

## ROMANIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	39.4	10.6	3.6	5.2	20.1	1.4	3.3	10.2	2.6	9.7	33.3
2010	40.0	11.4	3.6	6.0	17.7	1.9	3.2	10.4	2.6	8.3	34.8
2011	39.5	12.4	2.1	5.6	18.1	2.4	3.1	10.5	2.7	10.4	32.8
2012	37.3	13.2	1.9	5.8	19.2	2.2	3.0	10.3	3.2	8.0	33.1
2013	35.4	13.9	2.0	6.2	17.6	2.3	3.3	11.4	2.8	7.9	32.5
2014	35.3	13.3	2.1	6.0	17.8	2.3	3.5	11.3	3.1	8.5	32.2
2015	36.1	13.4	2.4	6.3	16.4	2.8	4.3	11.6	2.8	8.5	31.7
2016	34.5	12.7	4.8	5.9	14.0	1.8	3.5	11.7	2.7	9.6	33.3
2017	33.6	12.5	5.3	5.9	13.1	1.5	2.6	12.9	3.0	8.5	34.7
2018	35.2	13.2	4.8	6.2	12.0	2.4	2.7	13.3	2.9	9.1	33.3

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	10.3	2.8	3.1	4.4	2.7	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.6	6.6	1.6
2010	9.6	2.2	3.0	4.4	2.4	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.5	5.7	1.3
2011	7.9	2.3	1.5	4.4	2.0	0.1	0.3	3.0	0.4	4.8	1.1
2012	7.8	2.6	1.5	4.8	2.0	0.1	0.3	3.1	0.6	4.9	1.1
2013	8.1	2.7	1.6	5.3	2.3	0.1	0.4	3.5	0.6	5.2	1.2
2014	7.9	2.6	1.3	5.2	2.4	0.1	0.4	3.3	0.6	5.1	1.2
2015	7.8	2.6	1.3	4.9	2.3	0.1	0.4	3.3	0.6	4.9	1.2
2016	9.0	3.1	3.5	4.9	2.3	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.7	5.6	1.5
2017	9.8	3.3	4.1	5.1	2.5	0.1	0.4	5.2	0.8	5.9	1.9
2018	11.0	3.7	3.9	5.3	2.5	0.1	0.4	6.2	0.8	6.3	2.0

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.0	1.3	0.2	0.4	4.5	0.5	0.9	4.6	1.0	1.4	0.6
2010	5.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	4.2	0.5	0.8	3.6	0.9	1.2	0.6
2011	5.8	1.6	0.3	0.5	4.0	0.6	0.8	4.0	1.0	1.3	0.6
2012	6.0	1.6	0.2	0.6	4.2	0.7	1.0	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.6
2013	5.7	1.5	0.2	0.5	4.1	0.7	1.2	4.9	1.2	1.4	0.5
2014	6.0	1.6	0.3	0.5	4.8	0.8	1.2	5.1	1.3	1.3	0.5
2015	5.9	1.7	0.4	0.6	4.2	0.7	1.1	4.9	1.0	1.3	0.5
2016	5.6	1.6	0.3	0.6	4.3	0.7	0.9	5.0	1.2	1.2	0.5
2017	5.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	3.8	0.7	0.8	4.8	1.1	1.2	0.5
2018	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.5	3.3	0.7	0.8	4.6	1.1	1.0	0.4

Source: Eurostat.

## ROMANIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															1	2
2009	12.7	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	2.0	24.0	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
2010	13.9	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5	2.2	25.4	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
2011	13.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	1.8	24.9	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2012	12.2	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	1.7	24.7	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2013	11.7	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	1.7	24.9	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2014	11.5	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	1.7	24.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2015	11.5	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	1.9	23.1	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
2016	11.5	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	2.1	23.8	0.2	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
2017	11.6	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	1.8	25.8	0.2	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
2018	11.7	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	2.0	24.4	0.3	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	5.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	8.4	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.1
2010	5.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	7.8	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.2
2011	5.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	7.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2
2012	4.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	7.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2
2013	4.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	7.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
2014	4.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	6.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1
2015	5.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	6.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.1
2016	3.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	5.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
2017	2.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	3.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
2018	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	3.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

## ROMANIA

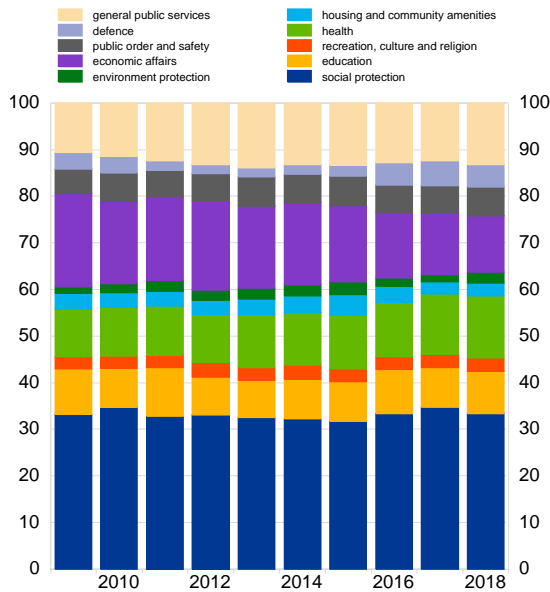
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2009	10.2	2.4	0.5	6.3	9.7	2.6	3.4	2.6	33.3	2.8	24.6	3.1	0.6
2010	10.4	2.7	0.3	6.2	8.3	2.2	2.8	2.3	34.8	2.9	25.8	3.1	0.5
2011	10.5	3.4	0.3	5.1	10.4	3.3	4.0	2.2	32.8	2.5	25.4	2.5	0.5
2012	10.3	2.9	0.3	5.4	8.0	2.2	2.9	2.1	33.1	2.4	25.8	2.5	0.6
2013	11.4	3.3	0.4	5.9	7.9	2.1	2.9	2.0	32.5	2.4	25.3	2.3	0.6
2014	11.3	3.6	0.2	5.6	8.5	2.1	3.5	1.8	32.2	2.5	24.5	2.9	0.5
2015	11.6	3.4	0.2	5.9	8.5	1.6	3.4	2.2	31.7	2.7	23.5	3.2	0.4
2016	11.7	3.5	0.2	6.2	9.6	2.1	4.2	1.9	33.3	3.1	24.2	3.9	0.4
2017	12.9	2.8	0.4	7.4	8.5	1.8	3.5	1.8	34.7	3.0	26.2	3.5	0.2
2018	13.3	2.7	0.4	7.7	9.1	1.9	3.8	2.0	33.3	3.1	24.7	3.4	0.2

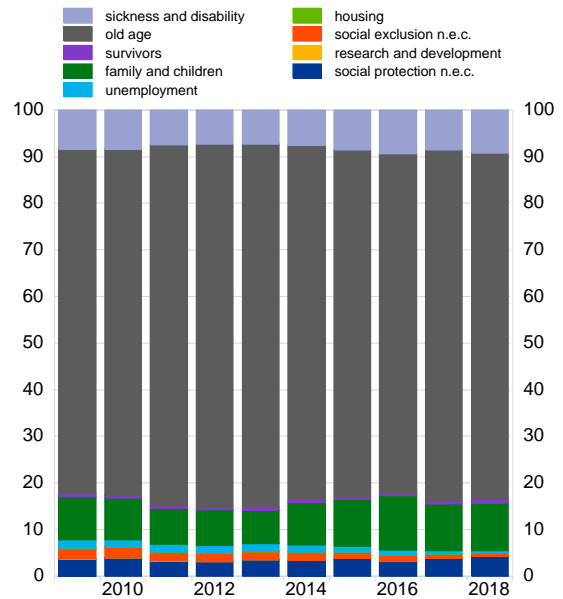
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.