

JAPAN

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	36.7	12.2	2.4	3.3	11.1	3.1	2.1	17.4	0.9	9.4	38.2
2009	40.7	11.5	2.3	3.2	10.8	3.4	2.2	17.4	0.9	9.3	38.9
2010	39.6	11.6	2.2	3.1	9.7	3.0	2.0	18.1	0.9	9.1	40.4
2011	40.9	10.9	2.2	3.2	10.0	3.0	1.8	18.5	0.8	8.9	40.8
2012	40.7	10.7	2.3	3.1	10.1	2.7	1.6	18.8	0.8	8.8	41.0
2013	40.8	10.7	2.2	3.1	10.4	2.7	1.8	18.8	0.9	8.8	40.5
2014	40.3	10.5	2.3	3.2	9.7	2.9	1.9	19.0	0.9	8.9	40.6
2015	39.4	10.5	2.3	3.2	9.5	2.9	1.7	19.5	0.9	8.7	40.7
2016	39.0	10.2	2.3	3.2	9.4	3.0	1.7	19.4	1.0	8.6	41.4
2017	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	6.0	2.7	1.0	2.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	6.1	1.2
2009	6.2	2.5	1.0	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	5.7	1.1
2010	5.9	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.6	1.1
2011	6.0	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.5	1.1
2012	5.9	2.3	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.5	1.1
2013	5.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.2	1.1
2014	5.7	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.4	1.1
2015	5.5	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.3	1.1
2016	5.5	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.3	1.1
2017	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	3.4	2.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.7
2009	3.8	2.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.7
2010	3.8	2.7	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.7
2011	3.9	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.9
2012	3.8	2.0	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.0
2013	4.0	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.0
2014	3.9	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9
2015	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9
2016	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.9
2017	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

JAPAN

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection										
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D			
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2008	18.4	15.7	.	.	.	.	.	34.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2009	20.6	15.6	.	.	.	.	.	35.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2010	20.9	16.4	.	.	.	.	.	36.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2011	21.7	16.8	.	.	.	.	.	36.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2012	21.9	17.1	.	.	.	.	.	36.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2013	21.8	17.1	.	.	.	.	.	36.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2014	21.6	17.4	.	.	.	.	.	36.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2015	21.3	17.8	.	.	.	.	.	36.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2016	21.3	17.8	.	.	.	.	.	36.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2017	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	3.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	4.6	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.1
2009	4.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	4.7	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1
2010	3.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.1
2011	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3
2012	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.1
2013	4.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2
2014	3.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2
2015	3.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	4.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2
2016	3.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	4.6	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2
2017	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017

Source: Eurostat.

JAPAN

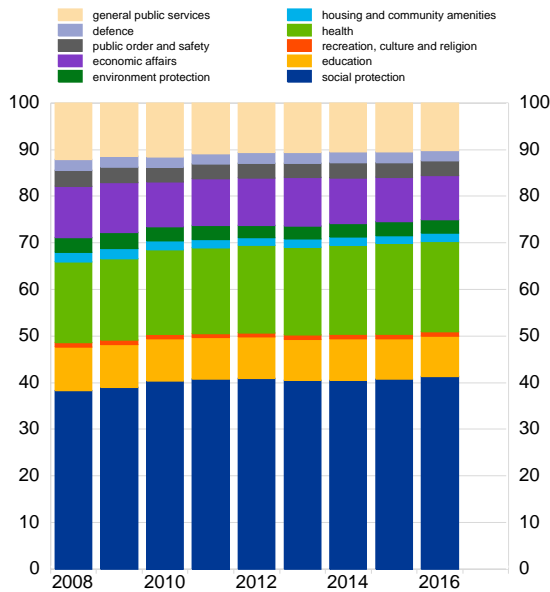
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education			Social protection					
	Total				Total			Total					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2008	17.4	.	.	.	9.4	.	.	.	38.2	.	.	.	.
2009	17.4	.	.	.	9.3	.	.	.	38.9	.	.	.	.
2010	18.1	.	.	.	9.1	.	.	.	40.4	.	.	.	.
2011	18.5	.	.	.	8.9	.	.	.	40.8	.	.	.	.
2012	18.8	.	.	.	8.8	.	.	.	41.0	.	.	.	.
2013	18.8	.	.	.	8.8	.	.	.	40.5	.	.	.	.
2014	19.0	.	.	.	8.9	.	.	.	40.6	.	.	.	.
2015	19.5	.	.	.	8.7	.	.	.	40.7	.	.	.	.
2016	19.4	.	.	.	8.6	.	.	.	41.4	.	.	.	.
2017	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

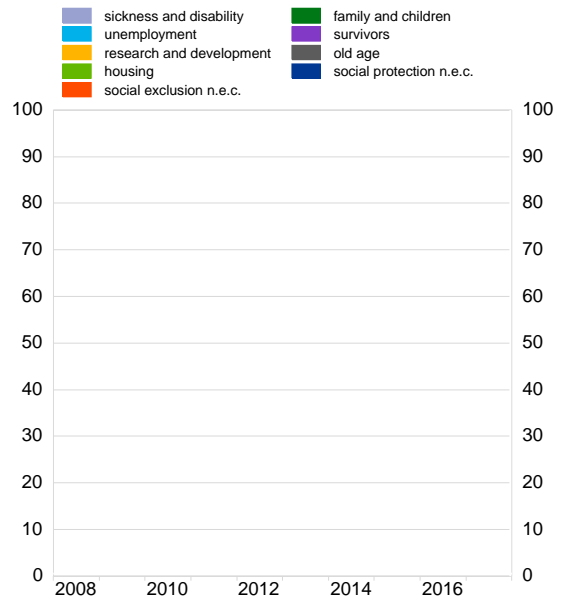
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.