

ROMANIA

Table 1a Revenue, expenditure and deficit/surplus
(as a percentage of GDP)

1. General government - revenue

	Total	Current revenue										Capital revenue		Memo: Fiscal burden
		Direct taxes	Indirect taxes	Taxes on products		Other taxes on production	Net social contributions	Employers ¹⁾		Households ¹⁾		Sales	Capital taxes	
				VAT										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2012	32.3	30.7	5.5	12.6	11.9	7.9	0.7	8.4	5.3	3.1	2.1	1.6	-	26.5
2013	33.7	32.2	6.0	12.8	12.1	8.2	0.7	8.7	5.6	3.1	2.5	1.5	-	27.4
2014	34.2	32.1	6.2	12.7	11.8	7.6	1.0	8.5	5.5	3.0	2.4	2.2	-	27.5
2015	35.5	32.7	6.6	13.3	12.4	8.1	0.9	8.1	5.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	-	28.0
2016	32.5	31.1	6.5	11.5	10.7	6.5	0.8	8.9	5.0	3.2	2.5	1.4	-	27.0
2017	31.1	29.6	6.1	10.4	9.8	6.3	0.6	9.4	5.3	3.2	2.1	1.4	-	25.9
2018	31.7	30.7	4.9	10.4	9.8	6.3	0.6	11.3	1.2	9.3	2.2	1.0	-	26.5
2019	31.6	30.5	4.8	10.5	9.7	6.2	0.9	11.2	1.0	9.5	2.1	1.1	-	26.6
2020	32.3	30.6	4.7	10.3	9.5	6.1	0.8	11.8	0.9	10.1	2.0	1.7	-	26.8
2021	32.8	30.9	5.2	10.7	9.9	6.5	0.8	11.3	1.0	9.6	2.1	2.0	-	27.2

Source: ESCB.

1) Data refer to actual social contributions.

2. General government - expenditure

	Total	Current expenditure									Capital expenditure			Memo: Primary expenditure
		Social benefits	Old age pensions	Unemployment benefits	Social transfers in kind	Interest	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Subsidies	Investment	Capital transfers			
												1	2	
2012	36.2	30.0	10.7	8.8	0.2	0.9	2.2	7.5	5.7	0.6	6.1	4.6	1.4	34.0
2013	36.0	30.3	10.8	8.9	0.2	1.0	2.1	8.2	5.8	0.5	5.7	4.5	1.1	33.9
2014	35.4	29.9	10.5	8.4	0.2	1.0	1.8	7.9	6.0	0.4	5.6	4.3	1.3	33.7
2015	36.0	29.6	10.6	8.3	0.1	0.9	1.6	7.8	5.9	0.4	6.4	5.2	1.2	34.4
2016	35.0	29.7	10.8	8.4	0.1	0.9	1.4	9.1	5.7	0.3	5.3	3.7	1.6	33.6
2017	33.6	30.0	10.9	8.7	0.1	0.8	1.1	9.9	5.2	0.4	3.6	2.6	1.0	32.5
2018	34.5	30.4	10.7	8.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	10.9	5.1	0.3	4.1	2.6	1.4	33.5
2019	36.0	31.4	10.9	8.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	11.2	5.6	0.4	4.6	3.5	1.1	35.0
2020	41.5	35.6	12.7	9.8	0.1	0.6	1.2	12.1	6.0	1.0	6.0	4.6	1.3	40.3
2021	39.9	34.3	12.5	11.5	0.2	0.6	1.3	11.1	6.0	0.5	5.6	4.2	1.4	38.6

Source: ESCB.

3. General government - deficit/surplus, primary deficit/surplus and government consumption

	Deficit(-)/surplus(+)					Primary deficit(-)/ surplus(+)	Government consumption							Memo: Government debt
	Total	Central government	State government	Local government	Social security funds		Total	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Social transfers in kind	Consumption of fixed capital	Collective consumption	Individual consumption	
2012	-3.8	-3.3	-	-0.4	-0.1	-1.7	13.8	7.5	5.7	0.9	1.7	7.4	6.4	35.4
2013	-2.3	-2.9	-	0.1	0.5	-0.2	14.3	8.2	5.8	1.0	1.7	7.5	6.8	37.8
2014	-1.2	-1.9	-	0.5	0.2	0.6	14.4	7.9	6.0	1.0	1.9	7.8	6.6	39.2
2015	-0.5	-1.5	-	0.7	0.2	1.0	13.9	7.8	5.9	0.9	1.9	7.4	6.5	37.8
2016	-2.5	-2.9	-	0.2	0.1	-1.1	15.2	9.1	5.7	0.9	2.0	8.1	7.1	37.9
2017	-2.5	-2.9	-	0.2	0.1	-1.4	15.7	9.9	5.2	0.8	1.9	8.5	7.2	35.3
2018	-2.8	-3.1	-	-0.1	0.4	-1.9	16.7	10.9	5.1	0.8	2.0	9.4	7.3	34.5
2019	-4.3	-4.2	-	-0.2	0.1	-3.3	17.5	11.2	5.6	0.9	2.0	9.7	7.9	35.1
2020	-9.2	-9.1	-	-0.3	0.2	-8.0	18.7	12.1	6.0	0.6	2.0	10.7	8.0	46.9
2021	-7.1	-7.2	-	0.2	-0.2	-5.8	17.7	11.1	6.0	0.6	2.0	10.1	7.6	48.9

Source: ESCB.