

## NETHERLANDS

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	47.6	11.7	2.9	4.2	11.1	3.6	1.6	15.6	3.3	11.7	34.4
2010	47.9	11.9	2.7	4.1	10.6	3.3	1.4	16.2	3.2	11.6	35.0
2011	46.8	11.5	2.7	4.1	9.9	3.3	1.1	16.9	3.1	11.7	35.8
2012	46.8	11.3	2.4	4.1	9.5	3.2	1.2	17.4	3.0	11.6	36.2
2013	46.5	11.2	2.4	4.2	9.2	3.2	1.2	17.3	2.9	11.4	36.9
2014	45.7	11.4	2.4	4.1	9.0	3.0	1.1	17.4	2.7	11.6	37.2
2015	44.6	11.3	2.5	4.3	8.6	3.0	0.9	17.8	2.7	11.7	37.0
2016	43.6	10.3	2.6	4.4	9.0	3.3	0.8	17.3	2.8	12.0	37.6
2017	42.4	10.0	2.7	4.3	8.9	3.3	0.7	17.9	2.8	12.1	37.4
2018	42.1	10.1	2.8	4.4	9.0	3.3	0.8	18.0	2.8	12.1	36.8

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	9.1	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	6.6	2.4
2010	9.1	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	6.6	2.4
2011	8.9	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	6.6	2.4
2012	8.9	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	6.6	2.3
2013	8.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	6.5	2.3
2014	8.7	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	6.5	2.3
2015	8.5	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	6.6	2.4
2016	8.5	2.2	1.3	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	6.8	2.3
2017	8.4	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	6.8	2.4
2018	8.3	2.2	1.4	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	6.8	2.3

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	6.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.5	1.5
2010	7.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.5
2011	6.7	1.7	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.4
2012	6.5	1.8	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.9	2.5	1.1
2013	6.4	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.1
2014	6.6	1.9	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.6	1.2
2015	6.3	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.4
2016	6.0	2.0	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	2.7	1.4
2017	5.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	2.7	1.3
2018	5.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
2009	20.8	13.7	2.1	4.9	6.6	0.1	0.0	29.5	8.3	12.5	0.5	3.0	2.2	0.7	2.4	0.0
2010	21.3	13.8	2.1	4.9	6.7	0.1	0.0	30.1	8.5	12.7	0.4	2.9	2.7	0.7	2.2	0.0
2011	21.4	14.1	2.1	5.0	6.9	0.1	0.0	31.2	8.6	13.3	0.4	2.9	2.7	0.8	2.4	0.0
2012	21.9	14.4	1.9	4.9	7.5	0.1	0.0	32.0	8.7	14.0	0.3	2.7	2.8	0.8	2.6	0.0
2013	22.2	14.6	1.8	5.0	7.8	0.1	0.0	32.7	8.5	14.4	0.3	2.6	3.3	0.8	2.9	0.0
2014	22.1	14.7	1.8	4.9	7.9	0.1	0.0	33.1	8.3	14.9	0.3	2.5	3.2	0.9	2.9	0.0
2015	21.6	15.2	1.8	5.4	7.9	0.1	0.0	32.7	8.2	14.8	0.2	2.4	3.2	1.0	2.9	0.0
2016	21.5	15.5	1.8	5.6	8.1	0.1	0.0	33.4	8.1	15.2	0.2	2.6	3.2	1.1	3.0	0.0
2017	21.0	15.7	1.7	5.7	8.2	0.1	0.0	33.3	8.1	15.2	0.2	2.7	3.0	1.1	3.0	0.0
2018	20.6	15.7	1.7	5.8	8.0	0.1	0.0	32.8	8.2	15.1	0.2	2.7	2.6	1.1	3.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	4.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	3.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.2
2010	4.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.2
2011	4.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.2
2012	3.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2
2013	3.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	3.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.2
2014	3.5	1.1	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.1
2015	3.6	1.2	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.2
2016	3.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3
2017	3.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.2
2018	3.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2009	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
2011	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2012	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2013	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2015	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2016	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
2017	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
2018	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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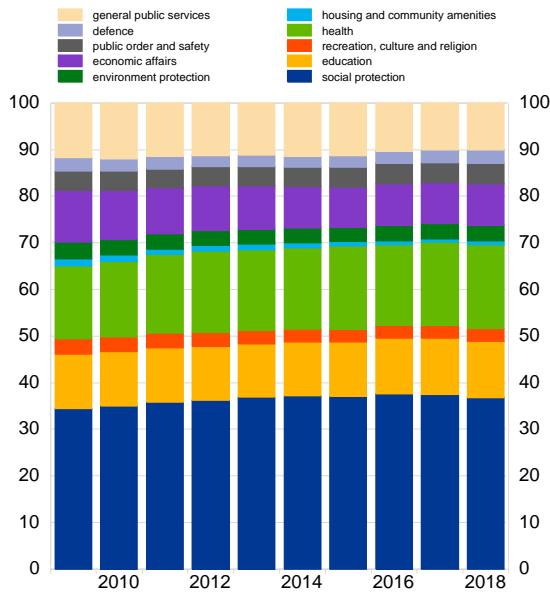
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2009	15.6	2.2	5.1	6.7	11.7	3.8	4.5	2.9	34.4	10.4	12.6	3.6	3.3
2010	16.2	2.3	5.2	7.0	11.6	3.8	4.6	2.7	35.0	10.5	12.8	3.5	3.7
2011	16.9	2.3	5.5	7.4	11.7	3.8	4.5	2.8	35.8	10.6	13.5	3.5	3.7
2012	17.4	2.1	5.4	8.2	11.6	3.7	4.5	2.9	36.2	10.5	14.1	3.2	3.7
2013	17.3	1.9	5.3	8.3	11.4	3.6	4.5	2.9	36.9	10.3	14.5	3.1	4.2
2014	17.4	1.9	5.3	8.4	11.6	3.7	4.7	2.9	37.2	10.0	15.1	3.0	4.2
2015	17.8	1.9	5.7	8.3	11.7	3.6	4.7	3.1	37.0	9.8	15.0	3.0	4.1
2016	17.3	1.7	5.6	8.0	12.0	3.6	4.9	3.2	37.6	9.7	15.4	3.1	4.1
2017	17.9	1.8	5.8	8.3	12.1	3.5	4.9	3.3	37.4	9.8	15.4	3.2	3.9
2018	18.0	1.8	6.1	8.2	12.1	3.5	4.9	3.4	36.8	9.8	15.3	3.2	3.4

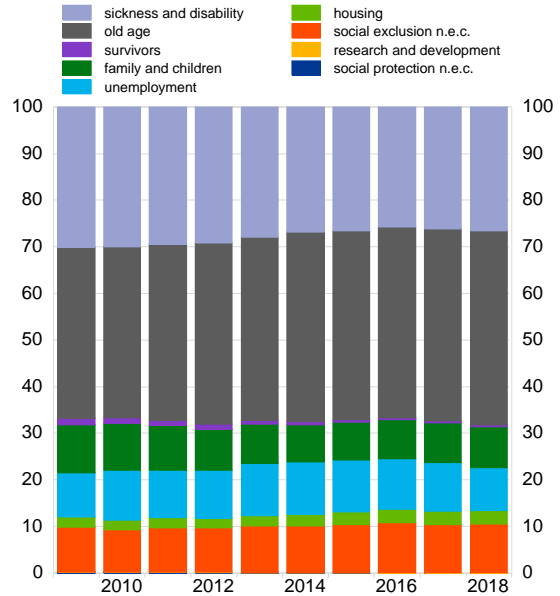
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.