

GFS key indicators

Table A Deficit (-)/surplus (+)
(as a percentage of GDP)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2019)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	-0.1	-4.1	-4.3	-4.3	-3.1	-3.1	-2.4	-2.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.9
Germany	0.4	-4.4	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.5
Estonia	0.0	0.2	1.1	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3
Ireland	0.0	-32.1	-12.8	-8.1	-6.2	-3.6	-2.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.4
Greece	0.0	-11.2	-10.3	-8.9	-13.2	-3.6	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5
Spain	-0.3	-9.5	-9.7	-10.7	-7.0	-5.9	-5.2	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8
France	-0.6	-6.9	-5.2	-5.0	-4.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-3.0
Italy	-0.2	-4.2	-3.6	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6
Cyprus	0.0	-4.7	-5.7	-5.6	-5.8	-8.7	-1.0	0.3	2.0	-3.7	1.7
Latvia	0.0	-8.7	-4.3	-1.4	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2
Lithuania	0.0	-6.9	-9.0	-3.1	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
Luxembourg	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.1	2.2
Malta	0.0	-2.4	-2.4	-3.5	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	1.0	3.3	1.9	0.5
Netherlands	0.1	-5.2	-4.4	-3.9	-2.9	-2.2	-2.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7
Austria	0.0	-4.4	-2.6	-2.2	-2.0	-2.7	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.2	0.7
Portugal	0.0	-11.4	-7.7	-6.2	-5.1	-7.4	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.4	0.2
Slovenia	0.0	-5.6	-6.6	-4.0	-14.6	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	0.0	0.7	0.5
Slovakia	0.0	-7.5	-4.5	-4.4	-2.9	-3.1	-2.7	-2.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3
Finland	0.0	-2.5	-1.0	-2.2	-2.5	-3.0	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1
Euro area	-0.6	-6.3	-4.2	-3.7	-3.0	-2.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.6
Bulgaria	0.0	-3.1	-2.0	-0.3	-0.4	-5.4	-1.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	2.1
Czech Republic	0.0	-4.2	-2.7	-3.9	-1.2	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.3
Denmark	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Croatia	0.0	-6.5	-7.9	-5.4	-5.3	-5.3	-3.3	-1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
Hungary	0.0	-4.5	-5.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-2.0	-1.8	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0
Poland	0.0	-7.4	-4.9	-3.7	-4.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7
Romania	-0.1	-6.9	-5.4	-3.7	-2.1	-1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.3
Sweden	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-1.0	-1.4	-1.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.3
EU	-0.6	-6.0	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.6

Source: ESCB.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.