

GFS key indicators

Table F Social benefits other than social transfers in kind
(as a percentage of government expenditure)

	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3
Belgium	30.5	31.8	33.7	33.2	30.6	33.1	36.8	33.9	31.6	33.3	34.7	32.3
Germany	31.8	36.9	35.5	35.5	32.4	36.7	34.6	36.0	32.2	35.7	34.3	34.0
Estonia	27.3	33.2	32.0	32.0	28.3	33.6	31.5	31.8	27.3	33.5	30.5	31.1
Ireland	28.9	28.8	27.9	26.6	28.6	28.9	33.0	28.8	30.3	32.6	30.5	27.4
Greece	36.0	41.5	40.9	39.1	36.8	40.8	35.2	36.2	29.3	37.2	35.4	36.6
Spain	36.2	35.9	39.8	36.6	37.5	36.8	44.3	38.4	35.6	38.2	40.9	35.7
France	34.1	35.9	34.7	35.4	34.3	36.7	39.1	36.4	34.4	34.8	34.2	34.7
Italy	41.4	41.4	39.8	42.0	42.5	42.8	43.0	41.9	41.5	41.3	39.4	41.9
Cyprus	31.4	31.6	37.8	30.7	29.3	34.0	31.9	27.2	30.9	28.2	30.7	30.3
Latvia	22.1	30.6	28.4	27.8	25.3	32.0	31.4	25.6	25.0	35.6	28.3	27.9
Lithuania	28.4	36.1	35.2	35.8	32.3	39.3	35.3	36.3	29.2	37.9	31.9	35.9
Luxembourg	29.0	43.5	37.0	37.0	26.9	43.2	42.3	36.5	27.1	42.7	36.3	36.6
Malta	21.1	22.9	22.1	22.8	21.1	21.8	21.2	19.5	17.9	20.0	21.8	18.2
Netherlands	23.2	24.0	27.2	24.4	23.3	24.2	24.4	23.7	20.6	22.2	25.8	23.9
Austria	34.8	36.1	39.1	35.2	36.5	36.6	37.2	36.9	33.0	34.3	38.9	35.7
Portugal	36.8	38.4	34.5	41.2	38.1	38.6	33.2	39.4	35.4	36.6	33.1	40.9
Slovenia	33.7	35.7	34.7	37.1	33.2	35.2	34.1	35.1	30.9	33.5	33.1	33.4
Slovakia	30.3	35.1	33.8	33.2	30.4	34.1	33.7	32.8	30.6	34.5	34.0	34.9
Finland	32.6	34.7	34.4	35.0	33.0	35.3	34.5	35.1	32.1	34.5	34.3	34.9
Euro area	34.0	36.1	35.8	35.7	34.6	36.6	37.4	36.2	33.7	35.5	35.2	34.9
Bulgaria	25.0	32.8	30.1	31.4	26.1	32.6	29.2	29.9	25.0	31.5	31.2	30.4
Czech Republic	27.2	31.8	30.2	30.2	27.4	32.1	30.6	32.1	28.0	31.9	30.1	31.2
Denmark	30.1	33.6	31.6	31.1	30.9	32.8	30.3	32.6	28.7	31.9	29.8	31.4
Croatia	27.4	29.7	28.4	28.6	25.9	29.0	26.1	27.8	24.7	28.5	27.4	27.1
Hungary	21.6	26.7	23.6	23.5	21.2	26.0	22.6	22.7	17.6	25.8	23.6	21.8
Poland	30.3	38.5	40.2	38.5	31.3	41.3	31.8	35.7	31.1	40.2	39.5	37.4
Romania	25.6	35.2	29.9	31.0	26.6	36.0	31.4	30.9	25.6	37.5	32.5	33.3
Sweden	23.1	25.9	25.2	25.7	23.3	26.4	24.2	25.7	22.3	25.2	24.0	25.4
European Union	33.0	35.5	35.1	35.0	33.6	36.1	36.2	35.4	32.6	35.0	34.6	34.3

Source: ECB calculations based on Eurostat data.