

## BULGARIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 33.7                | 11.1                          | 3.5     | 6.9                           | 12.8                | 2.0                       | 3.3                                   | 12.3   | 2.0                                    | 10.0      | 36.1                 |
| 2012 | 34.3                | 10.0                          | 3.0     | 6.5                           | 15.3                | 2.0                       | 2.8                                   | 12.7   | 2.2                                    | 9.7       | 35.9                 |
| 2013 | 37.8                | 9.7                           | 3.2     | 6.9                           | 14.7                | 2.5                       | 3.5                                   | 12.0   | 2.0                                    | 9.8       | 35.7                 |
| 2014 | 43.2                | 9.1                           | 3.0     | 6.5                           | 19.7                | 1.6                       | 3.8                                   | 12.6   | 3.4                                    | 9.4       | 30.8                 |
| 2015 | 40.4                | 9.3                           | 3.2     | 6.9                           | 15.4                | 1.9                       | 5.2                                   | 13.2   | 3.0                                    | 9.7       | 32.2                 |
| 2016 | 34.8                | 10.2                          | 3.2     | 6.6                           | 10.9                | 1.9                       | 5.4                                   | 14.2   | 2.3                                    | 9.8       | 35.5                 |
| 2017 | 34.8                | 9.1                           | 3.1     | 7.1                           | 12.1                | 1.9                       | 4.4                                   | 13.9   | 2.9                                    | 10.1      | 35.2                 |
| 2018 | 36.9                | 9.9                           | 3.1     | 6.6                           | 18.1                | 1.9                       | 2.8                                   | 13.4   | 2.2                                    | 9.5       | 32.4                 |
| 2019 | 35.5                | 7.8                           | 3.3     | 7.5                           | 18.2                | 1.9                       | 3.4                                   | 13.0   | 1.9                                    | 10.7      | 32.3                 |
| 2020 | 41.8                | 8.4                           | 3.7     | 6.5                           | 20.4                | 1.7                       | 2.1                                   | 14.1   | 2.1                                    | 9.5       | 31.4                 |

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 8.6                 | 3.2                           | 2.4     | 5.3                           | 2.5                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 3.3    | 0.6                                    | 6.4       | 1.5                  |
| 2012 | 8.6                 | 2.7                           | 2.2     | 5.0                           | 2.8                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.4    | 0.6                                    | 6.4       | 1.5                  |
| 2013 | 9.5                 | 2.6                           | 2.2     | 5.3                           | 2.5                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.3    | 0.6                                    | 6.5       | 1.6                  |
| 2014 | 9.5                 | 2.4                           | 2.0     | 5.0                           | 1.6                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                                   | 3.1    | 0.6                                    | 5.8       | 1.0                  |
| 2015 | 9.3                 | 2.6                           | 2.0     | 5.2                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.2    | 0.6                                    | 6.2       | 1.1                  |
| 2016 | 8.9                 | 2.9                           | 2.1     | 5.3                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.7    | 0.7                                    | 7.2       | 1.2                  |
| 2017 | 9.1                 | 2.8                           | 2.2     | 5.7                           | 2.0                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.5    | 0.7                                    | 7.2       | 1.5                  |
| 2018 | 9.5                 | 2.8                           | 2.1     | 5.4                           | 2.0                 | 0.4                       | 0.2                                   | 3.4    | 0.7                                    | 7.2       | 1.4                  |
| 2019 | 10.0                | 3.2                           | 2.3     | 6.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.4                       | 0.3                                   | 3.5    | 0.8                                    | 8.0       | 1.5                  |
| 2020 | 10.8                | 2.7                           | 2.1     | 5.5                           | 1.9                 | 0.3                       | 0.2                                   | 3.6    | 0.6                                    | 7.2       | 1.6                  |

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 5.4                 | 1.9                           | 0.7     | 1.2                           | 2.5                 | 1.4                       | 1.0                                   | 3.3    | 0.6                                    | 2.5       | 1.0                  |
| 2012 | 5.3                 | 1.6                           | 0.7     | 1.1                           | 2.6                 | 1.3                       | 0.8                                   | 3.5    | 0.6                                    | 2.4       | 0.9                  |
| 2013 | 5.7                 | 1.5                           | 0.5     | 1.1                           | 3.1                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 3.0    | 0.5                                    | 2.4       | 0.9                  |
| 2014 | 5.5                 | 1.4                           | 0.4     | 0.9                           | 2.1                 | 1.0                       | 0.7                                   | 2.9    | 0.5                                    | 2.0       | 0.7                  |
| 2015 | 5.2                 | 1.4                           | 0.6     | 1.0                           | 2.2                 | 1.1                       | 0.7                                   | 3.1    | 0.5                                    | 1.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2016 | 4.8                 | 1.6                           | 0.5     | 1.0                           | 2.5                 | 1.2                       | 0.9                                   | 3.1    | 0.5                                    | 1.8       | 0.7                  |
| 2017 | 4.8                 | 1.6                           | 0.4     | 0.8                           | 2.5                 | 1.3                       | 0.9                                   | 3.0    | 0.7                                    | 2.0       | 0.6                  |
| 2018 | 4.8                 | 1.4                           | 0.5     | 0.9                           | 2.9                 | 1.1                       | 0.8                                   | 2.8    | 0.5                                    | 1.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2019 | 4.5                 | 1.3                           | 0.5     | 0.8                           | 2.4                 | 1.2                       | 1.0                                   | 2.8    | 0.5                                    | 1.7       | 0.6                  |
| 2020 | 5.2                 | 1.2                           | 0.5     | 0.7                           | 2.8                 | 1.0                       | 0.8                                   | 3.2    | 0.3                                    | 1.3       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## BULGARIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |   |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|---|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |   |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 3   | 4 |
| 2011 | 12.8                | 5.1                                    | 1.9                    | 1.8                  | 1.4                          | .   | .                             | 32.9    | 0.4       | 26.2                      | .                 | 4.9     | 1.2                           | 0.2 | .   | . |
| 2012 | 12.8                | 5.2                                    | 1.7                    | 2.0                  | 1.5                          | .   | .                             | 32.3    | 0.6       | 25.6                      | .                 | 4.6     | 1.3                           | 0.2 | .   | . |
| 2013 | 13.8                | 5.0                                    | 2.0                    | 1.8                  | 1.2                          | .   | .                             | 31.5    | 0.6       | 25.1                      | .                 | 4.6     | 1.1                           | 0.2 | .   | . |
| 2014 | 14.4                | 5.2                                    | 1.5                    | 1.0                  | 2.6                          | .   | .                             | 28.2    | 0.6       | 22.4                      | .                 | 4.2     | 0.9                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2015 | 13.8                | 4.9                                    | 1.4                    | 1.0                  | 2.5                          | .   | .                             | 29.3    | 0.5       | 23.3                      | .                 | 4.6     | 0.9                           | .   | .   | . |
| 2016 | 13.7                | 6.2                                    | 1.9                    | 1.2                  | 3.1                          | .   | .                             | 33.2    | 0.6       | 26.3                      | .                 | 5.1     | 1.2                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2017 | 13.3                | 6.5                                    | 2.0                    | 1.3                  | 3.2                          | .   | .                             | 31.8    | 0.5       | 25.3                      | .                 | 4.9     | 1.1                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2018 | 13.0                | 5.7                                    | 1.8                    | 1.1                  | 2.8                          | .   | .                             | 29.5    | 0.5       | 23.4                      | .                 | 4.6     | 1.1                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2019 | 12.7                | 6.1                                    | 2.1                    | 1.1                  | 2.9                          | .   | .                             | 29.8    | 1.1       | 23.2                      | .                 | 4.5     | 1.0                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |
| 2020 | 14.5                | 6.1                                    | 1.8                    | 1.3                  | 2.9                          | .   | .                             | 28.7    | 0.9       | 22.3                      | .                 | 4.1     | 1.3                           | 0.0 | 0.0 | . |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | 3.4                 | 0.7                           | 0.3     | 0.4                           | 4.6                 | 0.4                       | 2.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2012 | 3.4                 | 0.3                           | 0.1     | 0.3                           | 5.1                 | 0.4                       | 1.8                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.8       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 4.1                 | 0.3                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 4.0                 | 1.1                       | 2.4                                   | 0.6    | 0.5                                    | 0.8       | 0.3                  |
| 2014 | 5.3                 | 0.5                           | 0.6     | 0.6                           | 3.3                 | 0.4                       | 2.9                                   | 1.3    | 0.9                                    | 1.5       | 0.2                  |
| 2015 | 6.6                 | 0.7                           | 0.6     | 0.7                           | 4.9                 | 0.6                       | 4.4                                   | 1.6    | 1.0                                    | 1.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2016 | 2.7                 | 0.7                           | 0.6     | 0.3                           | 2.3                 | 0.3                       | 1.3                                   | 1.0    | 0.4                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 2.3                 | 0.3                           | 0.5     | 0.6                           | 1.7                 | 0.3                       | 1.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.3                                    | 0.7       | 0.4                  |
| 2018 | 3.1                 | 0.2                           | 0.6     | 0.2                           | 4.1                 | 0.3                       | 1.8                                   | 0.2    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.1                  |
| 2019 | 3.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.5     | 0.5                           | 3.6                 | 0.3                       | 2.2                                   | 0.4    | 0.4                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2020 | 3.8                 | 0.7                           | 1.1     | 0.3                           | 3.8                 | 0.4                       | 1.0                                   | 0.7    | 0.3                                    | 0.8       | 0.1                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2011 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2012 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2013 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2014 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | .                   | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2015 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2016 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2017 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2018 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2019 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |
| 2020 | .                   | .                             | .       | 0.0                           | 0.0                 | .                         | .                                     | .      | .                                      | 0.0       | .                    |

Source: Eurostat.

## BULGARIA

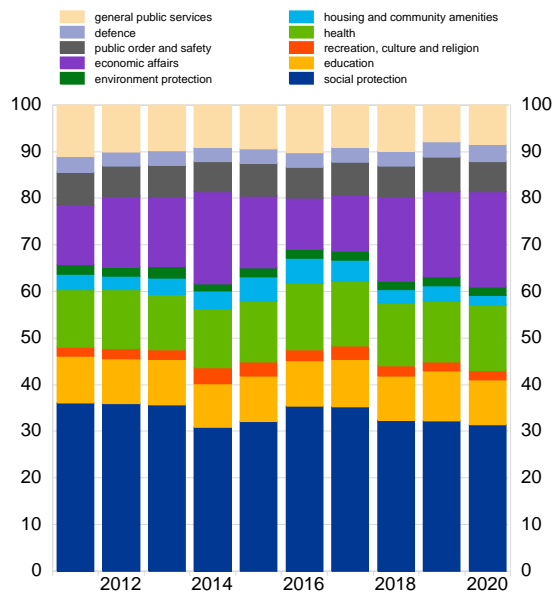
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health |     |     |      | Education |     |     |     | Social protection |     |      |     |     |
|------|--------|-----|-----|------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
|      | Total  |     |     |      | Total     |     |     |     | Total             |     |      |     |     |
|      | 1      | 2   | 3   | 4    | 5         | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9                 | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  |
| 2011 | 12.3   | 1.9 | 3.3 | 5.9  | 10.0      | 2.0 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 36.1              | 0.5 | 27.1 | 5.4 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | 12.7   | 1.7 | 2.4 | 7.6  | 9.7       | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 35.9              | 0.7 | 26.4 | 5.2 | 1.4 |
| 2013 | 12.0   | 2.0 | 2.2 | 6.9  | 9.8       | 2.0 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 35.7              | 0.7 | 25.7 | 5.1 | 1.3 |
| 2014 | 12.6   | 1.5 | 1.4 | 9.1  | 9.4       | 2.1 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 30.8              | 0.6 | 23.1 | 4.9 | 1.1 |
| 2015 | 13.2   | 1.4 | 1.3 | 9.6  | 9.7       | 2.3 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 32.2              | 0.6 | 24.1 | 5.0 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 14.2   | 1.9 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 9.8       | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 35.5              | 0.6 | 27.0 | 5.6 | 1.4 |
| 2017 | 13.9   | 2.0 | 1.7 | 9.1  | 10.1      | 2.1 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 35.2              | 0.7 | 25.9 | 5.4 | 1.3 |
| 2018 | 13.4   | 1.8 | 1.4 | 9.4  | 9.5       | 2.0 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 32.4              | 0.7 | 23.9 | 5.2 | 1.2 |
| 2019 | 13.0   | 2.1 | 1.6 | 8.6  | 10.7      | 2.2 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 32.3              | 1.3 | 23.7 | 5.0 | 1.2 |
| 2020 | 14.1   | 1.8 | 1.7 | 9.1  | 9.5       | 1.8 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 31.4              | 1.4 | 22.8 | 4.6 | 1.5 |

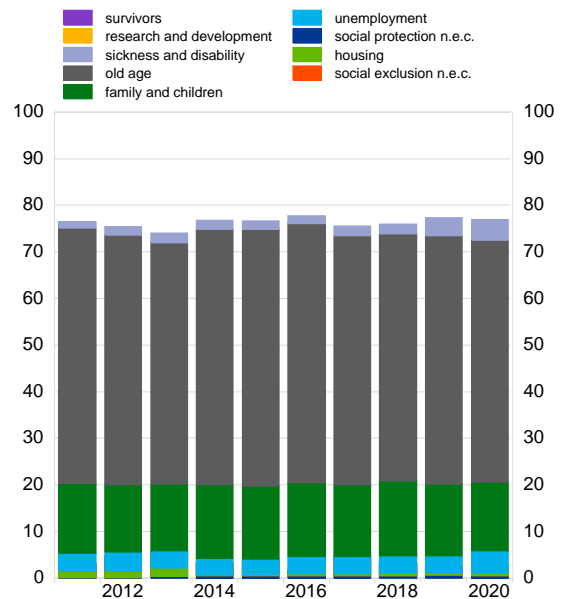
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.