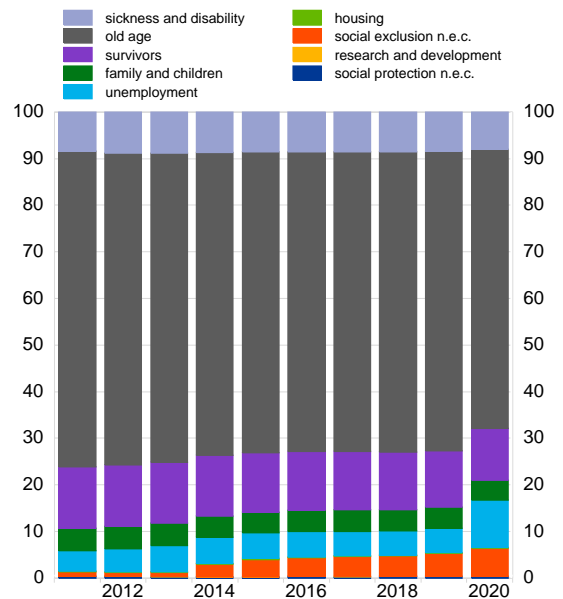
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## CYPRUS

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 42.2                | 20.9                          | 4.5     | 4.8                           | 8.4                 | 0.7                       | 5.8                                   | 7.3    | 2.8                                    | 14.9      | 29.9                 |
| 2012 | 42.2                | 23.9                          | 4.4     | 4.7                           | 7.0                 | 0.7                       | 5.0                                   | 7.1    | 2.4                                    | 14.0      | 30.9                 |
| 2013 | 43.0                | 20.7                          | 3.9     | 5.0                           | 9.6                 | 0.6                       | 4.5                                   | 7.2    | 2.1                                    | 14.8      | 31.5                 |
| 2014 | 49.4                | 18.5                          | 3.2     | 3.6                           | 23.1                | 0.5                       | 4.5                                   | 5.4    | 1.8                                    | 11.3      | 28.1                 |
| 2015 | 40.6                | 22.4                          | 3.6     | 4.2                           | 8.7                 | 0.9                       | 4.4                                   | 6.3    | 2.2                                    | 13.9      | 33.4                 |
| 2016 | 37.5                | 21.0                          | 4.1     | 4.4                           | 7.0                 | 0.7                       | 3.9                                   | 6.7    | 2.3                                    | 14.6      | 35.4                 |
| 2017 | 36.5                | 20.1                          | 5.6     | 4.5                           | 6.7                 | 0.8                       | 4.2                                   | 6.8    | 2.4                                    | 14.4      | 34.6                 |
| 2018 | 42.7                | 16.4                          | 4.3     | 3.9                           | 22.8                | 0.6                       | 3.5                                   | 6.2    | 1.9                                    | 11.8      | 28.6                 |
| 2019 | 38.4                | 18.8                          | 4.5     | 4.3                           | 11.3                | 0.7                       | 3.9                                   | 9.2    | 2.4                                    | 13.5      | 31.3                 |
| 2020 | 45.1                | 16.9                          | 4.2     | 4.1                           | 12.3                | 0.8                       | 3.3                                   | 13.1   | 2.0                                    | 13.0      | 30.2                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 14.6                | 7.2                           | 2.8     | 4.1                           | 2.7                 | 0.3                       | 1.3                                   | 3.7    | 0.9                                    | 11.1      | 0.5                  |
| 2012 | 14.6                | 7.4                           | 2.9     | 4.1                           | 2.5                 | 0.3                       | 1.3                                   | 3.6    | 0.8                                    | 11.2      | 0.5                  |
| 2013 | 14.4                | 4.8                           | 3.1     | 4.5                           | 2.6                 | 0.3                       | 1.2                                   | 3.8    | 0.9                                    | 11.9      | 0.5                  |
| 2014 | 13.4                | 5.3                           | 2.5     | 3.1                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 1.0                                   | 2.8    | 0.8                                    | 9.0       | 0.3                  |
| 2015 | 12.7                | 5.8                           | 3.0     | 3.6                           | 2.5                 | 0.3                       | 1.1                                   | 3.3    | 0.9                                    | 10.6      | 0.4                  |
| 2016 | 12.0                | 5.7                           | 3.0     | 3.8                           | 2.5                 | 0.3                       | 1.1                                   | 3.3    | 1.0                                    | 11.0      | 0.4                  |
| 2017 | 11.7                | 5.4                           | 3.5     | 3.8                           | 2.4                 | 0.3                       | 1.1                                   | 3.4    | 1.0                                    | 10.8      | 0.4                  |
| 2018 | 11.5                | 4.6                           | 2.9     | 3.1                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.9                                   | 2.9    | 0.8                                    | 8.9       | 0.3                  |
| 2019 | 11.9                | 5.3                           | 3.3     | 3.6                           | 2.5                 | 0.2                       | 1.0                                   | 3.5    | 0.9                                    | 10.4      | 0.4                  |
| 2020 | 13.4                | 5.1                           | 3.1     | 3.4                           | 2.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.9                                   | 3.6    | 0.8                                    | 10.0      | 0.4                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.4                 | 1.4                           | 0.4     | 0.4                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 1.8                                   | 2.7    | 0.7                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 4.1                 | 1.4                           | 0.4     | 0.4                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 1.5                                   | 2.7    | 0.7                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 4.0                 | 1.3                           | 0.4     | 0.4                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 1.3                                   | 2.6    | 0.6                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 3.6                 | 0.9                           | 0.3     | 0.3                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 1.1                                   | 2.1    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 3.8                 | 1.4                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 1.3                 | 0.3                       | 1.4                                   | 2.3    | 0.6                                    | 1.1       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 3.5                 | 1.6                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 1.3                 | 0.2                       | 1.2                                   | 2.5    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 3.5                 | 1.6                           | 0.4     | 0.4                           | 1.3                 | 0.2                       | 1.4                                   | 2.5    | 0.5                                    | 1.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 3.7                 | 1.5                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 1.1                                   | 2.1    | 0.4                                    | 1.0       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 4.2                 | 1.8                           | 0.4     | 0.4                           | 2.2                 | 0.2                       | 1.3                                   | 2.8    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 4.2                 | 1.5                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 1.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.9                                   | 2.4    | 0.4                                    | 1.3       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

# CYPRUS

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 13.2                | 0.6                                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.6                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.0    | 1.5       | 11.8                      | 2.9               | 5.2     | 1.6                           | 0.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 13.3                | 0.5                                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.8    | 1.5       | 12.7                      | 3.0               | 4.7     | 2.3                           | 0.1 | 5.5 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 13.8                | 0.4                                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.6    | 1.4       | 13.2                      | 3.3               | 4.4     | 3.1                           | 0.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 14.2                | 0.3                                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.3                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.5    | 1.2       | 12.3                      | 3.0               | 5.7     | 2.6                           | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 13.8                | 0.4                                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.5    | 1.3       | 14.9                      | 3.7               | 7.2     | 2.2                           | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 13.5                | 0.5                                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.5    | 1.4       | 15.7                      | 3.9               | 8.0     | 2.0                           | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 12.9                | 0.6                                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.6                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.7    | 1.2       | 15.7                      | 3.9               | 7.8     | 1.5                           | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 12.5                | 0.6                                    | 0.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.6                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.8    | 1.1       | 13.9                      | 3.2               | 6.4     | 1.1                           | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 13.1                | 2.7                                    | 0.6                    | 1.3                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.4    | 1.1       | 15.4                      | 3.5               | 6.7     | 1.2                           | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 16.7                | 6.8                                    | 1.5                    | 2.5                  | 2.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.3    | 1.0       | 14.6                      | 3.3               | 6.6     | 1.5                           | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.0                 | 2.7                           | 1.1     | 0.3                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 1.6                                   | 0.2    | 0.5                                    | 1.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 2.9                 | 2.3                           | 0.8     | 0.2                           | 0.9                 | 0.2                       | 1.3                                   | 0.2    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 2.3                 | 2.2                           | 0.2     | 0.1                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 1.3                                   | 0.2    | 0.2                                    | 0.5       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 2.1                 | 1.8                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.9                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.4       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 2.2                 | 2.4                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 1.1                                   | 0.2    | 0.2                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 2.5                 | 2.8                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 0.8                 | 0.2                       | 1.1                                   | 0.2    | 0.2                                    | 0.8       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 2.7                 | 2.3                           | 1.3     | 0.2                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 1.2                                   | 0.2    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 4.9                 | 1.9                           | 0.8     | 0.3                           | 6.1                 | 0.1                       | 1.1                                   | 0.2    | 0.2                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 2.5                 | 2.1                           | 0.6     | 0.3                           | 1.0                 | 0.2                       | 1.3                                   | 0.3    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 2.8                 | 2.0                           | 0.6     | 0.3                           | 1.0                 | 0.3                       | 1.1                                   | 0.2    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.3                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.3                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.3                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.2                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.2                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.2                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.1                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.1                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.1                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.1                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## CYPRUS

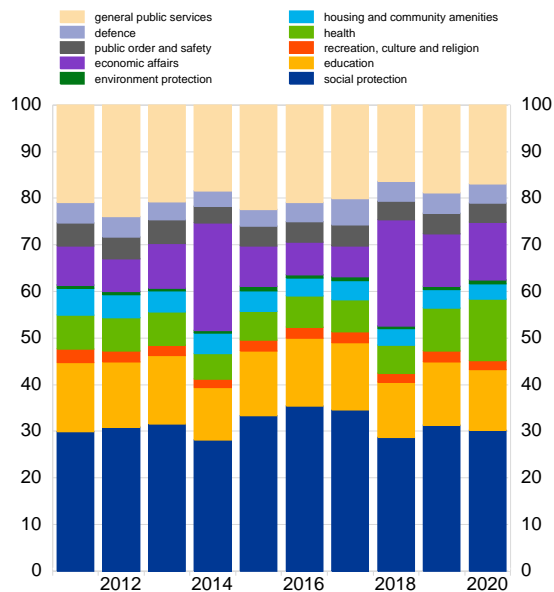
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 7.3    | 1.6 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 14.9      | 5.1 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 29.9              | 1.6 | 11.9 | 5.2 | 1.7 |
| 2012 | 7.1    | 1.5 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 14.0      | 4.9 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 30.9              | 1.5 | 12.8 | 4.7 | 2.3 |
| 2013 | 7.2    | 1.6 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 14.8      | 4.9 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 31.5              | 1.4 | 13.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 |
| 2014 | 5.4    | 1.3 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 11.3      | 3.7 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 28.1              | 1.2 | 12.4 | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| 2015 | 6.3    | 1.4 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 13.9      | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 33.4              | 1.3 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 2.2 |
| 2016 | 6.7    | 1.5 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 14.6      | 4.7 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 35.4              | 1.4 | 15.8 | 8.0 | 2.1 |
| 2017 | 6.8    | 1.5 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 14.4      | 4.3 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 34.6              | 1.2 | 15.8 | 7.8 | 1.6 |
| 2018 | 6.2    | 1.4 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 11.8      | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 28.6              | 1.1 | 13.9 | 6.4 | 1.1 |
| 2019 | 9.2    | 2.1 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 13.5      | 4.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 31.3              | 1.1 | 15.5 | 6.7 | 1.3 |
| 2020 | 13.1   | 2.2 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 13.0      | 4.4 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 30.2              | 1.0 | 14.7 | 6.6 | 1.5 |

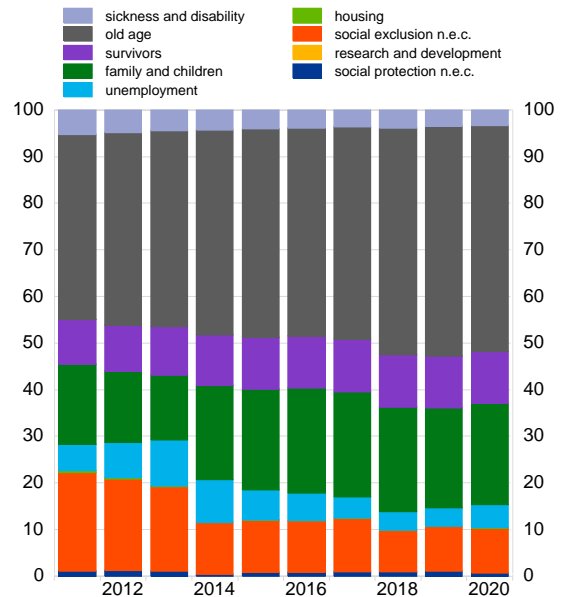
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## LATVIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 42.3                | 11.4                          | 2.4     | 4.5                           | 18.6                | 1.7                       | 3.1                                   | 10.1   | 4.2                                    | 14.2      | 29.7                 |
| 2012 | 38.8                | 12.5                          | 2.3     | 4.6                           | 17.6                | 1.9                       | 3.2                                   | 10.0   | 3.9                                    | 14.7      | 29.3                 |
| 2013 | 38.5                | 12.6                          | 2.4     | 5.0                           | 16.7                | 1.7                       | 3.2                                   | 9.5    | 4.1                                    | 14.9      | 30.0                 |
| 2014 | 38.9                | 12.4                          | 2.3     | 5.2                           | 16.9                | 1.7                       | 2.8                                   | 9.8    | 4.3                                    | 15.2      | 29.4                 |
| 2015 | 38.6                | 12.7                          | 2.6     | 5.1                           | 15.9                | 1.7                       | 2.5                                   | 9.6    | 4.1                                    | 15.2      | 30.5                 |
| 2016 | 37.4                | 11.3                          | 4.3     | 5.7                           | 14.7                | 1.4                       | 2.4                                   | 9.9    | 3.8                                    | 14.8      | 31.6                 |
| 2017 | 38.7                | 10.4                          | 4.3     | 6.0                           | 16.6                | 1.4                       | 2.8                                   | 9.1    | 4.4                                    | 14.9      | 30.2                 |
| 2018 | 39.3                | 10.2                          | 5.4     | 5.6                           | 15.8                | 1.5                       | 2.8                                   | 10.2   | 4.2                                    | 14.8      | 29.5                 |
| 2019 | 38.2                | 10.0                          | 5.0     | 5.8                           | 13.7                | 1.5                       | 2.7                                   | 11.1   | 3.8                                    | 15.0      | 31.4                 |
| 2020 | 43.1                | 9.2                           | 5.9     | 5.3                           | 16.3                | 1.3                       | 2.7                                   | 11.0   | 3.2                                    | 13.8      | 31.3                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.1                | 3.0                           | 1.1     | 2.9                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 3.3    | 1.1                                    | 8.3       | 1.1                  |
| 2012 | 9.4                 | 3.0                           | 1.1     | 2.9                           | 2.3                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 3.3    | 1.2                                    | 8.3       | 1.2                  |
| 2013 | 9.7                 | 3.0                           | 1.1     | 3.2                           | 2.4                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 3.3    | 1.3                                    | 8.6       | 1.2                  |
| 2014 | 9.8                 | 3.1                           | 1.1     | 3.3                           | 2.5                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 3.4    | 1.4                                    | 8.3       | 1.3                  |
| 2015 | 10.1                | 3.2                           | 1.1     | 3.3                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.5                                   | 3.5    | 1.4                                    | 8.7       | 1.3                  |
| 2016 | 10.3                | 3.2                           | 1.4     | 3.8                           | 2.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.6                                   | 3.7    | 1.5                                    | 9.0       | 1.4                  |
| 2017 | 10.5                | 3.1                           | 1.4     | 3.8                           | 2.6                 | 0.4                       | 0.6                                   | 3.5    | 1.4                                    | 8.9       | 1.3                  |
| 2018 | 10.6                | 3.1                           | 1.4     | 3.6                           | 2.6                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 3.9    | 1.4                                    | 8.6       | 1.3                  |
| 2019 | 10.8                | 3.1                           | 1.6     | 3.9                           | 2.6                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.5    | 1.4                                    | 8.9       | 1.4                  |
| 2020 | 11.7                | 2.9                           | 1.6     | 3.6                           | 2.3                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 4.6    | 1.3                                    | 8.5       | 1.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 7.0                 | 1.3                           | 0.7     | 1.3                           | 4.3                 | 0.7                       | 1.1                                   | 2.7    | 0.9                                    | 2.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 6.3                 | 1.6                           | 0.5     | 1.4                           | 4.2                 | 0.7                       | 1.1                                   | 2.3    | 0.9                                    | 3.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 6.5                 | 1.7                           | 0.5     | 1.3                           | 4.3                 | 0.6                       | 1.3                                   | 2.3    | 1.1                                    | 3.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2014 | 6.5                 | 1.7                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 4.7                 | 0.5                       | 1.1                                   | 2.2    | 1.1                                    | 2.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2015 | 6.5                 | 1.9                           | 0.7     | 1.3                           | 4.7                 | 0.4                       | 1.0                                   | 2.1    | 1.1                                    | 2.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 6.0                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 1.3                           | 3.9                 | 0.6                       | 1.0                                   | 2.1    | 1.1                                    | 2.9       | 0.5                  |
| 2017 | 6.0                 | 1.6                           | 0.6     | 1.4                           | 3.7                 | 0.5                       | 1.0                                   | 2.0    | 1.1                                    | 2.9       | 0.5                  |
| 2018 | 5.9                 | 1.4                           | 0.6     | 1.3                           | 3.6                 | 0.5                       | 1.0                                   | 2.0    | 1.0                                    | 2.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2019 | 6.3                 | 1.5                           | 1.5     | 1.4                           | 3.8                 | 0.6                       | 0.9                                   | 2.1    | 1.0                                    | 3.0       | 0.5                  |
| 2020 | 6.4                 | 1.1                           | 1.9     | 1.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.6                       | 0.8                                   | 2.1    | 0.8                                    | 2.5       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## LATVIA

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 12.8                | 2.0                                    | 1.3                    | 0.7                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.7    | 4.1       | 18.7                      | 0.6               | 2.0     | 1.1                           | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 11.5                | 2.1                                    | 1.4                    | 0.7                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 26.9    | 3.9       | 19.0                      | 0.6               | 1.8     | 0.7                           | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 11.7                | 2.2                                    | 1.3                    | 0.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.5    | 4.3       | 19.0                      | 0.5               | 2.0     | 0.9                           | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 11.5                | 2.2                                    | 1.3                    | 0.8                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 26.8    | 4.3       | 18.1                      | 0.5               | 2.2     | 1.0                           | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 11.8                | 2.1                                    | 1.2                    | 0.8                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.9    | 4.7       | 18.0                      | 0.5               | 2.9     | 1.1                           | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 12.1                | 2.6                                    | 1.5                    | 0.9                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.1    | 5.3       | 18.3                      | 0.4               | 3.0     | 1.3                           | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 11.9                | 2.3                                    | 1.4                    | 0.8                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.7    | 5.1       | 17.3                      | 0.4               | 2.9     | 1.1                           | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 11.8                | 2.4                                    | 1.5                    | 0.8                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.0    | 5.0       | 16.7                      | 0.4               | 3.0     | 1.1                           | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 12.2                | 2.6                                    | 1.6                    | 1.0                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.8    | 5.5       | 17.6                      | 0.5               | 3.0     | 1.2                           | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 13.6                | 2.3                                    | 1.5                    | 0.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.8    | 6.1       | 17.3                      | 0.5               | 2.9     | 1.3                           | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.4                 | 0.8                           | 0.5     | 0.3                           | 5.0                 | 0.4                       | 1.5                                   | 0.6    | 1.1                                    | 2.3       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 5.3                 | 1.0                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 4.7                 | 0.4                       | 1.4                                   | 1.1    | 1.3                                    | 2.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2013 | 4.7                 | 0.8                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 3.8                 | 0.3                       | 1.3                                   | 0.9    | 1.4                                    | 2.4       | 0.4                  |
| 2014 | 4.6                 | 0.8                           | 0.5     | 0.5                           | 3.1                 | 0.5                       | 1.0                                   | 1.0    | 1.1                                    | 3.1       | 0.3                  |
| 2015 | 4.8                 | 1.5                           | 0.6     | 0.5                           | 3.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.8                                   | 1.0    | 0.8                                    | 2.8       | 0.3                  |
| 2016 | 3.6                 | 0.8                           | 1.5     | 0.5                           | 2.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.5                                   | 0.7    | 0.5                                    | 1.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 4.6                 | 0.7                           | 1.9     | 0.7                           | 3.6                 | 0.2                       | 1.0                                   | 0.5    | 1.1                                    | 2.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 5.6                 | 1.1                           | 2.4     | 0.5                           | 4.6                 | 0.2                       | 1.2                                   | 0.6    | 1.1                                    | 2.2       | 0.3                  |
| 2019 | 5.1                 | 1.2                           | 2.2     | 0.3                           | 3.9                 | 0.3                       | 1.1                                   | 0.6    | 1.0                                    | 2.3       | 0.3                  |
| 2020 | 5.7                 | 0.9                           | 2.6     | 0.3                           | 4.0                 | 0.2                       | 1.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.8                                    | 2.2       | 0.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.1                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.



## LATVIA

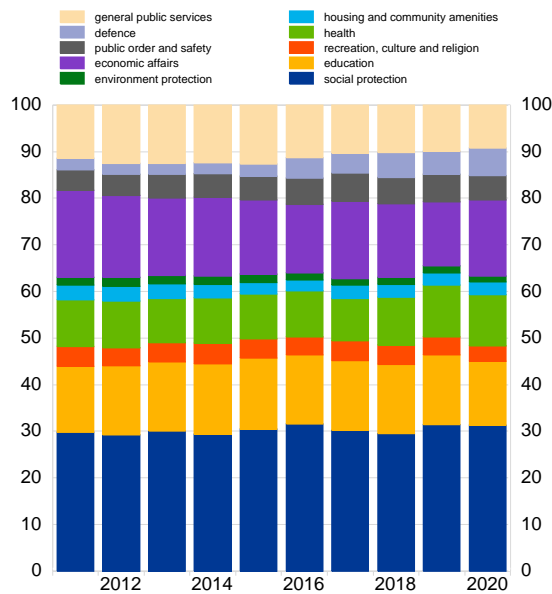
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 10.1   | 1.3 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 14.2      | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 29.7              | 4.6 | 19.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 2012 | 10.0   | 1.4 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 14.7      | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 29.3              | 4.5 | 19.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 |
| 2013 | 9.5    | 1.4 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 14.9      | 5.2 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 30.0              | 4.8 | 19.4 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| 2014 | 9.8    | 1.3 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 15.2      | 5.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 29.4              | 4.9 | 18.6 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| 2015 | 9.6    | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 15.2      | 5.2 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 30.5              | 5.3 | 18.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 |
| 2016 | 9.9    | 1.5 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 14.8      | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 31.6              | 5.8 | 18.9 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| 2017 | 9.1    | 1.4 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 14.9      | 6.1 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 30.2              | 5.6 | 17.9 | 3.1 | 1.3 |
| 2018 | 10.2   | 1.5 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 14.8      | 6.0 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 29.5              | 5.5 | 17.3 | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| 2019 | 11.1   | 1.6 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 15.0      | 5.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 31.4              | 6.2 | 18.3 | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| 2020 | 11.0   | 1.6 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 13.8      | 5.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 31.3              | 6.7 | 17.9 | 3.0 | 1.3 |

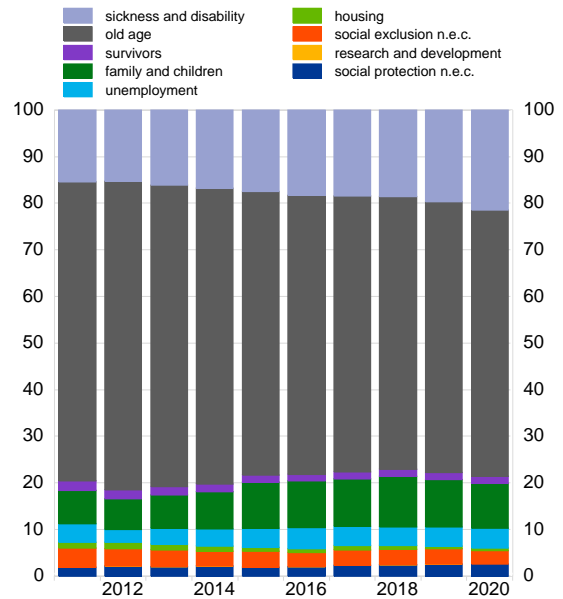
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## LITHUANIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 42.5                | 12.2                          | 2.3     | 4.3                           | 18.3                | 1.8                       | 0.7                                   | 12.2   | 2.2                                    | 13.1      | 32.9                 |
| 2012 | 36.2                | 13.2                          | 2.6     | 4.9                           | 9.5                 | 2.4                       | 0.7                                   | 12.9   | 2.3                                    | 15.0      | 36.7                 |
| 2013 | 35.6                | 13.6                          | 2.6     | 4.6                           | 12.2                | 1.5                       | 0.7                                   | 12.7   | 2.3                                    | 14.7      | 35.1                 |
| 2014 | 34.7                | 13.7                          | 2.7     | 4.8                           | 10.1                | 1.8                       | 1.0                                   | 12.8   | 2.6                                    | 14.5      | 36.2                 |
| 2015 | 35.2                | 13.1                          | 3.6     | 4.6                           | 10.7                | 1.7                       | 0.9                                   | 13.4   | 2.7                                    | 14.4      | 34.9                 |
| 2016 | 34.2                | 12.6                          | 4.3     | 4.3                           | 9.5                 | 1.6                       | 1.1                                   | 13.9   | 3.0                                    | 14.0      | 35.8                 |
| 2017 | 33.2                | 11.2                          | 4.9     | 4.4                           | 9.1                 | 1.5                       | 1.3                                   | 13.8   | 3.2                                    | 13.7      | 37.0                 |
| 2018 | 34.0                | 10.2                          | 5.1     | 4.0                           | 8.7                 | 1.4                       | 1.5                                   | 14.1   | 3.2                                    | 13.3      | 38.5                 |
| 2019 | 34.8                | 10.0                          | 4.7     | 4.0                           | 8.6                 | 1.5                       | 1.4                                   | 14.6   | 3.4                                    | 13.2      | 38.6                 |
| 2020 | 42.9                | 8.2                           | 5.3     | 3.5                           | 13.0                | 1.3                       | 1.5                                   | 13.9   | 3.3                                    | 12.0      | 37.9                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.2                | 2.5                           | 1.6     | 2.6                           | 1.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 5.0    | 0.9                                    | 8.7       | 1.4                  |
| 2012 | 9.7                 | 2.6                           | 1.7     | 2.9                           | 1.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 5.7    | 1.0                                    | 9.8       | 1.6                  |
| 2013 | 9.6                 | 2.7                           | 1.8     | 2.8                           | 1.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 5.6    | 1.0                                    | 9.6       | 1.7                  |
| 2014 | 9.5                 | 2.8                           | 1.8     | 2.9                           | 1.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 5.7    | 1.1                                    | 9.4       | 1.8                  |
| 2015 | 9.7                 | 2.7                           | 1.8     | 2.9                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 5.8    | 1.2                                    | 9.3       | 1.9                  |
| 2016 | 9.8                 | 2.7                           | 2.2     | 2.9                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 6.1    | 1.3                                    | 9.5       | 2.0                  |
| 2017 | 9.5                 | 2.7                           | 2.3     | 3.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 6.3    | 1.3                                    | 9.3       | 2.0                  |
| 2018 | 9.7                 | 2.7                           | 2.4     | 2.8                           | 1.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 6.5    | 1.2                                    | 9.2       | 2.0                  |
| 2019 | 10.2                | 2.9                           | 2.5     | 2.8                           | 1.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 6.8    | 1.3                                    | 9.2       | 1.9                  |
| 2020 | 11.3                | 2.5                           | 2.3     | 2.5                           | 1.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 6.2    | 1.2                                    | 8.3       | 1.8                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.1                 | 1.4                           | 0.5     | 1.0                           | 2.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.4                                   | 2.5    | 0.4                                    | 2.1       | 1.1                  |
| 2012 | 5.0                 | 1.5                           | 0.5     | 1.1                           | 2.4                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.7    | 0.5                                    | 2.8       | 1.1                  |
| 2013 | 4.7                 | 1.7                           | 0.5     | 1.0                           | 2.3                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 2.6    | 0.5                                    | 2.4       | 1.0                  |
| 2014 | 4.7                 | 1.9                           | 0.5     | 1.0                           | 2.6                 | 0.7                       | 0.5                                   | 2.7    | 0.5                                    | 2.3       | 0.9                  |
| 2015 | 5.1                 | 1.7                           | 0.7     | 1.0                           | 2.7                 | 0.7                       | 0.5                                   | 2.8    | 0.6                                    | 2.3       | 1.4                  |
| 2016 | 4.8                 | 1.9                           | 0.9     | 1.0                           | 2.1                 | 0.7                       | 0.6                                   | 2.8    | 0.6                                    | 2.2       | 1.2                  |
| 2017 | 4.6                 | 1.9                           | 0.9     | 0.9                           | 2.1                 | 0.7                       | 0.7                                   | 2.7    | 0.6                                    | 2.2       | 1.3                  |
| 2018 | 4.4                 | 1.6                           | 1.0     | 0.8                           | 2.0                 | 0.7                       | 0.6                                   | 2.5    | 0.6                                    | 2.0       | 1.0                  |
| 2019 | 4.4                 | 1.4                           | 1.0     | 0.8                           | 1.9                 | 0.7                       | 0.6                                   | 2.5    | 0.7                                    | 2.0       | 1.0                  |
| 2020 | 4.5                 | 1.0                           | 0.8     | 0.7                           | 1.6                 | 0.6                       | 0.6                                   | 2.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.4       | 1.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## LITHUANIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |   |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|---|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |   |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4 |
| 2011 | 14.4                | 3.3                                    | 1.9                    | 0.6                  | 0.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.1    | 10.1      | 13.0                      | 1.0               | 3.2     | 0.8                           | 0.3 | 1.7 | . |
| 2012 | 13.7                | 3.6                                    | 2.0                    | 0.6                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.6    | 10.9      | 15.6                      | 1.1               | 3.0     | 0.9                           | 0.3 | 1.8 | . |
| 2013 | 12.9                | 3.6                                    | 2.1                    | 0.6                  | 0.9                          | 0.0 | .                             | 32.0    | 10.4      | 15.5                      | 1.0               | 2.4     | 0.9                           | 0.3 | 1.5 | . |
| 2014 | 12.4                | 3.7                                    | 2.1                    | 0.7                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 31.5    | 10.4      | 15.8                      | 1.0               | 2.4     | 0.8                           | 0.2 | 0.9 | . |
| 2015 | 12.5                | 3.9                                    | 2.1                    | 0.7                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 31.2    | 10.7      | 15.6                      | 0.9               | 2.4     | 0.9                           | 0.1 | 0.5 | . |
| 2016 | 12.6                | 4.1                                    | 2.2                    | 0.8                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | .                             | 32.3    | 11.0      | 16.2                      | 0.9               | 2.6     | 0.9                           | 0.1 | 0.5 | . |
| 2017 | 12.5                | 4.1                                    | 2.2                    | 0.8                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.2    | 11.3      | 16.5                      | 0.9               | 2.8     | 1.0                           | 0.1 | 0.5 | . |
| 2018 | 13.4                | 4.1                                    | 2.1                    | 0.8                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.0    | 11.1      | 17.0                      | 0.8               | 3.8     | 1.5                           | 0.2 | 0.6 | . |
| 2019 | 13.9                | 4.6                                    | 2.4                    | 0.9                  | 1.3                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.1    | 10.4      | 16.9                      | 0.8               | 4.4     | 1.6                           | 0.2 | 0.7 | . |
| 2020 | 16.8                | 4.2                                    | 2.0                    | 0.9                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.8    | 10.3      | 14.9                      | 0.7               | 4.5     | 3.7                           | 0.1 | 0.6 | . |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.7                 | 1.1                           | 0.2     | 0.7                           | 4.1                 | 1.3                       | 0.2                                   | 1.3    | 0.6                                    | 1.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 4.0                 | 1.4                           | 0.3     | 0.9                           | 3.9                 | 1.4                       | 0.1                                   | 0.9    | 0.4                                    | 1.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 3.7                 | 1.2                           | 0.2     | 0.8                           | 4.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.4                                    | 1.8       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 3.5                 | 1.4                           | 0.3     | 0.8                           | 3.8                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.6    | 0.5                                    | 1.9       | 0.3                  |
| 2015 | 3.7                 | 1.0                           | 0.8     | 0.7                           | 4.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 0.9    | 0.5                                    | 2.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2016 | 3.0                 | 0.8                           | 1.0     | 0.3                           | 3.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 0.8    | 0.6                                    | 1.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 3.2                 | 0.9                           | 1.4     | 0.6                           | 3.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.8                                    | 1.4       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 3.2                 | 0.8                           | 1.5     | 0.4                           | 3.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.5                                   | 0.7    | 0.7                                    | 1.4       | 0.2                  |
| 2019 | 3.1                 | 0.8                           | 0.9     | 0.4                           | 3.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.8                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2020 | 4.1                 | 0.6                           | 1.8     | 0.3                           | 2.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.5                                   | 0.7    | 1.0                                    | 1.6       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.1    | .                                      | 0.5       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.1    | .                                      | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.1    | .                                      | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.1    | .                                      | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.0    | .                                      | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.0    | .                                      | 0.7       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.0    | .                                      | 0.7       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.0    | .                                      | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.0    | .                                      | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | .                                     | 0.0    | .                                      | 0.5       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## LITHUANIA

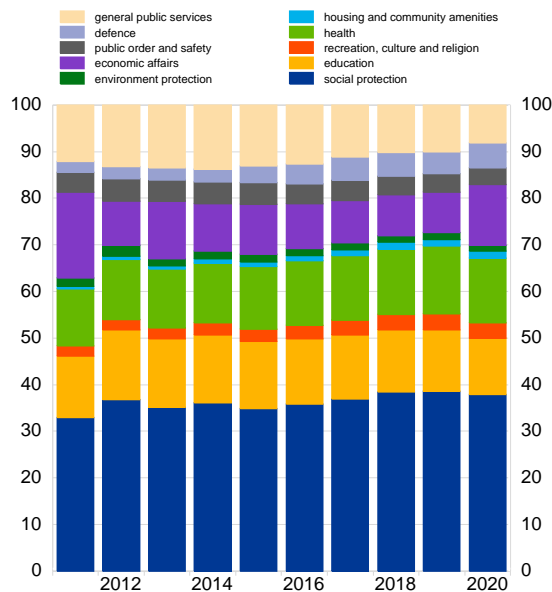
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |      |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|------|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |      |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10   | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 12.2   | 1.9 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 13.1      | 2.1 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 32.9              | 10.6 | 13.8 | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | 12.9   | 2.0 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 15.0      | 2.2 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 36.7              | 11.6 | 16.5 | 3.3 | 1.5 |
| 2013 | 12.7   | 2.1 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 14.7      | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 35.1              | 11.1 | 16.5 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| 2014 | 12.8   | 2.1 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 14.5      | 2.3 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 36.2              | 11.2 | 18.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| 2015 | 13.4   | 2.2 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 14.4      | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 34.9              | 11.4 | 16.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| 2016 | 13.9   | 2.3 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 14.0      | 2.7 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 35.8              | 11.8 | 17.4 | 3.0 | 1.4 |
| 2017 | 13.8   | 2.2 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 13.7      | 2.7 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 37.0              | 12.1 | 17.7 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| 2018 | 14.1   | 2.2 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 13.3      | 2.7 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 38.5              | 11.9 | 18.0 | 4.3 | 1.8 |
| 2019 | 14.6   | 2.5 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 13.2      | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 38.6              | 11.2 | 17.9 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
| 2020 | 13.9   | 2.1 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 12.0      | 2.4 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 37.9              | 11.0 | 15.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 |

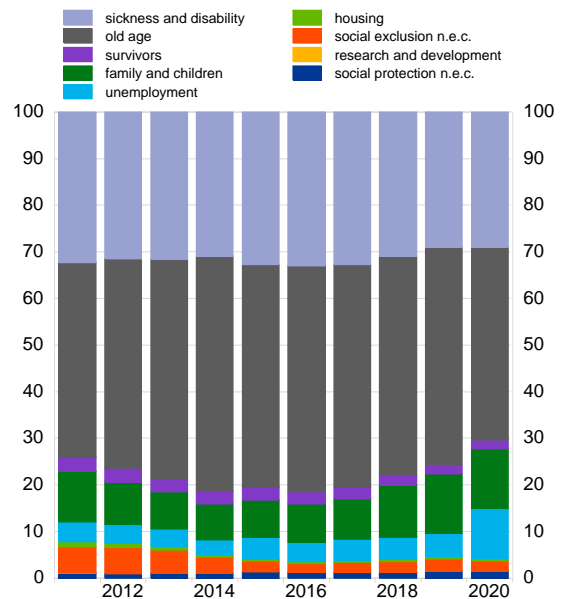
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## LUXEMBOURG

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 41.5                | 12.9                          | 1.0     | 2.4                           | 12.6                | 1.9                       | 1.8                                   | 11.9   | 2.6                                    | 12.0      | 41.1                 |
| 2012 | 41.8                | 13.0                          | 0.9     | 2.3                           | 12.1                | 1.9                       | 1.8                                   | 12.0   | 2.6                                    | 12.1      | 41.3                 |
| 2013 | 41.2                | 12.0                          | 0.8     | 2.4                           | 11.9                | 1.9                       | 1.2                                   | 12.6   | 2.9                                    | 11.4      | 42.9                 |
| 2014 | 40.6                | 11.6                          | 0.7     | 2.4                           | 12.4                | 1.9                       | 1.4                                   | 12.5   | 2.8                                    | 11.2      | 43.1                 |
| 2015 | 40.4                | 11.7                          | 0.6     | 2.4                           | 12.8                | 1.9                       | 1.2                                   | 12.2   | 2.7                                    | 11.1      | 43.3                 |
| 2016 | 40.0                | 12.2                          | 0.8     | 2.4                           | 13.1                | 1.8                       | 1.3                                   | 11.9   | 2.9                                    | 10.9      | 42.8                 |
| 2017 | 41.3                | 11.9                          | 0.8     | 2.5                           | 13.1                | 2.0                       | 1.2                                   | 12.1   | 2.9                                    | 10.8      | 42.8                 |
| 2018 | 42.1                | 12.3                          | 1.0     | 2.6                           | 12.2                | 2.1                       | 1.3                                   | 12.1   | 3.0                                    | 10.9      | 42.5                 |
| 2019 | 42.9                | 12.1                          | 0.9     | 2.8                           | 12.1                | 2.1                       | 1.3                                   | 12.0   | 3.0                                    | 11.1      | 42.5                 |
| 2020 | 47.2                | 10.8                          | 1.5     | 2.7                           | 12.3                | 2.2                       | 1.1                                   | 12.4   | 2.6                                    | 10.5      | 43.7                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 9.5                 | 4.2                           | 0.4     | 1.7                           | 3.7                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 2.8    | 0.7                                    | 7.6       | 0.9                  |
| 2012 | 9.6                 | 4.1                           | 0.4     | 1.7                           | 3.6                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 2.7    | 0.7                                    | 7.6       | 1.0                  |
| 2013 | 9.5                 | 4.3                           | 0.4     | 1.8                           | 3.6                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 2.8    | 0.9                                    | 7.4       | 1.2                  |
| 2014 | 9.4                 | 4.4                           | 0.3     | 1.8                           | 3.5                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 2.8    | 0.9                                    | 7.5       | 1.3                  |
| 2015 | 9.4                 | 4.5                           | 0.3     | 1.8                           | 3.5                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 2.7    | 0.9                                    | 7.4       | 1.3                  |
| 2016 | 9.2                 | 4.5                           | 0.3     | 1.8                           | 3.4                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 2.7    | 0.9                                    | 7.3       | 1.3                  |
| 2017 | 9.5                 | 4.5                           | 0.3     | 1.8                           | 3.4                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 2.8    | 0.9                                    | 7.3       | 1.4                  |
| 2018 | 9.9                 | 4.6                           | 0.3     | 1.9                           | 3.4                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 2.8    | 0.9                                    | 7.4       | 1.4                  |
| 2019 | 10.1                | 3.8                           | 0.3     | 1.9                           | 3.6                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 2.8    | 0.9                                    | 7.7       | 1.6                  |
| 2020 | 10.8                | 3.6                           | 0.4     | 1.9                           | 3.7                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 2.7    | 0.8                                    | 7.4       | 1.6                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.1                 | 2.2                           | 0.1     | 0.4                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.3                                   | 1.3    | 0.7                                    | 1.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 4.1                 | 2.1                           | 0.1     | 0.4                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.3                                   | 1.2    | 0.7                                    | 1.3       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 3.9                 | 2.2                           | 0.1     | 0.4                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 1.2    | 0.8                                    | 0.9       | 0.7                  |
| 2014 | 3.8                 | 2.1                           | 0.1     | 0.4                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 1.2    | 0.8                                    | 0.8       | 0.7                  |
| 2015 | 4.0                 | 2.2                           | 0.1     | 0.4                           | 3.0                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 1.2    | 0.7                                    | 0.8       | 0.8                  |
| 2016 | 4.1                 | 2.1                           | 0.1     | 0.4                           | 3.2                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 1.3    | 0.8                                    | 0.9       | 0.8                  |
| 2017 | 4.1                 | 2.1                           | 0.1     | 0.4                           | 2.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 1.3    | 0.8                                    | 0.8       | 0.8                  |
| 2018 | 4.1                 | 2.0                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 2.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 1.3    | 0.8                                    | 0.8       | 0.8                  |
| 2019 | 4.2                 | 2.0                           | 0.2     | 0.4                           | 2.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 1.4    | 0.8                                    | 0.9       | 0.9                  |
| 2020 | 4.4                 | 2.0                           | 0.1     | 0.4                           | 2.4                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 1.6    | 0.5                                    | 0.7       | 0.8                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## LUXEMBOURG

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 17.8                | 5.7                                    | 3.9                    | 1.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.8    | 3.9       | 23.4                      | 0.0               | 6.4     | 1.8                           | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 18.2                | 5.9                                    | 4.1                    | 1.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.2    | 4.0       | 23.7                      | 0.0               | 6.2     | 2.0                           | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 18.4                | 6.5                                    | 4.6                    | 1.9                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.8    | 6.6       | 21.7                      | 0.0               | 6.0     | 2.3                           | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 18.2                | 6.5                                    | 4.6                    | 1.9                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.0    | 6.5       | 22.1                      | 0.0               | 6.0     | 2.1                           | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 17.8                | 6.1                                    | 4.3                    | 1.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.5    | 6.4       | 22.1                      | 0.0               | 5.9     | 2.0                           | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 17.4                | 5.9                                    | 4.1                    | 1.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.2    | 6.1       | 22.3                      | 0.0               | 5.7     | 1.9                           | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 17.9                | 5.9                                    | 4.0                    | 1.9                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.1    | 6.2       | 22.2                      | 0.0               | 5.7     | 1.8                           | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 18.1                | 5.9                                    | 4.0                    | 1.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.7    | 6.3       | 21.8                      | 0.0               | 5.8     | 1.7                           | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 18.4                | 5.8                                    | 3.9                    | 1.9                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.7    | 6.3       | 21.8                      | 0.0               | 5.6     | 1.7                           | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 20.8                | 5.9                                    | 4.1                    | 1.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 38.0    | 7.2       | 20.7                      | 0.0               | 5.1     | 3.8                           | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.2                 | 1.8                           | 0.3     | 0.3                           | 3.4                 | 0.5                       | 0.8                                   | 0.5    | 0.7                                    | 1.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 3.9                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 2.9                 | 0.4                       | 0.8                                   | 0.6    | 0.8                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 3.5                 | 1.2                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 2.9                 | 0.6                       | 0.6                                   | 0.6    | 0.7                                    | 1.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2014 | 3.7                 | 1.2                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 3.4                 | 0.6                       | 0.6                                   | 0.6    | 0.6                                    | 1.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2015 | 3.9                 | 1.5                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 3.5                 | 0.6                       | 0.6                                   | 0.7    | 0.6                                    | 1.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 3.8                 | 1.4                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 3.6                 | 0.7                       | 0.6                                   | 0.6    | 0.7                                    | 1.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2017 | 4.0                 | 1.2                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 4.0                 | 0.7                       | 0.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.8                                    | 1.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2018 | 3.9                 | 1.5                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 2.9                 | 0.8                       | 0.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.9                                    | 1.0       | 0.5                  |
| 2019 | 4.1                 | 2.1                           | 0.2     | 0.4                           | 3.0                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.8                                    | 1.0       | 0.5                  |
| 2020 | 4.8                 | 1.9                           | 0.8     | 0.4                           | 3.0                 | 0.7                       | 0.3                                   | 0.8    | 0.7                                    | 0.9       | 0.6                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.8                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## LUXEMBOURG

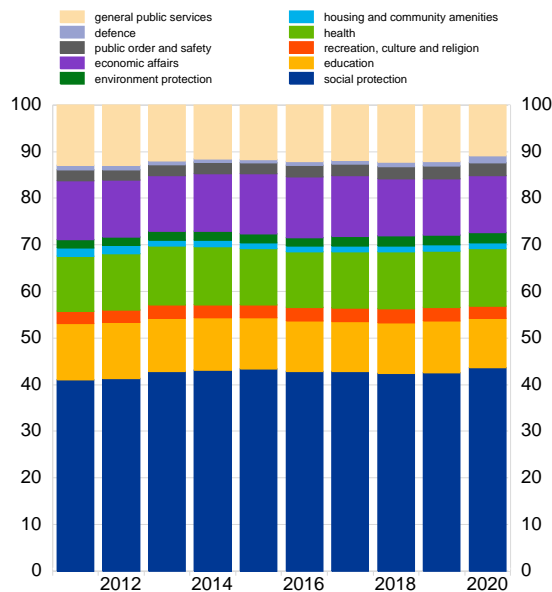
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 11.9   | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 12.0      | 4.4 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 41.1              | 4.7 | 24.3 | 7.8 | 2.3 |
| 2012 | 12.0   | 4.1 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 12.1      | 4.2 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 41.3              | 4.8 | 24.5 | 7.5 | 2.5 |
| 2013 | 12.6   | 4.6 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 11.4      | 3.9 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 42.9              | 7.4 | 22.1 | 8.3 | 2.8 |
| 2014 | 12.5   | 4.6 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 11.2      | 3.9 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 43.1              | 7.3 | 22.6 | 8.2 | 2.8 |
| 2015 | 12.2   | 4.3 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 11.1      | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 43.3              | 7.1 | 23.1 | 8.3 | 2.6 |
| 2016 | 11.9   | 4.1 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 10.9      | 3.8 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 42.8              | 6.9 | 22.8 | 8.3 | 2.5 |
| 2017 | 12.1   | 4.0 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 10.8      | 3.9 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 42.8              | 7.0 | 22.7 | 8.4 | 2.5 |
| 2018 | 12.1   | 4.0 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 10.9      | 3.8 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 42.5              | 7.1 | 22.3 | 8.5 | 2.4 |
| 2019 | 12.0   | 3.9 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 11.1      | 4.0 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 42.5              | 7.2 | 22.3 | 8.4 | 2.4 |
| 2020 | 12.4   | 4.1 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 10.5      | 3.8 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 43.7              | 7.9 | 21.2 | 7.8 | 4.4 |

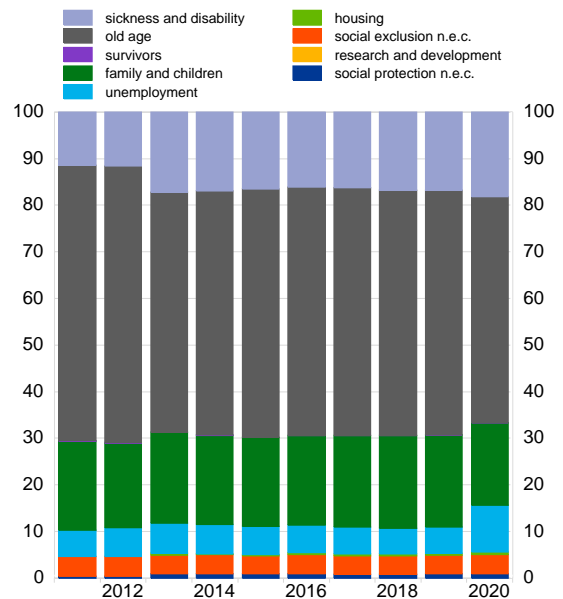
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## MALTA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 41.9                | 16.9                          | 1.9     | 3.3                           | 13.2                | 3.2                       | 0.8                                   | 12.8   | 2.0                                    | 13.5      | 32.5                 |
| 2012 | 42.1                | 17.2                          | 1.6     | 3.3                           | 12.8                | 3.4                       | 1.0                                   | 12.7   | 2.1                                    | 13.4      | 32.4                 |
| 2013 | 40.8                | 16.7                          | 1.5     | 3.3                           | 12.7                | 3.4                       | 0.8                                   | 13.4   | 2.1                                    | 13.6      | 32.5                 |
| 2014 | 40.2                | 16.4                          | 1.8     | 3.2                           | 13.1                | 3.7                       | 0.8                                   | 13.7   | 2.5                                    | 13.3      | 31.5                 |
| 2015 | 38.5                | 16.1                          | 2.0     | 2.9                           | 13.0                | 4.8                       | 0.9                                   | 14.0   | 3.0                                    | 13.2      | 30.0                 |
| 2016 | 36.2                | 16.5                          | 1.6     | 3.1                           | 12.6                | 2.7                       | 0.7                                   | 14.6   | 2.8                                    | 14.1      | 31.4                 |
| 2017 | 34.3                | 15.5                          | 1.7     | 3.1                           | 13.4                | 2.6                       | 0.7                                   | 14.8   | 3.4                                    | 13.5      | 31.2                 |
| 2018 | 35.7                | 14.4                          | 1.4     | 3.2                           | 15.6                | 3.5                       | 1.2                                   | 14.3   | 3.3                                    | 13.9      | 29.2                 |
| 2019 | 36.0                | 14.4                          | 1.8     | 3.4                           | 15.0                | 4.0                       | 1.1                                   | 14.5   | 3.0                                    | 14.1      | 28.7                 |
| 2020 | 46.0                | 12.1                          | 1.1     | 3.2                           | 21.9                | 3.3                       | 1.0                                   | 15.7   | 2.8                                    | 12.8      | 26.1                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 12.9                | 3.4                           | 1.3     | 2.7                           | 3.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 7.3    | 0.6                                    | 8.3       | 2.5                  |
| 2012 | 12.8                | 3.4                           | 1.2     | 2.7                           | 3.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 7.2    | 0.6                                    | 8.3       | 2.4                  |
| 2013 | 12.5                | 3.2                           | 1.2     | 2.7                           | 3.7                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 7.4    | 0.6                                    | 8.5       | 2.5                  |
| 2014 | 12.2                | 3.2                           | 1.1     | 2.6                           | 3.5                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 7.6    | 0.6                                    | 8.2       | 2.5                  |
| 2015 | 11.4                | 3.3                           | 1.1     | 2.5                           | 3.2                 | 0.5                       | 0.3                                   | 7.5    | 0.7                                    | 8.0       | 2.4                  |
| 2016 | 11.4                | 3.6                           | 1.2     | 2.6                           | 3.4                 | 0.4                       | 0.4                                   | 8.2    | 0.7                                    | 8.5       | 2.5                  |
| 2017 | 10.9                | 3.9                           | 1.1     | 2.5                           | 3.5                 | 0.5                       | 0.3                                   | 8.1    | 0.7                                    | 8.5       | 2.4                  |
| 2018 | 10.8                | 3.3                           | 1.1     | 2.5                           | 3.2                 | 0.7                       | 0.5                                   | 7.6    | 0.7                                    | 8.4       | 2.2                  |
| 2019 | 10.7                | 3.4                           | 1.0     | 2.5                           | 3.0                 | 0.7                       | 0.5                                   | 7.6    | 0.8                                    | 8.2       | 2.3                  |
| 2020 | 12.1                | 2.8                           | 0.8     | 2.2                           | 2.6                 | 0.6                       | 0.4                                   | 7.0    | 0.6                                    | 7.3       | 2.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 6.3                 | 3.0                           | 0.2     | 0.4                           | 2.6                 | 1.9                       | 0.4                                   | 3.6    | 0.5                                    | 0.9       | 1.6                  |
| 2012 | 6.6                 | 3.3                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 2.6                 | 2.0                       | 0.5                                   | 3.8    | 0.6                                    | 1.0       | 1.5                  |
| 2013 | 6.0                 | 2.7                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 2.2                 | 1.8                       | 0.4                                   | 3.9    | 0.6                                    | 1.0       | 1.6                  |
| 2014 | 6.0                 | 2.6                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 2.3                 | 1.8                       | 0.3                                   | 4.0    | 0.6                                    | 1.0       | 1.7                  |
| 2015 | 5.9                 | 2.8                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 2.5                 | 1.6                       | 0.3                                   | 4.2    | 0.8                                    | 1.1       | 1.7                  |
| 2016 | 5.9                 | 2.8                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 2.7                 | 1.9                       | 0.3                                   | 4.5    | 0.9                                    | 0.9       | 2.0                  |
| 2017 | 6.0                 | 2.8                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 2.4                 | 1.9                       | 0.3                                   | 5.0    | 1.1                                    | 1.1       | 2.4                  |
| 2018 | 6.4                 | 2.4                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 2.9                 | 1.8                       | 0.5                                   | 4.7    | 1.2                                    | 1.1       | 2.6                  |
| 2019 | 7.0                 | 2.5                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 3.3                 | 2.1                       | 0.5                                   | 4.9    | 1.3                                    | 1.2       | 2.8                  |
| 2020 | 9.0                 | 2.3                           | 0.3     | 0.8                           | 2.8                 | 1.7                       | 0.4                                   | 6.5    | 0.9                                    | 1.0       | 2.9                  |

Source: Eurostat.



## MALTA

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 12.7                | 1.2                                    | 1.2                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.1              | 3.2       | 17.2                      | 4.0               | 2.5     | 0.9                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 12.6                | 0.9                                    | 0.9                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.9              | 3.1       | 17.4                      | 4.2               | 2.1     | 0.9                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 12.1                | 1.0                                    | 1.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.8              | 3.1       | 17.4                      | 4.0               | 2.2     | 1.0                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 11.5                | 0.8                                    | 0.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 26.8              | 2.8       | 16.5                      | 3.7               | 2.6     | 0.9                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 10.4                | 0.8                                    | 0.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 25.4              | 2.5       | 15.8                      | 3.5               | 2.5     | 0.9                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 10.3                | 1.0                                    | 1.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 26.4              | 2.5       | 17.0                      | 3.7               | 2.3     | 0.8                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 9.5                 | 1.0                                    | 1.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 25.7              | 2.2       | 16.6                      | 3.7               | 2.2     | 0.6                           | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 9.1                 | 1.0                                    | 1.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 23.6              | 2.0       | 15.4                      | 3.4               | 2.0     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 8.9                 | 1.1                                    | 1.1                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 22.4              | 2.0       | 14.8                      | 3.1               | 2.0     | 0.4                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 10.3                | 1.2                                    | 1.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.2 | 0.0                           | 20.2              | 1.8       | 13.2                      | 2.8               | 1.9     | 0.4                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 2.9                 | 0.7                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 2.5                 | 0.4                       | 0.0                                   | 0.7    | 0.6                                    | 1.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 3.4                 | 1.0                           | 0.3     | 0.2                           | 3.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 0.9    | 0.5                                    | 1.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 2.9                 | 0.7                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.0                                   | 1.1    | 0.7                                    | 1.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 3.5                 | 0.9                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.5                 | 1.0                       | 0.1                                   | 1.3    | 0.9                                    | 1.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 4.1                 | 0.8                           | 0.8     | 0.1                           | 2.7                 | 1.9                       | 0.3                                   | 1.5    | 1.1                                    | 1.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 2.6                 | 1.2                           | 0.3     | 0.2                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.0                                   | 0.9    | 0.3                                    | 1.8       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 2.4                 | 1.3                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.9                                    | 1.1       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 3.2                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 3.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 1.0    | 0.7                                    | 1.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2019 | 3.8                 | 2.2                           | 0.7     | 0.1                           | 3.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.8    | 0.5                                    | 1.6       | 0.7                  |
| 2020 | 4.5                 | 1.4                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 3.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 1.6       | 0.4                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.9       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 1.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 1.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 1.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 1.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 1.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 1.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 1.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 1.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.9       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

# MALTA

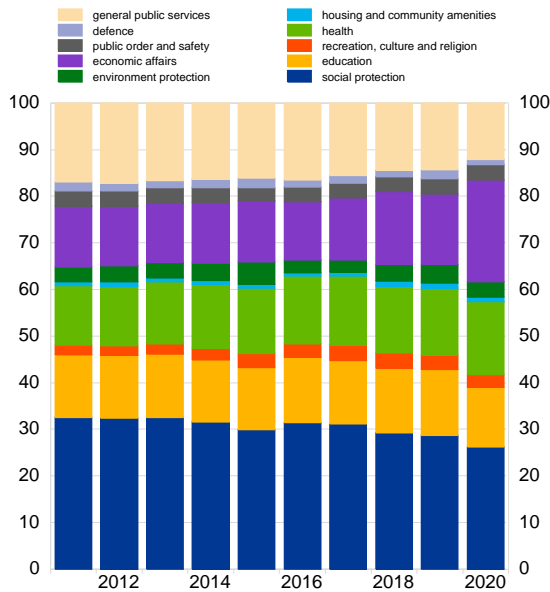
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 12.8   | 1.5 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 13.5      | 3.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 32.5              | 3.5 | 19.1 | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| 2012 | 12.7   | 1.2 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 13.4      | 3.4 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 32.4              | 3.4 | 19.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| 2013 | 13.4   | 1.4 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 13.6      | 3.3 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 32.5              | 3.4 | 19.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| 2014 | 13.7   | 1.3 | 2.4 | 9.1 | 13.3      | 3.5 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 31.5              | 3.1 | 18.5 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| 2015 | 14.0   | 1.2 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 13.2      | 3.3 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 30.0              | 2.8 | 17.6 | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 14.6   | 1.5 | 2.5 | 9.6 | 14.1      | 3.4 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 31.4              | 2.8 | 19.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 |
| 2017 | 14.8   | 1.6 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 13.5      | 3.5 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 31.2              | 2.6 | 19.4 | 2.5 | 0.8 |
| 2018 | 14.3   | 1.7 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 13.9      | 3.7 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 29.2              | 2.5 | 18.2 | 2.4 | 0.7 |
| 2019 | 14.5   | 1.6 | 2.5 | 9.6 | 14.1      | 3.6 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 28.7              | 2.4 | 18.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| 2020 | 15.7   | 1.5 | 2.3 | 9.1 | 12.8      | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 26.1              | 2.2 | 15.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 |

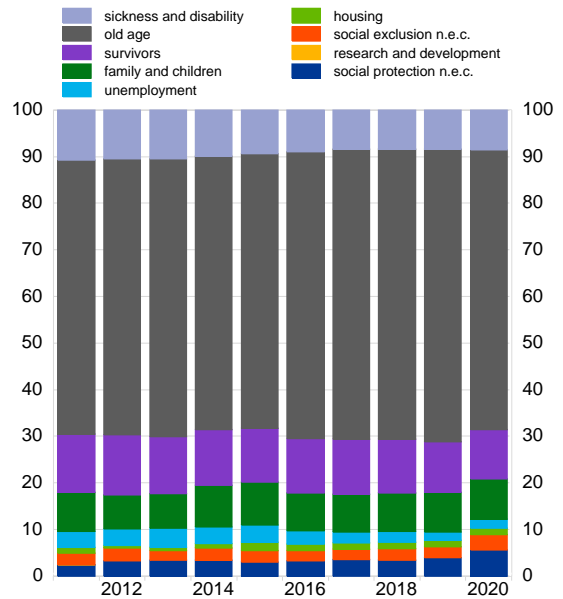
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## NETHERLANDS

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 46.8                | 11.4                          | 2.7     | 4.1                           | 9.9                 | 3.4                       | 1.1                                   | 16.8   | 3.1                                    | 11.8      | 35.8                 |
| 2012 | 46.9                | 11.1                          | 2.4     | 4.1                           | 9.5                 | 3.3                       | 1.2                                   | 17.4   | 3.0                                    | 11.8      | 36.3                 |
| 2013 | 46.6                | 11.0                          | 2.4     | 4.2                           | 9.2                 | 3.3                       | 1.2                                   | 17.2   | 2.9                                    | 11.6      | 36.9                 |
| 2014 | 45.9                | 11.2                          | 2.4     | 4.1                           | 9.0                 | 3.1                       | 1.1                                   | 17.4   | 2.7                                    | 11.9      | 37.2                 |
| 2015 | 44.7                | 11.0                          | 2.5     | 4.2                           | 8.5                 | 3.0                       | 1.1                                   | 17.3   | 2.9                                    | 11.9      | 37.7                 |
| 2016 | 43.6                | 9.9                           | 2.6     | 4.3                           | 8.8                 | 3.2                       | 1.0                                   | 16.6   | 2.9                                    | 12.1      | 38.6                 |
| 2017 | 42.4                | 9.5                           | 2.7     | 4.2                           | 8.8                 | 3.2                       | 0.9                                   | 17.2   | 3.0                                    | 12.1      | 38.5                 |
| 2018 | 42.2                | 9.6                           | 2.8     | 4.3                           | 8.9                 | 3.3                       | 1.1                                   | 17.4   | 3.0                                    | 12.0      | 37.7                 |
| 2019 | 42.0                | 9.4                           | 2.9     | 4.4                           | 8.9                 | 3.3                       | 1.1                                   | 17.5   | 2.9                                    | 11.9      | 37.7                 |
| 2020 | 48.0                | 8.6                           | 2.8     | 4.1                           | 13.9                | 3.1                       | 1.0                                   | 16.7   | 2.7                                    | 11.0      | 36.1                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 8.9                 | 1.9                           | 1.4     | 2.4                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.5                                   | 0.5    | 0.9                                    | 6.6       | 2.4                  |
| 2012 | 8.9                 | 1.8                           | 1.4     | 2.5                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.5                                   | 0.5    | 0.9                                    | 6.6       | 2.3                  |
| 2013 | 8.8                 | 1.9                           | 1.4     | 2.5                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.5                                   | 0.5    | 0.8                                    | 6.5       | 2.3                  |
| 2014 | 8.7                 | 2.0                           | 1.4     | 2.5                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.8                                    | 6.5       | 2.3                  |
| 2015 | 8.5                 | 1.9                           | 1.4     | 2.6                           | 1.7                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.7                                    | 6.6       | 2.5                  |
| 2016 | 8.5                 | 2.0                           | 1.3     | 2.6                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 0.6    | 0.7                                    | 6.8       | 2.5                  |
| 2017 | 8.4                 | 2.0                           | 1.4     | 2.7                           | 1.8                 | 0.8                       | 0.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.7                                    | 6.8       | 2.6                  |
| 2018 | 8.3                 | 1.9                           | 1.4     | 2.7                           | 1.8                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 0.6    | 0.7                                    | 6.7       | 2.5                  |
| 2019 | 8.2                 | 2.0                           | 1.4     | 2.7                           | 1.8                 | 0.8                       | 0.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.7                                    | 6.7       | 2.5                  |
| 2020 | 8.8                 | 1.8                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.6                                    | 6.4       | 2.2                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 6.7                 | 1.6                           | 0.7     | 1.2                           | 2.4                 | 1.4                       | 0.5                                   | 1.5    | 1.0                                    | 2.5       | 1.4                  |
| 2012 | 6.5                 | 1.7                           | 0.7     | 1.2                           | 2.3                 | 1.4                       | 0.4                                   | 1.6    | 0.9                                    | 2.5       | 1.1                  |
| 2013 | 6.4                 | 1.7                           | 0.8     | 1.3                           | 2.3                 | 1.4                       | 0.4                                   | 1.3    | 0.9                                    | 2.5       | 1.1                  |
| 2014 | 6.6                 | 1.8                           | 0.9     | 1.3                           | 2.3                 | 1.5                       | 0.4                                   | 1.4    | 1.0                                    | 2.6       | 1.2                  |
| 2015 | 6.3                 | 1.7                           | 0.8     | 1.3                           | 2.3                 | 1.5                       | 0.4                                   | 1.0    | 1.0                                    | 2.5       | 1.4                  |
| 2016 | 6.0                 | 1.9                           | 0.9     | 1.3                           | 2.3                 | 1.5                       | 0.4                                   | 0.2    | 1.1                                    | 2.7       | 1.5                  |
| 2017 | 5.9                 | 1.6                           | 0.9     | 1.3                           | 2.4                 | 1.5                       | 0.4                                   | 0.5    | 1.1                                    | 2.7       | 1.5                  |
| 2018 | 6.0                 | 1.6                           | 0.9     | 1.3                           | 2.4                 | 1.5                       | 0.4                                   | 0.7    | 1.2                                    | 2.6       | 1.4                  |
| 2019 | 6.0                 | 1.6                           | 0.9     | 1.3                           | 2.4                 | 1.5                       | 0.4                                   | 0.9    | 1.1                                    | 2.6       | 1.4                  |
| 2020 | 6.3                 | 1.5                           | 0.8     | 1.2                           | 2.3                 | 1.4                       | 0.4                                   | 0.9    | 1.0                                    | 2.4       | 1.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## NETHERLANDS

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 21.7                | 14.1                                   | 2.1                    | 5.0                  | 6.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 31.2              | 8.6       | 13.3                      | 0.4               | 3.0     | 1.7                           | 0.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 22.3                | 14.4                                   | 1.9                    | 4.9                  | 7.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.0              | 8.7       | 13.9                      | 0.3               | 2.8     | 1.9                           | 0.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 22.6                | 14.5                                   | 1.8                    | 5.0                  | 7.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.7              | 8.5       | 14.3                      | 0.3               | 2.6     | 2.4                           | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 22.5                | 14.6                                   | 1.8                    | 4.9                  | 7.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.1              | 8.3       | 14.9                      | 0.3               | 2.6     | 2.4                           | 0.9 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 22.0                | 14.6                                   | 1.8                    | 5.2                  | 7.6                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.3              | 7.8       | 14.4                      | 0.2               | 3.1     | 2.3                           | 1.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 21.8                | 14.9                                   | 1.8                    | 5.3                  | 7.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.0              | 7.8       | 14.8                      | 0.2               | 3.3     | 2.2                           | 1.1 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 21.3                | 15.1                                   | 1.8                    | 5.4                  | 7.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.0              | 7.9       | 14.8                      | 0.2               | 3.4     | 2.0                           | 1.1 | 4.6 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 20.9                | 15.0                                   | 1.7                    | 5.5                  | 7.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.5              | 7.9       | 14.6                      | 0.2               | 3.5     | 1.6                           | 1.1 | 4.6 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 20.8                | 15.1                                   | 1.7                    | 5.5                  | 7.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.5              | 8.0       | 14.7                      | 0.1               | 3.7     | 1.4                           | 1.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 21.7                | 13.0                                   | 1.5                    | 4.7                  | 6.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 31.4              | 7.5       | 13.6                      | 0.1               | 3.5     | 1.4                           | 1.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.1                 | 1.2                           | 0.5     | 0.3                           | 3.4                 | 0.9                       | 0.4                                   | 0.2    | 0.4                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 3.8                 | 1.1                           | 0.3     | 0.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.9                       | 0.3                                   | 0.2    | 0.4                                    | 1.1       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 3.7                 | 1.0                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 3.3                 | 0.9                       | 0.3                                   | 0.2    | 0.4                                    | 1.1       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 3.5                 | 1.0                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 3.3                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 0.3    | 0.4                                    | 1.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 3.6                 | 1.1                           | 0.3     | 0.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.7                       | 0.3                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2016 | 3.5                 | 1.1                           | 0.3     | 0.3                           | 3.0                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 3.4                 | 1.1                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 3.0                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 0.3    | 0.6                                    | 1.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 3.4                 | 1.0                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 3.0                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 0.3    | 0.6                                    | 1.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 3.4                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 0.3                           | 3.0                 | 0.7                       | 0.3                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 3.6                 | 1.0                           | 0.6     | 0.3                           | 2.6                 | 0.7                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.5                                    | 1.1       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.1                           | 1.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.1                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 1.0                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.1                           | 1.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 0.9    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 1.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 0.9    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## NETHERLANDS

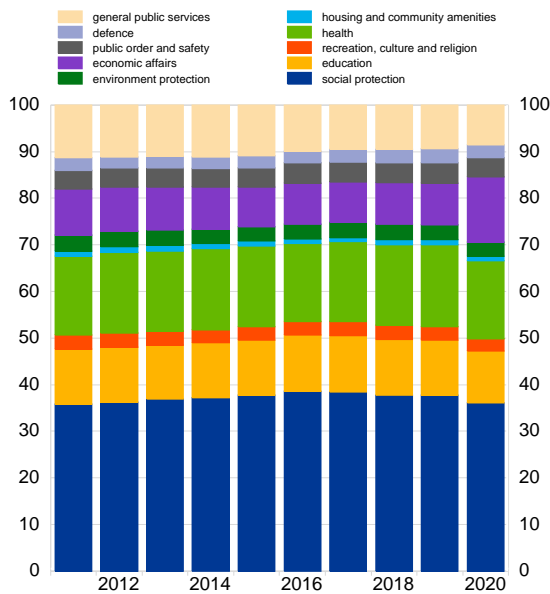
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health                           |                     |                   |     | Education                         |                     |                    |     | Social protection       |         |                     |              |     |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
|      | Total                            |                     |                   |     | Total                             |                     |                    |     | Total                   |         |                     |              |     |
|      | 1                                | 2                   | 3                 | 4   | 5                                 | 6                   | 7                  | 8   | 9                       | 10      | 11                  | 12           | 13  |
|      | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services |     | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education |     | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment |     |
| 2011 | 16.8                             | 2.3                 | 5.5               | 7.4 | 11.8                              | 3.7                 | 4.5                | 2.7 | 35.8                    | 10.6    | 13.5                | 3.5          | 2.3 |
| 2012 | 17.4                             | 2.1                 | 5.4               | 8.1 | 11.8                              | 3.7                 | 4.5                | 2.8 | 36.3                    | 10.5    | 14.1                | 3.3          | 2.5 |
| 2013 | 17.2                             | 1.9                 | 5.3               | 8.3 | 11.6                              | 3.6                 | 4.4                | 2.8 | 36.9                    | 10.3    | 14.4                | 3.1          | 3.0 |
| 2014 | 17.4                             | 1.9                 | 5.3               | 8.4 | 11.9                              | 3.7                 | 4.6                | 2.9 | 37.2                    | 10.0    | 15.0                | 3.0          | 3.1 |
| 2015 | 17.3                             | 1.9                 | 5.5               | 7.9 | 11.9                              | 3.6                 | 4.7                | 3.0 | 37.7                    | 9.6     | 14.6                | 3.7          | 3.0 |
| 2016 | 16.6                             | 1.7                 | 5.3               | 7.6 | 12.1                              | 3.6                 | 4.9                | 3.0 | 38.6                    | 9.6     | 15.0                | 3.9          | 2.8 |
| 2017 | 17.2                             | 1.8                 | 5.6               | 7.9 | 12.1                              | 3.6                 | 4.9                | 2.9 | 38.5                    | 9.7     | 15.0                | 4.0          | 2.6 |
| 2018 | 17.4                             | 1.8                 | 5.7               | 7.9 | 12.0                              | 3.6                 | 4.8                | 2.9 | 37.7                    | 9.6     | 14.8                | 4.1          | 2.1 |
| 2019 | 17.5                             | 1.8                 | 5.7               | 8.1 | 11.9                              | 3.6                 | 4.8                | 2.9 | 37.7                    | 9.7     | 14.9                | 4.3          | 2.0 |
| 2020 | 16.7                             | 1.9                 | 5.1               | 7.8 | 11.0                              | 3.5                 | 4.4                | 2.6 | 36.1                    | 9.0     | 13.9                | 4.3          | 1.9 |

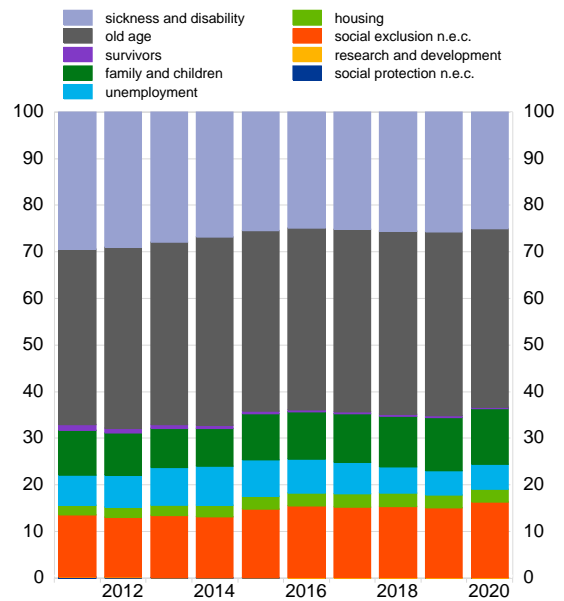
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## AUSTRIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 50.9                | 14.5                          | 1.2     | 2.6                           | 12.1                | 1.0                       | 0.7                                   | 15.0   | 2.5                                    | 9.8       | 40.7                 |
| 2012 | 51.2                | 14.2                          | 1.2     | 2.6                           | 12.3                | 0.9                       | 0.7                                   | 15.0   | 2.4                                    | 9.8       | 40.8                 |
| 2013 | 51.6                | 14.0                          | 1.2     | 2.6                           | 12.3                | 0.9                       | 0.7                                   | 15.1   | 2.4                                    | 9.7       | 41.2                 |
| 2014 | 52.4                | 13.0                          | 1.1     | 2.5                           | 14.1                | 0.9                       | 0.7                                   | 15.1   | 2.3                                    | 9.4       | 40.9                 |
| 2015 | 51.1                | 13.3                          | 1.1     | 2.6                           | 12.0                | 0.8                       | 0.7                                   | 16.0   | 2.4                                    | 9.6       | 41.4                 |
| 2016 | 50.1                | 12.9                          | 1.2     | 2.7                           | 11.4                | 0.8                       | 0.7                                   | 16.3   | 2.4                                    | 9.8       | 41.9                 |
| 2017 | 49.3                | 12.2                          | 1.2     | 2.8                           | 11.9                | 0.7                       | 0.6                                   | 16.6   | 2.4                                    | 9.8       | 41.8                 |
| 2018 | 48.7                | 12.1                          | 1.2     | 2.8                           | 12.0                | 0.8                       | 0.7                                   | 16.9   | 2.4                                    | 9.8       | 41.4                 |
| 2019 | 48.6                | 11.8                          | 1.2     | 2.7                           | 12.0                | 0.8                       | 0.6                                   | 17.1   | 2.4                                    | 9.9       | 41.5                 |
| 2020 | 57.1                | 10.9                          | 1.1     | 2.5                           | 17.2                | 0.7                       | 0.5                                   | 16.1   | 2.1                                    | 8.9       | 40.1                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.8                | 3.2                           | 0.8     | 1.8                           | 2.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 4.8    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 0.8                  |
| 2012 | 10.7                | 3.2                           | 0.8     | 1.8                           | 2.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 4.7    | 0.7                                    | 6.4       | 0.8                  |
| 2013 | 10.7                | 3.1                           | 0.8     | 1.7                           | 2.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 4.8    | 0.7                                    | 6.3       | 0.8                  |
| 2014 | 10.6                | 3.1                           | 0.7     | 1.7                           | 2.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 4.7    | 0.7                                    | 6.1       | 0.8                  |
| 2015 | 10.7                | 3.1                           | 0.7     | 1.8                           | 2.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 4.9    | 0.7                                    | 6.2       | 0.9                  |
| 2016 | 10.6                | 3.2                           | 0.8     | 1.8                           | 2.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 5.0    | 0.7                                    | 6.3       | 0.9                  |
| 2017 | 10.6                | 3.2                           | 0.8     | 1.8                           | 2.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 5.1    | 0.7                                    | 6.3       | 0.9                  |
| 2018 | 10.5                | 3.2                           | 0.8     | 1.8                           | 2.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 5.1    | 0.7                                    | 6.3       | 0.9                  |
| 2019 | 10.5                | 3.2                           | 0.8     | 1.8                           | 2.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 5.2    | 0.7                                    | 6.3       | 1.0                  |
| 2020 | 11.4                | 3.0                           | 0.7     | 1.7                           | 2.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 4.8    | 0.6                                    | 5.8       | 0.9                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 6.5                 | 2.0                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 3.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.6    | 0.8                                    | 1.7       | 0.7                  |
| 2012 | 6.5                 | 2.0                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 3.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.6    | 0.8                                    | 1.6       | 0.7                  |
| 2013 | 6.5                 | 2.0                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 3.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 2.7    | 0.8                                    | 1.7       | 0.7                  |
| 2014 | 6.4                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 3.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.6    | 0.8                                    | 1.6       | 0.7                  |
| 2015 | 6.4                 | 2.1                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 3.2                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.7    | 0.8                                    | 1.6       | 0.7                  |
| 2016 | 6.3                 | 2.0                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 3.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.8    | 0.8                                    | 1.6       | 0.8                  |
| 2017 | 6.2                 | 2.0                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 3.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.8    | 0.8                                    | 1.6       | 0.8                  |
| 2018 | 6.2                 | 2.0                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 3.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.9    | 0.8                                    | 1.6       | 0.8                  |
| 2019 | 6.3                 | 2.1                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 3.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 3.0    | 0.8                                    | 1.6       | 0.8                  |
| 2020 | 6.8                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 2.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 3.2    | 0.6                                    | 1.4       | 0.8                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## AUSTRIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 22.2                | 5.2                                    | 2.1                    | 2.4                  | 0.6                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 38.0              | 3.6       | 23.7                      | 2.9               | 4.3     | 2.2                           | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 22.4                | 5.2                                    | 2.1                    | 2.4                  | 0.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 38.1              | 3.5       | 24.0                      | 2.9               | 4.1     | 2.2                           | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 22.9                | 5.2                                    | 2.1                    | 2.4                  | 0.6                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 38.7              | 3.5       | 24.4                      | 2.9               | 4.1     | 2.4                           | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 23.0                | 5.2                                    | 2.1                    | 2.4                  | 0.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 38.4              | 3.4       | 24.2                      | 2.8               | 3.9     | 2.5                           | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 22.8                | 5.4                                    | 2.2                    | 2.5                  | 0.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 38.9              | 3.4       | 24.6                      | 2.8               | 4.1     | 2.4                           | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 22.6                | 5.5                                    | 2.2                    | 2.5                  | 0.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 39.3              | 3.4       | 24.9                      | 2.8               | 4.1     | 2.5                           | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 22.2                | 5.6                                    | 2.2                    | 2.6                  | 0.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 39.1              | 3.3       | 24.9                      | 2.8               | 3.9     | 2.4                           | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 21.9                | 5.8                                    | 2.3                    | 2.6                  | 0.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 38.8              | 3.3       | 25.0                      | 2.8               | 3.9     | 2.2                           | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 21.9                | 5.9                                    | 2.3                    | 2.7                  | 0.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 38.9              | 3.3       | 25.4                      | 2.8               | 3.7     | 2.1                           | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 24.6                | 5.2                                    | 2.1                    | 2.4                  | 0.6                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 37.6              | 2.9       | 24.0                      | 2.5               | 3.7     | 3.0                           | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.0                 | 1.2                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 2.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 2.9                 | 1.1                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 2.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 3.0                 | 1.0                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 2.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 3.0                 | 1.0                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 2.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 1.1    | 0.2                                    | 0.4       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 3.0                 | 1.1                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 2.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 1.2    | 0.2                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 3.0                 | 1.1                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 2.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 3.1                 | 1.1                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 2.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 1.2    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 3.1                 | 1.1                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 2.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 1.2    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 3.1                 | 1.2                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 2.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 3.3                 | 1.2                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 2.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 1.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 1.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.8    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 1.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.7                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.8    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 1.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.9    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 1.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.9    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 1.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.9    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 1.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.9    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 1.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.1                           | 1.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.9    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 1.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.1                           | 1.9                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.9    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 1.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.1                           | 1.9                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 1.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 1.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.9                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.9    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

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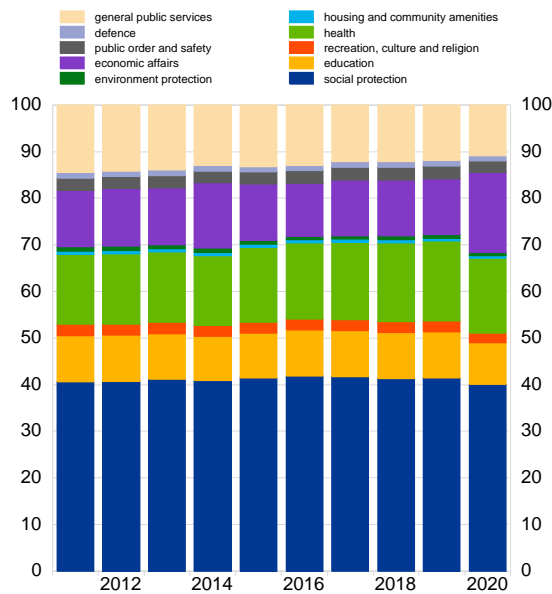
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 15.0   | 2.1 | 2.8 | 8.4 | 9.8       | 2.7 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 40.7              | 3.9 | 24.3 | 4.8 | 2.5 |
| 2012 | 15.0   | 2.1 | 2.8 | 8.4 | 9.8       | 2.6 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 40.8              | 3.8 | 24.6 | 4.6 | 2.5 |
| 2013 | 15.1   | 2.1 | 2.8 | 8.4 | 9.7       | 2.7 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 41.2              | 3.8 | 24.9 | 4.5 | 2.7 |
| 2014 | 15.1   | 2.1 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 9.4       | 2.7 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 40.9              | 3.8 | 24.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 |
| 2015 | 16.0   | 2.2 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 9.6       | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 41.4              | 3.8 | 25.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 |
| 2016 | 16.3   | 2.2 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 9.8       | 2.9 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 41.9              | 3.7 | 25.3 | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| 2017 | 16.6   | 2.2 | 3.0 | 9.4 | 9.8       | 2.9 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 41.8              | 3.7 | 25.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 |
| 2018 | 16.9   | 2.3 | 3.1 | 9.6 | 9.8       | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 41.4              | 3.6 | 25.4 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| 2019 | 17.1   | 2.3 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 9.9       | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 41.5              | 3.6 | 25.8 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| 2020 | 16.1   | 2.1 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 8.9       | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 40.1              | 3.3 | 24.4 | 4.2 | 3.4 |

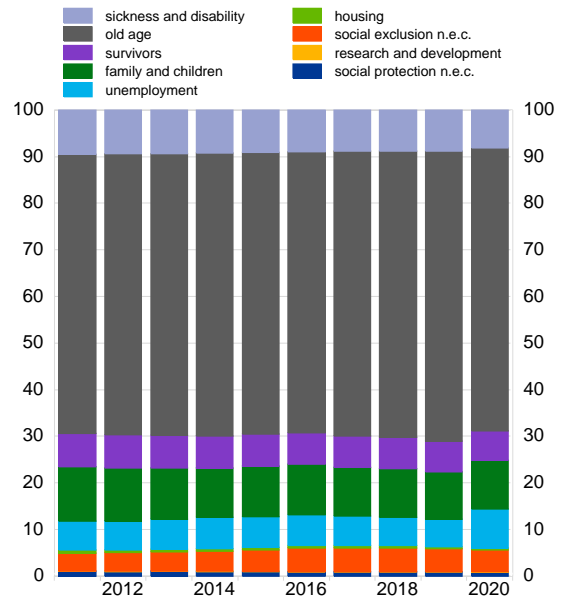
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.



## PORTUGAL

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 50.0                | 17.9                          | 2.5     | 4.0                           | 9.0                 | 1.4                       | 0.9                                   | 13.9   | 2.3                                    | 12.3      | 35.9                 |
| 2012 | 48.9                | 19.0                          | 2.3     | 3.8                           | 8.2                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 13.6   | 2.2                                    | 11.0      | 37.8                 |
| 2013 | 49.9                | 18.9                          | 2.2     | 4.1                           | 7.5                 | 1.3                       | 1.0                                   | 13.0   | 2.1                                    | 11.0      | 38.9                 |
| 2014 | 51.7                | 17.8                          | 2.0     | 3.7                           | 13.5                | 1.2                       | 0.9                                   | 12.2   | 1.7                                    | 10.3      | 36.7                 |
| 2015 | 48.2                | 18.2                          | 2.1     | 3.8                           | 10.3                | 1.3                       | 1.0                                   | 12.8   | 1.7                                    | 10.5      | 38.3                 |
| 2016 | 44.8                | 18.4                          | 1.9     | 4.0                           | 7.2                 | 1.2                       | 0.9                                   | 13.6   | 1.9                                    | 10.6      | 40.3                 |
| 2017 | 45.4                | 16.8                          | 1.9     | 3.8                           | 11.6                | 1.3                       | 1.0                                   | 13.8   | 1.8                                    | 10.1      | 37.9                 |
| 2018 | 43.2                | 16.5                          | 2.0     | 3.9                           | 8.7                 | 1.4                       | 1.1                                   | 14.9   | 2.0                                    | 10.3      | 39.2                 |
| 2019 | 42.5                | 15.5                          | 1.8     | 3.9                           | 8.7                 | 1.5                       | 1.1                                   | 15.3   | 2.0                                    | 10.5      | 39.7                 |
| 2020 | 49.3                | 14.4                          | 1.7     | 3.9                           | 12.6                | 1.4                       | 1.1                                   | 14.7   | 2.0                                    | 10.1      | 38.2                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 12.8                | 3.6                           | 1.7     | 3.1                           | 1.7                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 5.4    | 0.6                                    | 8.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 11.7                | 3.4                           | 1.6     | 2.8                           | 1.6                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 5.5    | 0.5                                    | 7.3       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 12.5                | 3.6                           | 1.6     | 3.1                           | 1.7                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 5.5    | 0.5                                    | 7.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2014 | 11.8                | 3.3                           | 1.4     | 2.9                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 5.0    | 0.4                                    | 7.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2015 | 11.3                | 3.4                           | 1.5     | 2.9                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 5.3    | 0.4                                    | 7.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2016 | 11.2                | 3.6                           | 1.5     | 3.1                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 5.8    | 0.5                                    | 7.5       | 0.6                  |
| 2017 | 10.9                | 3.5                           | 1.4     | 3.0                           | 1.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 5.7    | 0.5                                    | 7.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2018 | 10.7                | 3.5                           | 1.3     | 3.0                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 6.2    | 0.5                                    | 7.4       | 0.6                  |
| 2019 | 10.8                | 3.6                           | 1.3     | 3.0                           | 1.7                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 6.4    | 0.5                                    | 7.6       | 0.6                  |
| 2020 | 12.0                | 3.5                           | 1.1     | 2.9                           | 1.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 6.1    | 0.5                                    | 7.3       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 6.0                 | 2.1                           | 0.4     | 0.6                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 3.5    | 0.6                                    | 1.1       | 0.3                  |
| 2012 | 5.7                 | 2.2                           | 0.5     | 0.7                           | 2.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.3                                   | 3.0    | 0.6                                    | 1.2       | 0.3                  |
| 2013 | 5.6                 | 2.1                           | 0.4     | 0.6                           | 2.5                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 2.9    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 5.7                 | 2.0                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 2.8                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 2.9    | 0.4                                    | 1.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2015 | 5.6                 | 2.1                           | 0.4     | 0.6                           | 3.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 3.0    | 0.4                                    | 1.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2016 | 5.5                 | 2.1                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 3.4                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 3.2    | 0.5                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 5.4                 | 2.0                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 3.2                 | 0.6                       | 0.4                                   | 3.1    | 0.4                                    | 1.1       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 5.3                 | 2.0                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 3.2                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 3.3    | 0.4                                    | 1.1       | 0.2                  |
| 2019 | 5.1                 | 2.0                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 3.2                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 3.3    | 0.4                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2020 | 5.7                 | 1.8                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 2.8                 | 0.5                       | 0.5                                   | 3.4    | 0.4                                    | 1.1       | 0.2                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## PORTUGAL

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |   |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|---|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |   |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 1   | 2 |
| 2011 | 19.2                | 4.1                                    | 1.0                    | 2.5                  | 0.5                          | .   | .                             | 33.1    | 2.9       | 22.2                      | 3.4               | 1.4     | 2.4                           | 0.4 | 0.5 | . |
| 2012 | 19.8                | 4.6                                    | 1.0                    | 2.8                  | 0.8                          | .   | .                             | 34.9    | 3.0       | 22.9                      | 3.7               | 1.5     | 3.2                           | 0.4 | 0.4 | . |
| 2013 | 20.6                | 4.1                                    | 0.8                    | 2.5                  | 0.8                          | .   | .                             | 36.1    | 2.8       | 24.4                      | 3.6               | 1.4     | 3.2                           | 0.3 | 0.3 | . |
| 2014 | 19.9                | 3.7                                    | 0.7                    | 2.2                  | 0.7                          | .   | .                             | 33.9    | 2.4       | 23.5                      | 3.5               | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 0.3 | 0.3 | . |
| 2015 | 19.5                | 3.8                                    | 0.7                    | 2.3                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | .                             | 35.6    | 2.8       | 25.0                      | 3.8               | 1.4     | 2.0                           | 0.3 | 0.3 | . |
| 2016 | 19.0                | 4.0                                    | 1.1                    | 2.0                  | 0.9                          | 0.0 | .                             | 37.4    | 2.9       | 26.4                      | 4.0               | 1.5     | 1.8                           | 0.3 | 0.4 | . |
| 2017 | 18.4                | 4.4                                    | 1.2                    | 2.2                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | .                             | 35.1    | 2.8       | 24.8                      | 3.7               | 1.6     | 1.5                           | 0.3 | 0.4 | . |
| 2018 | 18.2                | 4.7                                    | 1.3                    | 2.3                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | .                             | 36.3    | 2.7       | 25.5                      | 3.9               | 1.7     | 1.4                           | 0.3 | 0.7 | . |
| 2019 | 18.1                | 4.8                                    | 1.4                    | 2.2                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | .                             | 36.9    | 2.9       | 25.7                      | 3.9               | 2.0     | 1.3                           | 0.3 | 0.7 | . |
| 2020 | 20.1                | 4.6                                    | 1.3                    | 2.1                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | .                             | 35.4    | 2.9       | 24.5                      | 3.8               | 1.9     | 1.3                           | 0.3 | 0.7 | . |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.5                 | 0.8                           | 0.3     | 0.1                           | 2.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.2                                   | 0.7    | 0.6                                    | 1.0       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 2.5                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 0.1                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.5    | 0.4                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 2.2                 | 0.8                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.5                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 2.0                 | 0.8                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.2                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.3                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 2.3                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 0.1                           | 1.6                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 1.5                 | 0.9                           | 0.0     | 0.1                           | 1.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.3       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 1.8                 | 0.8                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.3    | 0.4                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 1.8                 | 0.7                           | 0.3     | 0.2                           | 1.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 1.8                 | 0.6                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 2.2                 | 0.6                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.3       | 0.2                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.5    | 0.3                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.6                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.6                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.6                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.2                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.6                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.6    | 0.2                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.5    | 0.2                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## PORTUGAL

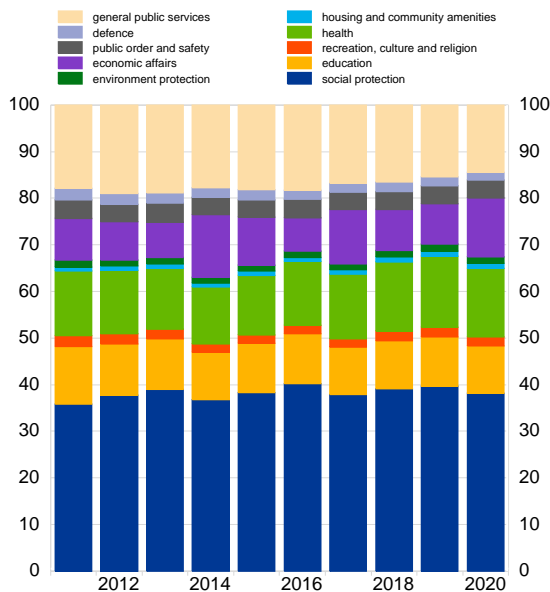
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 13.9   | 1.0 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 12.3      | 4.1 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 35.9              | 3.0 | 22.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 2012 | 13.6   | 1.0 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 11.0      | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 37.8              | 3.2 | 23.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
| 2013 | 13.0   | 0.8 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 11.0      | 3.9 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 38.9              | 3.0 | 25.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| 2014 | 12.2   | 0.7 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 10.3      | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 36.7              | 2.7 | 24.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| 2015 | 12.8   | 0.8 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 10.5      | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 38.3              | 3.0 | 25.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2016 | 13.6   | 1.1 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 10.6      | 3.8 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 40.3              | 3.2 | 27.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| 2017 | 13.8   | 1.2 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 10.1      | 3.6 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 37.9              | 3.0 | 25.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| 2018 | 14.9   | 1.3 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 10.3      | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 39.2              | 3.0 | 26.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| 2019 | 15.3   | 1.4 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 10.5      | 3.6 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 39.7              | 3.2 | 26.5 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| 2020 | 14.7   | 1.3 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 10.1      | 3.5 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 38.2              | 3.1 | 25.4 | 2.6 | 1.3 |

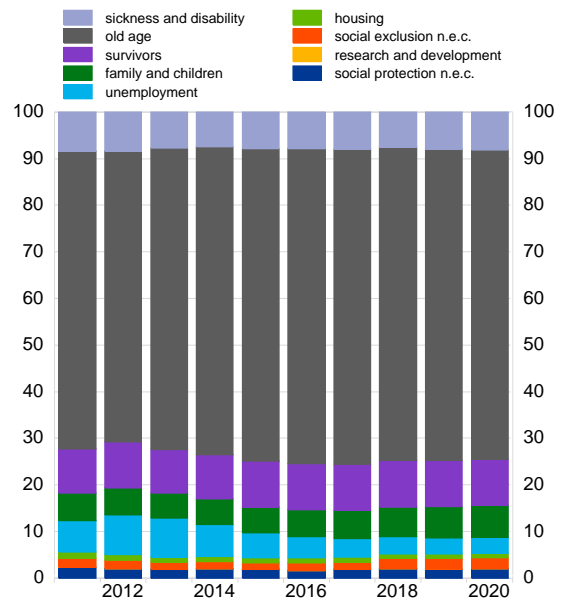
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## SLOVENIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 50.9                | 11.4                          | 2.3     | 3.6                           | 11.4                | 1.6                       | 1.2                                   | 13.7   | 3.6                                    | 12.6      | 38.5                 |
| 2012 | 49.4                | 11.8                          | 2.2     | 3.5                           | 9.3                 | 1.5                       | 1.5                                   | 14.0   | 3.7                                    | 13.0      | 39.5                 |
| 2013 | 60.3                | 10.7                          | 1.6     | 3.0                           | 25.1                | 1.2                       | 1.2                                   | 11.3   | 2.9                                    | 10.7      | 32.4                 |
| 2014 | 50.8                | 14.5                          | 1.7     | 3.2                           | 12.4                | 1.9                       | 1.7                                   | 12.8   | 3.2                                    | 11.7      | 36.9                 |
| 2015 | 48.7                | 13.6                          | 1.8     | 3.2                           | 12.2                | 2.1                       | 1.2                                   | 13.7   | 3.2                                    | 11.5      | 37.5                 |
| 2016 | 46.2                | 14.3                          | 2.0     | 3.7                           | 10.1                | 1.2                       | 0.9                                   | 14.5   | 3.1                                    | 12.0      | 38.2                 |
| 2017 | 44.1                | 13.3                          | 2.0     | 3.6                           | 9.9                 | 1.0                       | 1.1                                   | 14.9   | 3.1                                    | 12.3      | 38.7                 |
| 2018 | 43.5                | 12.3                          | 2.2     | 3.5                           | 10.9                | 1.2                       | 1.0                                   | 15.1   | 3.2                                    | 12.4      | 38.1                 |
| 2019 | 43.3                | 12.1                          | 2.2     | 3.7                           | 10.6                | 1.3                       | 1.0                                   | 15.4   | 3.2                                    | 12.6      | 38.0                 |
| 2020 | 51.3                | 10.5                          | 2.0     | 3.4                           | 15.8                | 1.2                       | 1.1                                   | 15.4   | 2.8                                    | 11.2      | 36.4                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 12.6                | 2.8                           | 1.5     | 2.6                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 5.3    | 1.1                                    | 7.9       | 1.3                  |
| 2012 | 12.5                | 2.9                           | 1.5     | 2.6                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 5.6    | 1.2                                    | 8.1       | 1.4                  |
| 2013 | 11.9                | 2.1                           | 1.1     | 2.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 4.4    | 1.0                                    | 6.3       | 1.1                  |
| 2014 | 11.3                | 2.3                           | 1.2     | 2.3                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 5.0    | 1.1                                    | 7.1       | 1.3                  |
| 2015 | 11.1                | 2.4                           | 1.2     | 2.3                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 5.2    | 1.0                                    | 7.3       | 1.3                  |
| 2016 | 11.3                | 2.7                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 5.6    | 1.1                                    | 7.8       | 1.4                  |
| 2017 | 11.2                | 2.8                           | 1.4     | 2.5                           | 1.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 5.9    | 1.2                                    | 8.1       | 1.4                  |
| 2018 | 11.1                | 2.7                           | 1.4     | 2.5                           | 1.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 6.0    | 1.2                                    | 8.0       | 1.4                  |
| 2019 | 11.3                | 2.8                           | 1.5     | 2.6                           | 1.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 6.2    | 1.2                                    | 8.3       | 1.5                  |
| 2020 | 12.9                | 2.6                           | 1.3     | 2.5                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 6.6    | 1.1                                    | 7.7       | 1.4                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 7.1                 | 1.9                           | 0.4     | 0.7                           | 2.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.4                                   | 3.7    | 1.1                                    | 2.3       | 0.7                  |
| 2012 | 6.9                 | 1.8                           | 0.4     | 0.7                           | 2.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.4                                   | 3.8    | 1.2                                    | 2.4       | 0.7                  |
| 2013 | 6.8                 | 1.4                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 2.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 3.0    | 0.8                                    | 1.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2014 | 6.6                 | 1.6                           | 0.3     | 0.7                           | 2.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.9                                    | 2.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2015 | 6.6                 | 1.6                           | 0.4     | 0.6                           | 2.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 3.8    | 0.9                                    | 2.3       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 6.4                 | 1.7                           | 0.5     | 0.7                           | 2.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 4.1    | 0.9                                    | 2.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2017 | 6.3                 | 1.8                           | 0.4     | 0.7                           | 2.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 4.2    | 1.0                                    | 2.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2018 | 6.3                 | 1.7                           | 0.5     | 0.7                           | 2.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 4.2    | 1.0                                    | 2.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2019 | 6.1                 | 1.6                           | 0.5     | 0.6                           | 2.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.3                                   | 4.2    | 0.9                                    | 2.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2020 | 6.1                 | 1.5                           | 0.4     | 0.6                           | 2.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 4.1    | 0.7                                    | 1.6       | 0.4                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## SLOVENIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 20.5                | 3.7                                    | 2.1                    | 0.9                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.5              | 4.5       | 20.7                      | 3.4               | 3.9     | 1.9                           | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 20.4                | 3.7                                    | 2.0                    | 0.9                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.5              | 4.5       | 21.8                      | 3.4               | 3.7     | 1.8                           | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 20.2                | 2.9                                    | 1.6                    | 0.7                  | 0.6                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.9              | 3.6       | 18.4                      | 2.7               | 2.8     | 1.4                           | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 19.6                | 3.2                                    | 1.8                    | 0.8                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.3              | 3.9       | 21.3                      | 3.1               | 3.3     | 1.4                           | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 19.2                | 3.5                                    | 1.9                    | 0.9                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.0              | 4.1       | 21.8                      | 3.1               | 3.3     | 1.2                           | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 18.6                | 3.6                                    | 2.0                    | 0.9                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.6              | 4.2       | 22.4                      | 3.1               | 3.4     | 1.2                           | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 18.1                | 3.7                                    | 2.1                    | 0.9                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.3              | 4.5       | 22.5                      | 3.1               | 3.4     | 1.1                           | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 17.5                | 3.7                                    | 2.1                    | 1.0                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.6              | 4.2       | 22.5                      | 2.9               | 3.3     | 1.0                           | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 17.4                | 3.8                                    | 2.1                    | 1.0                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.5              | 4.1       | 22.4                      | 2.8               | 3.4     | 1.0                           | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 19.6                | 3.5                                    | 1.9                    | 0.9                  | 0.7                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.9              | 4.0       | 21.1                      | 2.7               | 3.2     | 1.2                           | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.1                 | 1.2                           | 0.3     | 0.2                           | 2.4                 | 0.7                       | 0.6                                   | 0.8    | 0.8                                    | 0.8       | 0.4                  |
| 2012 | 4.0                 | 1.1                           | 0.2     | 0.1                           | 2.5                 | 0.7                       | 0.8                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 1.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 4.3                 | 0.8                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 2.4                 | 0.7                       | 0.7                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 1.1       | 0.3                  |
| 2014 | 5.1                 | 0.9                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 3.4                 | 1.3                       | 1.2                                   | 0.7    | 0.6                                    | 1.3       | 0.3                  |
| 2015 | 4.8                 | 0.8                           | 0.0     | 0.2                           | 3.9                 | 1.5                       | 0.7                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 0.8       | 0.2                  |
| 2016 | 3.1                 | 0.7                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 2.7                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 0.7    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 3.1                 | 1.0                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 2.4                 | 0.4                       | 0.7                                   | 0.7    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 3.7                 | 1.1                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 3.4                 | 0.5                       | 0.7                                   | 0.7    | 0.5                                    | 0.9       | 0.3                  |
| 2019 | 3.8                 | 1.2                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 3.6                 | 0.6                       | 0.5                                   | 0.8    | 0.5                                    | 0.9       | 0.3                  |
| 2020 | 4.1                 | 1.2                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 3.1                 | 0.5                       | 0.7                                   | 0.8    | 0.5                                    | 0.8       | 0.2                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.6                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## SLOVENIA

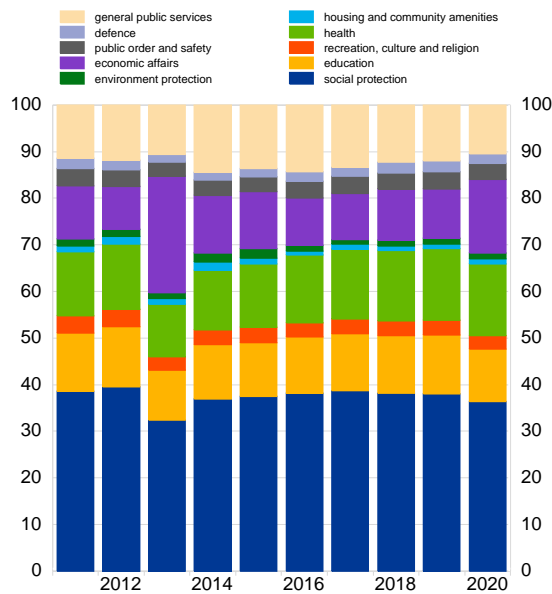
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health                           |                     |                   |     | Education                         |                     |                    |     | Social protection       |         |                     |              |     |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
|      | Total                            |                     |                   |     | Total                             |                     |                    |     | Total                   |         |                     |              |     |
|      | 1                                | 2                   | 3                 | 4   | 5                                 | 6                   | 7                  | 8   | 9                       | 10      | 11                  | 12           | 13  |
|      | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services |     | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education |     | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment |     |
| 2011 | 13.7                             | 2.2                 | 3.7               | 6.3 | 12.6                              | 4.5                 | 4.6                | 2.3 | 38.5                    | 5.1     | 21.0                | 4.8          | 1.9 |
| 2012 | 14.0                             | 2.1                 | 3.9               | 6.7 | 13.0                              | 4.6                 | 4.6                | 2.6 | 39.5                    | 5.2     | 22.2                | 4.6          | 1.8 |
| 2013 | 11.3                             | 1.7                 | 3.2               | 5.2 | 10.7                              | 3.8                 | 3.9                | 2.1 | 32.4                    | 4.1     | 18.6                | 3.5          | 1.5 |
| 2014 | 12.8                             | 1.8                 | 3.6               | 5.9 | 11.7                              | 4.4                 | 4.1                | 2.3 | 36.9                    | 4.5     | 21.7                | 4.1          | 1.4 |
| 2015 | 13.7                             | 2.0                 | 3.8               | 6.4 | 11.5                              | 4.2                 | 4.2                | 2.1 | 37.5                    | 4.6     | 22.2                | 4.1          | 1.2 |
| 2016 | 14.5                             | 2.1                 | 4.1               | 6.8 | 12.0                              | 4.5                 | 4.4                | 2.1 | 38.2                    | 4.9     | 22.7                | 4.1          | 1.2 |
| 2017 | 14.9                             | 2.2                 | 4.3               | 6.9 | 12.3                              | 4.6                 | 4.5                | 2.2 | 38.7                    | 5.0     | 22.8                | 4.2          | 1.1 |
| 2018 | 15.1                             | 2.2                 | 4.3               | 7.0 | 12.4                              | 4.7                 | 4.5                | 2.2 | 38.1                    | 4.8     | 22.8                | 4.1          | 1.0 |
| 2019 | 15.4                             | 2.1                 | 4.6               | 7.0 | 12.6                              | 4.8                 | 4.4                | 2.4 | 38.0                    | 4.6     | 22.7                | 4.2          | 1.0 |
| 2020 | 15.4                             | 2.0                 | 4.3               | 7.5 | 11.2                              | 4.2                 | 3.9                | 2.3 | 36.4                    | 4.7     | 21.4                | 3.9          | 1.2 |

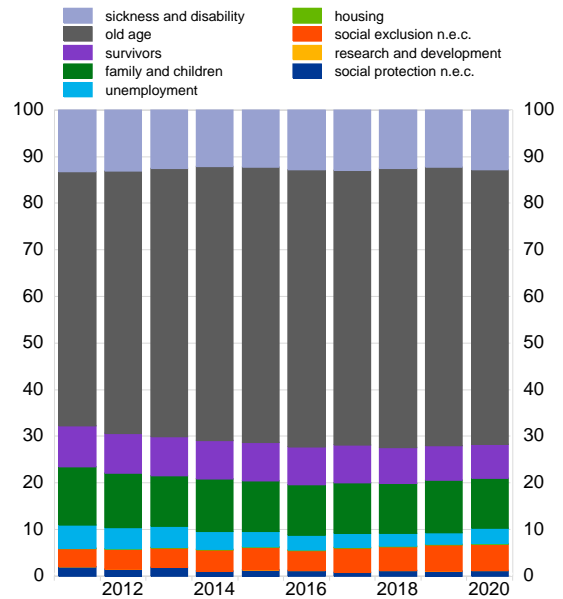
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## SLOVAKIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 41.5                | 11.9                          | 2.2     | 5.5                           | 12.0                | 1.9                       | 1.9                                   | 16.8   | 2.4                                    | 10.3      | 35.1                 |
| 2012 | 41.3                | 11.9                          | 2.1     | 5.5                           | 11.7                | 2.1                       | 1.5                                   | 16.9   | 2.4                                    | 9.8       | 36.1                 |
| 2013 | 42.6                | 13.3                          | 2.1     | 6.0                           | 11.0                | 2.1                       | 1.3                                   | 16.4   | 2.3                                    | 9.7       | 35.8                 |
| 2014 | 43.4                | 12.8                          | 2.3     | 5.4                           | 14.1                | 1.9                       | 1.2                                   | 16.5   | 2.0                                    | 9.3       | 34.6                 |
| 2015 | 45.7                | 13.1                          | 1.9     | 5.5                           | 17.0                | 2.0                       | 1.5                                   | 15.6   | 2.2                                    | 9.1       | 32.1                 |
| 2016 | 42.7                | 11.8                          | 2.0     | 5.7                           | 14.1                | 1.7                       | 1.2                                   | 17.5   | 1.9                                    | 9.1       | 35.0                 |
| 2017 | 39.6                | 13.1                          | 2.4     | 5.4                           | 13.4                | 2.0                       | 1.1                                   | 13.9   | 2.1                                    | 9.8       | 36.8                 |
| 2018 | 39.8                | 12.6                          | 2.6     | 5.6                           | 13.4                | 2.0                       | 1.3                                   | 13.9   | 2.7                                    | 9.9       | 36.1                 |
| 2019 | 40.7                | 13.0                          | 2.7     | 5.7                           | 12.6                | 2.0                       | 1.3                                   | 14.1   | 2.9                                    | 10.5      | 35.2                 |
| 2020 | 45.6                | 13.5                          | 3.0     | 5.5                           | 12.8                | 2.0                       | 1.1                                   | 13.7   | 2.6                                    | 10.1      | 35.7                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 8.4                 | 2.8                           | 1.3     | 3.3                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 2.4    | 0.6                                    | 6.1       | 1.4                  |
| 2012 | 8.3                 | 2.8                           | 1.3     | 3.3                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.4    | 0.6                                    | 6.1       | 1.4                  |
| 2013 | 8.8                 | 2.9                           | 1.3     | 3.4                           | 1.8                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.4    | 0.6                                    | 6.3       | 1.4                  |
| 2014 | 8.9                 | 2.9                           | 1.3     | 3.4                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.5    | 0.6                                    | 6.2       | 1.5                  |
| 2015 | 8.9                 | 2.8                           | 1.2     | 3.2                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.1                                   | 2.3    | 0.6                                    | 5.8       | 1.4                  |
| 2016 | 9.3                 | 3.5                           | 1.2     | 3.6                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 2.7    | 0.7                                    | 6.2       | 1.5                  |
| 2017 | 9.4                 | 3.7                           | 1.3     | 3.9                           | 2.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.0    | 0.7                                    | 6.8       | 1.7                  |
| 2018 | 9.4                 | 3.6                           | 1.3     | 3.9                           | 2.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 2.8    | 0.7                                    | 6.7       | 1.8                  |
| 2019 | 10.2                | 4.3                           | 1.4     | 4.1                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 2.9    | 0.8                                    | 7.1       | 1.8                  |
| 2020 | 11.4                | 4.2                           | 1.5     | 4.0                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.7                                    | 7.0       | 1.9                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.9                 | 1.1                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 4.0                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.1    | 0.8                                    | 2.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 5.8                 | 1.1                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 3.9                 | 0.9                       | 0.4                                   | 2.1    | 0.8                                    | 2.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 5.8                 | 1.1                           | 0.7     | 1.3                           | 3.7                 | 1.0                       | 0.4                                   | 1.7    | 0.8                                    | 2.2       | 0.8                  |
| 2014 | 5.8                 | 1.0                           | 0.7     | 1.3                           | 3.7                 | 0.9                       | 0.4                                   | 1.9    | 0.7                                    | 2.1       | 0.7                  |
| 2015 | 5.9                 | 1.1                           | 0.5     | 1.2                           | 3.9                 | 0.9                       | 0.3                                   | 1.7    | 0.7                                    | 2.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 5.6                 | 1.7                           | 0.6     | 1.0                           | 3.5                 | 0.9                       | 0.4                                   | 1.8    | 0.7                                    | 1.8       | 0.7                  |
| 2017 | 5.8                 | 2.4                           | 0.7     | 1.1                           | 3.5                 | 0.9                       | 0.4                                   | 2.0    | 0.8                                    | 1.9       | 0.8                  |
| 2018 | 5.5                 | 1.8                           | 0.9     | 0.9                           | 3.5                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 2.2    | 0.8                                    | 1.8       | 0.8                  |
| 2019 | 5.5                 | 1.9                           | 0.8     | 0.9                           | 3.3                 | 0.9                       | 0.4                                   | 2.0    | 0.8                                    | 1.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2020 | 6.0                 | 2.0                           | 0.9     | 0.9                           | 3.1                 | 0.9                       | 0.4                                   | 2.1    | 0.6                                    | 1.6       | 0.7                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## SLOVAKIA

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 18.5                | 11.5                                   | 4.0                    | 4.3                  | 3.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.8              | 6.2       | 17.1                      | 2.0               | 3.0     | 0.6                           | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 18.7                | 11.6                                   | 4.0                    | 4.5                  | 3.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.5              | 6.5       | 17.2                      | 2.1               | 3.0     | 0.6                           | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 19.0                | 11.6                                   | 4.0                    | 4.5                  | 3.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.6              | 6.2       | 17.2                      | 2.1               | 2.9     | 0.6                           | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 19.1                | 11.6                                   | 3.3                    | 4.9                  | 3.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.0              | 5.9       | 17.6                      | 2.0               | 2.7     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 18.7                | 11.0                                   | 3.0                    | 4.8                  | 3.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.7              | 5.4       | 16.2                      | 1.8               | 2.6     | 0.4                           | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 19.2                | 12.3                                   | 3.6                    | 5.3                  | 3.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.3              | 6.1       | 18.1                      | 1.9               | 2.7     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 16.9                | 8.4                                    | 2.6                    | 3.4                  | 2.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.9              | 6.7       | 19.1                      | 2.1               | 2.8     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 16.5                | 8.2                                    | 2.3                    | 3.4                  | 2.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.9              | 7.0       | 18.7                      | 2.0               | 2.4     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 16.7                | 8.2                                    | 2.2                    | 3.5                  | 2.5                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.6              | 7.2       | 18.2                      | 1.9               | 2.4     | 0.6                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 18.2                | 7.3                                    | 1.9                    | 3.2                  | 2.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.3              | 7.7       | 17.7                      | 1.8               | 2.4     | 0.8                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.7                 | 1.6                           | 0.0     | 0.7                           | 2.9                 | 0.4                       | 1.0                                   | 0.7    | 0.5                                    | 1.0       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 3.2                 | 1.6                           | 0.0     | 0.8                           | 2.5                 | 0.4                       | 0.7                                   | 0.6    | 0.5                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 3.4                 | 2.2                           | 0.1     | 1.3                           | 1.6                 | 0.4                       | 0.6                                   | 0.5    | 0.6                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 4.1                 | 1.5                           | 0.3     | 0.7                           | 5.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.5                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 6.4                 | 2.7                           | 0.1     | 1.1                           | 7.4                 | 0.5                       | 0.8                                   | 0.3    | 0.4                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 3.4                 | 0.9                           | 0.2     | 1.0                           | 4.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 3.4                 | 1.1                           | 0.4     | 0.4                           | 4.3                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 3.7                 | 0.9                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 5.0                 | 0.5                       | 0.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 3.6                 | 1.1                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 4.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 3.5                 | 0.9                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 3.8                 | 0.3                       | 0.4                                   | 0.6    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.2                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.2                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.1                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.



## SLOVAKIA

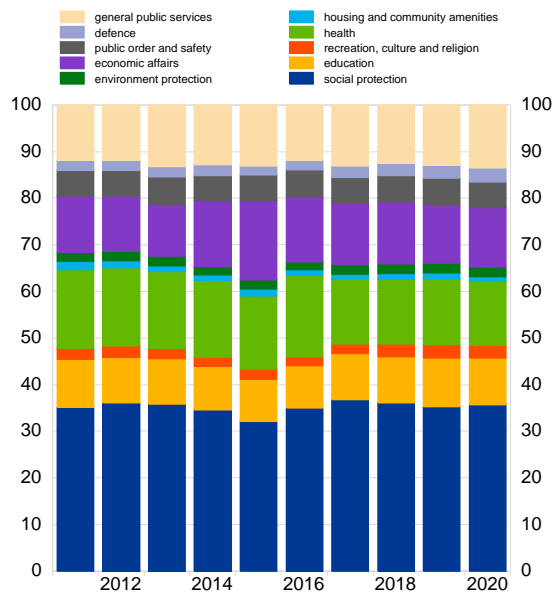
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |                                       |                          |                        | Education |  |                          |                         | Social protection |                               |               |                           |                    |
|------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
|      | Total  |                                       |                          |                        | Total     |  |                          |                         | Total             |                               |               |                           |                    |
|      | 1      | Medical appliances and equipment<br>2 | Outpatient services<br>3 | Hospital services<br>4 | 5         | Pre-primary and primary education<br>6 | Secondary education<br>7 | Tertiary education<br>8 | 9                 | Sickness and disability<br>10 | Old age<br>11 | Family and children<br>12 | Unemployment<br>13 |
| 2011 | 16.8   | 4.0                                   | 4.6                      | 7.2                    | 10.3      | 2.4                                    | 3.2                      | 2.0                     | 35.1              | 6.7                           | 17.6          | 3.3                       | 0.6                |
| 2012 | 16.9   | 4.1                                   | 4.7                      | 7.1                    | 9.8       | 2.2                                    | 3.3                      | 1.8                     | 36.1              | 7.2                           | 17.8          | 3.3                       | 0.6                |
| 2013 | 16.4   | 4.1                                   | 4.7                      | 7.0                    | 9.7       | 2.2                                    | 3.2                      | 1.8                     | 35.8              | 7.3                           | 18.1          | 3.1                       | 0.6                |
| 2014 | 16.5   | 3.3                                   | 5.1                      | 7.3                    | 9.3       | 2.2                                    | 3.1                      | 1.5                     | 34.6              | 6.6                           | 18.1          | 2.9                       | 0.5                |
| 2015 | 15.6   | 3.0                                   | 5.0                      | 6.7                    | 9.1       | 2.4                                    | 2.6                      | 1.5                     | 32.1              | 6.0                           | 16.6          | 2.8                       | 0.4                |
| 2016 | 17.5   | 3.6                                   | 5.3                      | 7.6                    | 9.1       | 2.4                                    | 2.9                      | 1.5                     | 35.0              | 6.8                           | 18.6          | 2.9                       | 0.5                |
| 2017 | 13.9   | 2.6                                   | 3.5                      | 6.6                    | 9.8       | 2.7                                    | 3.3                      | 1.5                     | 36.8              | 7.4                           | 19.7          | 3.1                       | 0.5                |
| 2018 | 13.9   | 2.5                                   | 3.5                      | 6.9                    | 9.9       | 2.7                                    | 3.3                      | 1.5                     | 36.1              | 7.8                           | 19.4          | 2.6                       | 0.5                |
| 2019 | 14.1   | 2.3                                   | 3.6                      | 7.1                    | 10.5      | 3.0                                    | 3.5                      | 1.5                     | 35.2              | 7.8                           | 18.8          | 2.7                       | 0.6                |
| 2020 | 13.7   | 2.0                                   | 3.3                      | 7.1                    | 10.1      | 2.8                                    | 3.4                      | 1.4                     | 35.7              | 8.6                           | 18.5          | 2.7                       | 0.8                |

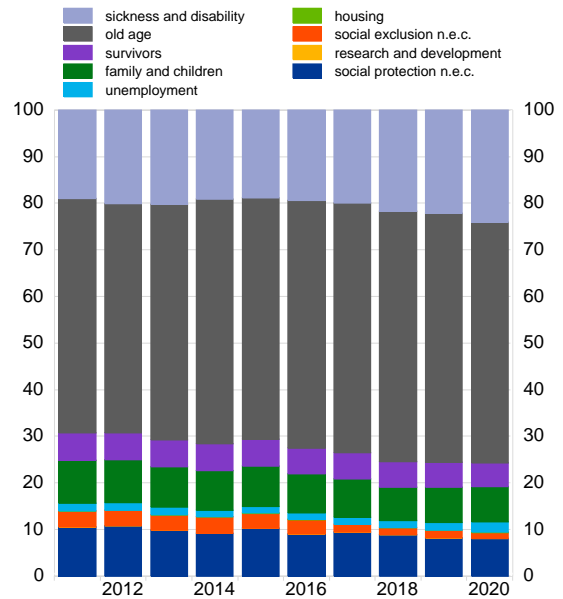
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## FINLAND

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 53.7                | 14.9                          | 2.6     | 2.5                           | 8.9                 | 0.5                       | 0.9                                   | 13.7   | 2.2                                    | 12.0      | 41.9                 |
| 2012 | 55.4                | 14.7                          | 2.7     | 2.5                           | 8.8                 | 0.4                       | 0.8                                   | 13.9   | 2.2                                    | 11.5      | 42.5                 |
| 2013 | 56.8                | 14.6                          | 2.6     | 2.4                           | 8.5                 | 0.4                       | 0.7                                   | 13.8   | 2.6                                    | 11.2      | 43.3                 |
| 2014 | 57.3                | 14.4                          | 2.4     | 2.2                           | 8.5                 | 0.4                       | 0.7                                   | 13.6   | 2.5                                    | 11.1      | 44.0                 |
| 2015 | 56.5                | 14.8                          | 2.3     | 2.2                           | 8.4                 | 0.4                       | 0.7                                   | 12.9   | 2.6                                    | 11.0      | 44.7                 |
| 2016 | 55.6                | 14.3                          | 2.4     | 2.1                           | 8.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.6                                   | 12.9   | 2.6                                    | 10.9      | 45.8                 |
| 2017 | 53.6                | 14.5                          | 2.3     | 2.1                           | 8.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.6                                   | 13.1   | 2.7                                    | 10.5      | 45.8                 |
| 2018 | 53.3                | 14.9                          | 2.2     | 2.1                           | 7.8                 | 0.4                       | 0.6                                   | 13.3   | 2.8                                    | 10.4      | 45.5                 |
| 2019 | 53.2                | 14.9                          | 2.2     | 2.2                           | 7.9                 | 0.4                       | 0.6                                   | 13.4   | 2.8                                    | 10.5      | 45.2                 |
| 2020 | 57.5                | 14.6                          | 2.4     | 2.0                           | 9.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.6                                   | 13.4   | 2.6                                    | 10.2      | 44.6                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 13.9                | 3.5                           | 1.0     | 1.6                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.4                                   | 6.2    | 0.7                                    | 6.0       | 5.1                  |
| 2012 | 14.2                | 3.5                           | 1.0     | 1.6                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.4                                   | 6.2    | 0.7                                    | 5.9       | 5.1                  |
| 2013 | 14.3                | 3.3                           | 0.9     | 1.5                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 6.0    | 0.8                                    | 5.7       | 5.0                  |
| 2014 | 14.1                | 3.3                           | 0.9     | 1.5                           | 1.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 5.9    | 0.8                                    | 5.6       | 5.0                  |
| 2015 | 13.8                | 3.6                           | 0.9     | 1.4                           | 1.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 5.6    | 0.8                                    | 5.4       | 5.1                  |
| 2016 | 13.2                | 3.4                           | 0.8     | 1.4                           | 1.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 5.5    | 0.8                                    | 5.3       | 5.0                  |
| 2017 | 12.4                | 3.5                           | 0.8     | 1.4                           | 1.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 5.3    | 0.8                                    | 5.1       | 4.9                  |
| 2018 | 12.4                | 3.5                           | 0.8     | 1.4                           | 1.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 5.3    | 0.8                                    | 5.0       | 4.9                  |
| 2019 | 12.5                | 3.4                           | 0.8     | 1.4                           | 1.2                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 5.4    | 0.8                                    | 5.1       | 5.0                  |
| 2020 | 12.9                | 3.3                           | 0.8     | 1.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 5.2    | 0.7                                    | 4.9       | 4.8                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.3                | 4.5                           | 0.9     | 0.7                           | 2.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.1    | 0.6                                    | 2.6       | 2.8                  |
| 2012 | 10.7                | 4.5                           | 1.0     | 0.7                           | 2.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.3    | 0.6                                    | 2.5       | 2.8                  |
| 2013 | 11.0                | 4.6                           | 1.1     | 0.7                           | 2.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.4    | 0.7                                    | 2.4       | 2.9                  |
| 2014 | 10.9                | 4.6                           | 1.0     | 0.6                           | 2.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.4    | 0.7                                    | 2.4       | 2.8                  |
| 2015 | 11.0                | 5.2                           | 1.3     | 0.6                           | 2.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.1    | 0.7                                    | 2.3       | 2.7                  |
| 2016 | 10.8                | 5.3                           | 1.0     | 0.6                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.1    | 0.6                                    | 2.3       | 3.0                  |
| 2017 | 10.8                | 5.6                           | 1.1     | 0.6                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.3    | 0.7                                    | 2.3       | 2.8                  |
| 2018 | 10.7                | 5.8                           | 1.0     | 0.6                           | 2.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.5    | 0.7                                    | 2.4       | 2.8                  |
| 2019 | 10.7                | 5.9                           | 0.8     | 0.7                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.5    | 0.7                                    | 2.4       | 2.8                  |
| 2020 | 11.3                | 5.6                           | 1.1     | 0.5                           | 2.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 4.7    | 0.6                                    | 2.1       | 2.6                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## FINLAND

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 19.7                | 2.4                                    | 1.2                    | 1.0                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.4              | 5.2       | 17.9                      | 1.4               | 3.4     | 3.6                           | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 20.6                | 2.3                                    | 1.2                    | 1.0                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.9              | 5.1       | 18.6                      | 1.3               | 3.3     | 3.6                           | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 21.5                | 2.2                                    | 1.1                    | 1.0                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.7              | 5.0       | 19.3                      | 1.3               | 3.3     | 3.8                           | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 22.2                | 2.2                                    | 1.1                    | 1.0                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.6              | 4.9       | 19.9                      | 1.3               | 3.2     | 4.2                           | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 22.5                | 2.3                                    | 1.2                    | 1.0                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.5              | 4.4       | 21.3                      | 1.3               | 3.2     | 4.5                           | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 22.2                | 2.3                                    | 1.2                    | 0.9                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.8              | 3.9       | 22.2                      | 1.2               | 3.1     | 4.3                           | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 21.6                | 2.3                                    | 1.1                    | 0.9                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.3              | 3.8       | 23.0                      | 1.2               | 3.1     | 3.9                           | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 21.3                | 2.3                                    | 1.2                    | 0.9                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.0              | 3.8       | 23.2                      | 1.2               | 3.1     | 3.3                           | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 21.1                | 2.3                                    | 1.2                    | 1.0                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.7              | 3.9       | 23.5                      | 1.2               | 3.0     | 3.0                           | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 22.8                | 2.3                                    | 1.2                    | 0.9                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.6              | 3.6       | 23.0                      | 1.1               | 2.9     | 3.8                           | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.8                 | 1.6                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.7    | 0.3                                    | 1.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2012 | 4.0                 | 1.6                           | 0.5     | 0.1                           | 2.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.3                                    | 1.2       | 0.4                  |
| 2013 | 4.2                 | 1.7                           | 0.5     | 0.1                           | 2.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.8    | 0.4                                    | 1.3       | 0.3                  |
| 2014 | 4.2                 | 1.7                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 2.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.8    | 0.4                                    | 1.3       | 0.3                  |
| 2015 | 3.7                 | 1.4                           | 0.3     | 0.1                           | 2.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.7    | 0.4                                    | 1.4       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 4.1                 | 1.3                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 2.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.5                                    | 1.5       | 0.5                  |
| 2017 | 4.1                 | 1.4                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 2.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.9    | 0.6                                    | 1.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2018 | 4.3                 | 1.6                           | 0.3     | 0.1                           | 2.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 1.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2019 | 4.4                 | 1.8                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 2.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 0.9    | 0.7                                    | 1.6       | 0.3                  |
| 2020 | 4.9                 | 1.9                           | 0.6     | 0.1                           | 2.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 1.0    | 0.6                                    | 1.6       | 0.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 1.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 0.8                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.8                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.8                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 1.1                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## FINLAND

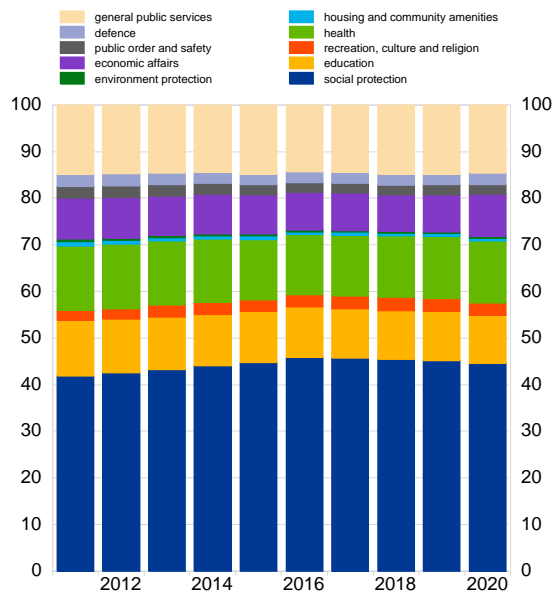
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 13.7   | 1.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 12.0      | 2.3 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 41.9              | 8.0 | 19.5 | 6.0 | 3.7 |
| 2012 | 13.9   | 1.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 11.5      | 2.3 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 42.5              | 8.0 | 20.2 | 5.9 | 3.6 |
| 2013 | 13.8   | 1.1 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 11.2      | 2.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 43.3              | 7.9 | 20.9 | 5.9 | 3.9 |
| 2014 | 13.6   | 1.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 11.1      | 2.2 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 44.0              | 7.9 | 21.3 | 5.7 | 4.3 |
| 2015 | 12.9   | 1.2 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 11.0      | 2.2 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 44.7              | 6.3 | 23.6 | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| 2016 | 12.9   | 1.2 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 10.9      | 2.2 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 45.8              | 5.9 | 24.9 | 5.7 | 4.5 |
| 2017 | 13.1   | 1.2 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 10.5      | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 45.8              | 5.8 | 25.5 | 5.6 | 4.1 |
| 2018 | 13.3   | 1.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 10.4      | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 45.5              | 5.9 | 25.6 | 5.6 | 3.5 |
| 2019 | 13.4   | 1.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 10.5      | 2.3 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 45.2              | 5.9 | 25.8 | 5.7 | 3.2 |
| 2020 | 13.4   | 1.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 10.2      | 2.3 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 44.6              | 5.6 | 25.1 | 5.4 | 4.0 |

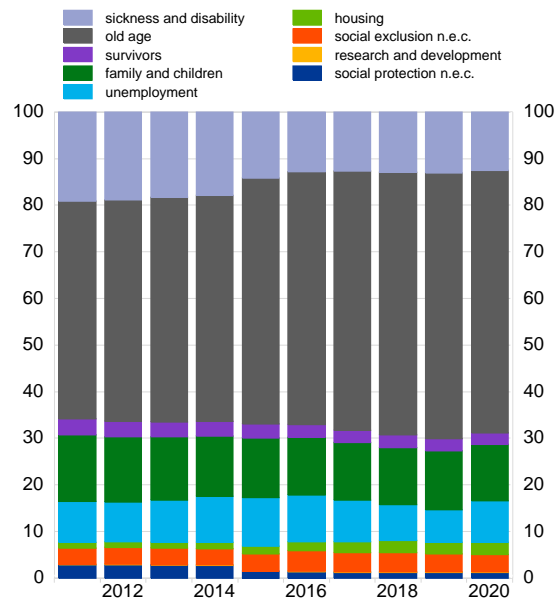
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## BULGARIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 33.7                | 11.1                          | 3.5     | 6.9                           | 12.8                | 2.0                       | 3.3                                   | 12.3   | 2.0                                    | 10.0      | 36.1                 |
| 2012 | 34.3                | 10.0                          | 3.0     | 6.5                           | 15.3                | 2.0                       | 2.8                                   | 12.7   | 2.2                                    | 9.7       | 35.9                 |
| 2013 | 37.8                | 9.7                           | 3.2     | 6.9                           | 14.7                | 2.5                       | 3.5                                   | 12.0   | 2.0                                    | 9.8       | 35.7                 |
| 2014 | 43.2                | 9.1                           | 3.0     | 6.5                           | 19.7                | 1.6                       | 3.8                                   | 12.6   | 3.4                                    | 9.4       | 30.8                 |
| 2015 | 40.4                | 9.3                           | 3.2     | 6.9                           | 15.4                | 1.9                       | 5.2                                   | 13.2   | 3.0                                    | 9.7       | 32.2                 |
| 2016 | 34.8                | 10.2                          | 3.2     | 6.6                           | 10.9                | 1.9                       | 5.4                                   | 14.2   | 2.3                                    | 9.8       | 35.5                 |
| 2017 | 34.8                | 9.1                           | 3.1     | 7.1                           | 12.1                | 1.9                       | 4.4                                   | 13.9   | 2.9                                    | 10.1      | 35.2                 |
| 2018 | 36.9                | 9.9                           | 3.1     | 6.6                           | 18.1                | 1.9                       | 2.8                                   | 13.4   | 2.2                                    | 9.5       | 32.4                 |
| 2019 | 35.5                | 7.8                           | 3.3     | 7.5                           | 18.2                | 1.9                       | 3.4                                   | 13.0   | 1.9                                    | 10.7      | 32.3                 |
| 2020 | 41.8                | 8.4                           | 3.7     | 6.5                           | 20.4                | 1.7                       | 2.1                                   | 14.1   | 2.1                                    | 9.5       | 31.4                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 8.6                 | 3.2                           | 2.4     | 5.3                           | 2.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 3.3    | 0.6                                    | 6.4       | 1.5                  |
| 2012 | 8.6                 | 2.7                           | 2.2     | 5.0                           | 2.8                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.4    | 0.6                                    | 6.4       | 1.5                  |
| 2013 | 9.5                 | 2.6                           | 2.2     | 5.3                           | 2.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.3    | 0.6                                    | 6.5       | 1.6                  |
| 2014 | 9.5                 | 2.4                           | 2.0     | 5.0                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.6                                    | 5.8       | 1.0                  |
| 2015 | 9.3                 | 2.6                           | 2.0     | 5.2                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.2    | 0.6                                    | 6.2       | 1.1                  |
| 2016 | 8.9                 | 2.9                           | 2.1     | 5.3                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.7    | 0.7                                    | 7.2       | 1.2                  |
| 2017 | 9.1                 | 2.8                           | 2.2     | 5.7                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.5    | 0.7                                    | 7.2       | 1.5                  |
| 2018 | 9.5                 | 2.8                           | 2.1     | 5.4                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 3.4    | 0.7                                    | 7.2       | 1.4                  |
| 2019 | 10.0                | 3.2                           | 2.3     | 6.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.8                                    | 8.0       | 1.5                  |
| 2020 | 10.8                | 2.7                           | 2.1     | 5.5                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.6    | 0.6                                    | 7.2       | 1.6                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.4                 | 1.9                           | 0.7     | 1.2                           | 2.5                 | 1.4                       | 1.0                                   | 3.3    | 0.6                                    | 2.5       | 1.0                  |
| 2012 | 5.3                 | 1.6                           | 0.7     | 1.1                           | 2.6                 | 1.3                       | 0.8                                   | 3.5    | 0.6                                    | 2.4       | 0.9                  |
| 2013 | 5.7                 | 1.5                           | 0.5     | 1.1                           | 3.1                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 3.0    | 0.5                                    | 2.4       | 0.9                  |
| 2014 | 5.5                 | 1.4                           | 0.4     | 0.9                           | 2.1                 | 1.0                       | 0.7                                   | 2.9    | 0.5                                    | 2.0       | 0.7                  |
| 2015 | 5.2                 | 1.4                           | 0.6     | 1.0                           | 2.2                 | 1.1                       | 0.7                                   | 3.1    | 0.5                                    | 1.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 4.8                 | 1.6                           | 0.5     | 1.0                           | 2.5                 | 1.2                       | 0.9                                   | 3.1    | 0.5                                    | 1.8       | 0.7                  |
| 2017 | 4.8                 | 1.6                           | 0.4     | 0.8                           | 2.5                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 3.0    | 0.7                                    | 2.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2018 | 4.8                 | 1.4                           | 0.5     | 0.9                           | 2.9                 | 1.1                       | 0.8                                   | 2.8    | 0.5                                    | 1.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2019 | 4.5                 | 1.3                           | 0.5     | 0.8                           | 2.4                 | 1.2                       | 1.0                                   | 2.8    | 0.5                                    | 1.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2020 | 5.2                 | 1.2                           | 0.5     | 0.7                           | 2.8                 | 1.0                       | 0.8                                   | 3.2    | 0.3                                    | 1.3       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## BULGARIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |   |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|---|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |   |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4 |
| 2011 | 12.8                | 5.1                                    | 1.9                    | 1.8                  | 1.4                          | .   | .                             | 32.9    | 0.4       | 26.2                      | .                 | 4.9     | 1.2                           | 0.2 | .   | . |
| 2012 | 12.8                | 5.2                                    | 1.7                    | 2.0                  | 1.5                          | .   | .                             | 32.3    | 0.6       | 25.6                      | .                 | 4.6     | 1.3                           | 0.2 | .   | . |
| 2013 | 13.8                | 5.0                                    | 2.0                    | 1.8                  | 1.2                          | .   | .                             | 31.5    | 0.6       | 25.1                      | .                 | 4.6     | 1.1                           | 0.2 | .   | . |
| 2014 | 14.4                | 5.2                                    | 1.5                    | 1.0                  | 2.6                          | .   | .                             | 28.2    | 0.6       | 22.4                      | .                 | 4.2     | 0.9                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2015 | 13.8                | 4.9                                    | 1.4                    | 1.0                  | 2.5                          | .   | .                             | 29.3    | 0.5       | 23.3                      | .                 | 4.6     | 0.9                           | .   | .   | . |
| 2016 | 13.7                | 6.2                                    | 1.9                    | 1.2                  | 3.1                          | .   | .                             | 33.2    | 0.6       | 26.3                      | .                 | 5.1     | 1.2                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2017 | 13.3                | 6.5                                    | 2.0                    | 1.3                  | 3.2                          | .   | .                             | 31.8    | 0.5       | 25.3                      | .                 | 4.9     | 1.1                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2018 | 13.0                | 5.7                                    | 1.8                    | 1.1                  | 2.8                          | .   | .                             | 29.5    | 0.5       | 23.4                      | .                 | 4.6     | 1.1                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2019 | 12.7                | 6.1                                    | 2.1                    | 1.1                  | 2.9                          | .   | .                             | 29.8    | 1.1       | 23.2                      | .                 | 4.5     | 1.0                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2020 | 14.5                | 6.1                                    | 1.8                    | 1.3                  | 2.9                          | .   | .                             | 28.7    | 0.9       | 22.3                      | .                 | 4.1     | 1.3                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.4                 | 0.7                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 4.6                 | 0.4                       | 2.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 3.4                 | 0.3                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 5.1                 | 0.4                       | 1.8                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.8       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 4.1                 | 0.3                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 4.0                 | 1.1                       | 2.4                                   | 0.6    | 0.5                                    | 0.8       | 0.3                  |
| 2014 | 5.3                 | 0.5                           | 0.6     | 0.6                           | 3.3                 | 0.4                       | 2.9                                   | 1.3    | 0.9                                    | 1.5       | 0.2                  |
| 2015 | 6.6                 | 0.7                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 4.9                 | 0.6                       | 4.4                                   | 1.6    | 1.0                                    | 1.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2016 | 2.7                 | 0.7                           | 0.6     | 0.3                           | 2.3                 | 0.3                       | 1.3                                   | 1.0    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 2.3                 | 0.3                           | 0.5     | 0.6                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 1.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.3                                    | 0.7       | 0.4                  |
| 2018 | 3.1                 | 0.2                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 4.1                 | 0.3                       | 1.8                                   | 0.2    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 3.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.5     | 0.5                           | 3.6                 | 0.3                       | 2.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 3.8                 | 0.7                           | 1.1     | 0.3                           | 3.8                 | 0.4                       | 1.0                                   | 0.7    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2012 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2013 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2014 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2015 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2016 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2017 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2018 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2019 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

## BULGARIA

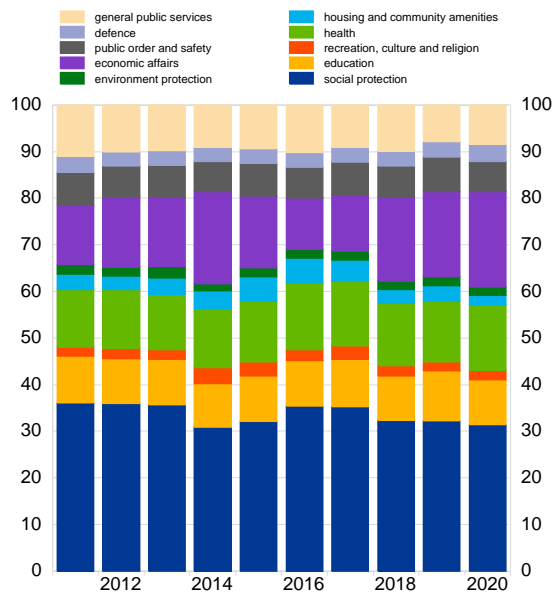
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |      | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |      | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4    | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 12.3   | 1.9 | 3.3 | 5.9  | 10.0      | 2.0 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 36.1              | 0.5 | 27.1 | 5.4 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | 12.7   | 1.7 | 2.4 | 7.6  | 9.7       | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 35.9              | 0.7 | 26.4 | 5.2 | 1.4 |
| 2013 | 12.0   | 2.0 | 2.2 | 6.9  | 9.8       | 2.0 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 35.7              | 0.7 | 25.7 | 5.1 | 1.3 |
| 2014 | 12.6   | 1.5 | 1.4 | 9.1  | 9.4       | 2.1 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 30.8              | 0.6 | 23.1 | 4.9 | 1.1 |
| 2015 | 13.2   | 1.4 | 1.3 | 9.6  | 9.7       | 2.3 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 32.2              | 0.6 | 24.1 | 5.0 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 14.2   | 1.9 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 9.8       | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 35.5              | 0.6 | 27.0 | 5.6 | 1.4 |
| 2017 | 13.9   | 2.0 | 1.7 | 9.1  | 10.1      | 2.1 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 35.2              | 0.7 | 25.9 | 5.4 | 1.3 |
| 2018 | 13.4   | 1.8 | 1.4 | 9.4  | 9.5       | 2.0 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 32.4              | 0.7 | 23.9 | 5.2 | 1.2 |
| 2019 | 13.0   | 2.1 | 1.6 | 8.6  | 10.7      | 2.2 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 32.3              | 1.3 | 23.7 | 5.0 | 1.2 |
| 2020 | 14.1   | 1.8 | 1.7 | 9.1  | 9.5       | 1.8 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 31.4              | 1.4 | 22.8 | 4.6 | 1.5 |

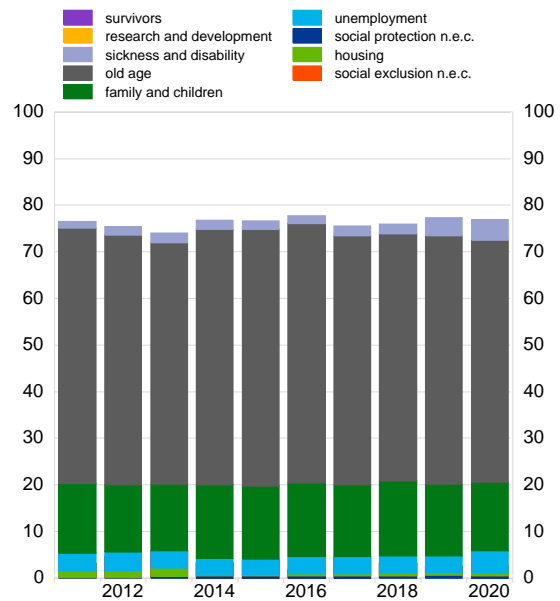
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## CZECH REPUBLIC

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 43.2                | 11.0                          | 2.0     | 4.1                           | 15.0                | 3.0                       | 2.0                                   | 17.7   | 3.3                                    | 10.6      | 31.3                 |
| 2012 | 44.7                | 15.0                          | 1.8     | 3.8                           | 13.8                | 3.0                       | 1.6                                   | 17.2   | 3.0                                    | 10.2      | 30.7                 |
| 2013 | 42.7                | 12.1                          | 1.8     | 4.0                           | 13.9                | 2.4                       | 1.9                                   | 17.8   | 3.2                                    | 10.6      | 32.4                 |
| 2014 | 42.6                | 12.1                          | 1.6     | 3.9                           | 14.9                | 2.5                       | 2.0                                   | 17.7   | 3.2                                    | 10.6      | 31.4                 |
| 2015 | 41.9                | 11.2                          | 2.2     | 4.3                           | 15.7                | 2.6                       | 1.6                                   | 18.0   | 3.2                                    | 10.5      | 30.8                 |
| 2016 | 39.8                | 11.5                          | 1.8     | 4.3                           | 15.2                | 1.9                       | 1.5                                   | 18.7   | 3.2                                    | 9.9       | 32.0                 |
| 2017 | 39.0                | 10.8                          | 2.1     | 4.5                           | 14.8                | 2.1                       | 1.5                                   | 18.9   | 3.4                                    | 10.4      | 31.6                 |
| 2018 | 40.6                | 10.9                          | 2.1     | 4.6                           | 14.6                | 2.1                       | 1.9                                   | 18.4   | 3.6                                    | 11.3      | 30.5                 |
| 2019 | 41.1                | 10.6                          | 2.1     | 4.6                           | 14.8                | 2.0                       | 1.6                                   | 18.4   | 3.5                                    | 11.8      | 30.5                 |
| 2020 | 47.2                | 11.0                          | 2.2     | 4.5                           | 15.3                | 1.9                       | 1.4                                   | 19.5   | 3.1                                    | 10.8      | 30.5                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 8.6                 | 3.0                           | 0.8     | 2.9                           | 1.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 3.9    | 0.7                                    | 6.0       | 1.1                  |
| 2012 | 8.8                 | 2.8                           | 0.9     | 2.8                           | 1.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 3.8    | 0.7                                    | 5.9       | 1.1                  |
| 2013 | 8.9                 | 3.0                           | 0.9     | 3.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.9    | 0.8                                    | 6.2       | 1.2                  |
| 2014 | 8.7                 | 3.0                           | 0.9     | 2.8                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.8    | 0.8                                    | 6.1       | 1.2                  |
| 2015 | 8.6                 | 3.0                           | 0.9     | 2.9                           | 1.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.9    | 0.8                                    | 6.0       | 1.1                  |
| 2016 | 8.7                 | 3.3                           | 1.1     | 3.1                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 4.3    | 0.8                                    | 6.3       | 1.2                  |
| 2017 | 9.0                 | 3.4                           | 1.1     | 3.2                           | 1.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 4.5    | 0.8                                    | 6.7       | 1.3                  |
| 2018 | 9.6                 | 3.5                           | 1.1     | 3.2                           | 1.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 4.6    | 0.9                                    | 6.9       | 1.4                  |
| 2019 | 9.9                 | 3.4                           | 1.1     | 3.2                           | 1.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 4.7    | 0.9                                    | 7.4       | 1.4                  |
| 2020 | 11.1                | 3.1                           | 1.1     | 3.0                           | 1.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 5.0    | 0.8                                    | 7.2       | 1.4                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 6.9                 | 2.0                           | 0.7     | 0.9                           | 3.2                 | 0.9                       | 0.8                                   | 3.2    | 1.0                                    | 2.4       | 0.7                  |
| 2012 | 6.3                 | 1.7                           | 0.5     | 0.7                           | 2.8                 | 0.9                       | 0.8                                   | 3.0    | 0.9                                    | 2.1       | 0.7                  |
| 2013 | 6.5                 | 1.9                           | 0.6     | 0.8                           | 3.0                 | 1.0                       | 0.9                                   | 3.1    | 1.0                                    | 2.3       | 0.7                  |
| 2014 | 6.3                 | 1.7                           | 0.5     | 0.9                           | 3.0                 | 1.0                       | 0.9                                   | 3.1    | 1.0                                    | 2.2       | 0.7                  |
| 2015 | 6.1                 | 1.5                           | 0.5     | 0.9                           | 3.3                 | 0.9                       | 0.8                                   | 3.1    | 0.9                                    | 2.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 6.1                 | 1.7                           | 0.5     | 0.9                           | 3.4                 | 0.9                       | 0.8                                   | 3.3    | 1.0                                    | 2.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2017 | 5.8                 | 1.6                           | 0.5     | 0.9                           | 3.2                 | 1.0                       | 0.8                                   | 3.2    | 1.0                                    | 2.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2018 | 6.0                 | 1.6                           | 0.6     | 0.9                           | 3.4                 | 0.9                       | 0.8                                   | 3.1    | 1.0                                    | 2.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2019 | 5.9                 | 1.5                           | 0.5     | 0.8                           | 3.2                 | 0.9                       | 0.8                                   | 3.0    | 1.0                                    | 1.9       | 0.5                  |
| 2020 | 6.1                 | 1.3                           | 0.5     | 0.9                           | 2.8                 | 0.9                       | 0.7                                   | 3.1    | 0.7                                    | 1.4       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.



## CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 16.5                | 9.6                                    | 2.4                    | 3.3                  | 0.9                          | 3.0 | 0.0                           | 28.5              | 4.9       | 16.7                      | 1.6               | 3.7     | 0.6                           | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 16.7                | 9.5                                    | 2.5                    | 3.3                  | 0.9                          | 2.9 | 0.0                           | 28.0              | 4.5       | 16.6                      | 1.5               | 3.6     | 0.5                           | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 16.8                | 9.9                                    | 2.4                    | 3.5                  | 0.9                          | 3.0 | 0.0                           | 29.6              | 4.7       | 17.5                      | 1.6               | 3.7     | 0.6                           | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 16.5                | 10.0                                   | 2.3                    | 3.4                  | 1.0                          | 3.2 | 0.0                           | 28.6              | 4.6       | 17.0                      | 1.5               | 3.5     | 0.5                           | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 15.8                | 9.7                                    | 2.2                    | 3.4                  | 1.0                          | 3.1 | 0.0                           | 28.1              | 4.5       | 16.7                      | 1.4               | 3.5     | 0.4                           | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 15.7                | 10.3                                   | 2.3                    | 3.6                  | 1.1                          | 3.3 | 0.0                           | 29.2              | 4.8       | 17.3                      | 1.4               | 3.6     | 0.4                           | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 15.2                | 10.3                                   | 2.3                    | 3.6                  | 1.2                          | 3.3 | 0.0                           | 28.7              | 4.8       | 17.2                      | 1.4               | 3.6     | 0.4                           | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 15.1                | 9.7                                    | 2.2                    | 3.3                  | 1.1                          | 3.1 | 0.0                           | 27.5              | 4.7       | 16.4                      | 1.3               | 3.7     | 0.3                           | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 15.3                | 9.7                                    | 2.1                    | 3.4                  | 1.2                          | 3.0 | 0.0                           | 27.5              | 4.8       | 16.5                      | 1.2               | 3.7     | 0.3                           | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 17.9                | 10.3                                   | 1.9                    | 3.4                  | 1.4                          | 3.6 | 0.0                           | 27.5              | 5.1       | 16.1                      | 1.3               | 3.7     | 0.4                           | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.5                 | 0.5                           | 0.3     | 0.3                           | 4.3                 | 1.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.8                                    | 1.6       | 0.3                  |
| 2012 | 4.1                 | 0.8                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 3.3                 | 1.1                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.7                                    | 1.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2013 | 3.7                 | 1.1                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 2.8                 | 0.9                       | 0.3                                   | 0.6    | 0.6                                    | 1.5       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 4.1                 | 1.1                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 3.4                 | 1.1                       | 0.4                                   | 0.7    | 0.6                                    | 1.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2015 | 5.1                 | 1.3                           | 0.7     | 0.5                           | 4.3                 | 1.3                       | 0.2                                   | 1.1    | 0.7                                    | 1.8       | 0.3                  |
| 2016 | 3.2                 | 1.2                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 3.5                 | 0.6                       | 0.0                                   | 0.7    | 0.6                                    | 0.9       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 3.3                 | 1.2                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 3.4                 | 0.7                       | 0.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.6                                    | 1.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 4.1                 | 1.2                           | 0.2     | 0.4                           | 3.7                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 0.8    | 0.9                                    | 1.6       | 0.3                  |
| 2019 | 4.4                 | 1.2                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 4.0                 | 0.7                       | 0.4                                   | 0.7    | 0.8                                    | 1.8       | 0.3                  |
| 2020 | 4.9                 | 1.2                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 4.2                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.8    | 0.7                                    | 1.4       | 0.2                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.7       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.7       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.8       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.6                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.6                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.7       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.7                 | 0.2                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.6       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.1                                    | 0.8       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.8                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.7       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

# CZECH REPUBLIC

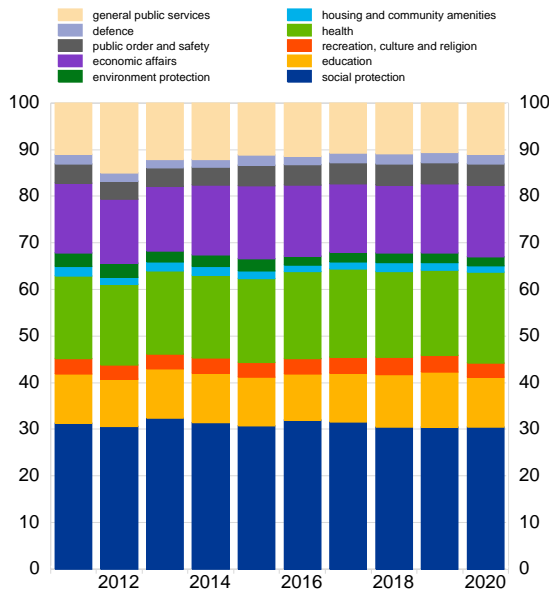
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 17.7   | 2.4 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 10.6      | 2.5 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 31.3              | 5.2 | 18.0 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| 2012 | 17.2   | 2.5 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 10.2      | 2.3 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 30.7              | 4.9 | 17.9 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| 2013 | 17.8   | 2.4 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 10.6      | 2.5 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 32.4              | 5.2 | 18.8 | 4.0 | 0.6 |
| 2014 | 17.7   | 2.3 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 10.6      | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 31.4              | 5.1 | 18.3 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 18.0   | 2.2 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 10.5      | 2.4 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 30.8              | 5.0 | 18.0 | 3.7 | 0.5 |
| 2016 | 18.7   | 2.3 | 4.0 | 8.3 | 9.9       | 2.4 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 32.0              | 5.2 | 18.6 | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| 2017 | 18.9   | 2.3 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 10.4      | 2.6 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 31.6              | 5.3 | 18.6 | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| 2018 | 18.4   | 2.2 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 11.3      | 2.7 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 30.5              | 5.2 | 17.8 | 4.0 | 0.4 |
| 2019 | 18.4   | 2.1 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 11.8      | 2.8 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 30.5              | 5.4 | 17.9 | 3.9 | 0.3 |
| 2020 | 19.5   | 1.9 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 10.8      | 2.7 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 30.5              | 5.7 | 17.4 | 4.0 | 0.5 |

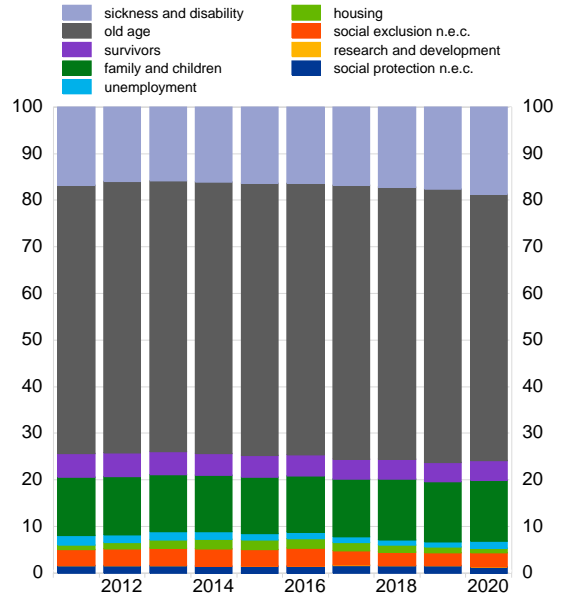
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## DENMARK

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP)<br>1 | General<br>public<br>services<br>2 | Defence<br>3 | Public<br>order and<br>safety<br>4 | Economic<br>affairs<br>5 | Environment<br>protection<br>6 | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities<br>7 | Health<br>8 | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion<br>9 | Education<br>10 | Social<br>protection<br>11 |
|------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 2011 | 56.4                     | 14.5                               | 2.4          | 1.9                                | 6.0                      | 0.7                            | 0.5  | 15.0        | 3.2   | 12.1            | 43.8                       |
| 2012 | 58.0                     | 15.8                               | 2.4          | 1.8                                | 6.3                      | 0.7                            | 0.5  | 14.9        | 3.2   | 12.0            | 42.4                       |
| 2013 | 55.8                     | 13.5                               | 2.3          | 1.8                                | 6.2                      | 0.8                            | 0.5  | 15.2        | 3.2   | 12.3            | 43.9                       |
| 2014 | 55.2                     | 13.2                               | 2.1          | 1.8                                | 6.6                      | 0.8                            | 0.4  | 15.5        | 3.2   | 12.9            | 43.5                       |
| 2015 | 54.5                     | 13.5                               | 2.1          | 1.8                                | 6.7                      | 0.8                            | 0.4  | 15.6        | 3.2   | 12.9            | 43.1                       |
| 2016 | 52.5                     | 12.6                               | 2.1          | 1.9                                | 6.3                      | 0.8                            | 0.5  | 16.1        | 3.3   | 12.9            | 43.6                       |
| 2017 | 50.5                     | 11.7                               | 2.3          | 1.8                                | 6.4                      | 0.8                            | 0.4  | 16.5        | 3.3   | 12.7            | 44.0                       |
| 2018 | 50.5                     | 12.5                               | 2.3          | 1.9                                | 6.5                      | 0.8                            | 0.5  | 16.4        | 3.2   | 12.6            | 43.3                       |
| 2019 | 49.5                     | 12.0                               | 2.3          | 2.0                                | 6.3                      | 0.8                            | 0.4  | 16.8        | 3.2   | 12.7            | 43.5                       |
| 2020 | 53.4                     | 11.7                               | 2.2          | 1.9                                | 9.5                      | 0.8                            | 0.3  | 16.7        | 3.2   | 11.9            | 41.9                       |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP)<br>1 | General<br>public<br>services<br>2 | Defence<br>3 | Public<br>order and<br>safety<br>4 | Economic<br>affairs<br>5 | Environment<br>protection<br>6 | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities<br>7 | Health<br>8 | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion<br>9 | Education<br>10 | Social<br>protection<br>11 |
|------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 2011 | 16.8                     | 2.6                                | 1.1          | 1.1                                | 1.1                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 7.2         | 1.2   | 6.3             | 9.0                        |
| 2012 | 16.6                     | 2.5                                | 1.0          | 1.1                                | 1.0                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 7.0         | 1.2   | 6.1             | 8.5                        |
| 2013 | 16.4                     | 2.4                                | 1.0          | 1.1                                | 1.0                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 7.3         | 1.2   | 6.2             | 8.9                        |
| 2014 | 16.2                     | 2.4                                | 0.9          | 1.1                                | 1.0                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 7.4         | 1.2   | 6.4             | 8.6                        |
| 2015 | 16.0                     | 2.4                                | 0.9          | 1.1                                | 1.0                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 7.5         | 1.1   | 6.5             | 8.5                        |
| 2016 | 15.5                     | 2.5                                | 0.9          | 1.0                                | 1.0                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 7.6         | 1.2   | 6.5             | 8.5                        |
| 2017 | 15.2                     | 2.5                                | 0.9          | 1.0                                | 1.0                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 7.9         | 1.2   | 6.5             | 8.6                        |
| 2018 | 15.1                     | 2.6                                | 0.9          | 1.0                                | 1.0                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 7.8         | 1.2   | 6.4             | 8.6                        |
| 2019 | 15.0                     | 2.6                                | 0.9          | 1.1                                | 1.1                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 8.0         | 1.2   | 6.5             | 8.6                        |
| 2020 | 15.4                     | 2.6                                | 0.8          | 1.0                                | 1.0                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 7.7         | 1.1   | 6.1             | 8.0                        |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP)<br>1 | General<br>public<br>services<br>2 | Defence<br>3 | Public<br>order and<br>safety<br>4 | Economic<br>affairs<br>5 | Environment<br>protection<br>6 | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities<br>7 | Health<br>8 | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion<br>9 | Education<br>10 | Social<br>protection<br>11 |
|------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 2011 | 9.2                      | 1.8                                | 1.1          | 0.6                                | 1.6                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 4.0         | 1.0   | 2.4             | 3.6                        |
| 2012 | 9.4                      | 1.7                                | 1.2          | 0.5                                | 1.5                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 4.1         | 1.0   | 2.4             | 3.5                        |
| 2013 | 9.2                      | 1.9                                | 1.1          | 0.6                                | 1.5                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 4.2         | 1.1   | 2.4             | 3.4                        |
| 2014 | 9.1                      | 1.8                                | 1.0          | 0.6                                | 1.5                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 4.3         | 1.1   | 2.5             | 3.5                        |
| 2015 | 9.0                      | 1.8                                | 1.0          | 0.6                                | 1.4                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 4.4         | 1.1   | 2.4             | 3.5                        |
| 2016 | 8.8                      | 1.9                                | 0.9          | 0.6                                | 1.3                      | 0.3                            | 0.1  | 4.6         | 1.1   | 2.3             | 3.8                        |
| 2017 | 8.7                      | 2.0                                | 1.1          | 0.6                                | 1.4                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 4.7         | 1.1   | 2.3             | 3.8                        |
| 2018 | 8.7                      | 1.9                                | 1.0          | 0.6                                | 1.4                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 4.7         | 1.1   | 2.3             | 3.8                        |
| 2019 | 8.5                      | 2.0                                | 1.0          | 0.6                                | 1.5                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 4.8         | 1.1   | 2.3             | 3.6                        |
| 2020 | 8.9                      | 2.0                                | 0.9          | 0.7                                | 1.3                      | 0.3                            | 0.0  | 5.1         | 1.0   | 2.1             | 3.4                        |

Source: Eurostat.

## DENMARK

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 18.9                | 2.8                                    | 1.2                    | 1.4                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.0              | 5.9       | 12.3                      | 0.0               | 3.1     | 4.2                           | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 18.9                | 2.6                                    | 1.1                    | 1.4                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.3              | 5.6       | 12.2                      | 0.0               | 2.9     | 4.0                           | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 18.9                | 2.6                                    | 1.0                    | 1.4                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.5              | 5.8       | 13.0                      | 0.0               | 2.9     | 3.9                           | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 18.8                | 2.6                                    | 1.0                    | 1.4                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.4              | 5.8       | 13.4                      | 0.0               | 2.9     | 3.6                           | 1.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 18.5                | 2.6                                    | 1.0                    | 1.4                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.3              | 5.7       | 13.7                      | 0.0               | 2.9     | 3.2                           | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 18.0                | 2.6                                    | 1.0                    | 1.4                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.7              | 5.7       | 14.1                      | 0.0               | 3.0     | 2.8                           | 1.3 | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 17.5                | 2.7                                    | 1.0                    | 1.4                  | 0.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.1              | 5.8       | 14.5                      | 0.0               | 3.0     | 2.7                           | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 17.2                | 2.6                                    | 1.0                    | 1.5                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.5              | 5.7       | 14.6                      | 0.0               | 3.0     | 2.4                           | 1.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 17.1                | 2.7                                    | 1.0                    | 1.5                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.0              | 6.0       | 15.1                      | 0.0               | 3.0     | 2.3                           | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 18.0                | 2.5                                    | 1.0                    | 1.4                  | 0.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.3              | 6.1       | 14.2                      | 0.0               | 2.8     | 2.6                           | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.3                 | 1.8                           | 0.2     | 0.1                           | 1.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 0.9    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.4                  |
| 2012 | 3.8                 | 1.9                           | 0.2     | 0.1                           | 1.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.9       | 0.4                  |
| 2013 | 3.7                 | 2.1                           | 0.2     | 0.1                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 1.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.9       | 0.4                  |
| 2014 | 3.9                 | 2.2                           | 0.2     | 0.2                           | 1.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 1.0       | 0.3                  |
| 2015 | 3.6                 | 2.0                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 1.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 1.1    | 0.4                                    | 0.9       | 0.3                  |
| 2016 | 3.8                 | 2.2                           | 0.3     | 0.1                           | 1.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 1.1       | 0.3                  |
| 2017 | 3.4                 | 2.0                           | 0.3     | 0.1                           | 1.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.3                  |
| 2018 | 3.4                 | 2.1                           | 0.3     | 0.1                           | 1.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.3                  |
| 2019 | 3.2                 | 2.0                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 1.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 1.2    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.3                  |
| 2020 | 3.6                 | 1.9                           | 0.4     | 0.1                           | 1.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 1.3    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.4                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.4                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.4                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.4                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.4                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## DENMARK

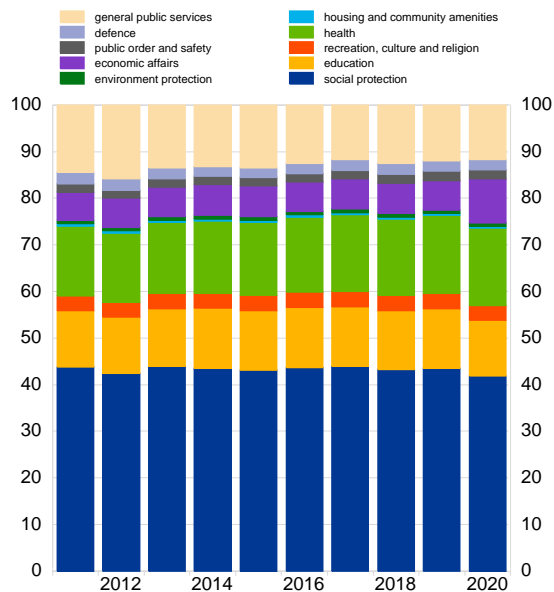
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |      | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |      | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4    | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 15.0   | 1.3 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 12.1      | 3.8 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 43.8              | 9.3 | 13.8 | 9.1 | 6.3 |
| 2012 | 14.9   | 1.2 | 2.1 | 10.5 | 12.0      | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 42.4              | 8.9 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 6.0 |
| 2013 | 15.2   | 1.1 | 2.1 | 10.9 | 12.3      | 3.7 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 43.9              | 9.1 | 14.6 | 8.8 | 6.0 |
| 2014 | 15.5   | 1.1 | 2.1 | 11.0 | 12.9      | 3.8 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 43.5              | 8.9 | 15.0 | 8.6 | 5.6 |
| 2015 | 15.6   | 1.1 | 2.2 | 11.1 | 12.9      | 3.8 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 43.1              | 8.7 | 15.3 | 8.3 | 5.0 |
| 2016 | 16.1   | 1.1 | 2.2 | 11.4 | 12.9      | 3.8 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 43.6              | 8.6 | 15.7 | 8.5 | 4.6 |
| 2017 | 16.5   | 1.1 | 2.3 | 11.7 | 12.7      | 3.9 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 44.0              | 8.7 | 16.2 | 8.6 | 4.4 |
| 2018 | 16.4   | 1.1 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 12.6      | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 43.3              | 8.6 | 16.3 | 8.5 | 4.0 |
| 2019 | 16.8   | 1.1 | 2.5 | 11.6 | 12.7      | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 43.5              | 8.7 | 16.8 | 8.6 | 3.9 |
| 2020 | 16.7   | 1.1 | 2.3 | 11.7 | 11.9      | 5.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 41.9              | 8.6 | 15.8 | 8.2 | 4.0 |

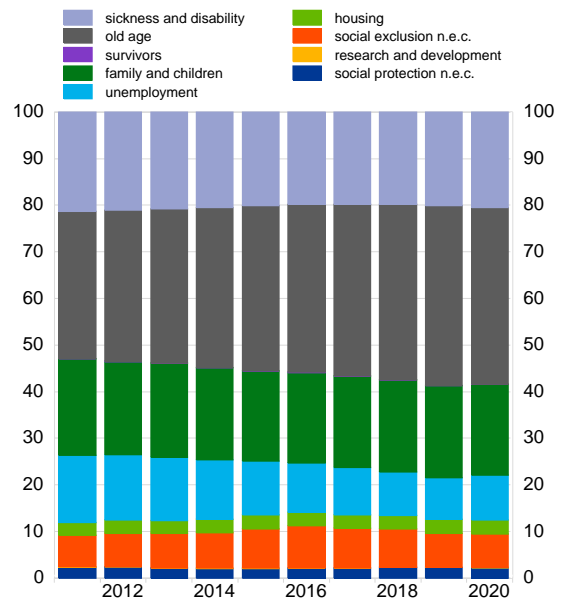
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## CROATIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 48.9                | 10.5                          | 3.0     | 4.9                           | 19.5                | 1.2                       | 4.1                                   | 12.7   | 3.5                                    | 9.4       | 31.2                 |
| 2012 | 48.4                | 10.5                          | 3.0     | 5.0                           | 17.7                | 1.2                       | 4.9                                   | 13.3   | 3.6                                    | 9.8       | 31.0                 |
| 2013 | 48.3                | 12.4                          | 2.7     | 4.8                           | 17.0                | 1.3                       | 4.6                                   | 13.1   | 3.4                                    | 9.8       | 30.8                 |
| 2014 | 48.7                | 14.9                          | 2.5     | 4.5                           | 14.0                | 1.2                       | 4.9                                   | 13.1   | 3.4                                    | 10.1      | 31.4                 |
| 2015 | 48.2                | 13.8                          | 2.6     | 4.8                           | 14.1                | 1.4                       | 4.1                                   | 13.7   | 3.2                                    | 10.1      | 32.0                 |
| 2016 | 46.9                | 14.9                          | 2.4     | 5.0                           | 14.4                | 1.4                       | 4.7                                   | 13.6   | 3.2                                    | 10.0      | 30.5                 |
| 2017 | 44.7                | 13.6                          | 2.4     | 5.0                           | 13.8                | 1.4                       | 4.6                                   | 14.2   | 3.1                                    | 10.5      | 31.3                 |
| 2018 | 45.5                | 12.0                          | 2.2     | 4.5                           | 17.5                | 1.5                       | 4.2                                   | 13.9   | 3.2                                    | 10.3      | 30.8                 |
| 2019 | 46.0                | 12.0                          | 2.2     | 4.6                           | 17.8                | 1.4                       | 4.2                                   | 13.9   | 3.3                                    | 10.3      | 30.2                 |
| 2020 | 54.5                | 11.4                          | 2.0     | 4.5                           | 20.7                | 1.5                       | 4.5                                   | 13.5   | 3.2                                    | 10.0      | 28.7                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 12.0                | 1.8                           | 1.9     | 3.6                           | 2.4                 | 0.2                       | 1.0                                   | 4.8    | 1.5                                    | 6.6       | 0.9                  |
| 2012 | 12.0                | 1.6                           | 1.8     | 3.6                           | 2.7                 | 0.2                       | 1.0                                   | 4.8    | 1.5                                    | 6.7       | 0.9                  |
| 2013 | 11.7                | 1.5                           | 1.7     | 3.4                           | 2.6                 | 0.2                       | 1.0                                   | 4.7    | 1.5                                    | 6.8       | 0.8                  |
| 2014 | 11.4                | 1.7                           | 1.5     | 3.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.2                       | 1.0                                   | 4.7    | 1.3                                    | 7.0       | 0.8                  |
| 2015 | 11.4                | 1.5                           | 1.5     | 3.2                           | 1.8                 | 0.3                       | 1.0                                   | 5.2    | 1.3                                    | 7.0       | 0.8                  |
| 2016 | 11.3                | 2.0                           | 1.4     | 3.3                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 1.0                                   | 5.3    | 1.3                                    | 6.9       | 0.9                  |
| 2017 | 11.2                | 2.2                           | 1.5     | 3.4                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.7                                   | 5.7    | 1.1                                    | 7.4       | 1.0                  |
| 2018 | 11.6                | 1.7                           | 1.4     | 3.2                           | 3.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.5                                   | 5.5    | 1.2                                    | 7.3       | 1.0                  |
| 2019 | 11.6                | 1.8                           | 1.4     | 3.2                           | 3.2                 | 0.3                       | 0.5                                   | 5.6    | 1.2                                    | 7.2       | 1.0                  |
| 2020 | 13.3                | 1.5                           | 1.3     | 3.2                           | 3.2                 | 0.3                       | 0.4                                   | 5.5    | 1.1                                    | 7.0       | 0.9                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 7.9                 | 2.5                           | 0.7     | 1.1                           | 3.3                 | 0.7                       | 1.4                                   | 3.1    | 1.3                                    | 1.6       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 7.9                 | 1.7                           | 0.7     | 1.1                           | 3.6                 | 0.8                       | 1.5                                   | 3.4    | 1.3                                    | 1.6       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 8.0                 | 2.1                           | 0.8     | 1.1                           | 3.7                 | 0.8                       | 1.3                                   | 3.4    | 1.2                                    | 1.6       | 0.7                  |
| 2014 | 8.3                 | 2.6                           | 0.9     | 1.0                           | 3.7                 | 0.8                       | 1.5                                   | 3.4    | 1.2                                    | 1.6       | 0.6                  |
| 2015 | 8.1                 | 2.3                           | 0.8     | 1.0                           | 3.7                 | 0.7                       | 1.3                                   | 3.4    | 1.1                                    | 1.8       | 0.5                  |
| 2016 | 8.1                 | 3.2                           | 0.7     | 1.0                           | 3.9                 | 0.7                       | 1.2                                   | 3.3    | 1.0                                    | 1.8       | 0.5                  |
| 2017 | 7.9                 | 2.6                           | 0.7     | 1.0                           | 4.1                 | 0.7                       | 1.4                                   | 3.5    | 1.1                                    | 2.0       | 0.5                  |
| 2018 | 8.0                 | 2.5                           | 0.7     | 1.0                           | 4.2                 | 0.8                       | 1.4                                   | 3.4    | 1.1                                    | 1.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2019 | 8.1                 | 2.4                           | 0.6     | 1.1                           | 4.3                 | 0.7                       | 1.4                                   | 3.5    | 1.1                                    | 1.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2020 | 8.4                 | 2.2                           | 0.6     | 0.9                           | 3.7                 | 0.7                       | 1.2                                   | 3.0    | 1.0                                    | 1.6       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## CROATIA

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 1   | 2   |
| 2011 | 16.1                | 3.7                                    | 3.2                    | 0.5                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.9              | 3.9       | 17.2                      | 2.1               | 4.0     | 1.0                           | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 16.1                | 3.9                                    | 3.3                    | 0.6                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.0              | 3.9       | 18.0                      | 2.2               | 3.3     | 0.9                           | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 16.3                | 4.2                                    | 3.8                    | 0.3                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.1              | 4.0       | 17.9                      | 2.2               | 3.5     | 0.9                           | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 16.7                | 4.2                                    | 3.0                    | 1.1                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.6              | 4.2       | 17.9                      | 2.2               | 4.0     | 0.9                           | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 16.8                | 4.2                                    | 3.5                    | 0.6                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.1              | 4.2       | 18.2                      | 2.3               | 4.1     | 1.0                           | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 15.7                | 4.2                                    | 3.4                    | 0.8                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.9              | 4.0       | 18.0                      | 2.2               | 3.4     | 0.9                           | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 15.4                | 4.3                                    | 3.6                    | 0.7                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.6              | 4.1       | 18.4                      | 2.3               | 3.6     | 1.0                           | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 15.2                | 4.1                                    | 3.5                    | 0.6                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.9              | 3.5       | 17.7                      | 2.8               | 3.8     | 0.8                           | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 15.1                | 4.1                                    | 3.8                    | 0.2                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.3              | 3.4       | 17.5                      | 2.7               | 3.8     | 0.8                           | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 17.1                | 4.0                                    | 3.7                    | 0.3                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.0              | 3.1       | 16.6                      | 2.5               | 3.6     | 0.9                           | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.7                 | 0.5                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 3.2                 | 0.1                       | 1.3                                   | 0.8    | 0.3                                    | 0.4       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 3.8                 | 0.2                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 3.6                 | 0.1                       | 1.4                                   | 0.9    | 0.3                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 3.9                 | 0.3                           | 0.3     | 0.2                           | 4.3                 | 0.2                       | 1.2                                   | 0.7    | 0.3                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 3.8                 | 0.9                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 3.4                 | 0.1                       | 1.3                                   | 0.8    | 0.4                                    | 0.4       | 0.2                  |
| 2015 | 3.5                 | 0.6                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 3.1                 | 0.2                       | 1.0                                   | 0.7    | 0.4                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 3.2                 | 0.8                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 2.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.9                                   | 0.6    | 0.5                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 2.7                 | 0.7                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 2.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.9                                   | 0.6    | 0.5                                    | 0.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 3.5                 | 0.8                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 3.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.7                                   | 0.7    | 0.5                                    | 0.4       | 0.2                  |
| 2019 | 4.3                 | 1.2                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 4.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.9                                   | 0.7    | 0.7                                    | 0.5       | 0.3                  |
| 2020 | 5.6                 | 1.2                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 4.7                 | 0.4                       | 1.0                                   | 0.8    | 0.7                                    | 0.7       | 0.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 2.2                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 2.5                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 2.3                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 2.1                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 1.9                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 2.1                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 2.0                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 1.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 1.7                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 1.9                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

# CROATIA

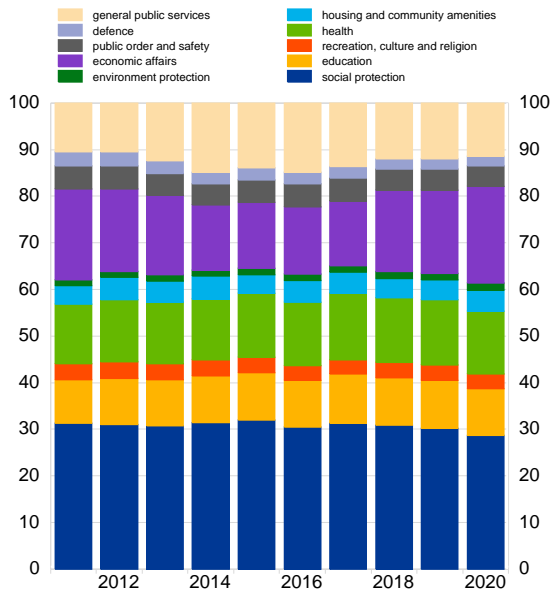
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 12.7   | 3.2 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 9.4       | 4.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 31.2              | 4.4 | 18.1 | 4.5 | 1.0 |
| 2012 | 13.3   | 3.3 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 9.8       | 5.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 31.0              | 4.3 | 18.8 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| 2013 | 13.1   | 3.9 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 9.8       | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 30.8              | 4.2 | 18.4 | 3.9 | 1.0 |
| 2014 | 13.1   | 3.1 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 10.1      | 4.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 31.4              | 4.5 | 18.5 | 4.3 | 0.9 |
| 2015 | 13.7   | 3.6 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 10.1      | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 32.0              | 4.6 | 18.7 | 4.6 | 1.0 |
| 2016 | 13.6   | 3.4 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 10.0      | 5.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 30.5              | 4.2 | 18.6 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| 2017 | 14.2   | 3.6 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 10.5      | 5.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 31.3              | 4.3 | 19.0 | 3.8 | 1.0 |
| 2018 | 13.9   | 3.6 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 10.3      | 5.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 30.8              | 3.8 | 18.4 | 4.2 | 0.8 |
| 2019 | 13.9   | 3.9 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 10.3      | 5.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 30.2              | 3.7 | 18.2 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| 2020 | 13.5   | 3.7 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 10.0      | 4.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 28.7              | 3.4 | 17.3 | 4.0 | 0.9 |

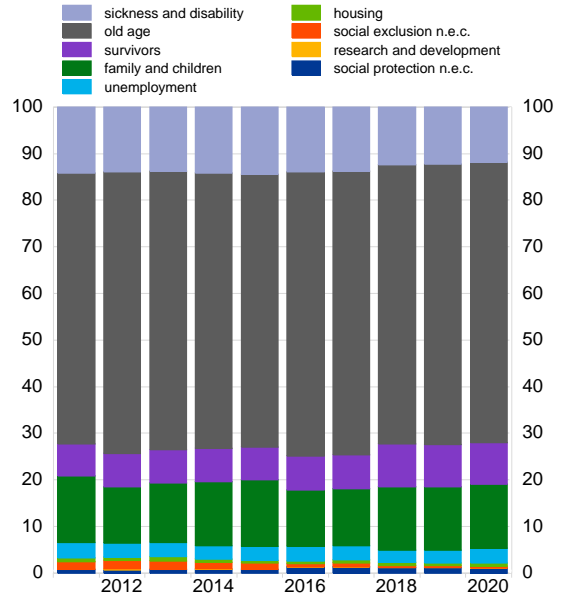
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.



## HUNGARY

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 49.0                | 18.1                          | 2.1     | 3.8                           | 14.4                | 1.4                       | 1.6                                   | 10.3   | 3.6                                    | 10.3      | 34.4                 |
| 2012 | 49.1                | 19.4                          | 1.5     | 3.9                           | 14.6                | 1.4                       | 1.7                                   | 10.4   | 3.9                                    | 9.5       | 33.8                 |
| 2013 | 50.0                | 20.3                          | 1.3     | 4.0                           | 15.2                | 1.8                       | 1.5                                   | 10.0   | 3.6                                    | 9.4       | 32.8                 |
| 2014 | 50.0                | 19.5                          | 1.2     | 3.7                           | 16.9                | 2.3                       | 1.8                                   | 9.6    | 4.0                                    | 10.4      | 30.6                 |
| 2015 | 50.4                | 17.8                          | 1.3     | 4.0                           | 18.9                | 2.4                       | 2.0                                   | 10.2   | 4.2                                    | 10.3      | 28.9                 |
| 2016 | 46.8                | 17.4                          | 1.7     | 4.8                           | 15.6                | 1.1                       | 1.4                                   | 10.1   | 7.0                                    | 10.6      | 30.3                 |
| 2017 | 46.7                | 16.8                          | 2.3     | 4.9                           | 15.7                | 1.4                       | 1.5                                   | 10.0   | 7.2                                    | 10.8      | 29.3                 |
| 2018 | 46.1                | 17.7                          | 2.0     | 4.8                           | 16.6                | 1.4                       | 1.5                                   | 10.1   | 6.8                                    | 10.9      | 28.4                 |
| 2019 | 45.7                | 17.8                          | 2.2     | 4.7                           | 18.0                | 1.0                       | 1.6                                   | 9.9    | 6.6                                    | 10.3      | 27.7                 |
| 2020 | 51.6                | 16.0                          | 2.1     | 4.2                           | 18.6                | 1.5                       | 1.9                                   | 12.5   | 7.8                                    | 9.2       | 26.4                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.0                | 4.2                           | 1.4     | 2.9                           | 1.7                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 2.6    | 0.9                                    | 5.3       | 1.3                  |
| 2012 | 9.9                 | 4.1                           | 0.7     | 3.0                           | 1.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 3.0    | 0.9                                    | 5.1       | 1.2                  |
| 2013 | 10.1                | 3.9                           | 0.7     | 3.0                           | 2.2                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 3.1    | 0.9                                    | 5.0       | 1.3                  |
| 2014 | 10.3                | 3.8                           | 0.6     | 2.8                           | 2.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 3.0    | 0.9                                    | 5.5       | 1.4                  |
| 2015 | 10.4                | 3.8                           | 0.6     | 2.8                           | 2.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 2.9    | 0.9                                    | 5.5       | 1.4                  |
| 2016 | 10.8                | 4.1                           | 0.8     | 3.5                           | 2.7                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 3.2    | 1.0                                    | 6.0       | 1.5                  |
| 2017 | 10.8                | 4.3                           | 0.8     | 3.5                           | 2.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 3.3    | 1.0                                    | 5.8       | 1.5                  |
| 2018 | 10.5                | 4.3                           | 0.7     | 3.3                           | 2.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 3.5    | 1.0                                    | 5.7       | 1.5                  |
| 2019 | 10.3                | 4.3                           | 0.8     | 3.2                           | 2.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 3.4    | 1.0                                    | 5.4       | 1.5                  |
| 2020 | 10.8                | 3.7                           | 0.8     | 3.0                           | 2.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.1                                   | 3.5    | 0.9                                    | 4.9       | 1.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 7.3                 | 2.2                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 3.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.6                                   | 2.8    | 1.1                                    | 2.2       | 0.9                  |
| 2012 | 7.3                 | 2.3                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 3.4                 | 0.4                       | 0.7                                   | 2.8    | 1.1                                    | 2.1       | 0.9                  |
| 2013 | 7.4                 | 2.6                           | 0.6     | 0.6                           | 3.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.7                                   | 2.7    | 1.0                                    | 1.8       | 0.9                  |
| 2014 | 7.7                 | 3.5                           | 0.4     | 0.7                           | 3.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.7                                   | 2.6    | 1.1                                    | 2.0       | 0.9                  |
| 2015 | 7.8                 | 3.0                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 3.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.7                                   | 3.1    | 1.2                                    | 1.9       | 0.9                  |
| 2016 | 7.5                 | 3.1                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 3.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.6                                   | 3.2    | 1.3                                    | 2.0       | 0.8                  |
| 2017 | 8.2                 | 3.5                           | 0.7     | 0.8                           | 3.2                 | 0.9                       | 0.6                                   | 3.1    | 1.8                                    | 2.0       | 0.8                  |
| 2018 | 8.2                 | 3.4                           | 0.7     | 0.9                           | 4.1                 | 0.8                       | 0.6                                   | 3.1    | 1.5                                    | 1.9       | 0.9                  |
| 2019 | 8.3                 | 3.8                           | 0.8     | 0.8                           | 4.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.7                                   | 2.9    | 1.5                                    | 2.0       | 1.0                  |
| 2020 | 8.7                 | 3.4                           | 0.8     | 0.7                           | 3.5                 | 0.7                       | 0.6                                   | 3.9    | 0.9                                    | 1.6       | 0.8                  |

Source: Eurostat.

# HUNGARY

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 17.7                | 4.2                                    | 3.0                    | 1.2                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 31.3              | 7.1       | 14.3                      | 2.6               | 4.3     | 1.4                           | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 17.2                | 3.7                                    | 2.4                    | 1.3                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.8              | 6.7       | 15.2                      | 2.6               | 3.9     | 1.0                           | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 16.9                | 3.6                                    | 2.3                    | 1.4                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.7              | 6.3       | 15.0                      | 2.5               | 3.6     | 0.9                           | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 15.7                | 3.3                                    | 1.9                    | 1.3                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.6              | 5.8       | 14.2                      | 2.3               | 3.3     | 0.9                           | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 14.6                | 2.9                                    | 2.0                    | 1.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 25.6              | 5.4       | 13.5                      | 2.1               | 3.1     | 0.6                           | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 14.3                | 3.3                                    | 2.1                    | 1.2                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 27.0              | 5.5       | 14.5                      | 2.2               | 3.2     | 0.6                           | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 13.6                | 3.0                                    | 1.9                    | 1.1                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 25.6              | 5.1       | 14.0                      | 2.0               | 3.1     | 0.6                           | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 12.8                | 2.8                                    | 1.8                    | 1.1                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 24.5              | 4.7       | 13.7                      | 1.9               | 3.2     | 0.5                           | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 12.1                | 2.8                                    | 1.8                    | 1.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 23.4              | 4.5       | 13.4                      | 1.8               | 2.9     | 0.5                           | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 12.6                | 2.6                                    | 1.6                    | 1.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 21.6              | 4.0       | 12.2                      | 1.6               | 2.7     | 0.6                           | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.3                 | 1.2                           | 0.1     | 0.1                           | 2.3                 | 0.8                       | 0.1                                   | 0.5    | 0.6                                    | 1.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 3.7                 | 1.4                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 2.8                 | 0.8                       | 0.1                                   | 0.5    | 0.9                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 4.3                 | 1.8                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 3.5                 | 1.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.4    | 0.5                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 5.3                 | 1.7                           | 0.1     | 0.2                           | 4.7                 | 1.4                       | 0.3                                   | 0.5    | 0.6                                    | 0.7       | 0.4                  |
| 2015 | 6.5                 | 2.2                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 5.0                 | 1.7                       | 0.7                                   | 1.0    | 0.7                                    | 0.9       | 0.4                  |
| 2016 | 3.2                 | 1.8                           | 0.3     | 0.3                           | 2.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.8                                    | 0.4       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 4.5                 | 2.1                           | 0.6     | 0.4                           | 3.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 1.1                                    | 0.9       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 5.8                 | 2.3                           | 0.5     | 0.6                           | 5.4                 | 0.4                       | 0.1                                   | 0.4    | 1.4                                    | 1.3       | 0.2                  |
| 2019 | 6.2                 | 2.4                           | 0.5     | 0.5                           | 6.1                 | 0.6                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 1.6                                    | 0.9       | 0.2                  |
| 2020 | 6.4                 | 2.2                           | 0.5     | 0.4                           | 5.2                 | 0.6                       | 0.2                                   | 0.7    | 1.5                                    | 1.0       | 0.2                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.3                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.4                 | 0.1                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.1    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## HUNGARY

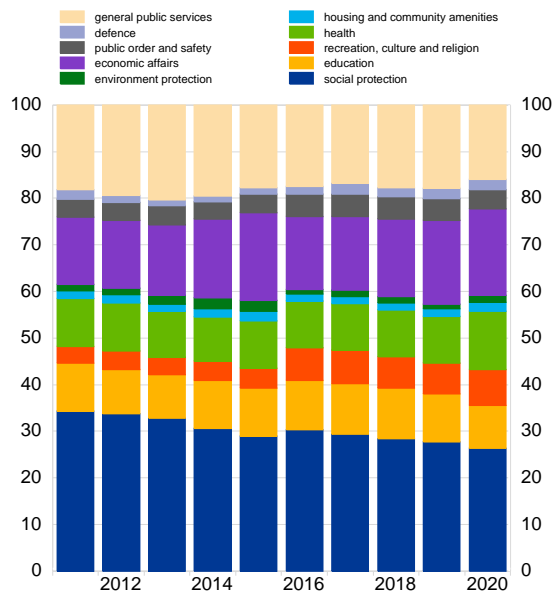
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health                           |                     |                   |     | Education                         |                     |                    |     | Social protection       |         |                     |              |     |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
|      | Total                            |                     |                   |     | Total                             |                     |                    |     | Total                   |         |                     |              |     |
|      | 1                                | 2                   | 3                 | 4   | 5                                 | 6                   | 7                  | 8   | 9                       | 10      | 11                  | 12           | 13  |
|      | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services |     | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education |     | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment |     |
| 2011 | 10.3                             | 3.0                 | 2.8               | 3.7 | 10.3                              | 3.0                 | 3.4                | 1.9 | 34.4                    | 7.4     | 15.0                | 5.0          | 1.5 |
| 2012 | 10.4                             | 2.4                 | 3.0               | 4.2 | 9.5                               | 2.7                 | 3.1                | 1.9 | 33.8                    | 7.1     | 15.9                | 4.6          | 1.0 |
| 2013 | 10.0                             | 2.3                 | 3.1               | 3.8 | 9.4                               | 1.8                 | 3.0                | 1.8 | 32.8                    | 6.7     | 15.7                | 4.3          | 0.9 |
| 2014 | 9.6                              | 1.9                 | 2.9               | 3.9 | 10.4                              | 2.3                 | 4.1                | 1.9 | 30.6                    | 6.2     | 14.7                | 4.0          | 0.9 |
| 2015 | 10.2                             | 2.0                 | 2.6               | 4.7 | 10.3                              | 2.6                 | 4.2                | 1.8 | 28.9                    | 5.8     | 14.0                | 3.8          | 0.7 |
| 2016 | 10.1                             | 2.1                 | 2.9               | 4.3 | 10.6                              | 2.8                 | 4.5                | 1.8 | 30.3                    | 5.8     | 15.1                | 4.2          | 0.6 |
| 2017 | 10.0                             | 1.9                 | 2.8               | 4.5 | 10.8                              | 2.8                 | 4.2                | 2.0 | 29.3                    | 5.5     | 14.6                | 4.3          | 0.6 |
| 2018 | 10.1                             | 1.8                 | 2.9               | 4.6 | 10.9                              | 2.7                 | 4.1                | 2.0 | 28.4                    | 5.1     | 14.3                | 4.5          | 0.5 |
| 2019 | 9.9                              | 1.8                 | 2.8               | 4.3 | 10.3                              | 2.6                 | 3.9                | 1.9 | 27.7                    | 4.8     | 13.9                | 4.5          | 0.6 |
| 2020 | 12.5                             | 1.6                 | 2.7               | 6.9 | 9.2                               | 2.3                 | 3.4                | 1.9 | 26.4                    | 4.5     | 12.7                | 4.6          | 0.7 |

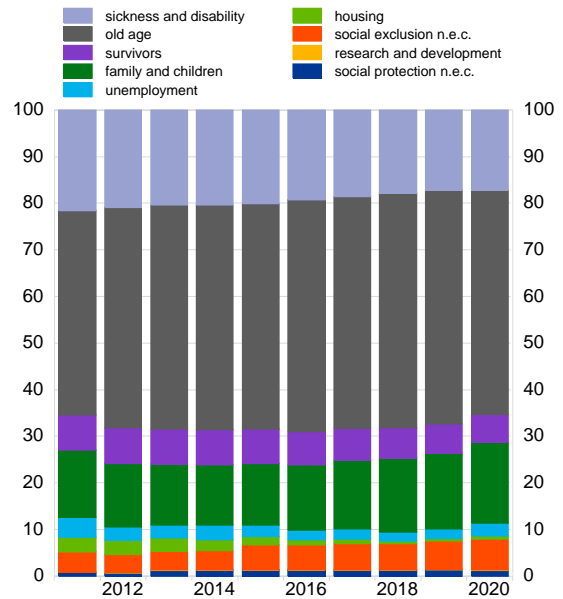
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## POLAND

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 44.1                | 12.7                          | 3.6     | 5.2                           | 14.0                | 1.6                       | 1.9                                   | 10.6   | 2.9                                    | 12.3      | 35.2                 |
| 2012 | 43.1                | 13.4                          | 3.4     | 5.2                           | 12.4                | 1.4                       | 1.9                                   | 10.7   | 2.8                                    | 12.5      | 36.3                 |
| 2013 | 43.0                | 13.4                          | 3.9     | 5.2                           | 10.9                | 1.5                       | 1.7                                   | 10.9   | 2.7                                    | 12.3      | 37.5                 |
| 2014 | 42.6                | 11.9                          | 3.5     | 5.3                           | 12.5                | 1.5                       | 1.7                                   | 10.9   | 2.9                                    | 12.4      | 37.6                 |
| 2015 | 41.7                | 11.8                          | 3.7     | 5.3                           | 11.8                | 1.4                       | 1.7                                   | 11.2   | 2.7                                    | 12.7      | 37.7                 |
| 2016 | 41.1                | 11.4                          | 3.8     | 5.3                           | 10.7                | 1.0                       | 1.5                                   | 11.3   | 2.6                                    | 12.1      | 40.4                 |
| 2017 | 41.3                | 10.7                          | 4.1     | 5.2                           | 11.8                | 0.9                       | 1.4                                   | 11.3   | 2.9                                    | 11.9      | 39.8                 |
| 2018 | 41.5                | 10.5                          | 3.9     | 5.1                           | 12.1                | 1.2                       | 1.4                                   | 11.6   | 3.2                                    | 12.0      | 39.0                 |
| 2019 | 41.8                | 10.1                          | 3.9     | 5.0                           | 11.6                | 1.3                       | 1.3                                   | 11.7   | 3.3                                    | 12.0      | 39.9                 |
| 2020 | 48.7                | 9.1                           | 3.6     | 4.8                           | 18.7                | 1.1                       | 1.0                                   | 11.1   | 2.7                                    | 10.7      | 37.3                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.7                | 2.8                           | 1.9     | 3.9                           | 1.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 3.2    | 0.7                                    | 8.3       | 1.7                  |
| 2012 | 10.5                | 2.8                           | 2.0     | 3.9                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 3.1    | 0.7                                    | 8.2       | 1.8                  |
| 2013 | 10.6                | 2.9                           | 2.0     | 4.0                           | 1.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 3.0    | 0.7                                    | 8.3       | 1.8                  |
| 2014 | 10.6                | 2.9                           | 2.0     | 4.0                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 3.0    | 0.7                                    | 8.3       | 1.9                  |
| 2015 | 10.4                | 2.9                           | 2.0     | 3.9                           | 1.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 3.0    | 0.7                                    | 8.3       | 1.9                  |
| 2016 | 10.4                | 2.9                           | 2.1     | 4.0                           | 1.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.7                                    | 8.2       | 2.0                  |
| 2017 | 10.2                | 2.9                           | 2.1     | 3.9                           | 1.8                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.7                                    | 7.8       | 2.0                  |
| 2018 | 10.1                | 2.9                           | 2.0     | 3.6                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 3.2    | 0.7                                    | 7.7       | 2.0                  |
| 2019 | 10.3                | 2.9                           | 2.1     | 3.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 3.4    | 0.8                                    | 7.8       | 2.0                  |
| 2020 | 11.0                | 2.5                           | 1.9     | 3.4                           | 1.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.7                                    | 7.2       | 1.8                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.7                 | 1.2                           | 0.7     | 0.8                           | 2.5                 | 0.3                       | 1.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.6                                    | 1.9       | 0.7                  |
| 2012 | 5.7                 | 1.1                           | 0.7     | 0.9                           | 2.4                 | 0.4                       | 1.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.7                                    | 2.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 5.7                 | 1.1                           | 0.8     | 0.8                           | 2.4                 | 0.3                       | 1.1                                   | 3.2    | 0.7                                    | 2.1       | 0.6                  |
| 2014 | 5.7                 | 1.1                           | 0.9     | 0.8                           | 2.6                 | 0.3                       | 1.1                                   | 3.3    | 0.7                                    | 2.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2015 | 5.7                 | 1.1                           | 1.1     | 0.8                           | 2.6                 | 0.3                       | 1.1                                   | 3.4    | 0.8                                    | 2.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 5.5                 | 1.0                           | 1.1     | 0.9                           | 2.5                 | 0.3                       | 1.0                                   | 3.5    | 0.8                                    | 1.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2017 | 5.5                 | 1.0                           | 1.0     | 0.9                           | 2.4                 | 0.3                       | 1.0                                   | 3.5    | 0.8                                    | 1.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2018 | 5.7                 | 1.0                           | 1.1     | 0.9                           | 2.5                 | 0.4                       | 0.9                                   | 3.6    | 0.8                                    | 1.9       | 0.5                  |
| 2019 | 5.7                 | 1.1                           | 1.1     | 0.8                           | 2.5                 | 0.4                       | 0.9                                   | 3.6    | 0.9                                    | 1.8       | 0.6                  |
| 2020 | 5.8                 | 0.9                           | 1.0     | 0.8                           | 2.2                 | 0.3                       | 0.7                                   | 3.4    | 0.7                                    | 1.3       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## POLAND

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 15.7                | 3.2                                    | 0.0                    | 1.2                  | 2.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 31.7    | 4.8       | 19.9                      | 3.6               | 2.3     | 0.8                           | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 15.9                | 3.5                                    | 0.0                    | 1.3                  | 2.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.8    | 5.0       | 20.2                      | 4.0               | 2.3     | 0.9                           | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 16.5                | 3.6                                    | 0.1                    | 1.3                  | 2.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.2    | 5.0       | 20.9                      | 4.3               | 2.5     | 1.0                           | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 16.4                | 3.6                                    | 0.0                    | 1.3                  | 2.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.2    | 5.0       | 20.9                      | 4.2               | 2.8     | 0.9                           | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 16.2                | 3.7                                    | 0.1                    | 1.4                  | 2.3                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.4    | 5.2       | 21.0                      | 4.2               | 2.9     | 0.8                           | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 17.1                | 3.8                                    | 0.1                    | 1.4                  | 2.3                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 37.2    | 5.2       | 21.3                      | 4.2               | 5.4     | 0.7                           | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 17.0                | 3.8                                    | 0.1                    | 1.3                  | 2.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.5    | 4.9       | 20.9                      | 4.0               | 5.9     | 0.6                           | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 16.7                | 3.7                                    | 0.1                    | 1.2                  | 2.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 35.7    | 4.6       | 21.3                      | 3.8               | 5.6     | 0.3                           | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 17.2                | 3.7                                    | 0.1                    | 1.2                  | 2.4                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 36.6    | 4.1       | 21.9                      | 3.8               | 6.1     | 0.4                           | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 18.7                | 3.4                                    | 0.0                    | 1.1                  | 2.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 34.3    | 4.1       | 20.0                      | 3.3               | 6.2     | 0.4                           | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 6.0                 | 0.8                           | 0.9     | 0.4                           | 7.0                 | 0.9                       | 0.3                                   | 0.8    | 1.2                                    | 1.1       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 4.9                 | 0.8                           | 0.7     | 0.4                           | 5.4                 | 0.7                       | 0.3                                   | 0.8    | 1.0                                    | 1.1       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 4.3                 | 0.8                           | 1.0     | 0.3                           | 4.2                 | 0.7                       | 0.3                                   | 0.8    | 0.9                                    | 0.9       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 4.7                 | 0.9                           | 0.5     | 0.4                           | 5.4                 | 0.8                       | 0.4                                   | 0.7    | 1.0                                    | 1.0       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 4.5                 | 0.8                           | 0.6     | 0.4                           | 5.2                 | 0.8                       | 0.3                                   | 0.8    | 0.7                                    | 1.1       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 3.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.6     | 0.3                           | 4.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.6    | 0.5                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 3.8                 | 0.7                           | 0.9     | 0.3                           | 4.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.7    | 0.7                                    | 0.9       | 0.1                  |
| 2018 | 4.7                 | 0.6                           | 0.7     | 0.4                           | 5.6                 | 0.5                       | 0.3                                   | 0.8    | 1.0                                    | 1.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 4.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.6     | 0.4                           | 5.1                 | 0.5                       | 0.3                                   | 0.8    | 0.9                                    | 1.0       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 4.5                 | 0.6                           | 0.6     | 0.3                           | 4.6                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.7    | 0.7                                    | 0.9       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.5                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## POLAND

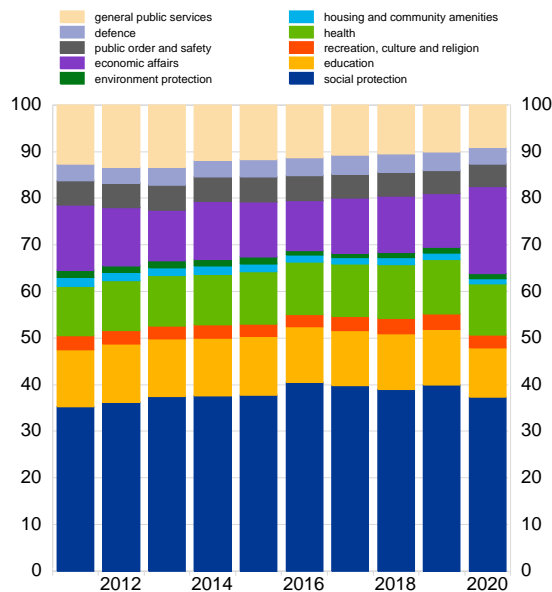
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 10.6   | 0.1 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 12.3      | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 35.2              | 5.7 | 20.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| 2012 | 10.7   | 0.1 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 12.5      | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 36.3              | 5.9 | 21.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| 2013 | 10.9   | 0.1 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 12.3      | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 37.5              | 5.9 | 21.8 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| 2014 | 10.9   | 0.1 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 12.4      | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 37.6              | 5.9 | 21.8 | 3.3 | 1.2 |
| 2015 | 11.2   | 0.1 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 12.7      | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 37.7              | 6.0 | 21.8 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 11.3   | 0.1 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 12.1      | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 40.4              | 6.0 | 22.2 | 6.0 | 1.0 |
| 2017 | 11.3   | 0.2 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 11.9      | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 39.8              | 5.7 | 21.8 | 6.5 | 0.9 |
| 2018 | 11.6   | 0.2 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 12.0      | 5.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 39.0              | 5.4 | 22.1 | 6.2 | 0.5 |
| 2019 | 11.7   | 0.2 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 12.0      | 5.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 39.9              | 4.9 | 22.8 | 6.8 | 0.6 |
| 2020 | 11.1   | 0.1 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 10.7      | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 37.3              | 4.8 | 20.8 | 6.8 | 0.6 |

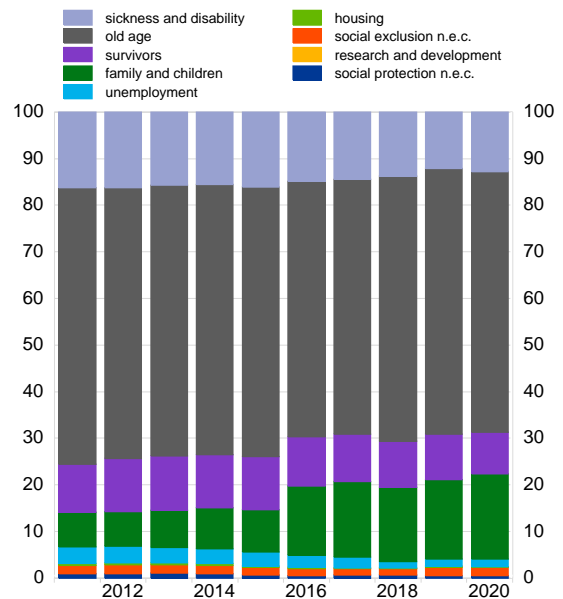
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## ROMANIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 39.6                | 12.2                          | 2.1     | 5.6                           | 18.2                | 2.4                       | 3.1                                   | 10.5   | 2.7                                    | 10.4      | 32.8                 |
| 2012 | 37.5                | 13.2                          | 1.9     | 5.8                           | 19.2                | 2.2                       | 3.0                                   | 10.3   | 3.2                                    | 8.0       | 33.1                 |
| 2013 | 35.4                | 13.9                          | 2.0     | 6.2                           | 17.6                | 2.3                       | 3.3                                   | 11.4   | 2.8                                    | 7.9       | 32.5                 |
| 2014 | 35.3                | 13.3                          | 2.1     | 6.0                           | 17.8                | 2.3                       | 3.5                                   | 11.3   | 3.1                                    | 8.5       | 32.2                 |
| 2015 | 36.1                | 13.4                          | 2.4     | 6.3                           | 16.4                | 2.7                       | 4.3                                   | 11.6   | 2.8                                    | 8.5       | 31.7                 |
| 2016 | 34.6                | 12.8                          | 4.8     | 5.9                           | 14.0                | 1.8                       | 3.5                                   | 11.7   | 2.7                                    | 9.6       | 33.3                 |
| 2017 | 33.5                | 12.5                          | 5.3     | 5.9                           | 12.9                | 1.5                       | 2.6                                   | 12.9   | 3.0                                    | 8.5       | 34.8                 |
| 2018 | 34.9                | 13.3                          | 4.8     | 6.3                           | 12.2                | 2.1                       | 2.7                                   | 13.3   | 2.9                                    | 9.1       | 33.3                 |
| 2019 | 36.3                | 11.7                          | 4.6     | 6.2                           | 13.2                | 2.0                       | 2.9                                   | 13.8   | 2.8                                    | 10.1      | 32.7                 |
| 2020 | 42.2                | 12.2                          | 5.6     | 6.0                           | 14.9                | 1.6                       | 2.7                                   | 13.1   | 2.5                                    | 8.8       | 32.7                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 7.9                 | 2.3                           | 1.5     | 4.4                           | 2.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 3.0    | 0.4                                    | 4.8       | 1.1                  |
| 2012 | 7.8                 | 2.6                           | 1.5     | 4.8                           | 2.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 3.1    | 0.6                                    | 4.9       | 1.1                  |
| 2013 | 8.1                 | 2.7                           | 1.6     | 5.3                           | 2.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 3.5    | 0.6                                    | 5.2       | 1.2                  |
| 2014 | 7.9                 | 2.6                           | 1.3     | 5.2                           | 2.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 3.3    | 0.6                                    | 5.1       | 1.2                  |
| 2015 | 7.8                 | 2.6                           | 1.3     | 4.9                           | 2.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 3.3    | 0.6                                    | 4.9       | 1.3                  |
| 2016 | 9.0                 | 3.1                           | 3.5     | 4.9                           | 2.3                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 4.0    | 0.7                                    | 5.6       | 1.6                  |
| 2017 | 9.8                 | 3.3                           | 4.1     | 5.1                           | 2.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 5.2    | 0.8                                    | 5.9       | 1.9                  |
| 2018 | 11.0                | 3.7                           | 3.9     | 5.3                           | 2.6                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 6.2    | 0.9                                    | 6.3       | 2.0                  |
| 2019 | 11.3                | 3.4                           | 3.6     | 5.3                           | 2.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.4                                   | 6.1    | 0.9                                    | 6.8       | 1.9                  |
| 2020 | 12.2                | 3.3                           | 3.4     | 5.0                           | 2.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 5.8    | 0.8                                    | 5.6       | 1.9                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.8                 | 1.6                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 4.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.8                                   | 4.0    | 1.0                                    | 1.3       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 6.0                 | 1.6                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 4.2                 | 0.7                       | 1.0                                   | 4.3    | 1.4                                    | 1.4       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 5.7                 | 1.5                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 4.1                 | 0.7                       | 1.2                                   | 4.9    | 1.2                                    | 1.4       | 0.5                  |
| 2014 | 6.0                 | 1.6                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 4.8                 | 0.8                       | 1.2                                   | 5.1    | 1.3                                    | 1.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2015 | 5.9                 | 1.7                           | 0.4     | 0.6                           | 4.2                 | 0.7                       | 1.1                                   | 4.9    | 1.0                                    | 1.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2016 | 5.6                 | 1.6                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 4.3                 | 0.7                       | 0.9                                   | 5.0    | 1.2                                    | 1.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2017 | 5.2                 | 1.6                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 3.9                 | 0.7                       | 0.9                                   | 4.9    | 1.1                                    | 1.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2018 | 5.2                 | 1.9                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 3.4                 | 0.7                       | 0.8                                   | 4.6    | 1.1                                    | 1.0       | 0.4                  |
| 2019 | 5.6                 | 1.9                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 3.8                 | 0.7                       | 0.8                                   | 4.8    | 1.0                                    | 1.1       | 0.4                  |
| 2020 | 6.0                 | 1.8                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 3.1                 | 0.7                       | 0.7                                   | 4.9    | 0.7                                    | 1.0       | 0.4                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## ROMANIA

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 13.3                | 2.6                                    | 2.6                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.7    | 1.8       | 24.9                      | 0.2               | 2.0     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 12.2                | 2.0                                    | 2.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.3    | 1.7       | 24.7                      | 0.2               | 1.9     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 11.7                | 2.3                                    | 2.3                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.4    | 1.7       | 24.9                      | 0.2               | 1.9     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 11.5                | 2.1                                    | 2.1                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.0    | 1.7       | 24.0                      | 0.2               | 2.3     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 11.5                | 1.9                                    | 1.9                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.4    | 1.9       | 23.2                      | 0.2               | 2.6     | 0.3                           | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 11.5                | 1.9                                    | 1.9                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.9    | 2.1       | 23.8                      | 0.2               | 3.3     | 0.3                           | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 11.6                | 1.9                                    | 1.9                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.2    | 1.8       | 25.9                      | 0.2               | 2.8     | 0.2                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 11.6                | 1.9                                    | 1.9                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.6    | 2.0       | 24.4                      | 0.3               | 2.7     | 0.2                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 11.8                | 1.9                                    | 1.9                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.2    | 1.8       | 23.8                      | 0.3               | 3.1     | 0.1                           | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 13.5                | 1.2                                    | 1.2                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.2    | 1.7       | 23.4                      | 0.3               | 3.1     | 0.1                           | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.5                 | 0.4                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 7.2                 | 1.3                       | 1.6                                   | 0.7    | 0.7                                    | 1.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 4.8                 | 0.4                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 7.3                 | 0.9                       | 1.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.7                                    | 0.8       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 4.4                 | 0.5                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 7.3                 | 0.9                       | 1.5                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 4.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 6.3                 | 1.0                       | 1.8                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 5.2                 | 0.7                           | 0.5     | 0.4                           | 6.5                 | 1.2                       | 2.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.7                                    | 1.3       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 3.7                 | 0.5                           | 1.0     | 0.3                           | 5.2                 | 0.6                       | 1.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 2.6                 | 0.4                           | 0.8     | 0.2                           | 3.8                 | 0.4                       | 0.9                                   | 0.3    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 2.7                 | 0.5                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 3.6                 | 0.4                       | 1.1                                   | 0.4    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 3.5                 | 0.5                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 4.3                 | 0.5                       | 1.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 4.6                 | 0.4                           | 1.8     | 0.3                           | 4.9                 | 0.5                       | 1.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.2                 | 0.5                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.4                 | 0.8                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.5                 | 0.9                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.5                 | 0.9                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.4                 | 0.7                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.4                 | 0.6                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.3                 | 0.5                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.3                 | 0.4                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.



## ROMANIA

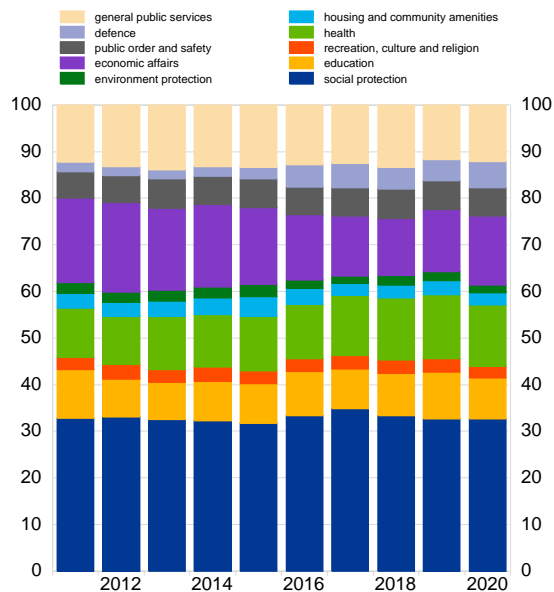
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |                                       |                          |                        | Education |  |                          |                         | Social protection |                               |               |                           |                    |
|------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
|      | Total  |                                       |                          |                        | Total     |  |                          |                         | Total             |                               |               |                           |                    |
|      | 1      | Medical appliances and equipment<br>2 | Outpatient services<br>3 | Hospital services<br>4 | 5         | Pre-primary and primary education<br>6 | Secondary education<br>7 | Tertiary education<br>8 | 9                 | Sickness and disability<br>10 | Old age<br>11 | Family and children<br>12 | Unemployment<br>13 |
| 2011 | 10.5   | 3.4                                   | 0.3                      | 5.1                    | 10.4      | 3.3                                    | 4.0                      | 2.2                     | 32.8              | 2.5                           | 25.4          | 2.5                       | 0.5                |
| 2012 | 10.3   | 2.9                                   | 0.3                      | 5.4                    | 8.0       | 2.2                                    | 2.9                      | 2.1                     | 33.1              | 2.4                           | 25.8          | 2.5                       | 0.6                |
| 2013 | 11.4   | 3.3                                   | 0.4                      | 5.9                    | 7.9       | 2.1                                    | 2.9                      | 2.0                     | 32.5              | 2.4                           | 25.3          | 2.3                       | 0.6                |
| 2014 | 11.3   | 3.6                                   | 0.2                      | 5.6                    | 8.5       | 2.1                                    | 3.5                      | 1.8                     | 32.2              | 2.5                           | 24.5          | 2.9                       | 0.5                |
| 2015 | 11.6   | 3.4                                   | 0.2                      | 5.9                    | 8.5       | 1.6                                    | 3.4                      | 2.2                     | 31.7              | 2.7                           | 23.6          | 3.2                       | 0.4                |
| 2016 | 11.7   | 3.5                                   | 0.2                      | 6.2                    | 9.6       | 2.1                                    | 4.2                      | 1.9                     | 33.3              | 3.1                           | 24.2          | 3.9                       | 0.4                |
| 2017 | 12.9   | 2.8                                   | 0.4                      | 7.5                    | 8.5       | 1.8                                    | 3.5                      | 1.8                     | 34.8              | 3.0                           | 26.2          | 3.5                       | 0.2                |
| 2018 | 13.3   | 2.7                                   | 0.4                      | 7.7                    | 9.1       | 2.0                                    | 3.7                      | 2.0                     | 33.3              | 3.1                           | 24.7          | 3.4                       | 0.2                |
| 2019 | 13.8   | 2.8                                   | 0.3                      | 7.9                    | 10.1      | 2.3                                    | 4.1                      | 2.2                     | 32.7              | 2.9                           | 24.1          | 3.8                       | 0.1                |
| 2020 | 13.1   | 2.3                                   | 0.3                      | 7.5                    | 8.8       | 2.1                                    | 3.6                      | 1.8                     | 32.7              | 2.9                           | 23.7          | 3.7                       | 0.2                |

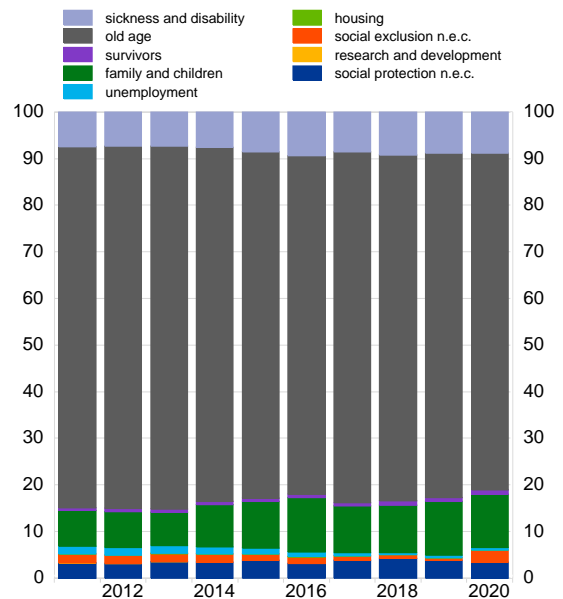
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## SWEDEN

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 49.8                | 15.5                          | 2.8     | 2.6                           | 8.9                 | 0.9                       | 1.1                                   | 13.5   | 2.6                                    | 12.7      | 39.4                 |
| 2012 | 51.0                | 15.2                          | 2.7     | 2.6                           | 8.9                 | 0.9                       | 1.0                                   | 13.4   | 2.5                                    | 12.6      | 40.0                 |
| 2013 | 51.6                | 15.1                          | 2.8     | 2.6                           | 8.4                 | 0.9                       | 1.1                                   | 13.4   | 2.5                                    | 12.5      | 40.6                 |
| 2014 | 50.7                | 14.7                          | 2.5     | 2.6                           | 8.6                 | 0.9                       | 1.2                                   | 13.6   | 2.6                                    | 12.8      | 40.5                 |
| 2015 | 49.3                | 14.3                          | 2.4     | 2.6                           | 8.5                 | 0.9                       | 1.2                                   | 13.8   | 2.6                                    | 13.0      | 40.8                 |
| 2016 | 49.7                | 13.5                          | 2.4     | 2.6                           | 8.5                 | 0.9                       | 1.1                                   | 13.8   | 2.6                                    | 13.3      | 41.3                 |
| 2017 | 49.2                | 13.8                          | 2.4     | 2.6                           | 8.5                 | 0.9                       | 1.1                                   | 13.9   | 2.5                                    | 13.6      | 40.6                 |
| 2018 | 49.8                | 14.2                          | 2.4     | 2.6                           | 8.7                 | 1.0                       | 1.4                                   | 14.0   | 2.5                                    | 13.8      | 39.2                 |
| 2019 | 49.1                | 14.0                          | 2.5     | 2.7                           | 8.9                 | 1.0                       | 1.4                                   | 14.2   | 2.6                                    | 14.1      | 38.6                 |
| 2020 | 52.6                | 13.4                          | 2.5     | 2.7                           | 10.9                | 1.0                       | 1.3                                   | 14.1   | 2.8                                    | 13.6      | 37.7                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 12.1                | 2.7                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 5.4    | 0.7                                    | 5.8       | 6.4                  |
| 2012 | 12.5                | 2.8                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 5.4    | 0.7                                    | 5.8       | 6.5                  |
| 2013 | 12.7                | 2.9                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 5.5    | 0.7                                    | 5.7       | 6.5                  |
| 2014 | 12.6                | 2.9                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 5.6    | 0.7                                    | 5.8       | 6.6                  |
| 2015 | 12.4                | 2.9                           | 0.7     | 1.3                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 5.6    | 0.7                                    | 5.8       | 6.7                  |
| 2016 | 12.6                | 2.9                           | 0.7     | 1.3                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 5.5    | 0.7                                    | 6.0       | 6.9                  |
| 2017 | 12.6                | 2.9                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 5.6    | 0.7                                    | 6.2       | 6.9                  |
| 2018 | 12.7                | 2.9                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 5.6    | 0.7                                    | 6.2       | 6.7                  |
| 2019 | 12.6                | 3.0                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 1.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.3                                   | 5.7    | 0.7                                    | 6.2       | 6.6                  |
| 2020 | 13.1                | 2.8                           | 0.7     | 1.4                           | 1.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.2                                   | 5.6    | 0.6                                    | 6.1       | 6.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 8.3                 | 3.7                           | 1.1     | 0.7                           | 2.2                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 3.0    | 0.9                                    | 2.4       | 1.8                  |
| 2012 | 8.4                 | 3.7                           | 1.0     | 0.7                           | 2.3                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 3.0    | 0.9                                    | 2.3       | 1.8                  |
| 2013 | 8.5                 | 3.7                           | 0.9     | 0.7                           | 2.3                 | 0.5                       | 0.3                                   | 3.0    | 0.9                                    | 2.4       | 1.8                  |
| 2014 | 8.4                 | 3.7                           | 0.9     | 0.7                           | 2.2                 | 0.5                       | 0.4                                   | 3.1    | 0.9                                    | 2.3       | 1.8                  |
| 2015 | 8.1                 | 3.6                           | 0.9     | 0.7                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 3.2    | 0.9                                    | 2.3       | 1.9                  |
| 2016 | 8.1                 | 3.5                           | 0.9     | 0.7                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 3.2    | 0.8                                    | 2.4       | 2.1                  |
| 2017 | 7.9                 | 3.6                           | 0.9     | 0.7                           | 1.9                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 3.2    | 0.8                                    | 2.3       | 1.9                  |
| 2018 | 8.0                 | 3.6                           | 1.0     | 0.7                           | 1.9                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 3.2    | 0.8                                    | 2.2       | 1.8                  |
| 2019 | 7.8                 | 3.6                           | 1.0     | 0.7                           | 1.9                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 3.2    | 0.8                                    | 2.2       | 1.7                  |
| 2020 | 8.1                 | 3.3                           | 1.0     | 0.7                           | 1.7                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.7                                    | 2.1       | 1.7                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## SWEDEN

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |   |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|---|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |   |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4 |
| 2011 | 16.4                | 2.8                                    | 1.3                    | 1.2                  | 0.2                          | 0.1 | .                             | 28.0    | 5.8       | 15.0                      | 0.8               | 3.5     | 1.2                           | 0.6 | 1.0 | . |
| 2012 | 17.1                | 2.7                                    | 1.2                    | 1.2                  | 0.2                          | 0.1 | .                             | 28.6    | 5.8       | 15.6                      | 0.8               | 3.5     | 1.2                           | 0.6 | 1.0 | . |
| 2013 | 17.6                | 2.7                                    | 1.2                    | 1.1                  | 0.3                          | 0.1 | .                             | 29.1    | 5.8       | 16.0                      | 0.7               | 3.5     | 1.3                           | 0.6 | 1.1 | . |
| 2014 | 17.2                | 2.7                                    | 1.1                    | 1.2                  | 0.3                          | 0.1 | .                             | 28.9    | 5.8       | 15.8                      | 0.7               | 3.6     | 1.2                           | 0.7 | 1.1 | . |
| 2015 | 16.7                | 2.8                                    | 1.2                    | 1.2                  | 0.3                          | 0.1 | .                             | 28.9    | 5.9       | 15.7                      | 0.6               | 3.6     | 1.2                           | 0.6 | 1.3 | . |
| 2016 | 17.0                | 2.9                                    | 1.2                    | 1.2                  | 0.3                          | 0.1 | .                             | 29.0    | 5.5       | 15.8                      | 0.5               | 3.6     | 1.2                           | 0.6 | 1.7 | . |
| 2017 | 16.5                | 2.9                                    | 1.2                    | 1.3                  | 0.3                          | 0.1 | .                             | 28.4    | 5.3       | 15.9                      | 0.5               | 3.6     | 1.2                           | 0.6 | 1.4 | . |
| 2018 | 16.2                | 2.9                                    | 1.2                    | 1.2                  | 0.3                          | 0.1 | .                             | 27.3    | 5.1       | 15.5                      | 0.5               | 3.6     | 1.0                           | 0.6 | 1.1 | . |
| 2019 | 15.8                | 2.9                                    | 1.2                    | 1.3                  | 0.3                          | 0.1 | .                             | 26.8    | 4.9       | 15.5                      | 0.4               | 3.6     | 0.8                           | 0.6 | 1.0 | . |
| 2020 | 16.5                | 2.9                                    | 1.2                    | 1.3                  | 0.3                          | 0.1 | .                             | 26.2    | 4.7       | 15.2                      | 0.4               | 3.5     | 0.9                           | 0.6 | 0.9 | . |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 4.4                 | 2.7                           | 0.8     | 0.2                           | 2.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.4                                   | 1.1    | 0.3                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 4.5                 | 2.8                           | 0.7     | 0.2                           | 2.4                 | 0.2                       | 0.4                                   | 1.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 4.4                 | 2.8                           | 0.8     | 0.2                           | 2.0                 | 0.2                       | 0.4                                   | 1.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 4.3                 | 2.6                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.4                                   | 0.9    | 0.4                                    | 0.9       | 0.3                  |
| 2015 | 4.2                 | 2.4                           | 0.4     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.2                       | 0.5                                   | 1.0    | 0.3                                    | 0.9       | 0.3                  |
| 2016 | 4.4                 | 2.6                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.2                       | 0.5                                   | 0.9    | 0.3                                    | 1.0       | 0.3                  |
| 2017 | 4.6                 | 2.7                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 2.3                 | 0.2                       | 0.6                                   | 0.9    | 0.3                                    | 1.1       | 0.3                  |
| 2018 | 4.9                 | 2.6                           | 0.5     | 0.2                           | 2.4                 | 0.3                       | 0.6                                   | 1.0    | 0.4                                    | 1.3       | 0.3                  |
| 2019 | 4.9                 | 2.5                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 2.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.6                                   | 1.0    | 0.4                                    | 1.4       | 0.3                  |
| 2020 | 5.0                 | 2.4                           | 0.6     | 0.3                           | 2.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.6                                   | 0.8    | 0.4                                    | 1.2       | 0.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.3                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | 0.4                 | 0.0                           | 0.1     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## SWEDEN

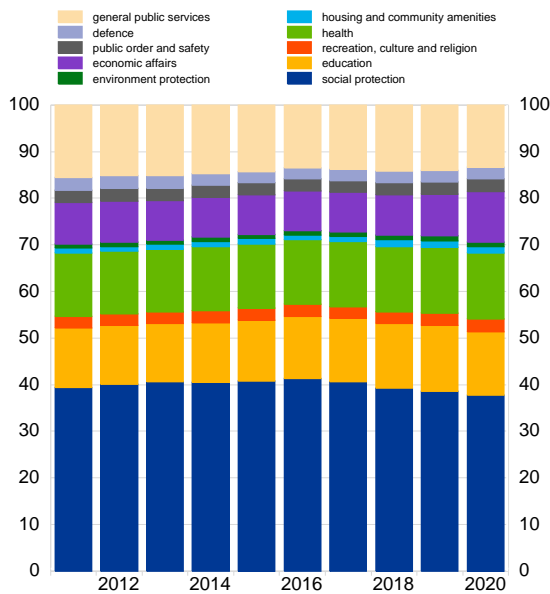
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health                           |                     |                   |     | Education                         |                     |                    |     | Social protection       |         |                     |              |     |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
|      | Total                            |                     |                   |     | Total                             |                     |                    |     | Total                   |         |                     |              |     |
|      | 1                                | 2                   | 3                 | 4   | 5                                 | 6                   | 7                  | 8   | 9                       | 10      | 11                  | 12           | 13  |
|      | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services |     | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education |     | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment |     |
| 2011 | 13.5                             | 1.5                 | 5.9               | 5.1 | 12.7                              | 7.3                 | 2.3                | 2.5 | 39.4                    | 8.7     | 20.0                | 4.8          | 2.6 |
| 2012 | 13.4                             | 1.4                 | 5.9               | 5.0 | 12.6                              | 7.4                 | 2.2                | 2.4 | 40.0                    | 8.2     | 20.9                | 4.8          | 2.8 |
| 2013 | 13.4                             | 1.4                 | 5.9               | 5.0 | 12.5                              | 7.5                 | 2.2                | 2.3 | 40.6                    | 8.2     | 21.3                | 4.8          | 2.9 |
| 2014 | 13.6                             | 1.4                 | 6.0               | 5.1 | 12.8                              | 7.8                 | 2.1                | 2.3 | 40.5                    | 8.3     | 21.2                | 4.9          | 2.7 |
| 2015 | 13.8                             | 1.4                 | 6.0               | 5.2 | 13.0                              | 8.0                 | 2.1                | 2.3 | 40.8                    | 8.3     | 21.2                | 4.9          | 2.6 |
| 2016 | 13.8                             | 1.5                 | 6.1               | 5.1 | 13.3                              | 8.3                 | 2.1                | 2.2 | 41.3                    | 7.9     | 21.3                | 4.9          | 2.6 |
| 2017 | 13.9                             | 1.5                 | 6.1               | 5.1 | 13.6                              | 8.6                 | 2.2                | 2.2 | 40.6                    | 7.7     | 21.4                | 4.9          | 2.6 |
| 2018 | 14.0                             | 1.5                 | 6.2               | 5.1 | 13.8                              | 8.8                 | 2.2                | 2.2 | 39.2                    | 7.4     | 21.1                | 5.0          | 2.4 |
| 2019 | 14.2                             | 1.5                 | 6.4               | 5.1 | 14.1                              | 9.0                 | 2.2                | 2.3 | 38.6                    | 7.3     | 21.1                | 5.0          | 2.2 |
| 2020 | 14.1                             | 1.5                 | 6.3               | 5.0 | 13.6                              | 8.5                 | 2.1                | 2.4 | 37.7                    | 7.0     | 20.6                | 4.8          | 2.5 |

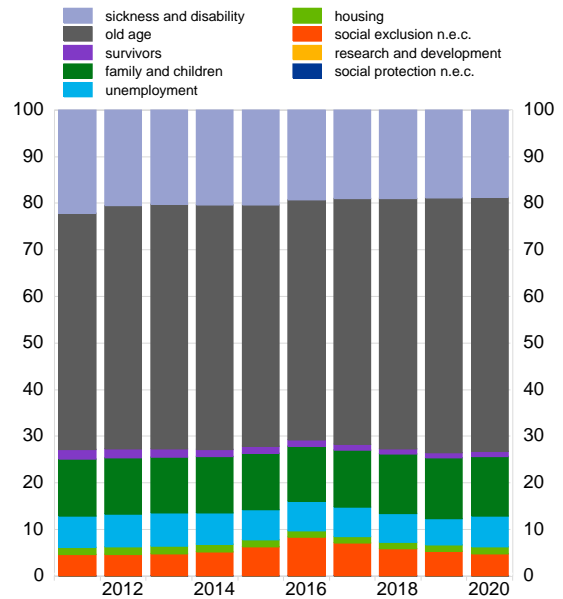
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## UNITED KINGDOM

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 45.5                | 12.0                          | 5.4     | 4.9                           | 6.5                 | 1.9                       | 2.1                                   | 16.2   | 2.0                                    | 12.7      | 36.2                 |
| 2012 | 45.4                | 11.3                          | 5.2     | 4.8                           | 7.8                 | 1.8                       | 1.7                                   | 16.2   | 1.9                                    | 12.3      | 37.1                 |
| 2013 | 43.6                | 12.0                          | 5.0     | 4.7                           | 6.9                 | 1.8                       | 1.4                                   | 16.8   | 1.7                                    | 12.1      | 37.6                 |
| 2014 | 42.8                | 11.5                          | 4.9     | 4.5                           | 7.0                 | 1.9                       | 1.4                                   | 17.4   | 1.7                                    | 12.4      | 37.4                 |
| 2015 | 41.9                | 10.6                          | 4.8     | 4.4                           | 7.3                 | 1.8                       | 1.6                                   | 17.8   | 1.6                                    | 12.3      | 37.8                 |
| 2016 | 41.1                | 10.8                          | 4.6     | 4.3                           | 7.6                 | 1.8                       | 1.4                                   | 18.2   | 1.5                                    | 12.2      | 37.5                 |
| 2017 | 40.7                | 11.4                          | 4.6     | 4.4                           | 8.0                 | 1.7                       | 1.6                                   | 18.1   | 1.6                                    | 12.0      | 36.6                 |
| 2018 | 40.4                | 11.3                          | 4.5     | 4.4                           | 8.3                 | 1.6                       | 1.7                                   | 18.3   | 1.5                                    | 11.7      | 36.5                 |
| 2019 | 40.3                | 10.5                          | 4.9     | 4.4                           | 8.7                 | 1.6                       | 1.9                                   | 18.8   | 1.5                                    | 11.8      | 36.1                 |
| 2020 | 51.4                | 10.2                          | 4.1     | 3.9                           | 16.0                | 1.4                       | 1.5                                   | 19.1   | 1.3                                    | 10.6      | 31.9                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.2                | 1.6                           | 1.8     | 2.8                           | 1.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 7.1    | 0.5                                    | 5.4       | 1.6                  |
| 2012 | 9.9                 | 1.6                           | 1.7     | 2.7                           | 1.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 7.2    | 0.5                                    | 5.2       | 1.6                  |
| 2013 | 9.3                 | 1.5                           | 1.6     | 2.6                           | 1.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 6.9    | 0.5                                    | 5.2       | 1.6                  |
| 2014 | 9.1                 | 1.5                           | 1.5     | 2.5                           | 1.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 7.1    | 0.5                                    | 5.2       | 1.5                  |
| 2015 | 8.9                 | 1.4                           | 1.5     | 2.4                           | 1.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 7.3    | 0.5                                    | 5.2       | 1.6                  |
| 2016 | 8.9                 | 1.4                           | 1.5     | 2.4                           | 1.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 7.5    | 0.5                                    | 5.2       | 1.5                  |
| 2017 | 8.8                 | 1.4                           | 1.5     | 2.4                           | 1.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 7.7    | 0.5                                    | 5.2       | 1.4                  |
| 2018 | 8.8                 | 1.4                           | 1.5     | 2.4                           | 1.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 7.9    | 0.4                                    | 5.1       | 1.5                  |
| 2019 | 9.0                 | 1.4                           | 1.6     | 2.4                           | 1.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 8.1    | 0.4                                    | 5.3       | 1.5                  |
| 2020 | 10.1                | 1.2                           | 1.4     | 2.1                           | 0.9                 | 0.2                       | 0.1                                   | 7.3    | 0.4                                    | 4.7       | 1.3                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 8.8                 | 0.9                           | 2.3     | 1.9                           | 2.1                 | 1.1                       | 0.7                                   | 4.8    | 1.0                                    | 3.0       | 1.7                  |
| 2012 | 8.7                 | 0.8                           | 2.2     | 1.9                           | 2.1                 | 1.1                       | 0.4                                   | 4.7    | 1.0                                    | 3.0       | 2.1                  |
| 2013 | 8.8                 | 0.8                           | 2.2     | 1.8                           | 2.2                 | 1.0                       | 0.3                                   | 5.7    | 0.9                                    | 3.2       | 2.1                  |
| 2014 | 8.8                 | 0.8                           | 2.2     | 1.8                           | 2.1                 | 1.1                       | 0.3                                   | 5.9    | 0.9                                    | 3.2       | 2.2                  |
| 2015 | 8.5                 | 0.8                           | 2.1     | 1.8                           | 2.1                 | 1.0                       | 0.3                                   | 5.9    | 0.9                                    | 3.0       | 2.3                  |
| 2016 | 8.1                 | 0.8                           | 2.0     | 1.8                           | 2.0                 | 1.0                       | 0.3                                   | 6.0    | 0.9                                    | 2.9       | 2.3                  |
| 2017 | 7.8                 | 0.8                           | 2.0     | 1.8                           | 2.0                 | 1.0                       | 0.3                                   | 5.6    | 0.8                                    | 2.8       | 2.2                  |
| 2018 | 7.7                 | 0.8                           | 1.9     | 1.8                           | 1.9                 | 1.0                       | 0.3                                   | 5.7    | 0.8                                    | 2.7       | 2.2                  |
| 2019 | 7.8                 | 0.9                           | 2.1     | 1.7                           | 2.1                 | 0.9                       | 0.3                                   | 5.8    | 0.8                                    | 2.8       | 2.0                  |
| 2020 | 9.8                 | 0.9                           | 1.7     | 1.5                           | 1.8                 | 0.8                       | 0.2                                   | 7.7    | 0.6                                    | 2.4       | 1.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## UNITED KINGDOM

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 16.5                | 3.3                                    | 1.1                    | 1.5                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.6              | 4.3       | 17.0                      | 0.2               | 3.7     | 0.7                           | 3.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 16.7                | 3.3                                    | 1.1                    | 1.5                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.1              | 4.6       | 17.7                      | 0.1               | 3.1     | 0.8                           | 3.1 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 16.2                | 3.2                                    | 1.0                    | 1.4                  | 0.8                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.7              | 4.9       | 18.3                      | 0.1               | 2.7     | 0.6                           | 3.1 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 15.9                | 3.4                                    | 1.0                    | 1.4                  | 0.9                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.4              | 5.1       | 18.5                      | 0.1               | 2.5     | 0.5                           | 3.1 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 15.8                | 3.7                                    | 1.2                    | 1.4                  | 1.1                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.7              | 5.3       | 18.8                      | 0.1               | 2.3     | 0.4                           | 3.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 15.5                | 3.7                                    | 1.2                    | 1.4                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 33.5              | 5.3       | 18.9                      | 0.1               | 2.1     | 0.3                           | 2.9 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 15.1                | 3.7                                    | 1.2                    | 1.3                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.7              | 5.3       | 18.7                      | 0.1               | 2.0     | 0.2                           | 2.7 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 14.9                | 3.7                                    | 1.1                    | 1.3                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.6              | 5.3       | 18.8                      | 0.1               | 2.0     | 0.2                           | 2.5 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 14.8                | 3.7                                    | 1.1                    | 1.4                  | 1.2                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.3              | 5.1       | 18.8                      | 0.1               | 1.9     | 0.1                           | 2.1 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | 16.8                | 3.1                                    | 0.9                    | 1.1                  | 1.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 28.9              | 4.4       | 16.3                      | 0.1               | 1.6     | 0.1                           | 1.6 | 4.7 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 2.9                 | 0.2                           | 1.4     | 0.3                           | 1.8                 | 0.3                       | 0.5                                   | 0.7    | 0.3                                    | 0.9       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 2.7                 | 0.1                           | 1.3     | 0.2                           | 1.8                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.2                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2013 | 2.5                 | 0.2                           | 1.3     | 0.2                           | 1.8                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.8       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 2.7                 | 0.2                           | 1.3     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.3                       | 0.5                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.8       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 2.6                 | 0.2                           | 1.2     | 0.2                           | 2.2                 | 0.4                       | 0.5                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.8       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 2.6                 | 0.3                           | 1.2     | 0.1                           | 2.3                 | 0.3                       | 0.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.1                                    | 0.9       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 2.6                 | 0.3                           | 1.1     | 0.2                           | 2.4                 | 0.4                       | 0.6                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.7       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 2.6                 | 0.2                           | 1.1     | 0.2                           | 2.6                 | 0.3                       | 0.6                                   | 0.7    | 0.1                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 2.7                 | 0.4                           | 1.2     | 0.2                           | 2.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.8                                   | 0.8    | 0.1                                    | 0.5       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.5     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.5     | 0.0                           | 0.7                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.5     | 0.0                           | 0.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.7                 | 0.0                           | 0.5     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.2    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.4     | 0.0                           | 0.9                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.1       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.3     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.2     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.4    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2018 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.2     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2019 | 0.9                 | 0.0                           | 0.2     | 0.0                           | 1.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |
| 2020 | .                   | 0.0                           | 0.2     | 0.0                           | 1.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.0                                   | 0.3    | 0.0                                    | 0.2       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## UNITED KINGDOM

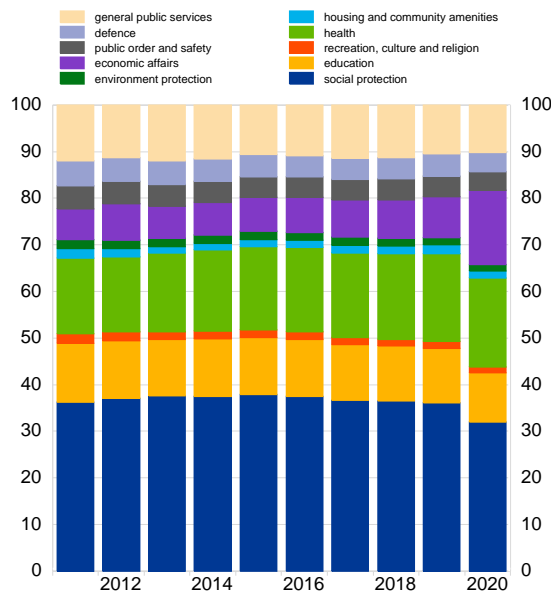
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health                           |                     |                   |      | Education                         |                     |                    |     | Social protection       |         |                     |              |     |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
|      | Total                            |                     |                   |      | Total                             |                     |                    |     | Total                   |         |                     |              |     |
|      | 1                                | 2                   | 3                 | 4    | 5                                 | 6                   | 7                  | 8   | 9                       | 10      | 11                  | 12           | 13  |
|      | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services |      | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education |     | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment |     |
| 2011 | 16.2                             | 1.2                 | 2.5               | 12.1 | 12.7                              | 3.6                 | 4.2                | 1.5 | 36.2                    | 4.9     | 18.4                | 4.7          | 0.8 |
| 2012 | 16.2                             | 1.2                 | 2.5               | 11.9 | 12.3                              | 3.2                 | 4.3                | 1.6 | 37.1                    | 5.3     | 19.3                | 4.1          | 0.8 |
| 2013 | 16.8                             | 1.1                 | 2.4               | 12.3 | 12.1                              | 3.1                 | 4.7                | 1.5 | 37.6                    | 5.6     | 20.0                | 3.7          | 0.6 |
| 2014 | 17.4                             | 1.1                 | 2.4               | 12.6 | 12.4                              | 2.9                 | 5.2                | 1.7 | 37.4                    | 5.7     | 20.2                | 3.6          | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 17.8                             | 1.3                 | 2.4               | 12.6 | 12.3                              | 2.8                 | 5.1                | 1.5 | 37.8                    | 6.0     | 20.4                | 3.4          | 0.4 |
| 2016 | 18.2                             | 1.3                 | 2.4               | 13.0 | 12.2                              | 2.8                 | 5.5                | 1.3 | 37.5                    | 6.0     | 20.5                | 3.2          | 0.3 |
| 2017 | 18.1                             | 1.2                 | 2.4               | 13.2 | 12.0                              | 2.6                 | 5.2                | 1.5 | 36.6                    | 5.9     | 20.1                | 3.1          | 0.2 |
| 2018 | 18.3                             | 1.2                 | 2.4               | 13.3 | 11.7                              | 2.4                 | 5.0                | 1.6 | 36.5                    | 5.9     | 20.2                | 3.1          | 0.2 |
| 2019 | 18.8                             | 1.2                 | 2.5               | 13.6 | 11.8                              | 2.4                 | 5.1                | 1.5 | 36.1                    | 5.7     | 20.1                | 3.0          | 0.1 |
| 2020 | 19.1                             | 1.0                 | 2.1               | 14.6 | 10.6                              | 2.1                 | 4.7                | 1.4 | 31.9                    | 4.9     | 17.3                | 2.5          | 0.1 |

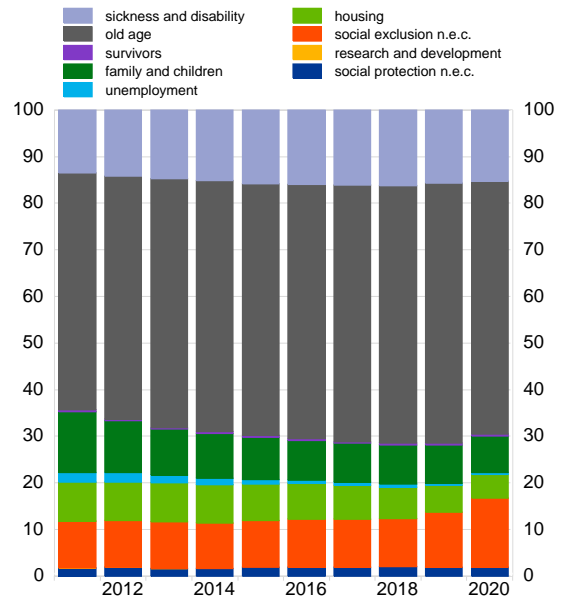
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

## UNITED STATES

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 41.9                | 15.3                          | 10.8    | 5.2                           | 9.1                 | 0.0                       | 2.0                                   | 21.0   | 0.7                                    | 15.5      | 20.5                 |
| 2012 | 40.1                | 15.5                          | 10.5    | 5.2                           | 9.1                 | 0.0                       | 1.7                                   | 21.5   | 0.7                                    | 15.6      | 20.3                 |
| 2013 | 38.9                | 15.1                          | 9.6     | 5.3                           | 9.1                 | 0.0                       | 1.4                                   | 22.1   | 0.7                                    | 16.0      | 20.6                 |
| 2014 | 38.3                | 15.0                          | 9.1     | 5.3                           | 9.0                 | 0.0                       | 1.4                                   | 23.2   | 0.7                                    | 16.0      | 20.4                 |
| 2015 | 38.0                | 14.6                          | 8.7     | 5.3                           | 8.7                 | 0.0                       | 1.3                                   | 24.1   | 0.7                                    | 16.1      | 20.5                 |
| 2016 | 38.3                | 14.8                          | 8.4     | 5.3                           | 9.0                 | 0.0                       | 1.3                                   | 24.4   | 0.7                                    | 16.0      | 20.2                 |
| 2017 | 38.1                | 14.8                          | 8.3     | 5.2                           | 9.0                 | 0.0                       | 1.5                                   | 24.6   | 0.7                                    | 15.9      | 20.0                 |
| 2018 | 38.0                | 15.1                          | 8.5     | 5.2                           | 9.0                 | 0.0                       | 1.3                                   | 24.7   | 0.7                                    | 15.7      | 19.8                 |
| 2019 | 38.5                | 15.2                          | 8.7     | 5.2                           | 8.9                 | 0.0                       | 1.3                                   | 24.8   | 0.7                                    | 15.3      | 19.8                 |
| 2020 | 47.3                | 12.2                          | 7.5     | 4.3                           | 13.5                | 0.0                       | 1.1                                   | 22.3   | 0.6                                    | 12.7      | 25.8                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 10.4                | 1.5                           | 3.8     | 3.6                           | 2.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.5    | 0.3                                    | 9.6       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 10.0                | 1.6                           | 3.8     | 3.6                           | 2.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.5    | 0.3                                    | 9.6       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 9.9                 | 1.6                           | 3.7     | 3.7                           | 2.8                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.6    | 0.3                                    | 10.0      | 0.6                  |
| 2014 | 9.7                 | 1.7                           | 3.6     | 3.7                           | 2.8                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.6    | 0.3                                    | 10.0      | 0.6                  |
| 2015 | 9.7                 | 1.7                           | 3.5     | 3.7                           | 2.8                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.6    | 0.3                                    | 10.1      | 0.7                  |
| 2016 | 9.6                 | 1.7                           | 3.4     | 3.7                           | 2.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 2.7    | 0.3                                    | 9.9       | 0.6                  |
| 2017 | 9.5                 | 1.6                           | 3.3     | 3.7                           | 2.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.7    | 0.3                                    | 9.8       | 0.6                  |
| 2018 | 9.4                 | 1.6                           | 3.3     | 3.7                           | 2.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.6    | 0.3                                    | 9.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2019 | 9.3                 | 1.6                           | 3.3     | 3.6                           | 2.6                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.6    | 0.3                                    | 9.4       | 0.6                  |
| 2020 | 9.7                 | 1.4                           | 2.8     | 3.0                           | 2.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.1                                   | 2.2    | 0.2                                    | 7.9       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 7.2                 | 2.2                           | 4.3     | 1.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.1    | 0.3                                    | 3.0       | 0.7                  |
| 2012 | 6.9                 | 2.1                           | 4.1     | 1.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.2    | 0.3                                    | 3.0       | 0.7                  |
| 2013 | 6.6                 | 2.1                           | 3.6     | 1.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.3    | 0.3                                    | 3.1       | 0.7                  |
| 2014 | 6.3                 | 2.1                           | 3.4     | 1.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.3    | 0.3                                    | 3.1       | 0.8                  |
| 2015 | 6.2                 | 2.1                           | 3.1     | 1.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.4    | 0.3                                    | 3.1       | 0.7                  |
| 2016 | 6.3                 | 2.0                           | 3.0     | 1.3                           | 3.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.5    | 0.3                                    | 3.2       | 0.7                  |
| 2017 | 6.2                 | 2.0                           | 3.0     | 1.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.4    | 0.3                                    | 3.2       | 0.8                  |
| 2018 | 6.3                 | 2.0                           | 3.2     | 1.3                           | 3.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.5    | 0.3                                    | 3.1       | 0.8                  |
| 2019 | 6.5                 | 2.1                           | 3.4     | 1.3                           | 3.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.5    | 0.3                                    | 3.0       | 0.9                  |
| 2020 | 6.6                 | 1.9                           | 2.8     | 1.0                           | 2.7                 | 0.0                       | 0.2                                   | 2.2    | 0.2                                    | 2.3       | 0.8                  |

Source: Eurostat.



## UNITED STATES

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |    |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |    |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3  |
| 1    | 2                   | 3                                      | 4                      | 5                    | 6                            | 7   | 8                             | 9       | 10        | 11                        | 12                | 13      | 14                            | 15  | 16 |
| 2011 | 14.9                | 15.0                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 19.1                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |
| 2012 | 14.4                | 15.6                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 18.8                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |
| 2013 | 14.3                | 16.1                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 19.1                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |
| 2014 | 14.3                | 17.1                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 18.9                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |
| 2015 | 14.6                | 17.9                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 19.1                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |
| 2016 | 14.6                | 18.1                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 18.7                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |
| 2017 | 14.5                | 18.3                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 18.5                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |
| 2018 | 14.4                | 18.3                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 18.2                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |
| 2019 | 14.6                | 18.3                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 18.2                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |
| 2020 | 20.0                | 16.4                                   | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | 24.4                          | .       | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2012 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2013 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2014 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2015 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2016 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2017 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2018 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2019 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2012 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2013 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2014 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2015 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2016 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2017 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2018 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2019 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

## UNITED STATES

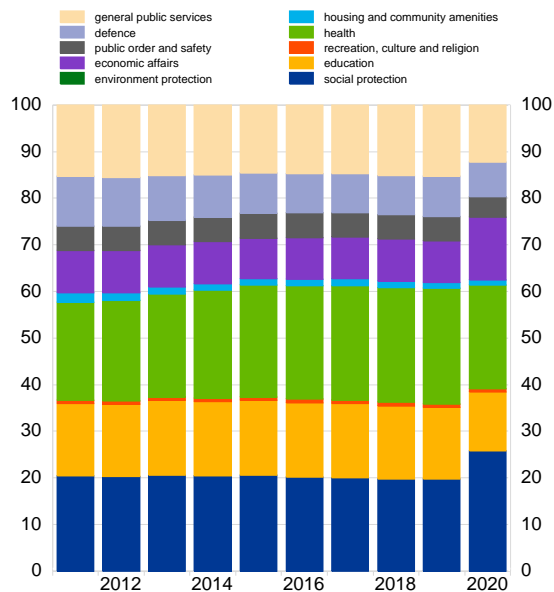
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |   |   |   | Education |   |   |   | Social protection |    |    |    |    |
|------|--------|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|---|-------------------|----|----|----|----|
|      | Total  |   |   |   | Total     |   |   |   | Total             |    |    |    |    |
|      | 1      | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5         | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9                 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 2011 | 21.0   | . | . | . | 15.5      | . | . | . | 20.5              | .  | .  | .  | .  |
| 2012 | 21.5   | . | . | . | 15.6      | . | . | . | 20.3              | .  | .  | .  | .  |
| 2013 | 22.1   | . | . | . | 16.0      | . | . | . | 20.6              | .  | .  | .  | .  |
| 2014 | 23.2   | . | . | . | 16.0      | . | . | . | 20.4              | .  | .  | .  | .  |
| 2015 | 24.1   | . | . | . | 16.1      | . | . | . | 20.5              | .  | .  | .  | .  |
| 2016 | 24.4   | . | . | . | 16.0      | . | . | . | 20.2              | .  | .  | .  | .  |
| 2017 | 24.6   | . | . | . | 15.9      | . | . | . | 20.0              | .  | .  | .  | .  |
| 2018 | 24.7   | . | . | . | 15.7      | . | . | . | 19.8              | .  | .  | .  | .  |
| 2019 | 24.8   | . | . | . | 15.3      | . | . | . | 19.8              | .  | .  | .  | .  |
| 2020 | 22.3   | . | . | . | 12.7      | . | . | . | 25.8              | .  | .  | .  | .  |

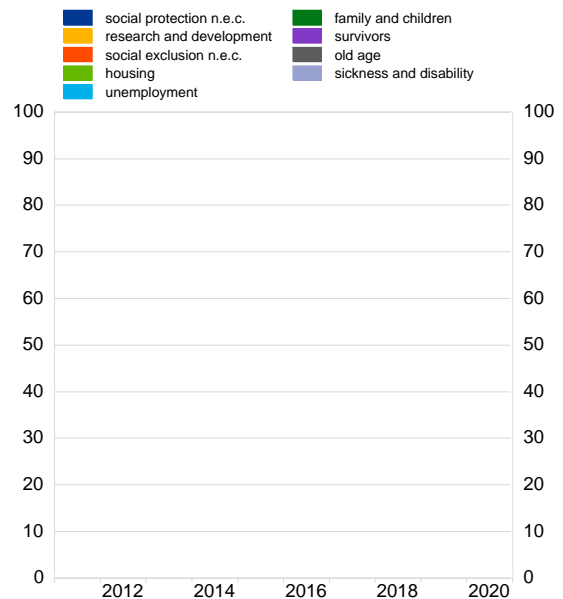
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

# JAPAN

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 40.5                | 10.9                          | 2.2     | 3.1                           | 10.0                | 2.9                       | 1.8                                   | 18.5   | 0.8                                    | 9.0       | 40.7                 |
| 2012 | 40.3                | 10.7                          | 2.3     | 3.1                           | 10.1                | 2.7                       | 1.6                                   | 18.9   | 0.8                                    | 8.9       | 40.9                 |
| 2013 | 40.5                | 10.7                          | 2.2     | 3.1                           | 10.4                | 2.7                       | 1.8                                   | 18.9   | 0.9                                    | 8.9       | 40.4                 |
| 2014 | 40.0                | 10.5                          | 2.3     | 3.2                           | 9.7                 | 2.9                       | 1.8                                   | 19.1   | 0.9                                    | 9.0       | 40.5                 |
| 2015 | 39.0                | 10.5                          | 2.3     | 3.2                           | 9.4                 | 2.9                       | 1.7                                   | 19.5   | 0.9                                    | 8.8       | 40.7                 |
| 2016 | 38.6                | 10.2                          | 2.1     | 3.2                           | 9.3                 | 3.0                       | 1.7                                   | 19.4   | 1.0                                    | 8.6       | 41.4                 |
| 2017 | 38.3                | 9.8                           | 2.4     | 3.1                           | 9.3                 | 3.0                       | 1.7                                   | 19.6   | 1.0                                    | 8.6       | 41.6                 |
| 2018 | 38.3                | 9.8                           | 2.4     | 3.2                           | 9.4                 | 2.9                       | 1.7                                   | 19.7   | 1.0                                    | 8.6       | 41.4                 |
| 2019 | 38.7                | 9.6                           | 2.4     | 3.2                           | 9.5                 | 2.9                       | 1.6                                   | 19.8   | 1.1                                    | 8.6       | 41.3                 |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 6.0                 | 2.5                           | 0.9     | 2.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 5.5       | 1.1                  |
| 2012 | 5.8                 | 2.4                           | 0.9     | 2.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 5.5       | 1.1                  |
| 2013 | 5.6                 | 2.2                           | 0.9     | 2.2                           | 1.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 5.2       | 1.1                  |
| 2014 | 5.6                 | 2.2                           | 0.9     | 2.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 5.3       | 1.1                  |
| 2015 | 5.5                 | 2.2                           | 0.9     | 2.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 5.3       | 1.1                  |
| 2016 | 5.4                 | 2.2                           | 0.9     | 2.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 5.3       | 1.1                  |
| 2017 | 5.3                 | 2.1                           | 0.9     | 2.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 5.2       | 1.1                  |
| 2018 | 5.3                 | 2.1                           | 0.9     | 2.3                           | 1.1                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 5.2       | 1.1                  |
| 2019 | 5.3                 | 2.1                           | 0.9     | 2.3                           | 1.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.2                                    | 5.1       | 1.1                  |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.9                 | 2.2                           | 0.7     | 0.4                           | 1.3                 | 1.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 1.6       | 0.9                  |
| 2012 | 3.8                 | 2.0                           | 0.8     | 0.5                           | 1.4                 | 1.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 1.6       | 1.0                  |
| 2013 | 3.9                 | 2.1                           | 0.8     | 0.4                           | 1.5                 | 1.2                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 1.7       | 1.0                  |
| 2014 | 3.9                 | 2.1                           | 0.8     | 0.4                           | 1.5                 | 1.3                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 1.7       | 0.9                  |
| 2015 | 3.8                 | 2.1                           | 0.7     | 0.4                           | 1.4                 | 1.3                       | 0.1                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 1.7       | 0.9                  |
| 2016 | 3.8                 | 2.2                           | 0.7     | 0.4                           | 1.3                 | 1.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 1.6       | 0.9                  |
| 2017 | 3.6                 | 1.9                           | 0.7     | 0.4                           | 1.4                 | 1.4                       | 0.2                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 1.7       | 0.9                  |
| 2018 | 3.7                 | 2.1                           | 0.7     | 0.5                           | 1.3                 | 1.3                       | 0.2                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 1.7       | 0.8                  |
| 2019 | 3.8                 | 2.2                           | 0.8     | 0.5                           | 1.4                 | 1.2                       | 0.2                                   | 0.6    | 0.4                                    | 1.7       | 0.9                  |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

## JAPAN

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     |                               | Social protection |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age           | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |                   |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4   |
| 2011 | 21.4                | 16.7                                   | 2.9                    | 7.2                  | 6.5                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 36.0              | 1.8       | 25.9                      | 3.7               | 2.7     | 0.7                           | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 21.6                | 17.0                                   | 2.9                    | 7.3                  | 6.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 36.5              | 1.8       | 26.5                      | 3.7               | 2.5     | 0.7                           | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 21.5                | 17.1                                   | 3.0                    | 7.3                  | 6.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 36.1              | 1.8       | 26.4                      | 3.7               | 2.5     | 0.6                           | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 21.4                | 17.3                                   | 3.1                    | 7.3                  | 6.7                          | 0.1 | 0.0                           | 36.1              | 1.9       | 26.2                      | 3.7               | 2.6     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 21.1                | 17.8                                   | 3.3                    | 7.5                  | 6.8                          | 0.2 | 0.0                           | 36.2              | 1.9       | 26.4                      | 3.6               | 2.5     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 21.0                | 17.7                                   | 3.2                    | 7.5                  | 6.9                          | 0.2 | 0.0                           | 36.7              | 1.9       | 26.7                      | 3.6               | 2.6     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 21.0                | 18.0                                   | 3.2                    | 7.5                  | 7.0                          | 0.2 | 0.0                           | 36.7              | 1.9       | 26.9                      | 3.6               | 2.5     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2018 | 21.0                | 18.0                                   | 3.1                    | 7.6                  | 7.1                          | 0.2 | 0.0                           | 36.8              | 1.9       | 27.2                      | 3.5               | 2.5     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 21.1                | 18.1                                   | 3.1                    | 7.7                  | 7.2                          | 0.2 | 0.0                           | 36.5              | 1.9       | 26.9                      | 3.5               | 2.4     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2020 | .                   | .                                      | .                      | .                    | .                            | .   | .                             | .                 | .         | .                         | .                 | .       | .                             | .   | .   | .   |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.6                 | 0.5                           | 0.5     | 0.3                           | 4.3                 | 1.0                       | 0.6                                   | 0.1    | 0.2                                    | 1.3       | 0.3                  |
| 2012 | 3.6                 | 0.5                           | 0.5     | 0.3                           | 4.3                 | 1.0                       | 0.6                                   | 0.1    | 0.2                                    | 1.3       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 4.0                 | 0.6                           | 0.5     | 0.4                           | 4.9                 | 1.0                       | 0.7                                   | 0.1    | 0.2                                    | 1.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2014 | 3.9                 | 0.6                           | 0.6     | 0.4                           | 4.7                 | 1.1                       | 0.7                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 1.4       | 0.2                  |
| 2015 | 3.7                 | 0.6                           | 0.6     | 0.4                           | 4.4                 | 1.0                       | 0.6                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2016 | 3.7                 | 0.6                           | 0.6     | 0.4                           | 4.5                 | 1.1                       | 0.7                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 1.1       | 0.2                  |
| 2017 | 3.7                 | 0.6                           | 0.7     | 0.3                           | 4.6                 | 1.1                       | 0.7                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 1.1       | 0.2                  |
| 2018 | 3.8                 | 0.7                           | 0.7     | 0.3                           | 4.7                 | 1.1                       | 0.7                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 1.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2019 | 3.9                 | 0.7                           | 0.6     | 0.4                           | 4.8                 | 1.2                       | 0.7                                   | 0.1    | 0.3                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2012 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2013 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2014 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2015 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2016 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2017 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2018 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2019 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | .                             | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | .         | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

# JAPAN

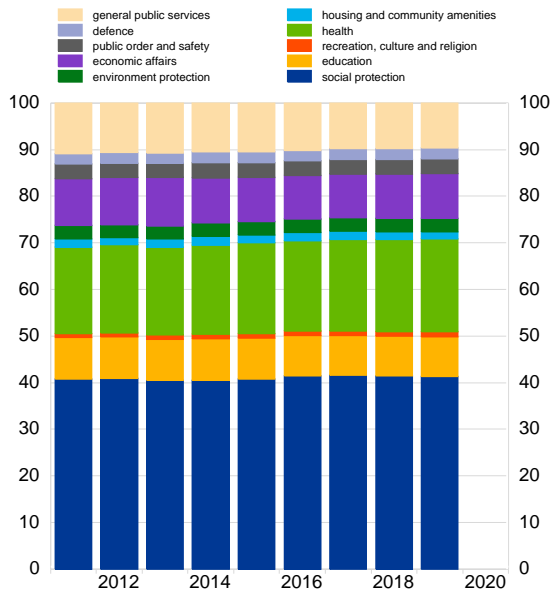
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |     | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |     | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 18.5   | 2.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 9.0       | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 40.7              | 2.2 | 27.2 | 4.2 | 1.0 |
| 2012 | 18.9   | 2.9 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 8.9       | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 40.9              | 2.2 | 27.7 | 4.0 | 0.9 |
| 2013 | 18.9   | 3.0 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 8.9       | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 40.4              | 2.2 | 27.5 | 4.0 | 0.8 |
| 2014 | 19.1   | 3.1 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 9.0       | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 40.5              | 2.3 | 27.4 | 4.2 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | 19.5   | 3.3 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.8       | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 40.7              | 2.3 | 27.6 | 4.4 | 0.7 |
| 2016 | 19.4   | 3.2 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.6       | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 41.4              | 2.4 | 27.9 | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| 2017 | 19.6   | 3.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 8.6       | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 41.6              | 2.3 | 28.1 | 4.7 | 0.7 |
| 2018 | 19.7   | 3.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 8.6       | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 41.4              | 2.3 | 28.2 | 4.8 | 0.7 |
| 2019 | 19.8   | 3.1 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.6       | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 41.3              | 2.3 | 28.0 | 5.0 | 0.7 |
| 2020 | .      | .   | .   | .   | .         | .   | .   | .   | .                 | .   | .    | .   | .   |

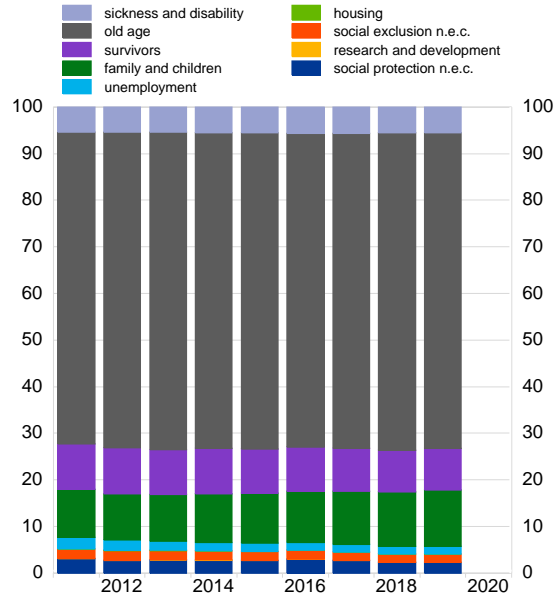
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.