

6.2 Government debt

6.2.1 Euro area - debt by financial instrument and sector of the holder

(as a percentage of GDP; outstanding amounts at end of period)

	Total	Financial instruments				Holders				
		Currency and deposits	Loans	Short-term debt securities	Long-term debt securities	Resident creditors ¹⁾				Non-resident creditors ²⁾
						Total	MFIs	Other financial corporations	Other sectors	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
2016	90.0	3.3	15.7	4.8	66.2	47.4	30.7	12.0	4.8	42.6
2017	87.5	3.2	14.5	4.4	65.5	48.0	32.0	11.6	4.5	39.5
2018	85.5	3.1	13.7	4.0	64.7	47.9	32.2	11.2	4.4	37.7
2019	83.6	3.0	12.9	3.8	63.8	45.2	30.4	10.8	4.0	38.4
2020	97.3	3.2	14.2	7.0	72.9	54.6	39.1	11.2	4.3	42.7
2020 Q4	97.3	3.2	14.2	7.0	72.9	.	.	.	.	.
2021 Q1	100.0	3.2	14.1	7.2	75.5	.	.	.	.	.
Q2	98.3	3.1	13.9	6.7	74.7	.	.	.	.	.

Source: ECB for annual data; Eurostat for quarterly data.

Note: Government debt at face value and consolidated within and between sub-sectors of government. Holdings by non-resident creditors are not consolidated except in the case of intergovernmental lending in the context of the financial crisis.

1) Holders resident in the country whose government has issued the debt.

2) Includes residents of euro area countries other than the country whose government has issued the debt.

6.2.2 Euro area debt - by issuer, maturity and currency denomination

(as a percentage of GDP; outstanding amounts at end of period)

	Total	Issuer ¹⁾				Original maturity			Residual maturity			Currencies	
		Central gov.	State gov.	Local gov.	Social security funds	Up to 1 year	Over 1 year	Variable interest rate	Up to 1 year	Over 1 and up to 5 years	Over 5 years	Euro or participating currencies	Other currencies
2016	90.0	74.6	7.7	5.6	2.1	9.4	80.6	8.0	17.8	29.8	42.4	88.0	2.0
2017	87.5	73.1	7.1	5.3	2.0	8.6	78.9	7.0	16.4	28.9	42.3	85.7	1.8
2018	85.5	72.0	6.7	5.1	1.8	8.1	77.5	6.5	16.0	28.3	41.2	84.1	1.5
2019	83.6	70.5	6.5	4.9	1.6	7.6	75.9	6.0	15.6	27.7	40.3	82.2	1.4
2020	97.3	82.0	7.6	5.4	2.4	11.3	86.0	6.4	19.1	31.5	46.7	95.6	1.7

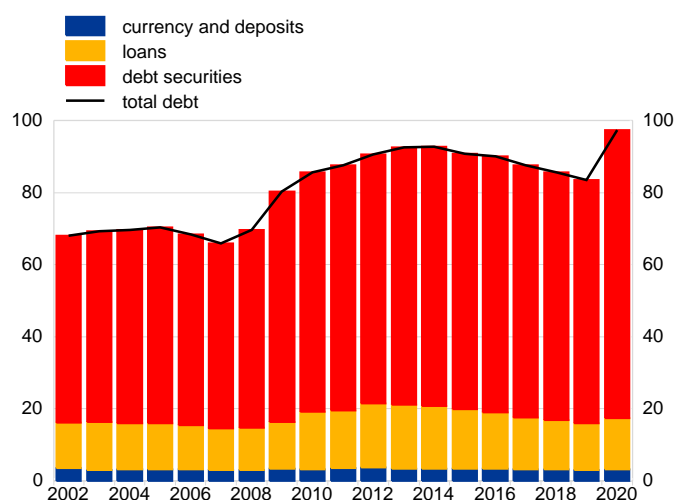
Source: ECB.

Note: Government debt at face value and consolidated within and between sub-sectors of government. Holdings by non-resident creditors are not consolidated except in the case of intergovernmental lending in the context of the financial crisis.

1) Excludes debt held by general government in the country whose government has issued it.

6.2.3 Debt by financial instrument

(as percentage of GDP; outstanding amounts at end of period)

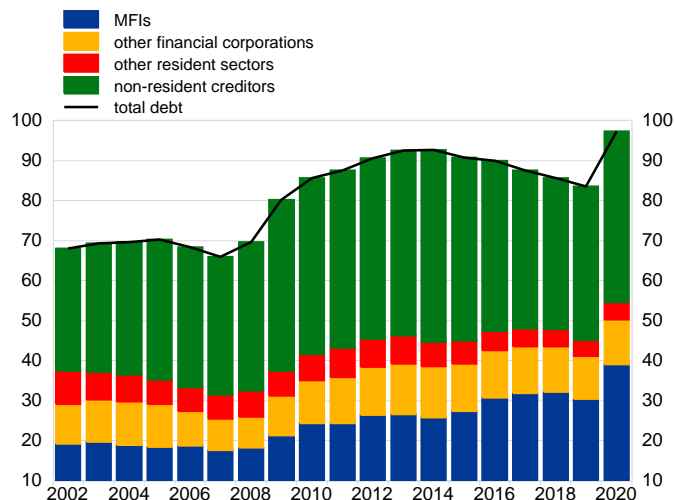


Source: ECB.

Note: Government debt at face value and consolidated within and between sub-sectors of government. Holdings by non-resident creditors are not consolidated except in the case of intergovernmental lending in the context of the financial crisis.

6.2.4 Debt by holder

(as percentage of GDP; outstanding amounts at end of period)



Source: ECB.