

FRANCE

Table 2 Government debt
(as a percentage of GDP)

1. General government - debt by financial instrument and sector of the holder

| | Total | Financial instruments | | | | | Holders | | | | |
|------|-------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | | Currency and deposits | Loans | | Debt securities | | Domestic creditors | | | | Other creditors |
| | | | Short-term | Long-term | Short-term | Long-term | Total | MFIs | Other financial institutions | Other sectors | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| 2010 | 85.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 61.0 | 40.5 | 21.7 | 17.3 | 1.5 | 44.8 |
| 2011 | 87.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 63.6 | 40.2 | 21.3 | 17.2 | 1.7 | 47.6 |
| 2012 | 90.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 12.5 | 9.2 | 66.5 | 41.3 | 23.5 | 16.3 | 1.5 | 49.3 |
| 2013 | 93.4 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 13.1 | 9.4 | 68.7 | 41.5 | 22.3 | 17.6 | 1.6 | 52.0 |
| 2014 | 94.9 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 70.2 | 41.2 | 22.1 | 17.5 | 1.6 | 53.7 |
| 2015 | 95.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 13.1 | 8.2 | 72.0 | 42.8 | 24.5 | 16.6 | 1.6 | 52.8 |
| 2016 | 98.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 75.8 | 48.9 | 27.9 | 17.6 | 3.5 | 49.0 |
| 2017 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 77.0 | 51.5 | 30.7 | 17.1 | 3.6 | 46.9 |
| 2018 | 98.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 11.6 | 6.3 | 78.2 | 51.6 | 31.0 | 17.1 | 3.5 | 46.5 |
| 2019 | 98.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 78.6 | 50.3 | 30.1 | 16.9 | 3.4 | 47.8 |

Source: ESCB.

2. General government - debt by issuer, maturity and currency denomination

| | Total | Issued by | | | | Original maturity | | | Residual maturity | | | Currency | |
|------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Central government | State government | Local government | Social security funds | Up to 1 year | Over 1 year | Variable interest rate | Up to 1 year | Over 1 and up to 5 years | Over 5 years | Domestic currency | Other currencies |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 | 85.3 | 68.3 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 13.2 | 72.0 | 0.3 | 20.5 | 30.6 | 34.2 | 81.5 | 3.7 |
| 2011 | 87.8 | 69.6 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 74.9 | 0.5 | 20.3 | 31.7 | 35.8 | 84.0 | 3.8 |
| 2012 | 90.6 | 72.0 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 79.2 | 0.7 | 19.3 | 34.0 | 37.3 | 87.8 | 2.8 |
| 2013 | 93.4 | 74.7 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 82.0 | 0.7 | 19.2 | 34.4 | 39.8 | 90.6 | 2.8 |
| 2014 | 94.9 | 76.0 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 83.6 | 0.4 | 19.7 | 34.9 | 40.3 | 92.7 | 2.1 |
| 2015 | 95.6 | 76.6 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 85.2 | 0.3 | 18.8 | 35.4 | 41.4 | 93.2 | 2.3 |
| 2016 | 98.0 | 78.9 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 88.3 | 0.4 | 17.4 | 35.9 | 44.7 | 95.2 | 2.8 |
| 2017 | 98.3 | 79.7 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 89.1 | 0.4 | 16.8 | 35.7 | 45.9 | 95.3 | 3.0 |
| 2018 | 98.1 | 80.7 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 89.9 | 0.3 | 16.3 | 35.5 | 46.2 | 95.9 | 2.2 |
| 2019 | 98.1 | 81.5 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 90.0 | 0.3 | 16.5 | 34.4 | 47.2 | 95.8 | 2.4 |

Source: ESCB.