

GFS key indicators

Table E Compensation of government employees
(as a percentage of government expenditure)

	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3
Belgium	24.5	22.6	21.9	21.9	22.8	22.8	22.6	21.2	23.4	23.1	22.9	22.2
Germany	17.9	17.4	15.8	16.1	17.0	16.1	15.7	15.8	16.2	17.1	16.2	15.3
Estonia	27.4	28.4	25.4	26.2	25.3	27.6	26.8	26.1	25.3	26.7	28.3	25.9
Ireland	26.2	28.0	22.9	23.1	24.1	24.5	25.8	25.8	24.4	28.2	24.7	26.8
Greece	23.0	26.5	24.0	24.1	17.9	23.1	22.5	23.6	18.2	24.8	21.9	20.7
Spain	25.6	24.3	23.1	25.3	24.4	23.6	25.4	24.6	23.2	25.0	25.0	24.8
France	22.0	22.0	21.3	21.5	20.9	20.9	20.9	21.6	21.3	21.9	21.0	21.3
Italy	20.3	19.4	18.2	17.6	18.3	18.5	17.7	17.5	17.9	18.2	18.7	17.0
Cyprus	30.2	34.2	27.3	29.3	29.0	30.1	26.7	29.4	30.0	32.7	28.2	28.6
Latvia	27.3	27.4	30.8	23.7	27.0	25.9	27.3	27.2	24.8	24.7	29.0	26.7
Lithuania	26.5	29.5	29.3	23.6	24.3	28.3	31.1	27.4	27.6	31.4	33.5	25.1
Luxembourg	23.0	23.6	22.2	23.1	22.8	24.1	23.8	23.7	23.5	24.0	24.5	23.9
Malta	27.9	29.7	25.1	27.6	24.0	29.4	28.0	26.9	24.3	26.8	28.8	27.7
Netherlands	21.5	18.5	18.1	17.8	19.7	16.6	18.5	17.8	20.5	18.0	19.6	18.8
Austria	21.2	21.9	20.1	20.4	18.0	18.7	20.3	20.8	19.1	20.6	21.9	19.4
Portugal	26.1	25.8	25.7	21.9	23.9	24.3	25.7	23.1	24.3	25.6	27.7	23.2
Slovenia	25.3	26.1	24.4	26.1	24.2	26.7	27.3	25.7	23.2	25.4	23.8	24.7
Slovakia	25.6	24.9	24.9	25.6	25.6	23.6	23.8	25.8	25.9	24.1	25.3	26.9
Finland	22.7	23.2	22.6	23.0	20.9	22.2	23.6	24.0	21.9	22.9	23.0	23.6
Euro area	21.2	20.7	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.4	19.7	19.6	19.6	20.3	20.1	19.3
Bulgaria	27.8	29.7	25.3	21.2	27.8	28.2	29.5	29.4	23.8	26.0	26.5	24.0
Czech Republic	24.3	24.1	21.9	24.2	23.8	22.5	24.3	24.0	24.3	23.1	22.0	22.1
Denmark	30.0	29.9	28.4	29.8	27.0	28.3	29.6	30.3	29.1	29.8	30.8	30.5
Croatia	24.2	26.3	24.4	25.0	23.5	26.0	25.8	26.0	24.2	26.9	27.0	26.4
Hungary	20.5	24.9	22.9	22.1	17.7	23.4	24.8	21.8	18.6	26.1	22.1	20.6
Poland	25.8	24.6	18.3	22.6	25.2	23.4	22.3	22.9	25.4	24.3	22.3	22.3
Romania	26.9	33.5	30.0	28.6	25.6	32.2	28.9	29.1	23.0	27.9	28.1	25.0
Sweden	24.3	26.2	24.1	26.3	23.2	25.7	25.4	26.7	23.2	25.2	25.5	26.2
European Union	21.9	21.5	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.3	21.1	20.8	20.1

Source: ECB calculations based on Eurostat data.