

GFS key indicators

Table E Compensation of government employees
(as a percentage of government expenditure)

| | 2018 Q2 | 2018 Q3 | 2018 Q4 | 2019 Q1 | 2019 Q2 | 2019 Q3 | 2019 Q4 | 2020 Q1 | 2020 Q2 | 2020 Q3 | 2020 Q4 | 2021 Q1 |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Belgium | 24.1 | 22.7 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 22.6 | 24.4 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 22.7 | 22.0 |
| Germany | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 16.1 |
| Estonia | 29.6 | 28.1 | 27.8 | 30.2 | 30.3 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 30.4 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 27.0 | 29.7 |
| Ireland | 27.1 | 26.9 | 25.1 | 27.3 | 28.3 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 28.0 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 23.2 |
| Greece | 26.5 | 26.1 | 21.3 | 26.7 | 25.1 | 25.5 | 22.9 | 26.6 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 17.7 | 23.3 |
| Spain | 25.8 | 26.1 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 25.6 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 25.6 | 23.2 | 24.8 |
| France | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 21.2 |
| Italy | 20.4 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 18.5 |
| Cyprus | 30.6 | 17.2 | 31.8 | 30.7 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 30.1 | 33.9 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 29.8 | 30.1 |
| Latvia | 30.0 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 27.6 | 31.9 | 26.9 | 27.3 | 28.2 | 30.5 | 23.6 | 26.7 | 24.2 |
| Lithuania | 32.3 | 26.8 | 25.9 | 31.6 | 32.6 | 27.4 | 26.6 | 29.6 | 29.3 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 28.1 |
| Luxembourg | 23.9 | 23.0 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 23.2 | 22.4 | 25.1 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 25.6 |
| Malta | 31.5 | 30.8 | 25.8 | 30.7 | 28.9 | 31.5 | 27.6 | 29.7 | 24.6 | 27.5 | 23.7 | 28.7 |
| Netherlands | 19.9 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 16.8 |
| Austria | 22.2 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 19.4 |
| Portugal | 26.8 | 22.8 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 26.9 | 22.8 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 21.8 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| Slovenia | 26.2 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 23.6 | 25.4 | 23.1 | 26.2 |
| Slovakia | 22.5 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 22.6 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 22.0 |
| Finland | 23.7 | 23.9 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 21.1 | 22.5 |
| Euro area | 21.2 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 19.6 |
| Bulgaria | 24.0 | 25.9 | 28.1 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 26.3 | 26.8 | 28.4 | 25.3 | 23.4 | 25.6 | 28.4 |
| Czech Republic | 23.4 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 21.9 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 22.4 |
| Denmark | 29.8 | 30.4 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 30.1 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 30.5 | 26.1 | 29.4 |
| Croatia | 26.3 | 26.7 | 23.7 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 24.1 | 26.5 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 25.8 |
| Hungary | 22.5 | 22.8 | 20.8 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 24.0 | 22.2 | 21.2 | 16.7 | 22.5 |
| Poland | 24.6 | 23.4 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 25.9 | 24.4 | 17.9 | 22.5 | 25.5 | 23.9 |
| Romania | 33.6 | 31.6 | 27.9 | 35.5 | 32.1 | 31.6 | 26.8 | 33.3 | 29.9 | 28.5 | 24.7 | 31.8 |
| Sweden | 25.8 | 26.7 | 23.9 | 25.6 | 26.3 | 26.6 | 24.3 | 25.9 | 24.0 | 26.2 | 23.0 | 25.8 |
| European Union | 21.9 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.5 |

Source: ECB calculations based on Eurostat data.