

NETHERLANDS

Table 1a Revenue, expenditure and deficit/surplus
(as a percentage of GDP)

1. General government - revenue

	Total	Current revenue										Capital revenue		Memo: Fiscal burden
		Direct taxes	Indirect taxes	Taxes on products		Other taxes on production	Net social contributions	Employers ¹⁾		Households ¹⁾	Sales	Capital taxes		
				VAT										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2013	43.9	43.5	9.9	10.9	9.6	6.4	1.3	15.3	4.8	9.9	3.5	0.3	0.3	36.3
2014	43.8	43.6	10.5	11.3	9.7	6.4	1.6	15.2	5.2	9.4	3.5	0.3	0.2	37.2
2015	42.9	42.6	11.3	11.1	9.7	6.5	1.3	14.5	5.0	8.9	3.4	0.3	0.2	37.0
2016	43.8	43.4	11.5	11.5	10.2	6.8	1.4	15.2	5.2	9.5	3.4	0.3	0.3	38.5
2017	43.8	43.5	12.7	11.5	10.2	6.8	1.4	14.3	5.1	8.7	3.3	0.3	0.2	38.8
2018	43.8	43.5	12.5	11.7	10.3	6.8	1.4	14.4	5.3	8.7	3.3	0.3	0.2	38.8
2019	43.9	43.6	13.2	12.0	10.6	7.1	1.4	13.9	5.4	8.1	3.1	0.3	0.2	39.3
2020	44.1	43.8	13.2	12.3	10.8	7.4	1.5	14.1	5.5	8.1	3.1	0.4	0.3	39.9
2021	44.3	44.0	13.6	12.4	11.0	7.6	1.4	13.7	5.3	7.9	3.0	0.4	0.3	39.9
2022	44.5	44.1	14.3	11.4	10.2	7.5	1.3	13.3	5.2	7.6	2.9	0.4	0.3	39.4

Source: ESCB.

1) Data refer to actual social contributions.

2. General government - expenditure

	Total	Current expenditure									Capital expenditure			Memo: Primary expenditure
		Social benefits	Old age pensions	Unemployment benefits	Social transfers in kind	Interest	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Subsidies	Investment	Capital transfers			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2013	46.8	42.6	12.0	5.5	1.1	10.6	1.6	8.8	6.4	1.1	4.2	3.7	0.7	45.3
2014	46.1	42.3	11.9	5.6	1.1	10.5	1.5	8.7	6.6	1.1	3.8	3.5	0.5	44.6
2015	44.8	41.0	11.7	5.5	1.0	10.3	1.3	8.5	6.3	1.0	3.8	3.6	0.5	43.5
2016	43.6	39.9	11.5	5.5	0.9	10.3	1.2	8.5	6.0	1.1	3.7	3.5	0.5	42.5
2017	42.5	39.1	11.1	5.3	0.8	10.2	1.0	8.4	5.9	1.2	3.3	3.4	0.2	41.5
2018	42.3	38.9	10.7	5.2	0.7	10.2	0.9	8.3	6.0	1.2	3.4	3.4	0.4	41.4
2019	42.1	38.6	10.4	5.1	0.6	10.4	0.8	8.2	6.0	1.2	3.5	3.4	0.4	41.4
2020	47.8	44.0	11.1	5.4	0.6	10.7	0.7	8.9	6.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	0.4	47.1
2021	46.7	42.8	10.6	5.2	0.5	11.0	0.6	8.6	6.5	3.7	4.0	3.4	0.8	46.1
2022	44.5	40.5	10.1	-	-	10.5	0.5	8.4	6.4	1.9	4.0	3.2	0.8	43.9

Source: ESCB.

3. General government - deficit/surplus, primary deficit/surplus and government consumption

	Deficit(-)/surplus(+)					Primary deficit(-)/ surplus(+)	Government consumption							Memo: Government debt
	Total	Central government	State government	Local government	Social security funds		Total	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Social transfers in kind	Consumption of fixed capital	Collective consumption	Individual consumption	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2013	-3.0	-1.3	-	-0.4	-1.3	-1.4	25.8	8.8	6.4	10.6	3.3	8.3	17.4	67.7
2014	-2.3	-1.1	-	-0.2	-1.0	-0.8	25.7	8.7	6.6	10.5	3.3	8.3	17.4	67.9
2015	-1.9	-1.7	-	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	25.0	8.5	6.3	10.3	3.2	8.1	16.9	64.6
2016	0.1	-1.0	-	0.1	1.1	1.3	24.7	8.5	6.0	10.3	3.2	8.1	16.5	61.9
2017	1.4	1.1	-	-0.1	0.4	2.4	24.3	8.4	5.9	10.2	3.1	7.9	16.4	57.0
2018	1.5	0.9	-	-0.2	0.8	2.4	24.4	8.3	6.0	10.2	3.1	7.9	16.5	52.4
2019	1.8	1.2	-	-0.3	0.8	2.6	24.6	8.2	6.0	10.4	3.0	7.8	16.8	48.5
2020	-3.7	-4.1	-	-0.2	0.6	-3.0	26.1	8.9	6.4	10.7	3.2	8.5	17.6	54.7
2021	-2.4	-3.5	-	0.2	0.9	-1.8	26.2	8.6	6.5	11.0	3.1	8.3	17.9	52.5
2022	0.0	-1.3	-	0.1	1.2	0.6	25.5	8.4	6.4	10.5	2.9	8.0	17.5	51.0

Source: ESCB.