

FINLAND

Summary indicators

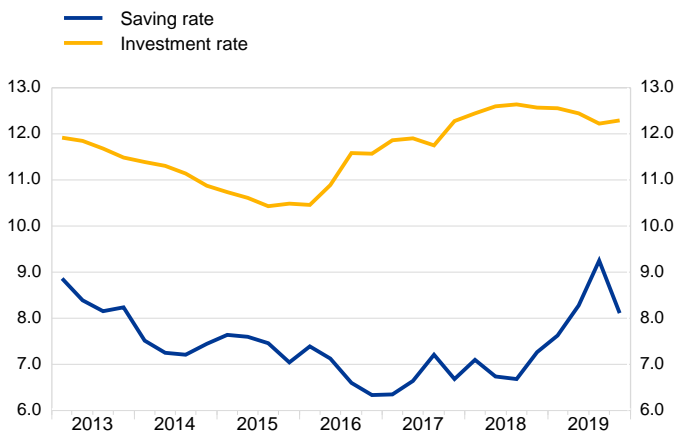
1. Households and non-financial corporations summary indicators (percentages, based on four-quarter cumulated transactions)

| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 Q4 | 2019 Q1 | 2019 Q2 | 2019 Q3 | 2019 Q4 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Households ¹⁾ | | | | | | | | | |
| Saving rate | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 8.1 |
| Investment rate | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| Debt outstanding to gross disposable income | 110.4 | 111.6 | 113.9 | 115.5 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.6 | 115.5 |
| Debt outstanding to GDP | 64.1 | 63.8 | 65.2 | 66.2 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 66.0 | 66.2 |
| Non-financial corporations | | | | | | | | | |
| Profit share | 42.2 | 44.3 | 43.6 | 44.3 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.3 |
| Investment rate | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.4 |
| Leverage ratio | 43.2 | 43.5 | 42.3 | 41.0 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.0 |
| Debt outstanding to GDP (consolidated) | 83.9 | 82.2 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 81.6 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 79.4 |

Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

1) Including non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

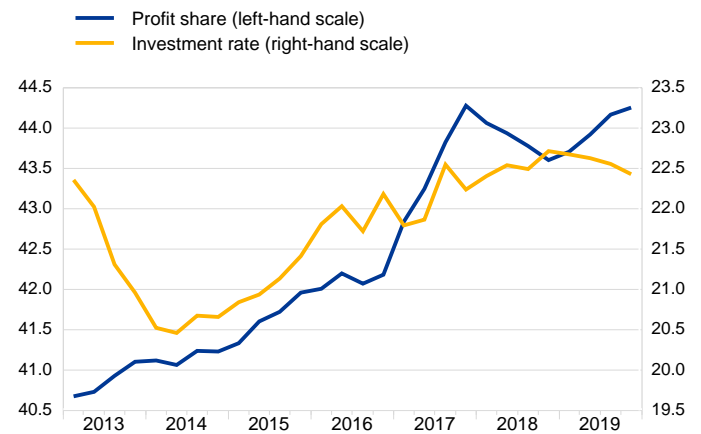
Households ¹⁾ saving and investment rates (percentages of gross disposable income)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

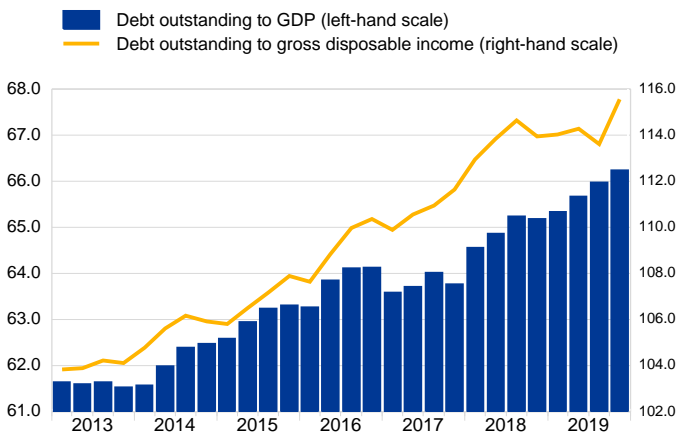
1) Including non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Non-financial corporations profit share and investment rate (percentages of gross value added)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

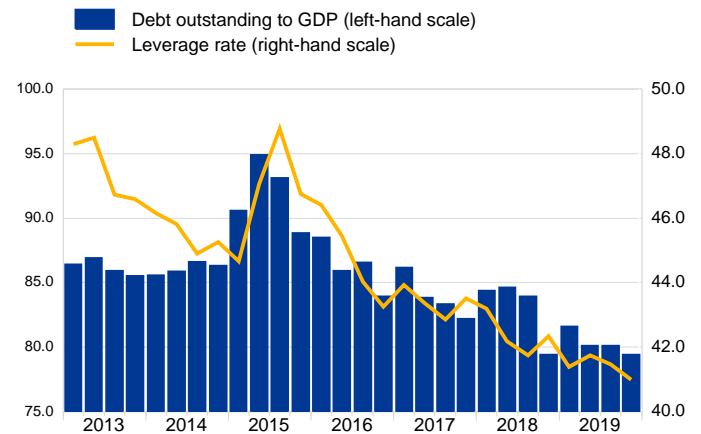
Households ¹⁾ debt outstanding (percentages of gross disposable income and GDP respectively)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

1) Including non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Non-financial corporations debt outstanding and leverage (percentages of GDP and total liabilities respectively)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.