

# ESTONIA

## Summary indicators

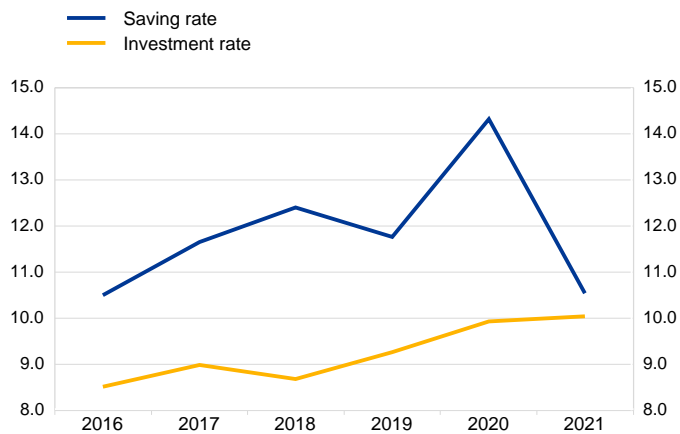
### 1. Households and non-financial corporations summary indicators (percentages, based on four-quarter cumulated transactions)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3
<b>Households <sup>1)</sup></b>									
Saving rate	12.4	11.8	14.3	10.5					
Investment rate	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.0					
Debt outstanding to gross disposable income	67.3	67.8	70.1	70.3					
Debt outstanding to GDP	38.5	38.6	40.7	37.8	38.6	37.8	37.2	36.7	36.6
<b>Non-financial corporations</b>									
Profit share	44.5	43.5	43.5	45.6	44.4	45.6	46.7	46.2	46.1
Investment rate	26.6	24.2	31.6	27.9	35.7	27.9	24.7	21.6	21.3
Leverage ratio	37.3	36.8	36.6	35.9	37.1	35.9	36.4	37.3	37.2
Debt outstanding to GDP (consolidated)	62.7	60.4	60.8	57.5	58.4	57.5	56.7	56.3	56.4

Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

1) Including non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

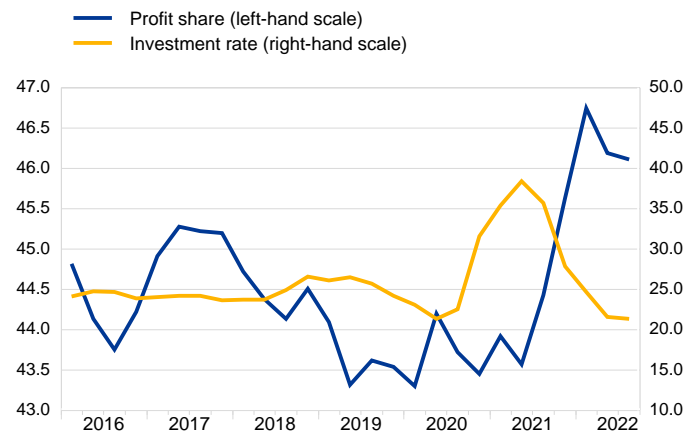
#### Households <sup>1)</sup> saving and investment rates (percentages of gross disposable income)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

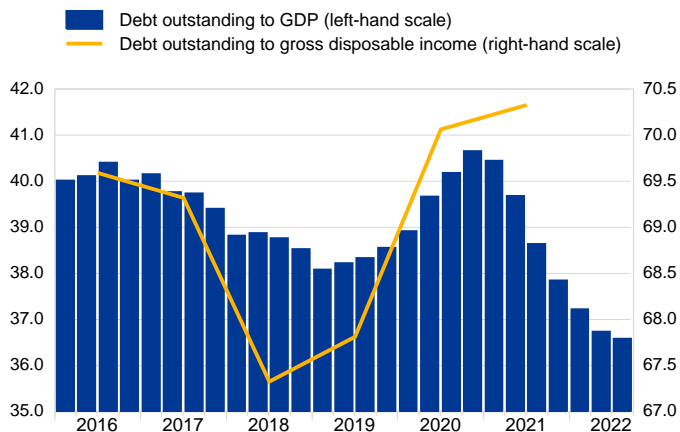
1) Including non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

#### Non-financial corporations profit share and investment rate (percentages of gross value added)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

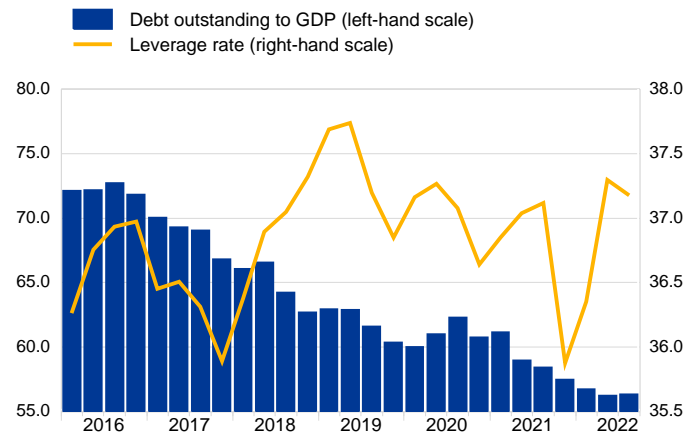
#### Households <sup>1)</sup> debt outstanding (percentages of gross disposable income and GDP respectively)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

1) Including non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

#### Non-financial corporations debt outstanding and leverage (percentages of GDP and total liabilities respectively)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.