

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 1a Revenue, expenditure and deficit/surplus
(as a percentage of GDP)

1. General government - revenue

	Total	Current revenue										Capital revenue		Memo: Fiscal burden
		Direct taxes	Indirect taxes	Taxes on products		Other taxes on production	Net social contributions	Employers ¹⁾		Households ¹⁾	Sales	Capital taxes		
				VAT										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2011	45.1	44.5	11.9	13.1	10.8	6.9	2.3	14.2	7.4	5.7	3.3	0.6	0.3	39.4
2012	46.1	45.5	12.4	13.4	10.8	6.9	2.5	14.4	7.5	5.8	3.3	0.5	0.2	40.4
2013	46.6	46.0	12.7	13.5	10.9	6.9	2.6	14.4	7.5	5.9	3.3	0.6	0.3	40.9
2014	46.6	46.0	12.7	13.5	10.9	7.0	2.6	14.4	7.5	5.9	3.3	0.6	0.3	40.9
2015	46.2	45.6	12.7	13.5	10.9	7.0	2.5	14.2	7.4	5.9	3.3	0.7	0.3	40.7
2016	46.0	45.5	12.7	13.4	11.0	7.0	2.4	14.3	7.4	5.9	3.3	0.5	0.3	40.8
2017	45.9	45.4	12.9	13.4	11.0	7.1	2.4	14.3	7.4	5.9	3.3	0.5	0.3	40.9
2018	46.1	45.6	13.0	13.5	11.1	7.1	2.4	14.3	7.4	5.9	3.3	0.5	0.3	41.0
2019	46.0	45.5	13.0	13.5	11.0	7.2	2.4	14.1	7.3	5.9	3.2	0.5	0.3	40.8
2020	46.3	45.8	13.1	13.2	10.7	7.0	2.5	14.6	7.5	6.2	3.2	0.5	0.3	41.2

Source: ESCB.

1) Data refer to actual social contributions.

2. General government - expenditure

	Total	Current expenditure								Capital expenditure			Memo: Primary expenditure	
		Social benefits	Old age pensions	Unemployment benefits	Social transfers in kind	Interest	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Subsidies	Investment	Capital transfers			
												1		2
2011	49.1	44.6	16.4	11.2	1.5	5.1	2.9	10.6	5.7	1.4	4.6	3.4	1.2	46.3
2012	49.7	45.0	16.7	11.4	1.5	5.1	2.9	10.6	5.7	1.4	4.7	3.1	1.5	46.8
2013	49.6	45.3	16.9	11.5	1.6	5.2	2.6	10.6	5.7	1.4	4.3	3.0	1.2	46.9
2014	49.0	44.9	16.8	11.5	1.5	5.3	2.5	10.5	5.7	1.5	4.1	3.0	1.1	46.5
2015	48.1	44.0	16.6	11.4	1.4	5.2	2.2	10.3	5.6	1.5	4.1	3.0	1.1	45.9
2016	47.3	43.7	16.5	11.3	1.3	5.3	2.0	10.2	5.6	1.5	3.7	2.8	0.9	45.3
2017	46.7	42.8	16.2	11.2	1.2	5.2	1.8	10.1	5.5	1.4	3.9	2.8	1.1	44.9
2018	46.5	42.7	16.1	11.1	1.2	5.2	1.7	10.1	5.5	1.4	3.9	2.9	1.0	44.8
2019	46.5	42.6	16.2	11.2	1.2	5.2	1.5	10.1	5.6	1.5	3.9	3.0	0.9	45.0
2020	53.1	48.4	18.6	12.1	1.9	5.6	1.4	10.9	6.1	2.7	4.8	3.3	1.4	51.7

Source: ESCB.

3. General government - deficit/surplus, primary deficit/surplus and government consumption

	Deficit(-)/surplus(+)					Primary deficit(-)/ surplus(+)	Government consumption							Memo: Government debt
	Total	Central government	State government	Local government	Social security funds		Total	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Social transfers in kind	Consumption of fixed capital	Collective consumption	Individual consumption	
2011	-4.1	-3.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	-1.2	21.2	10.6	5.7	5.1	2.8	8.1	13.1	81.7
2012	-3.6	-3.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.7	21.2	10.6	5.7	5.1	2.9	8.1	13.1	84.6
2013	-2.9	-2.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	21.3	10.6	5.7	5.2	2.9	8.1	13.2	86.3
2014	-2.4	-2.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	21.2	10.5	5.7	5.3	2.8	8.0	13.2	86.4
2015	-1.9	-1.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.3	20.8	10.3	5.6	5.2	2.8	7.8	13.0	84.6
2016	-1.4	-1.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	20.8	10.2	5.6	5.3	2.7	7.8	13.0	83.9
2017	-0.8	-1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	20.6	10.1	5.5	5.2	2.7	7.7	12.9	81.3
2018	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	20.5	10.1	5.5	5.2	2.7	7.7	12.8	79.3
2019	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	20.6	10.1	5.6	5.2	2.7	7.7	12.9	77.2
2020	-6.9	-5.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.8	-5.4	22.5	10.9	6.1	5.6	2.9	8.5	14.0	90.1

Source: ESCB.