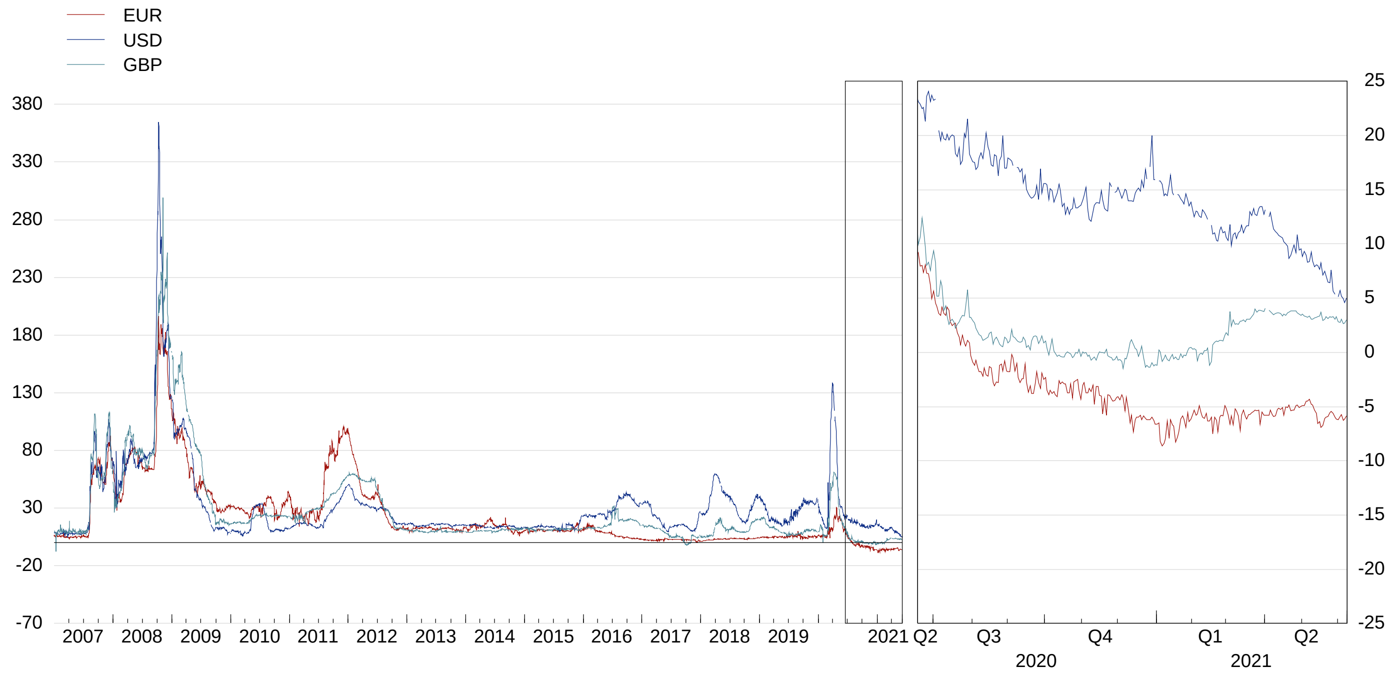
4. Funding and liquidity

4.1 Interbank interest rate spreads

(basis points; three-month maturities; last observation: 8 Jun. 2021)

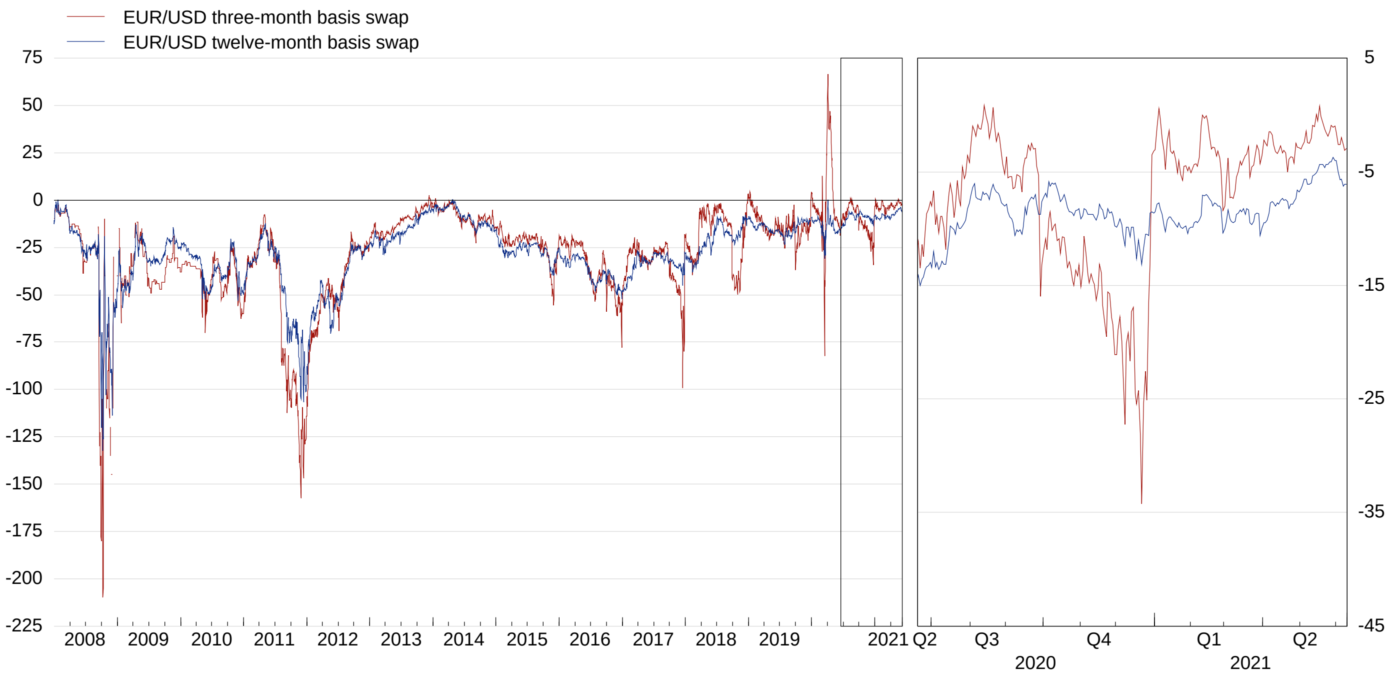


Sources: Refinitiv, Bloomberg Finance L.P. and ECB calculations.

Note: Difference between interbank interest rates and overnight indexed swap.

4.2 EUR/USD cross-currency basis swap spreads

(basis points; last observation: 9 Jun. 2021)



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

Note: Data available since January 2008.