

## ESTONIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2012	39.2	10.2	4.7	5.2	11.7	2.3	1.7	13.3	4.8	15.6	30.6
2013	38.4	10.3	4.8	4.9	12.0	1.7	1.6	13.6	5.5	15.4	30.3
2014	37.8	10.3	4.7	5.1	12.2	1.8	1.4	14.0	5.4	14.6	30.5
2015	39.5	10.2	4.8	4.5	11.9	1.8	0.9	14.4	5.1	15.0	31.5
2016	39.4	10.1	6.0	4.9	10.9	1.5	0.9	13.7	5.2	14.4	32.5
2017	39.2	9.8	5.2	4.8	11.9	1.9	0.9	13.4	5.5	14.5	32.1
2018	39.3	9.9	5.2	4.7	10.3	1.9	0.8	13.8	5.0	15.8	32.5
2019	39.4	9.0	5.4	4.6	10.0	1.7	1.0	14.4	5.2	15.5	33.2
2020	44.9	8.9	5.3	4.4	12.9	1.5	0.9	14.6	4.5	14.3	32.8
2021	41.5	9.3	4.9	4.4	11.6	1.3	1.1	15.7	4.9	14.3	32.5

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2012	9.8	3.3	1.5	3.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	4.2	1.6	8.0	1.0
2013	10.2	3.4	1.7	3.4	2.0	0.4	0.1	4.4	1.7	8.4	1.0
2014	10.4	3.5	1.7	3.5	2.1	0.4	0.1	4.6	1.8	8.6	1.1
2015	10.8	3.3	1.7	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.1	4.7	1.7	8.6	1.1
2016	10.8	3.3	1.7	3.3	2.0	0.4	0.1	4.8	1.8	8.8	1.2
2017	10.6	3.4	1.6	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.1	4.7	1.7	8.6	1.3
2018	10.6	3.2	1.5	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	4.8	1.7	9.0	1.2
2019	10.9	3.2	1.6	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	5.1	1.7	9.2	1.3
2020	11.8	3.0	1.5	3.0	1.9	0.4	0.1	4.9	1.5	8.5	1.3
2021	10.9	3.0	1.5	2.9	1.9	0.4	0.1	5.3	1.5	8.4	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2012	6.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.3	3.5	0.6
2013	6.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.8	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.3	3.5	0.5
2014	6.6	2.2	1.3	1.1	2.8	0.8	0.6	3.4	1.3	3.4	0.5
2015	6.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	0.8	0.6	3.3	1.2	3.2	0.5
2016	6.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.6	0.7	0.5	3.3	1.3	3.1	0.5
2017	6.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.8	0.5	3.0	1.4	3.0	0.6
2018	6.4	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.4	0.9	0.5	3.0	1.3	3.1	0.5
2019	6.6	1.8	2.3	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.5	3.1	1.3	3.0	0.5
2020	6.4	1.5	1.8	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.4	3.0	0.9	2.3	0.5
2021	6.2	1.6	1.8	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.5	3.1	1.1	2.6	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

## ESTONIA

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															1	2
2012	12.9	4.4	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	27.8	4.5	17.0	0.2	4.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
2013	12.8	4.5	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	28.2	4.7	17.3	0.2	4.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
2014	12.8	4.6	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	28.5	4.8	17.6	0.2	4.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2015	13.7	4.7	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	29.3	4.8	17.5	0.2	5.5	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	14.1	4.9	2.0	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	30.1	4.9	17.9	0.2	5.7	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
2017	13.8	4.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	29.6	4.8	17.3	0.1	5.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
2018	14.1	4.9	1.9	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	30.1	4.8	17.3	0.2	6.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
2019	14.3	4.9	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	30.6	4.8	17.5	0.2	6.4	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
2020	16.2	5.2	1.7	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.0	30.1	4.7	17.1	0.2	5.9	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
2021	14.9	5.8	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.0	29.4	4.6	17.1	0.2	5.8	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2012	6.3	2.1	1.6	0.7	4.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	3.0	0.8
2013	5.6	1.3	1.9	0.4	4.8	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.1
2014	5.0	1.6	1.7	0.5	4.7	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.1
2015	5.2	1.7	1.6	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.3
2016	4.6	1.5	2.3	0.5	3.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.3
2017	5.7	2.0	1.7	0.6	5.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.3
2018	5.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.3	0.3
2019	5.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	3.9	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.4
2020	5.7	1.4	2.0	0.4	3.7	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.2	0.5
2021	5.6	1.4	1.6	0.5	4.4	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.0	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2012	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
2013	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
2014	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
2015	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
2016	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
2017	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
2018	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
2019	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
2020	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
2021	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

## ESTONIA

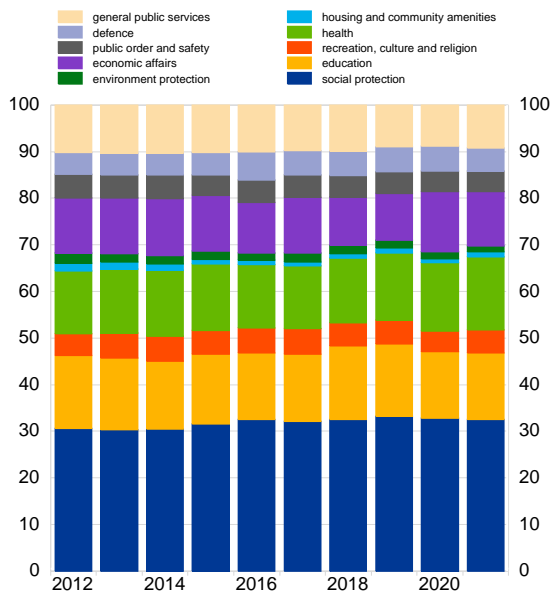
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2012	13.3	1.9	1.1	9.9	15.6	5.4	3.7	4.0	30.6	5.5	17.7	4.8	1.5
2013	13.6	1.9	1.1	10.1	15.4	5.8	3.5	3.6	30.3	5.3	17.9	4.8	1.5
2014	14.0	1.9	1.2	10.3	14.6	5.4	3.7	3.3	30.5	5.3	18.2	4.8	1.3
2015	14.4	1.9	1.3	10.5	15.0	5.3	3.8	3.1	31.5	5.3	18.2	5.8	1.4
2016	13.7	2.0	1.3	9.8	14.4	5.5	3.6	2.8	32.5	5.4	18.5	6.0	1.5
2017	13.4	1.8	1.3	9.7	14.5	5.7	3.6	2.8	32.1	5.4	17.9	6.2	1.5
2018	13.8	1.9	1.4	10.0	15.8	6.0	4.0	3.2	32.5	5.4	18.0	6.7	1.5
2019	14.4	1.8	1.5	10.3	15.5	6.2	4.0	2.8	33.2	5.4	18.2	6.8	1.7
2020	14.6	1.7	1.4	10.3	14.3	5.9	3.8	2.4	32.8	5.3	17.8	6.2	2.4
2021	15.7	1.7	1.4	11.2	14.3	5.7	3.9	2.4	32.5	5.1	17.9	6.1	2.3

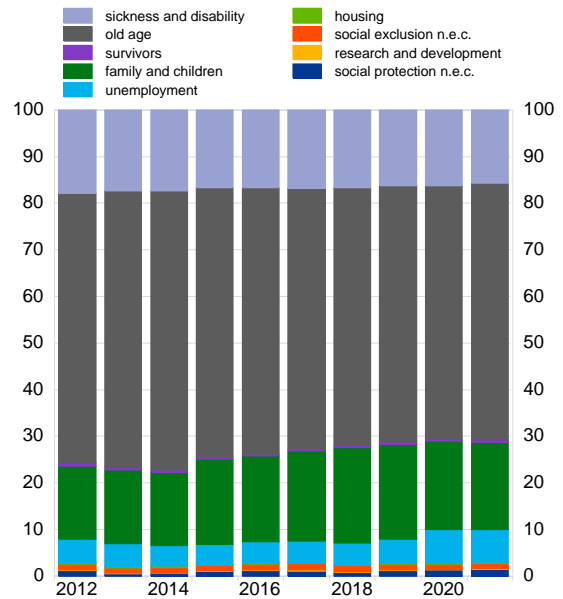
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.