

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	49.1	14.7	2.6	3.5	9.7	1.7	1.5	14.4	2.5	10.0	39.5
2012	49.7	14.8	2.5	3.4	9.9	1.7	1.4	14.2	2.4	9.8	39.8
2013	49.6	14.6	2.5	3.5	9.4	1.7	1.3	14.4	2.4	9.9	40.4
2014	49.0	14.3	2.4	3.5	9.3	1.7	1.3	14.6	2.4	9.9	40.7
2015	48.1	13.7	2.4	3.5	9.5	1.7	1.3	14.7	2.4	9.9	40.9
2016	47.3	13.3	2.6	3.5	9.0	1.6	1.2	14.8	2.4	9.9	41.7
2017	46.7	13.0	2.6	3.5	9.3	1.6	1.1	14.8	2.4	10.0	41.6
2018	46.5	12.8	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.7	1.2	14.9	2.5	10.0	41.3
2019	46.5	12.4	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.7	1.2	15.0	2.5	10.1	41.5
2020	53.1	11.6	2.5	3.4	11.5	1.6	1.2	15.1	2.3	9.4	41.3

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.6	3.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.7	6.4	2.0
2012	10.6	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.4	0.7	6.3	2.0
2013	10.6	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.7	6.3	2.0
2014	10.5	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.7	6.4	2.0
2015	10.3	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.4	0.7	6.4	2.0
2016	10.2	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.8	6.4	2.1
2017	10.1	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.8	6.4	2.1
2018	10.1	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.8	6.5	2.1
2019	10.1	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.7	6.5	2.0
2020	10.9	2.9	1.2	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.4	0.7	6.1	1.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.7	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2012	5.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2013	5.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2014	5.7	2.1	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2015	5.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2016	5.6	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.3	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.2
2017	5.5	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.2
2018	5.5	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.1
2019	5.6	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.1
2020	6.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	2.7	0.7	1.2	1.0

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4
2011	21.5	7.8	2.3	3.2	2.3	0.1	0.0	35.1	4.6	20.0	3.2	2.7	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.0
2012	21.9	7.7	2.2	3.2	2.3	0.1	0.0	35.5	4.7	20.2	3.3	2.6	3.1	0.7	0.9	0.0
2013	22.2	7.9	2.2	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	36.1	4.8	20.6	3.3	2.6	3.1	0.6	0.9	0.0
2014	22.1	8.0	2.2	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	36.3	4.9	20.8	3.3	2.6	3.0	0.6	1.1	0.0
2015	21.8	8.1	2.2	3.4	2.4	0.1	0.0	36.5	4.8	20.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	0.6	1.2	0.0
2016	21.8	8.3	2.3	3.5	2.4	0.1	0.0	37.1	4.9	21.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	0.6	1.4	0.0
2017	21.5	8.2	2.3	3.5	2.5	0.1	0.0	37.0	4.9	21.3	3.3	2.8	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.0
2018	21.3	8.3	2.2	3.5	2.5	0.1	0.0	36.8	4.9	21.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	0.6	1.3	0.0
2019	21.4	8.3	2.3	3.5	2.5	0.1	0.0	37.0	5.0	21.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.0
2020	24.2	7.8	2.1	3.3	2.3	0.1	0.0	37.0	4.8	20.4	3.1	2.9	3.9	0.5	1.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2012	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2013	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2014	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2015	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2
2016	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2017	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2018	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
2019	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
2020	3.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2019	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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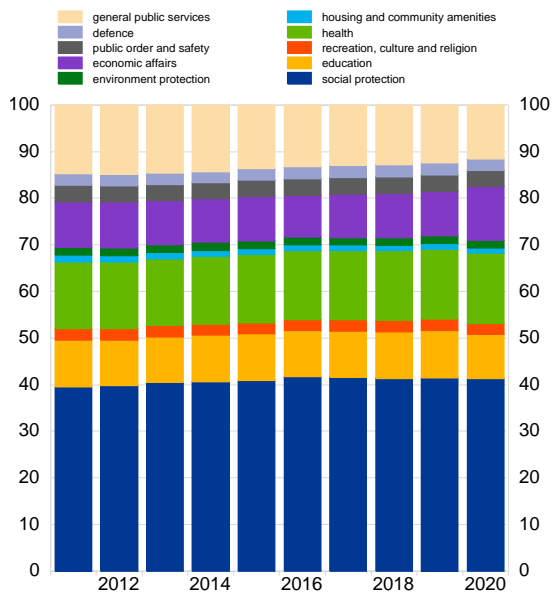
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	14.4	2.4	4.5	6.4	10.0	3.1	3.9	1.7	39.5	5.6	21.0	3.5	3.4
2012	14.2	2.3	4.5	6.4	9.8	3.1	3.9	1.7	39.8	5.6	21.2	3.5	3.4
2013	14.4	2.3	4.6	6.4	9.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	40.4	5.7	21.6	3.5	3.5
2014	14.6	2.4	4.6	6.4	9.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	40.7	5.8	21.8	3.6	3.4
2015	14.7	2.4	4.7	6.5	9.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	40.9	5.7	22.0	3.6	3.2
2016	14.8	2.5	4.8	6.5	9.9	3.2	3.9	1.6	41.7	5.8	22.2	3.8	3.1
2017	14.8	2.4	4.8	6.5	10.0	3.3	3.9	1.6	41.6	5.9	22.3	3.8	3.0
2018	14.9	2.4	4.8	6.5	10.0	3.4	3.8	1.6	41.3	5.9	22.3	3.8	2.8
2019	15.0	2.4	4.9	6.5	10.1	3.4	3.8	1.6	41.5	5.9	22.5	3.8	2.8
2020	15.1	2.3	4.7	6.5	9.4	3.2	3.5	1.5	41.3	5.7	21.3	3.8	4.2

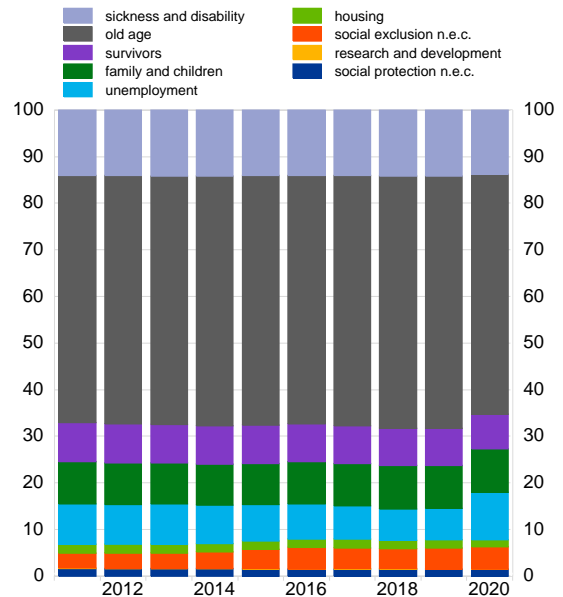
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.