

GFS key indicators

Table A Deficit (-)/surplus (+)
(as a percentage of GDP)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	.	-4.3	-4.3	-3.1	-3.1	-2.4	-2.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.9	-9.4
Germany	.	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.5	-4.5
Estonia	.	1.1	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.1	-4.9
Ireland	.	-13.0	-8.3	-6.2	-3.5	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.5	-5.0
Greece	.	-10.5	-9.1	-13.4	-3.6	-5.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	-9.7
Spain	.	-9.7	-10.7	-7.0	-5.9	-5.2	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.9	-11.0
France	.	-5.2	-5.0	-4.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.6	-3.0	-2.3	-3.1	-9.2
Italy	.	-3.6	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6	-9.5
Cyprus	.	-5.7	-5.8	-5.6	-8.8	-0.9	0.3	1.9	-3.5	1.5	-5.7
Latvia	.	-4.1	-1.4	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-4.5
Lithuania	.	-8.9	-3.1	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	-7.4
Luxembourg	.	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	3.0	2.4	-4.1
Malta	.	-2.4	-3.4	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	0.9	3.2	1.9	0.4	-10.2
Netherlands	.	-4.5	-4.0	-3.0	-2.3	-2.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	-4.3
Austria	.	-2.6	-2.2	-2.0	-2.7	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.2	0.6	-8.9
Portugal	.	-7.7	-6.2	-5.1	-7.4	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.3	0.1	-5.7
Slovenia	.	-6.6	-4.0	-14.6	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	-0.1	0.7	0.4	-8.4
Slovakia	.	-4.3	-4.4	-2.9	-3.1	-2.7	-2.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-6.1
Finland	.	-1.0	-2.2	-2.5	-3.0	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-5.4
Euro area	-7.2	-4.2	-3.7	-3.0	-2.5	-2.0	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	-0.6	-7.2
Bulgaria	.	-2.0	-0.3	-0.5	-5.4	-1.7	0.2	1.2	2.0	2.1	-3.4
Czech Republic	.	-2.7	-3.9	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	-6.2
Denmark	.	-2.1	-3.5	-1.2	1.1	-1.3	-0.1	1.8	0.7	3.8	-1.1
Croatia	.	-8.0	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-3.5	-0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	-7.4
Hungary	.	-5.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-2.0	-1.8	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1	-8.1
Poland	.	-5.0	-3.8	-4.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	-7.0
Romania	.	-5.4	-3.7	-2.1	-1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.4	-9.2
Sweden	.	-0.2	-1.0	-1.4	-1.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	-3.0
EU	-6.9	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9

Source: ESCB.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.