

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 2 Government debt
(as a percentage of GDP)

1. General government - debt by financial instrument and sector of the holder

	Total	Financial instruments					Holders				
		Currency and deposits	Loans		Debt securities		Domestic creditors				Other creditors
			Short-term	Long-term	Short-term	Long-term	Total	MFIs	Other financial institutions	Other sectors	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
2010	80.5	2.9	2.9	12.3	6.4	56.0	39.8	22.7	11.2	5.9	40.6
2011	81.8	3.2	2.5	12.7	6.4	57.1	40.9	22.7	11.4	6.8	40.9
2012	84.7	3.3	2.1	14.7	6.0	58.6	43.0	24.4	12.2	6.4	41.7
2013	86.4	2.9	1.8	14.9	5.5	61.2	43.6	24.6	12.9	6.2	42.7
2014	86.5	3.0	1.8	14.6	5.3	61.8	42.2	24.1	12.8	5.3	44.3
2015	84.7	3.0	1.7	13.9	4.7	61.4	42.4	25.5	12.2	4.7	42.3
2016	83.9	3.0	1.6	13.2	4.4	61.7	44.7	28.5	12.3	3.9	39.2
2017	81.5	2.8	1.4	12.4	4.1	60.9	45.2	29.6	11.7	3.8	36.3
2018	79.6	2.8	1.2	11.8	3.6	60.1	45.0	29.8	11.5	3.7	34.6
2019	77.7	2.7	1.1	11.3	3.5	59.2	42.7	28.3	11.1	3.3	35.0

Source: ESCB.

2. General government - debt by issuer, maturity and currency denomination

	Total	Issued by				Original maturity			Residual maturity			Currency	
		Central government	State government	Local government	Social security funds	Up to 1 year	Over 1 year	Variable interest rate	Up to 1 year	Over 1 and up to 5 years	Over 5 years	Domestic currency	Other currencies
2010	80.5	65.6	7.2	6.0	1.7	11.9	68.6	5.7	19.3	27.9	33.3	78.7	1.7
2011	81.8	66.5	7.5	6.0	1.9	11.6	70.2	6.6	19.4	28.4	34.0	79.6	2.2
2012	84.7	68.8	7.8	6.1	2.0	10.9	73.8	8.1	18.5	30.2	36.0	82.3	2.4
2013	86.4	70.8	7.5	6.1	1.9	10.0	76.4	8.6	18.4	30.6	37.4	84.0	2.4
2014	86.5	71.3	7.3	6.0	2.0	9.8	76.7	8.3	18.2	30.1	38.2	84.1	2.4
2015	84.7	70.1	6.9	5.8	1.9	9.1	75.6	8.1	17.0	29.4	38.2	82.4	2.3
2016	83.9	69.8	6.6	5.7	1.8	8.7	75.2	7.7	16.6	28.4	38.9	81.6	2.3
2017	81.5	68.3	6.0	5.4	1.8	8.1	73.5	6.9	15.2	27.6	38.7	79.6	1.9
2018	79.6	67.2	5.7	5.2	1.6	7.4	72.1	6.4	14.8	26.9	37.8	78.0	1.6
2019	77.7	65.7	5.6	5.1	1.4	7.1	70.7	6.2	14.4	26.4	36.9	76.4	1.4

Source: ESCB.