

Euro area aggregates

1. Basic statistical data

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population (thousands, annual average)	340,489	341,380	342,440	343,006	343,085
GDP (EUR billions)	11,223	11,601	11,984	11,409	12,269
GDP per capita (EUR)	32,962	33,982	34,997	33,263	35,760
HICP (annual percentage changes)	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.3	2.6

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2. Settlement media used by non-MFIs

(EUR millions; end of period)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Currency in circulation outside MFIs	1,123,210	1,175,444	1,231,468	1,370,699	1,476,956
Value of overnight deposits held at MFIs	7,136,899	7,634,808	8,185,126	.	.
Narrow money supply (M1)	7,786,269	8,301,612	8,975,336	10,278,865	11,299,573
<i>Memorandum items:</i>					
Overnight deposits in foreign currencies held at MFIs	470,723	444,411	495,433	.	.
Outstanding value on e-money storages issued by MFIs	8,709	9,747	10,158	12,646	.
<i>of which:</i>					
Hardware-based electronic money	3,915	4,213	4,212	4,743	.
Software-based electronic money	4,794	5,535	5,946	7,903	.

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3. Banknotes and coins (EUR millions; end of period)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Currency in circulation	1,201,102	1,262,616	1,325,142	1,467,570	1,578,084
Total banknotes in circulation	1,170,726	1,231,133	1,292,736	1,434,503	1,544,370
<i>of which:</i>					
Euro 500	256,760	260,815	223,017	202,854	186,737
Euro 200	49,340	51,139	82,540	130,558	174,407
Euro 100	262,368	280,449	305,096	336,616	366,866
Euro 50	491,312	522,343	560,809	636,243	684,219
Euro 20	76,590	80,409	83,810	89,970	92,932
Euro 10	25,041	26,298	27,520	28,313	28,997
Euro 5	9,316	9,680	9,944	9,948	10,214
Total coins in circulation	28,006	29,002	29,998	30,409	31,233
<i>of which:</i>					
Euro 2	12,160	12,668	13,191	13,378	13,834
Euro 1	7,207	7,388	7,565	7,592	7,748
Euro 0.50	3,052	3,148	3,249	3,291	3,355
Euro 0.20	2,242	2,329	2,411	2,479	2,545
Euro 0.10	1,463	1,511	1,559	1,591	1,625
Euro 0.05	1,016	1,056	1,091	1,122	1,152
Euro 0.02	526	546	565	581	594
Euro 0.01	342	355	367	374	381
Currency in circulation held by MFIs	77,892	87,172	93,674	96,872	101,128
Currency in circulation outside MFIs	1,123,210	1,175,444	1,231,468	1,370,699	1,476,956
<i>Memorandum item:</i>					
Total commemorative coins	3,987	4,206	4,401	4,649	4,958