



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

EUROSYSTEM

GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

Classification of the Functions of
Government

2020



Introduction

In national accounts, general government expenditure is also classified by function according to the international Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG), which was developed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and published by the United Nations Statistical Division.

The COFOG classification describes government expenditure according to 10 major functions or purposes: 1) general public services, 2) defence, 3) public order and safety, 4) economic affairs, 5) environmental protection, 6) housing and community amenities, 7) health, 8) recreation, culture and religion, 9) education and 10) social protection. The present document shows detailed information on the functions of government expenditure for the individual Member States, the euro area and the European Union, as well as for Japan and the United States. The document starts with a number of summary tables that allow for easy comparisons between Member States of total expenditure on the main functions of government. The second part of the document provides more detailed information on the breakdown of government expenditure for each Member State, the euro area and the European Union, as well as for United Kingdom, the United States and Japan.

The data are transmitted to the ECB by Eurostat and are defined by reference to the European System of Accounts 2010 (ESA 2010) ([link](#)). The Manual on sources and methods for the compilation of COFOG Statistics ([link](#)) provides detailed information on the methodological background for the compilation of COFOG data. The document is consistent in terms of methodology with the SDW report "General Government Fiscal Position of the Euro Area, the European Union and European Union Countries - Annual" in which annual data on general government revenue, expenditure, deficit/surplus, debt and the deficit-debt adjustment are presented. However, differences between the two data sets may arise due to different data vintages.

Questions related to this document may be sent to GFS-ECB@ecb.europa.eu.

Conventions used in the table

“-” data do not exist/data are not applicable

“.” data are not yet available

COFOG key indicators

Table A Total government expenditure
(as a percentage of GDP)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	4.4	55.3	56.5	56.1	55.6	53.7	53.1	52.0	52.2	51.8	59.2
Germany	27.9	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.3	44.1	44.4	44.2	44.3	45.0	50.8
Estonia	0.2	37.4	39.2	38.4	37.8	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.4	39.4	45.9
Ireland	1.7	47.3	42.5	40.6	37.6	29.1	28.1	26.2	25.3	24.2	27.4
Greece	1.6	55.1	56.7	62.8	50.7	54.1	49.9	48.5	48.5	47.9	59.8
Spain	9.6	46.2	48.7	45.8	45.1	43.9	42.4	41.2	41.7	42.1	52.4
France	23.2	56.3	57.1	57.2	57.2	56.8	56.7	56.5	55.6	55.4	61.6
Italy	15.4	49.2	50.6	51.0	50.9	50.3	49.1	48.8	48.4	48.5	57.1
Cyprus	0.2	42.2	42.2	43.0	49.4	40.6	37.5	36.5	42.7	38.4	45.1
Latvia	0.2	42.3	38.8	38.5	38.9	38.6	37.4	38.7	39.3	38.2	43.1
Lithuania	0.3	42.5	36.2	35.6	34.7	35.2	34.2	33.2	34.0	34.8	42.9
Luxembourg	0.5	41.5	41.8	41.2	40.6	40.4	40.0	41.3	42.1	42.9	47.2
Malta	0.1	41.9	42.1	40.8	40.2	38.5	36.2	34.3	35.7	36.0	46.0
Netherlands	6.3	46.8	46.9	46.6	45.9	44.7	43.6	42.4	42.2	42.0	48.0
Austria	3.5	50.9	51.2	51.6	52.4	51.1	50.1	49.3	48.7	48.6	57.1
Portugal	1.6	50.0	48.9	49.9	51.7	48.2	44.8	45.4	43.2	42.5	49.3
Slovenia	0.4	50.9	49.4	60.3	50.8	48.7	46.2	44.1	43.5	43.3	51.3
Slovakia	0.7	41.5	41.3	42.6	43.4	45.7	42.7	39.6	39.8	40.7	45.6
Finland	2.2	53.7	55.4	56.8	57.3	56.5	55.6	53.6	53.3	53.2	57.5
Euro area	100.0	49.4	50.0	49.9	49.3	48.4	47.7	47.1	46.9	46.9	53.8
Bulgaria	0.4	33.7	34.3	37.8	43.2	40.4	34.8	34.8	36.9	35.5	41.8
Czech Republic	1.4	43.2	44.7	42.7	42.6	41.9	39.8	39.0	40.6	41.1	47.2
Denmark	2.3	56.4	58.0	55.8	55.2	54.5	52.5	50.5	50.5	49.5	53.4
Croatia	0.4	48.9	48.4	48.3	48.7	48.2	46.9	44.7	45.5	46.0	54.5
Hungary	1.0	49.0	49.1	50.0	50.0	50.4	46.8	46.7	46.1	45.7	51.6
Poland	3.6	44.1	43.1	43.0	42.6	41.7	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.8	48.7
Romania	1.3	39.6	37.5	35.4	35.3	36.1	34.6	33.5	34.9	36.3	42.2
Sweden	3.5	49.8	51.0	51.6	50.7	49.3	49.7	49.2	49.8	49.1	52.6
EU	100.0	49.1	49.7	49.6	49.0	48.1	47.3	46.7	46.5	46.5	53.1
United Kingdom	-	45.5	45.4	43.6	42.8	41.9	41.1	40.7	40.4	40.3	51.4
United States	-	41.9	40.1	38.9	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.1	38.0	38.5	47.3
Japan	-	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.0	39.0	38.6	38.3	38.3	38.7	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table B Government expenditure on general public services
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	4.7	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.9	13.8	13.5	13.2	12.5
Germany	28.8	15.2	15.0	14.5	14.2	13.5	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.0
Estonia	0.2	9.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.1	8.8
Ireland	1.2	12.4	15.4	15.9	15.7	14.3	13.8	13.1	12.4	11.1	8.4
Greece	1.9	23.7	19.6	15.8	19.8	18.6	17.8	17.5	17.5	16.6	14.0
Spain	9.2	13.6	13.7	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.4	13.5	13.5	12.9	11.2
France	18.6	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.4
Italy	20.3	18.5	19.6	18.8	18.6	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.3	15.3	15.3
Cyprus	0.2	20.9	23.9	20.7	18.5	22.4	21.0	20.1	16.4	18.8	16.9
Latvia	0.2	11.4	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.7	11.3	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.2
Lithuania	0.2	12.2	13.2	13.6	13.7	13.1	12.6	11.2	10.2	10.0	8.2
Luxembourg	0.5	12.9	13.0	12.0	11.6	11.7	12.2	11.9	12.3	12.1	10.8
Malta	0.1	16.9	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.5	15.5	14.4	14.4	12.1
Netherlands	4.6	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.4	8.6
Austria	3.3	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.0	13.3	12.9	12.2	12.1	11.8	10.9
Portugal	2.0	17.9	19.0	18.9	17.8	18.2	18.4	16.8	16.5	15.5	14.4
Slovenia	0.4	11.4	11.8	10.7	14.5	13.6	14.3	13.3	12.3	12.1	10.5
Slovakia	0.8	11.9	11.9	13.3	12.8	13.1	11.8	13.1	12.6	13.0	13.5
Finland	2.8	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.8	14.3	14.5	14.9	14.9	14.6
Euro area	100.0	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.4	13.7	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.4	11.6
Bulgaria	0.3	11.1	10.0	9.7	9.1	9.3	10.2	9.1	9.9	7.8	8.4
Czech Republic	1.3	11.0	15.0	12.1	12.1	11.2	11.5	10.8	10.9	10.6	11.0
Denmark	2.4	14.5	15.8	13.5	13.2	13.5	12.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.7
Croatia	0.4	10.5	10.5	12.4	14.9	13.8	14.9	13.6	12.0	12.0	11.4
Hungary	1.4	18.1	19.4	20.3	19.5	17.8	17.4	16.8	17.7	17.8	16.0
Poland	2.8	12.7	13.4	13.4	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.1
Romania	1.4	12.2	13.2	13.9	13.3	13.4	12.8	12.5	13.3	11.7	12.2
Sweden	4.0	15.5	15.2	15.1	14.7	14.3	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.0	13.4
EU	100.0	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.8	12.4	11.6
United Kingdom	-	12.0	11.3	12.0	11.5	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.3	10.5	10.2
United States	-	15.3	15.5	15.1	15.0	14.6	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.2	12.2
Japan	-	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.8	9.6	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table C Government expenditure on defence
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Germany	25.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2
Estonia	0.4	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3
Ireland	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Greece	2.9	4.4	4.3	3.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.1	4.3
Spain	7.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8
France	30.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Italy	15.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
Cyprus	0.3	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	5.6	4.3	4.5	4.2
Latvia	0.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.0	5.9
Lithuania	0.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.3
Luxembourg	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.5
Malta	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.1
Netherlands	7.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8
Austria	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Portugal	1.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7
Slovenia	0.3	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0
Slovakia	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0
Finland	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4
Euro area	100.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Bulgaria	0.5	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.7
Czech Republic	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Denmark	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Croatia	0.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0
Hungary	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1
Poland	5.2	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.6
Romania	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.6	5.6
Sweden	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
EU	100.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
United Kingdom	-	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.1
United States	-	10.8	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.7	7.5
Japan	-	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table D Government expenditure on public order and safety
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
Germany	28.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
Estonia	0.3	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4
Ireland	1.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4
Greece	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.0
Spain	11.4	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0
France	19.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
Italy	16.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5
Cyprus	0.2	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.1
Latvia	0.3	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.3
Lithuania	0.4	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.5
Luxembourg	0.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7
Malta	0.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2
Netherlands	7.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1
Austria	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5
Portugal	1.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Slovenia	0.4	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4
Slovakia	1.1	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5
Finland	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0
Euro area	100.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
Bulgaria	0.7	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.6	7.1	6.6	7.5	6.5
Czech Republic	1.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5
Denmark	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
Croatia	0.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.5
Hungary	1.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.2
Poland	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8
Romania	2.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.0
Sweden	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
EU	100.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4
United Kingdom	-	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9
United States	-	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.3
Japan	-	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table E Government expenditure on economic affairs
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	5.3	13.6	13.8	12.5	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.2
Germany	23.0	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.2	9.1
Estonia	0.2	12.1	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.9	10.9	11.9	10.2	10.0	12.8
Ireland	1.9	16.1	7.6	7.7	8.1	10.7	9.1	8.7	9.7	9.0	12.9
Greece	2.4	8.1	12.9	26.6	7.9	13.8	8.5	7.4	7.4	8.2	16.6
Spain	10.9	12.3	16.4	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.1	9.4	9.9	9.5	12.5
France	23.1	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.4	10.1	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.7	11.0
Italy	13.1	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.5	8.1	8.7	8.2	8.4	9.4
Cyprus	0.2	8.4	7.0	9.6	23.1	8.7	7.0	6.7	22.8	11.3	12.3
Latvia	0.3	18.6	17.6	16.7	16.9	15.9	14.7	16.6	15.8	13.7	16.3
Lithuania	0.4	18.3	9.5	12.2	10.1	10.7	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.6	13.0
Luxembourg	0.5	12.6	12.1	11.9	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.2	12.1	12.3
Malta	0.2	13.2	12.8	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.6	13.4	15.6	15.0	21.9
Netherlands	7.9	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	13.9
Austria	5.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	14.1	12.0	11.4	11.9	12.0	12.0	17.2
Portugal	1.8	9.0	8.2	7.5	13.5	10.3	7.2	11.6	8.7	8.7	12.6
Slovenia	0.6	11.4	9.3	25.1	12.4	12.2	10.1	9.9	10.9	10.6	15.8
Slovakia	0.8	12.0	11.7	11.0	14.1	17.0	14.1	13.4	13.4	12.6	12.8
Finland	1.8	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	9.1
Euro area	100.0	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.1	11.0
Bulgaria	0.6	12.8	15.3	14.7	19.7	15.4	10.9	12.1	18.1	18.2	20.4
Czech Republic	1.9	15.0	13.8	13.9	14.9	15.7	15.2	14.8	14.6	14.8	15.3
Denmark	1.9	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	9.5
Croatia	0.7	19.5	17.7	17.0	14.0	14.1	14.4	13.8	17.5	17.8	20.7
Hungary	1.6	14.4	14.6	15.2	16.9	18.9	15.6	15.7	16.6	18.0	18.6
Poland	5.8	14.0	12.4	10.9	12.5	11.8	10.7	11.8	12.1	11.6	18.7
Romania	1.7	18.2	19.2	17.6	17.8	16.4	14.0	12.9	12.2	13.2	14.9
Sweden	3.3	8.9	8.9	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.9	10.9
EU	100.0	9.7	9.9	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.4	11.5
United Kingdom	-	6.5	7.8	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	16.0
United States	-	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	13.5
Japan	-	10.0	10.1	10.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table F Government expenditure on environment protection
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	6.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Germany	22.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Estonia	0.2	-0.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5
Ireland	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
Greece	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7
Spain	10.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8
France	23.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
Italy	15.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Cyprus	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
Latvia	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Lithuania	0.3	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3
Luxembourg	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Malta	0.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.8	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.3
Netherlands	11.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1
Austria	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Portugal	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Slovenia	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
Slovakia	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Finland	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Euro area	100.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
Bulgaria	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
Czech Republic	1.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
Denmark	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Croatia	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Hungary	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.5
Poland	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1
Romania	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.6
Sweden	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
EU	100.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
United Kingdom	-	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4
United States ²⁾	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	-	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

2) The data on Environment protection is included in Housing and community amenities function.

COFOG key indicators

Table G Government expenditure on housing and community amenities
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Germany	23.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Estonia	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9
Ireland	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.4
Greece	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Spain	7.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
France	37.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
Italy	11.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
Cyprus	0.5	5.8	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.3
Latvia	0.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Lithuania	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
Luxembourg	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
Malta	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0
Netherlands	5.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Austria	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Portugal	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Slovenia	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Slovakia	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1
Finland	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Euro area	100.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Bulgaria	0.6	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.8	5.2	5.4	4.4	2.8	3.4	2.1
Czech Republic	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4
Denmark	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Croatia	1.5	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.5
Hungary	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9
Poland	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0
Romania	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.3	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7
Sweden	4.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3
EU	100.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
United Kingdom	-	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5
United States ²⁾	-	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1
Japan	-	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

2) The Housing and community amenities function includes data on Environment protection.

COFOG key indicators

Table H Government expenditure on health
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	4.3	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.9
Germany	30.7	15.1	15.3	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.7
Estonia	0.2	14.0	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.4	13.7	13.4	13.8	14.4	14.6
Ireland	2.2	16.8	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.9	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.6	19.9
Greece	1.2	12.0	10.6	8.6	9.4	9.2	10.7	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.2
Spain	9.1	14.1	12.9	13.5	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.5
France	22.2	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.6
Italy	13.9	14.5	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.8
Cyprus	0.1	7.3	7.1	7.2	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.2	9.2	13.1
Latvia	0.2	10.1	10.0	9.5	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.1	10.2	11.1	11.0
Lithuania	0.3	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.4	13.9	13.8	14.1	14.6	13.9
Luxembourg	0.4	11.9	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.4
Malta	0.1	12.8	12.7	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.6	14.8	14.3	14.5	15.7
Netherlands	6.9	16.8	17.4	17.2	17.4	17.3	16.6	17.2	17.4	17.5	16.7
Austria	3.7	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.9	17.1	16.1
Portugal	1.6	13.9	13.6	13.0	12.2	12.8	13.6	13.8	14.9	15.3	14.7
Slovenia	0.4	13.7	14.0	11.3	12.8	13.7	14.5	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.4
Slovakia	0.6	16.8	16.9	16.4	16.5	15.6	17.5	13.9	13.9	14.1	13.7
Finland	1.9	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.6	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4
Euro area	100.0	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.2
Bulgaria	0.3	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.6	13.2	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.0	14.1
Czech Republic	1.8	17.7	17.2	17.8	17.7	18.0	18.7	18.9	18.4	18.4	19.5
Denmark	2.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.7
Croatia	0.3	12.7	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.7	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.9	13.5
Hungary	0.8	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.6	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	9.9	12.5
Poland	2.6	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.1
Romania	1.1	10.5	10.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.7	12.9	13.3	13.8	13.1
Sweden	3.3	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.1
EU	100.0	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1
United Kingdom	-	16.2	16.2	16.8	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.8	19.1
United States	-	21.0	21.5	22.1	23.2	24.1	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	22.3
Japan	-	18.5	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.5	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.8	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table I Government expenditure on recreation, culture and religion
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1
Germany	28.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Estonia	0.4	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.5
Ireland	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9
Greece	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Spain	10.5	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4
France	25.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4
Italy	10.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Cyprus	0.1	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.0
Latvia	0.3	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.2
Lithuania	0.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3
Luxembourg	0.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6
Malta	0.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8
Netherlands	7.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7
Austria	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1
Portugal	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Slovenia	0.5	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.8
Slovakia	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.6
Finland	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6
Euro area	100.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
Bulgaria	0.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.1
Czech Republic	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.1
Denmark	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Croatia	0.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2
Hungary	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.2	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.8
Poland	4.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.7
Romania	1.4	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.5
Sweden	4.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
EU	100.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3
United Kingdom	-	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3
United States	-	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Japan	-	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table J Government expenditure on education
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	5.4	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.2
Germany	28.1	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.2
Estonia	0.3	16.3	15.6	15.4	14.6	15.0	14.4	14.5	15.8	15.5	14.3
Ireland	2.1	11.2	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.8	12.5	12.7	12.6	13.0	11.3
Greece	1.3	8.2	8.1	7.2	8.5	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.3	7.4
Spain	9.3	9.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.6	8.8
France	22.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.9
Italy	12.6	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.5
Cyprus	0.2	14.9	14.0	14.8	11.3	13.9	14.6	14.4	11.8	13.5	13.0
Latvia	0.3	14.2	14.7	14.9	15.2	15.2	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.0	13.8
Lithuania	0.5	13.1	15.0	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.2	12.0
Luxembourg	0.6	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.1	10.5
Malta	0.1	13.5	13.4	13.6	13.3	13.2	14.1	13.5	13.9	14.1	12.8
Netherlands	7.6	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.0
Austria	3.4	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	8.9
Portugal	1.8	12.3	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.1
Slovenia	0.5	12.6	13.0	10.7	11.7	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.6	11.2
Slovakia	0.8	10.3	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.1
Finland	2.5	12.0	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.2
Euro area	100.0	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.1
Bulgaria	0.4	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	9.5	10.7	9.5
Czech Republic	1.6	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.6	10.5	9.9	10.4	11.3	11.8	10.8
Denmark	3.0	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.7	11.9
Croatia	0.4	9.4	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.0
Hungary	1.0	10.3	9.5	9.4	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.3	9.2
Poland	4.0	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.0	10.7
Romania	1.2	10.4	8.0	7.9	8.5	8.5	9.6	8.5	9.1	10.1	8.8
Sweden	5.1	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.1	13.6
EU	100.0	10.0	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.4
United Kingdom	-	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.8	10.6
United States	-	15.5	15.6	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.3	12.7
Japan	-	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

COFOG key indicators

Table K Government expenditure on social protection
(as a percentage of total government expenditure)

	Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Belgium	4.0	34.5	34.7	35.7	35.6	36.1	36.5	37.1	36.9	37.2	38.4
Germany	28.4	41.7	42.1	42.3	42.4	43.3	44.0	44.0	43.5	43.6	42.9
Estonia	0.2	32.7	30.6	30.3	30.5	31.5	32.5	32.1	32.6	33.2	32.8
Ireland	1.5	33.8	37.1	37.0	36.1	35.1	35.5	36.2	35.3	36.2	37.4
Greece	1.4	37.3	37.6	31.3	40.1	37.7	41.4	41.2	40.8	41.3	37.7
Spain	9.6	36.8	36.6	39.6	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.5	40.5	41.3	42.1
France	24.3	42.1	42.3	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.0	44.2
Italy	16.1	39.7	40.0	41.0	41.5	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.7	43.4	44.1
Cyprus	0.1	29.9	30.9	31.5	28.1	33.4	35.4	34.6	28.6	31.3	30.2
Latvia	0.2	29.7	29.3	30.0	29.4	30.5	31.6	30.2	29.5	31.4	31.3
Lithuania	0.3	32.9	36.7	35.1	36.2	34.9	35.8	37.0	38.5	38.6	37.9
Luxembourg	0.5	41.1	41.3	42.9	43.1	43.3	42.8	42.8	42.5	42.5	43.7
Malta	0.1	32.5	32.4	32.5	31.5	30.0	31.4	31.2	29.2	28.7	26.1
Netherlands	5.4	35.8	36.3	36.9	37.2	37.7	38.6	38.5	37.7	37.7	36.1
Austria	3.4	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.9	41.4	41.9	41.8	41.4	41.5	40.1
Portugal	1.5	35.9	37.8	38.9	36.7	38.3	40.3	37.9	39.2	39.7	38.2
Slovenia	0.3	38.5	39.5	32.4	36.9	37.5	38.2	38.7	38.1	38.0	36.4
Slovakia	0.6	35.1	36.1	35.8	34.6	32.1	35.0	36.8	36.1	35.2	35.7
Finland	2.3	41.9	42.5	43.3	44.0	44.7	45.8	45.8	45.5	45.2	44.6
Euro area	100.0	39.8	40.1	40.7	41.1	41.4	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.2
Bulgaria	0.3	36.1	35.9	35.7	30.8	32.2	35.5	35.2	32.4	32.3	31.4
Czech Republic	1.1	31.3	30.7	32.4	31.4	30.8	32.0	31.6	30.5	30.5	30.5
Denmark	2.4	43.8	42.4	43.9	43.5	43.1	43.6	44.0	43.3	43.5	41.9
Croatia	0.3	31.2	31.0	30.8	31.4	32.0	30.5	31.3	30.8	30.2	28.7
Hungary	0.6	34.4	33.8	32.8	30.6	28.9	30.3	29.3	28.4	27.7	26.4
Poland	3.2	35.2	36.3	37.5	37.6	37.7	40.4	39.8	39.0	39.9	37.3
Romania	1.0	32.8	33.1	32.5	32.2	31.7	33.3	34.8	33.3	32.7	32.7
Sweden	3.2	39.4	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.2	38.6	37.7
EU	100.0	39.5	39.8	40.4	40.7	40.9	41.7	41.6	41.3	41.5	41.3
United Kingdom	-	36.2	37.1	37.6	37.4	37.8	37.5	36.6	36.5	36.1	31.9
United States	-	20.5	20.3	20.6	20.4	20.5	20.2	20.0	19.8	19.8	25.8
Japan	-	40.7	40.9	40.4	40.5	40.7	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.3	.

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.

EURO AREA

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	49.4	14.8	2.5	3.5	9.4	1.8	1.5	14.6	2.4	9.8	39.8
2012	50.0	14.8	2.5	3.4	9.7	1.7	1.4	14.4	2.3	9.6	40.1
2013	49.9	14.6	2.5	3.5	9.2	1.8	1.3	14.6	2.3	9.6	40.7
2014	49.3	14.4	2.4	3.5	9.0	1.7	1.2	14.8	2.3	9.6	41.1
2015	48.4	13.7	2.4	3.5	9.3	1.7	1.2	14.9	2.3	9.6	41.4
2016	47.7	13.3	2.6	3.5	8.8	1.7	1.1	15.0	2.3	9.6	42.1
2017	47.1	13.1	2.5	3.5	9.1	1.7	1.1	15.0	2.3	9.7	42.0
2018	46.9	12.8	2.5	3.5	9.2	1.7	1.2	15.1	2.4	9.7	41.9
2019	46.9	12.4	2.5	3.5	9.1	1.8	1.2	15.2	2.4	9.7	42.2
2020	53.8	11.6	2.4	3.4	11.0	1.7	1.1	15.2	2.2	9.1	42.2

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.5	3.1	1.4	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.4	0.7	6.4	1.6
2012	10.4	3.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.3	1.6
2013	10.4	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.3	1.6
2014	10.3	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7
2015	10.1	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.4	1.7
2016	10.0	3.1	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7
2017	9.9	3.1	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.4	1.7
2018	9.9	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.4	1.7
2019	9.9	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7
2020	10.7	2.9	1.2	2.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	0.7	6.1	1.6

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.4	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.0
2012	5.5	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0
2013	5.5	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0
2014	5.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0
2015	5.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1
2016	5.4	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.2
2017	5.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1
2018	5.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.1
2019	5.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.1
2020	6.0	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.3	2.5	0.7	1.2	1.0

Source: Eurostat.

EURO AREA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	22.3	8.4	2.4	3.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	35.9	4.6	20.4	3.5	2.6	3.2	0.7	0.9	0.0
2012	22.7	8.4	2.3	3.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	36.3	4.7	20.7	3.6	2.6	3.3	0.7	0.9	0.0
2013	23.0	8.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	36.9	4.8	21.0	3.6	2.6	3.4	0.7	0.9	0.0
2014	23.0	8.7	2.4	3.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	37.3	4.8	21.3	3.6	2.6	3.2	0.6	1.1	0.0
2015	22.8	8.8	2.4	3.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	37.5	4.8	21.5	3.6	2.6	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.0
2016	22.7	8.9	2.4	3.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	38.0	4.9	21.8	3.6	2.7	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.0
2017	22.4	8.9	2.4	3.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	38.0	4.9	21.9	3.6	2.6	2.9	0.6	1.4	0.0
2018	22.3	9.0	2.4	3.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	37.8	5.0	21.9	3.6	2.6	2.7	0.6	1.4	0.0
2019	22.4	9.0	2.4	3.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	38.1	5.1	22.1	3.5	2.6	2.7	0.6	1.5	0.0
2020	25.5	8.5	2.3	3.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	38.3	4.9	21.0	3.3	2.7	4.3	0.5	1.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2012	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2013	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
2014	2.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
2015	2.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
2016	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2017	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
2018	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
2019	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
2020	3.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

EURO AREA

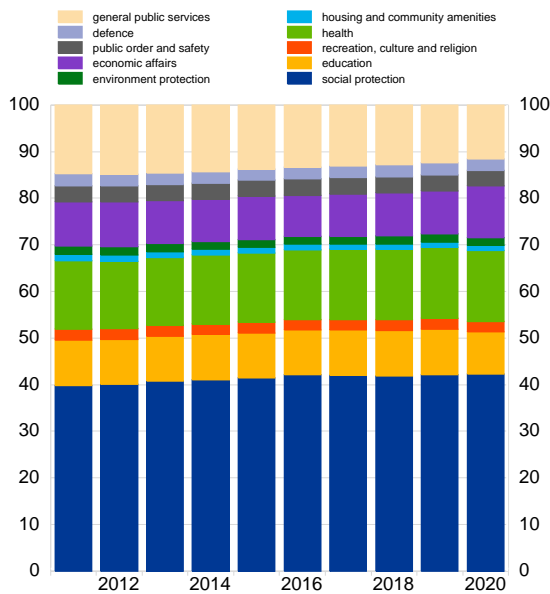
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	14.6	2.6	4.6	6.3	9.8	2.9	4.0	1.6	39.8	5.3	21.3	3.3	3.6
2012	14.4	2.5	4.6	6.3	9.6	2.8	3.9	1.5	40.1	5.4	21.5	3.4	3.6
2013	14.6	2.5	4.7	6.3	9.6	2.9	3.9	1.5	40.7	5.6	21.8	3.3	3.7
2014	14.8	2.5	4.8	6.4	9.6	3.0	3.9	1.5	41.1	5.6	22.1	3.4	3.5
2015	14.9	2.6	4.9	6.4	9.6	2.9	3.9	1.6	41.4	5.6	22.3	3.4	3.4
2016	15.0	2.6	4.9	6.4	9.6	3.0	3.9	1.5	42.1	5.7	22.6	3.5	3.3
2017	15.0	2.6	4.9	6.4	9.7	3.0	3.9	1.5	42.0	5.8	22.7	3.5	3.1
2018	15.1	2.6	5.0	6.4	9.7	3.1	3.9	1.5	41.9	5.8	22.7	3.5	3.0
2019	15.2	2.6	5.1	6.4	9.7	3.1	3.9	1.5	42.2	5.9	22.8	3.5	3.0
2020	15.2	2.5	4.9	6.3	9.1	2.9	3.6	1.4	42.2	5.7	21.6	3.6	4.6

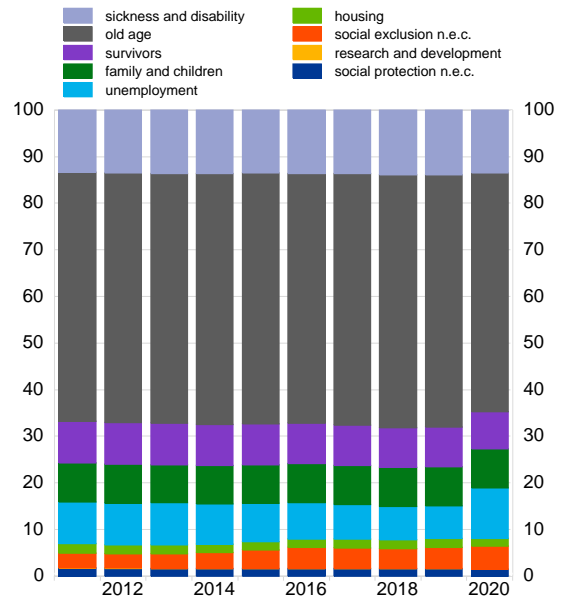
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	49.1	14.7	2.6	3.5	9.7	1.7	1.5	14.4	2.5	10.0	39.5
2012	49.7	14.8	2.5	3.4	9.9	1.7	1.4	14.2	2.4	9.8	39.8
2013	49.6	14.6	2.5	3.5	9.4	1.7	1.3	14.4	2.4	9.9	40.4
2014	49.0	14.3	2.4	3.5	9.3	1.7	1.3	14.6	2.4	9.9	40.7
2015	48.1	13.7	2.4	3.5	9.5	1.7	1.3	14.7	2.4	9.9	40.9
2016	47.3	13.3	2.6	3.5	9.0	1.6	1.2	14.8	2.4	9.9	41.7
2017	46.7	13.0	2.6	3.5	9.3	1.6	1.1	14.8	2.4	10.0	41.6
2018	46.5	12.8	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.7	1.2	14.9	2.5	10.0	41.3
2019	46.5	12.4	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.7	1.2	15.0	2.5	10.1	41.5
2020	53.1	11.6	2.5	3.4	11.5	1.6	1.2	15.1	2.3	9.4	41.3

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.6	3.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.7	6.4	2.0
2012	10.6	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.4	0.7	6.3	2.0
2013	10.6	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.7	6.3	2.0
2014	10.5	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.7	6.4	2.0
2015	10.3	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.4	0.7	6.4	2.0
2016	10.2	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.8	6.4	2.1
2017	10.1	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.8	6.4	2.1
2018	10.1	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.8	6.5	2.1
2019	10.1	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.7	6.5	2.0
2020	10.9	2.9	1.2	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.4	0.7	6.1	1.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.7	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2012	5.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2013	5.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2014	5.7	2.1	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2015	5.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
2016	5.6	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.3	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.2
2017	5.5	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.2
2018	5.5	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.1
2019	5.6	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.1
2020	6.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	2.7	0.7	1.2	1.0

Source: Eurostat.

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
2011	21.5	7.8	2.3	3.2	2.3	0.1	0.0	35.1	4.6	20.0	3.2	2.7	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.0
2012	21.9	7.7	2.2	3.2	2.3	0.1	0.0	35.5	4.7	20.2	3.3	2.6	3.1	0.7	0.9	0.0
2013	22.2	7.9	2.2	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	36.1	4.8	20.6	3.3	2.6	3.1	0.6	0.9	0.0
2014	22.1	8.0	2.2	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	36.3	4.9	20.8	3.3	2.6	3.0	0.6	1.1	0.0
2015	21.8	8.1	2.2	3.4	2.4	0.1	0.0	36.5	4.8	20.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	0.6	1.2	0.0
2016	21.8	8.3	2.3	3.5	2.4	0.1	0.0	37.1	4.9	21.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	0.6	1.4	0.0
2017	21.5	8.2	2.3	3.5	2.5	0.1	0.0	37.0	4.9	21.3	3.3	2.8	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.0
2018	21.3	8.3	2.2	3.5	2.5	0.1	0.0	36.8	4.9	21.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	0.6	1.3	0.0
2019	21.4	8.3	2.3	3.5	2.5	0.1	0.0	37.0	5.0	21.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.0
2020	24.2	7.8	2.1	3.3	2.3	0.1	0.0	37.0	4.8	20.4	3.1	2.9	3.9	0.5	1.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2012	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2013	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2014	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2015	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2
2016	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2017	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2018	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
2019	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
2020	3.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2019	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

EUROPEAN UNION

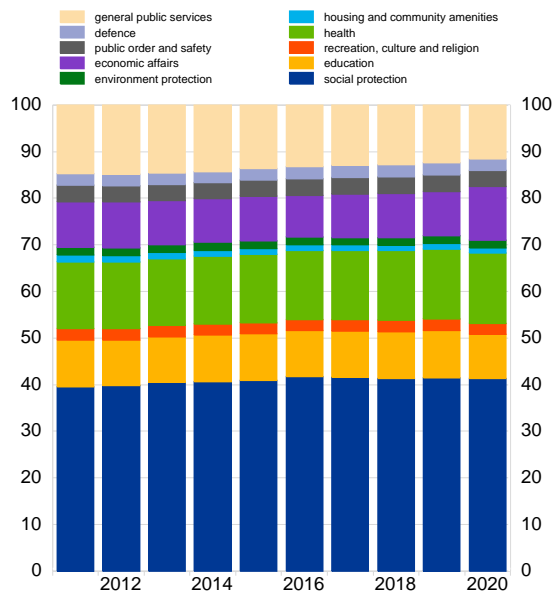
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	Medical appliances and equipment 2	Outpatient services 3	Hospital services 4	5	Pre-primary and primary education 6	Secondary education 7	Tertiary education 8	9	Sickness and disability 10	Old age 11	Family and children 12	Unemployment 13
2011	14.4	2.4	4.5	6.4	10.0	3.1	3.9	1.7	39.5	5.6	21.0	3.5	3.4
2012	14.2	2.3	4.5	6.4	9.8	3.1	3.9	1.7	39.8	5.6	21.2	3.5	3.4
2013	14.4	2.3	4.6	6.4	9.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	40.4	5.7	21.6	3.5	3.5
2014	14.6	2.4	4.6	6.4	9.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	40.7	5.8	21.8	3.6	3.4
2015	14.7	2.4	4.7	6.5	9.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	40.9	5.7	22.0	3.6	3.2
2016	14.8	2.5	4.8	6.5	9.9	3.2	3.9	1.6	41.7	5.8	22.2	3.8	3.1
2017	14.8	2.4	4.8	6.5	10.0	3.3	3.9	1.6	41.6	5.9	22.3	3.8	3.0
2018	14.9	2.4	4.8	6.5	10.0	3.4	3.8	1.6	41.3	5.9	22.3	3.8	2.8
2019	15.0	2.4	4.9	6.5	10.1	3.4	3.8	1.6	41.5	5.9	22.5	3.8	2.8
2020	15.1	2.3	4.7	6.5	9.4	3.2	3.5	1.5	41.3	5.7	21.3	3.8	4.2

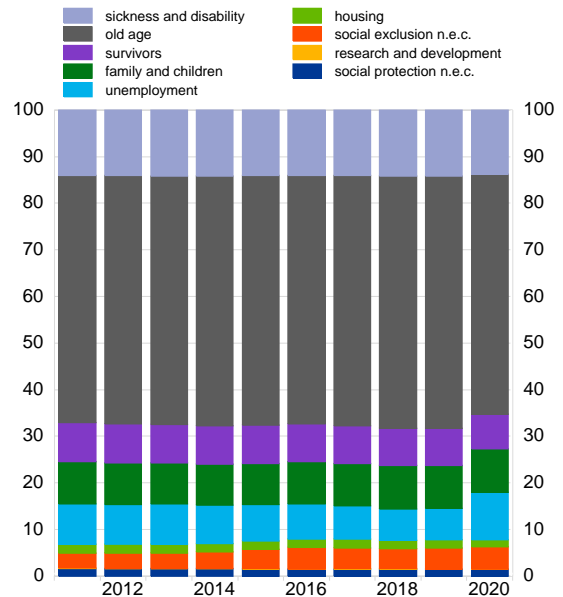
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

BELGIUM

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	55.3	15.9	1.7	3.4	13.6	2.7	0.6	14.0	2.4	11.2	34.5
2012	56.5	15.5	1.6	3.3	13.8	2.8	0.7	14.1	2.4	11.1	34.7
2013	56.1	15.4	1.6	3.3	12.5	2.7	0.7	14.3	2.3	11.4	35.7
2014	55.6	15.1	1.6	3.3	13.2	2.5	0.6	14.4	2.3	11.3	35.6
2015	53.7	14.9	1.5	3.2	12.8	2.4	0.5	14.6	2.3	11.7	36.1
2016	53.1	14.9	1.5	3.2	12.6	2.2	0.6	14.4	2.4	11.7	36.5
2017	52.0	13.8	1.5	3.2	12.4	2.4	0.6	14.6	2.4	12.0	37.1
2018	52.2	13.5	1.4	3.3	12.7	2.5	0.7	14.6	2.5	11.9	36.9
2019	51.8	13.2	1.5	3.2	12.9	2.5	0.7	14.5	2.4	11.8	37.2
2020	59.2	12.5	1.5	3.0	13.2	2.5	0.6	14.9	2.1	11.2	38.4

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	12.5	3.7	1.3	2.7	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.0	1.7
2012	12.7	3.8	1.3	2.6	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.0	1.7
2013	12.9	3.8	1.2	2.7	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.3	1.7
2014	12.9	3.8	1.2	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.2	1.8
2015	12.6	3.8	1.1	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.4	1.7
2016	12.5	3.9	1.2	2.6	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.5	1.8
2017	12.4	3.9	1.2	2.6	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9	9.8	1.8
2018	12.3	3.8	1.1	2.6	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	9.7	1.7
2019	12.3	3.8	1.1	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	9.7	1.7
2020	13.2	3.6	1.0	2.4	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.2	1.6

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.2	1.8	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.6
2012	4.3	1.9	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6
2013	4.2	1.9	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6
2014	4.3	1.9	0.2	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6
2015	4.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6
2016	4.1	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6
2017	4.0	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5
2018	4.1	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5
2019	4.1	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5
2020	4.3	1.7	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

BELGIUM

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	24.3	12.2	1.6	4.7	5.9	0.1	0.0	31.1	4.6	14.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2012	24.8	12.1	1.5	4.7	5.8	0.1	0.0	31.2	4.6	14.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
2013	25.2	12.2	1.4	4.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	32.1	5.1	15.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
2014	25.0	12.3	1.4	4.9	6.0	0.1	0.0	32.1	5.2	15.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
2015	24.7	12.6	1.4	5.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	5.4	16.0	3.3	3.6	3.4	0.1	1.1	0.0
2016	24.7	12.7	1.4	5.2	6.1	0.0	0.0	33.2	5.7	16.3	3.2	3.5	3.1	0.1	1.2	0.0
2017	24.6	12.9	1.4	5.3	6.2	0.0	0.0	33.7	5.8	16.9	3.2	3.6	2.8	0.1	1.3	0.0
2018	24.6	12.9	1.4	5.2	6.3	0.0	0.0	33.6	6.0	17.1	3.1	3.5	2.6	0.1	1.3	0.0
2019	24.5	12.8	1.4	5.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	33.8	6.2	17.5	3.0	3.6	2.3	0.1	1.2	0.0
2020	28.1	11.9	1.3	4.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	35.1	6.0	16.7	2.8	3.4	4.9	0.1	1.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	2.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
2012	2.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
2013	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
2014	2.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1
2015	2.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1
2016	2.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1
2017	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1
2018	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
2019	2.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1
2020	2.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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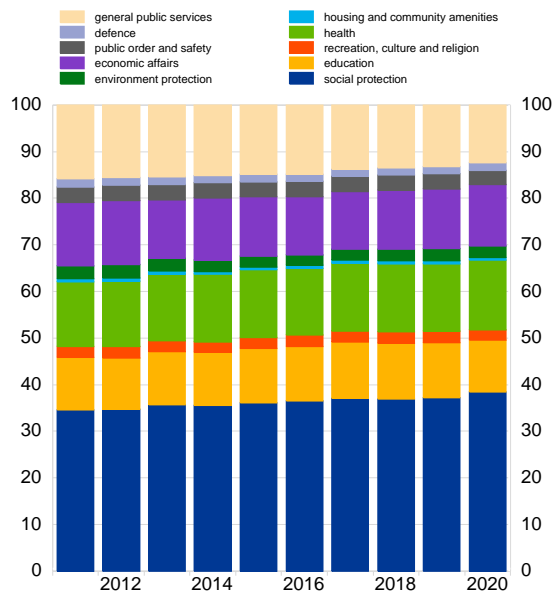
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	14.0	1.7	4.9	6.8	11.2	3.6	4.5	1.7	34.5	4.9	14.7	4.4	4.3
2012	14.1	1.6	5.0	6.9	11.1	3.5	4.4	1.7	34.7	5.0	15.0	4.4	4.2
2013	14.3	1.5	5.1	7.1	11.4	3.7	4.4	1.7	35.7	5.4	15.8	4.2	4.3
2014	14.4	1.5	5.2	7.1	11.3	3.7	4.4	1.7	35.6	5.6	16.1	4.2	4.0
2015	14.6	1.5	5.4	7.0	11.7	3.8	4.6	1.7	36.1	5.9	16.6	4.2	3.6
2016	14.4	1.5	5.4	6.8	11.7	3.8	4.6	1.6	36.5	6.1	16.9	4.1	3.4
2017	14.6	1.5	5.6	6.9	12.0	3.9	4.6	1.7	37.1	6.2	17.5	4.2	3.1
2018	14.6	1.5	5.5	7.0	11.9	3.9	4.6	1.7	36.9	6.4	17.7	4.2	2.8
2019	14.5	1.5	5.5	6.8	11.8	3.9	4.6	1.7	37.2	6.7	18.1	4.2	2.5
2020	14.9	1.4	5.2	7.6	11.2	3.6	4.3	1.6	38.4	6.5	17.3	4.0	5.2

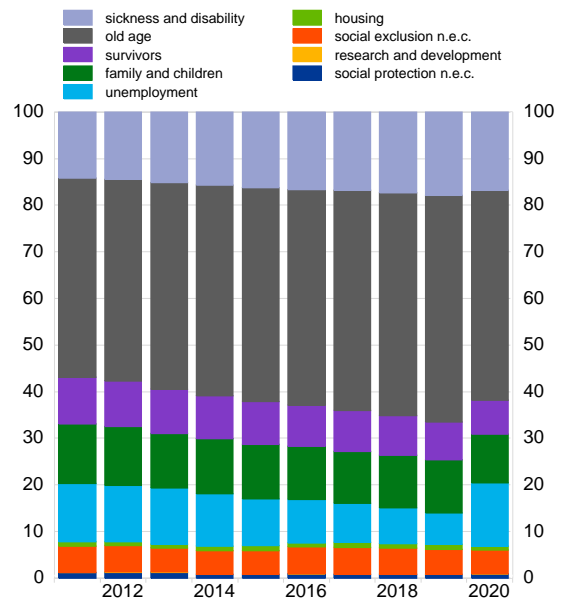
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

GERMANY

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	45.2	15.2	2.1	3.4	8.2	1.3	1.1	15.1	2.4	9.5	41.7
2012	44.9	15.0	2.5	3.4	7.6	1.3	1.0	15.3	2.4	9.5	42.1
2013	44.9	14.5	2.4	3.5	7.4	1.3	0.9	15.7	2.3	9.7	42.3
2014	44.3	14.2	2.2	3.5	7.2	1.3	0.9	16.1	2.4	9.7	42.4
2015	44.1	13.5	2.2	3.5	7.2	1.3	0.9	16.3	2.3	9.6	43.3
2016	44.4	13.0	2.2	3.5	7.2	1.3	0.8	16.2	2.3	9.5	44.0
2017	44.2	13.0	2.3	3.5	7.2	1.2	0.8	16.1	2.3	9.5	44.0
2018	44.3	12.8	2.4	3.6	7.4	1.3	0.9	16.2	2.3	9.6	43.5
2019	45.0	12.8	2.3	3.5	7.2	1.3	0.9	16.2	2.3	9.6	43.6
2020	50.8	12.0	2.2	3.4	9.1	1.3	0.9	16.7	2.2	9.2	42.9

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	7.8	3.4	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.5	1.7
2012	7.8	3.5	1.0	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	5.5	1.7
2013	7.8	3.4	1.0	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.6	1.8
2014	7.8	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.8
2015	7.7	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	5.6	1.8
2016	7.7	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.5	1.9
2017	7.7	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.5	1.9
2018	7.7	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.5	1.9
2019	7.9	3.5	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.5	1.9
2020	8.4	3.3	0.8	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	5.2	1.8

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.9	2.3	0.5	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.3
2012	4.9	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.2
2013	5.0	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.3
2014	5.0	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.3
2015	5.1	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.6
2016	5.2	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.9
2017	5.2	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.8
2018	5.2	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.7
2019	5.3	2.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.7
2020	6.2	2.6	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.6

Source: Eurostat.

GERMANY

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	23.5	13.3	3.4	4.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	37.9	6.1	19.9	4.1	2.6	3.7	1.0	0.5	0.0
2012	23.5	13.4	3.3	4.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	38.3	6.5	20.1	4.2	2.7	3.6	0.8	0.4	0.0
2013	23.7	13.8	3.4	4.6	5.8	0.0	0.0	38.3	6.6	20.0	4.1	2.6	3.7	0.8	0.5	0.0
2014	23.6	14.2	3.6	4.7	5.9	0.0	0.0	38.5	6.9	20.2	4.2	2.6	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.0
2015	23.9	14.5	3.7	4.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	39.0	6.7	20.5	4.2	2.7	3.5	0.5	0.8	0.0
2016	24.1	14.4	3.6	4.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	39.3	6.7	20.5	4.2	2.8	3.3	0.6	1.2	0.0
2017	24.0	14.4	3.6	4.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	39.5	6.8	20.8	4.2	2.8	3.3	0.6	1.0	0.0
2018	23.9	14.4	3.6	4.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	39.0	6.9	20.8	4.2	2.8	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.0
2019	24.4	14.5	3.7	4.9	5.8	0.0	0.0	39.2	7.0	21.0	4.2	2.7	3.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
2020	26.9	13.6	3.5	4.7	5.4	0.0	0.0	38.7	6.5	20.0	4.0	3.2	4.0	0.3	0.8	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1
2012	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
2013	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1
2014	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
2015	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
2016	2.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
2017	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
2018	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1
2019	2.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1
2020	2.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2012	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2013	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2014	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2015	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2016	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2017	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2018	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2019	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2020	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

GERMANY

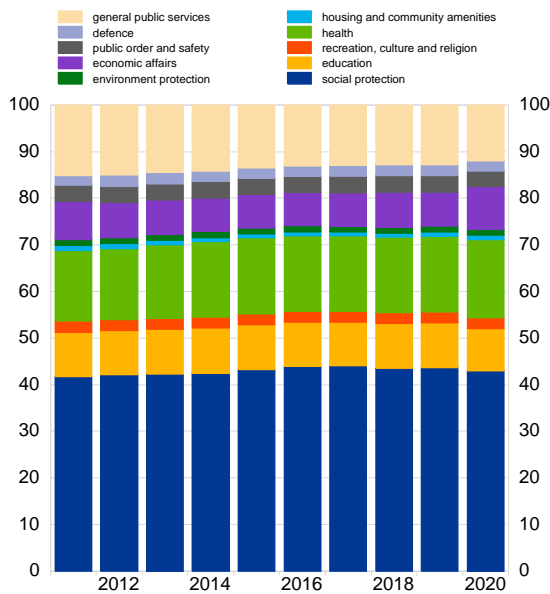
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	15.1	3.4	4.3	6.0	9.5	2.5	3.6	2.0	41.7	6.2	20.3	3.4	4.3
2012	15.3	3.4	4.4	6.1	9.5	2.7	3.6	1.9	42.1	6.6	20.5	3.6	4.0
2013	15.7	3.4	4.6	6.2	9.7	2.9	3.6	1.9	42.3	6.8	20.4	3.6	4.0
2014	16.1	3.6	4.7	6.2	9.7	2.9	3.6	1.9	42.4	7.0	20.6	3.6	3.9
2015	16.3	3.7	4.8	6.3	9.6	2.8	3.5	2.0	43.3	7.0	20.9	3.7	3.8
2016	16.2	3.7	4.8	6.3	9.5	2.9	3.5	1.9	44.0	7.1	20.9	4.0	3.6
2017	16.1	3.6	4.9	6.2	9.5	2.9	3.5	1.8	44.0	7.1	21.2	3.9	3.6
2018	16.2	3.6	4.9	6.2	9.6	3.0	3.5	1.9	43.5	7.2	21.2	3.9	3.4
2019	16.2	3.7	4.9	6.2	9.6	3.1	3.5	1.8	43.6	7.2	21.3	3.9	3.4
2020	16.7	3.5	4.7	5.8	9.2	2.9	3.3	1.7	42.9	6.7	20.3	4.3	4.3

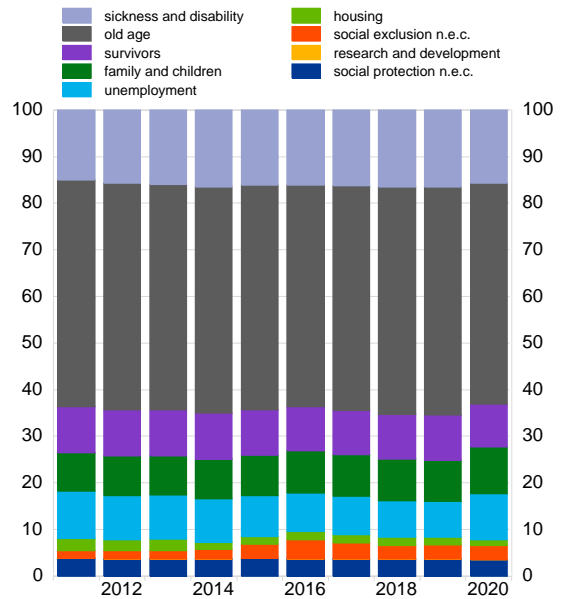
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

ESTONIA

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	37.4	9.1	4.0	5.5	12.1	-0.5	1.5	14.0	5.3	16.3	32.7
2012	39.2	10.2	4.7	5.2	11.7	2.3	1.7	13.3	4.8	15.6	30.6
2013	38.4	10.3	4.8	4.9	12.0	1.7	1.6	13.6	5.5	15.4	30.3
2014	37.8	10.3	4.7	5.1	12.2	1.8	1.4	14.0	5.4	14.6	30.5
2015	39.5	10.2	4.8	4.5	11.9	1.8	0.9	14.4	5.1	15.0	31.5
2016	39.4	10.1	6.0	4.9	10.9	1.5	0.9	13.7	5.2	14.4	32.5
2017	39.2	9.8	5.2	4.8	11.9	1.9	0.9	13.4	5.5	14.5	32.1
2018	39.4	9.9	5.2	4.7	10.2	1.9	0.8	13.8	5.0	15.8	32.6
2019	39.4	9.1	5.4	4.6	10.0	1.7	1.0	14.4	5.2	15.5	33.2
2020	45.9	8.8	5.3	4.4	12.8	1.5	0.9	14.6	4.5	14.3	32.8

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.1	3.3	1.6	3.6	1.7	0.5	0.1	4.5	1.8	8.9	1.1
2012	9.8	3.3	1.5	3.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	4.2	1.6	8.0	1.0
2013	10.2	3.4	1.7	3.4	2.0	0.4	0.1	4.4	1.7	8.4	1.0
2014	10.4	3.5	1.7	3.5	2.1	0.4	0.1	4.6	1.8	8.6	1.1
2015	10.8	3.3	1.7	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.1	4.7	1.7	8.6	1.1
2016	10.8	3.3	1.7	3.3	2.0	0.4	0.1	4.8	1.8	8.8	1.2
2017	10.6	3.4	1.6	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.1	4.7	1.7	8.6	1.3
2018	10.7	3.2	1.5	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	4.8	1.7	9.0	1.2
2019	11.0	3.2	1.6	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	5.1	1.7	9.2	1.3
2020	12.0	3.0	1.5	3.0	1.9	0.3	0.1	4.9	1.5	8.5	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	6.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.5	0.9	0.6	3.5	1.4	3.7	0.6
2012	6.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.3	3.5	0.6
2013	6.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.8	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.3	3.5	0.5
2014	6.6	2.2	1.3	1.1	2.8	0.8	0.6	3.4	1.3	3.4	0.5
2015	6.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	0.8	0.6	3.3	1.2	3.2	0.5
2016	6.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.6	0.7	0.5	3.3	1.3	3.1	0.5
2017	6.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.8	0.5	3.0	1.4	3.0	0.6
2018	6.4	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.4	0.9	0.5	3.0	1.3	3.1	0.5
2019	6.6	1.8	2.3	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.5	3.1	1.3	3.0	0.5
2020	6.5	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	3.0	0.9	2.3	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

ESTONIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	13.4	4.8	1.9	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	4.8	18.4	0.2	5.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
2012	12.9	4.4	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	27.8	4.5	17.0	0.2	4.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
2013	12.8	4.5	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	28.2	4.7	17.3	0.2	4.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
2014	12.8	4.6	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	28.5	4.8	17.6	0.2	4.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2015	13.7	4.7	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	29.3	4.8	17.5	0.2	5.5	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	14.1	4.9	2.0	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	30.1	4.9	17.9	0.2	5.7	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
2017	13.8	4.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	29.6	4.8	17.3	0.1	5.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
2018	14.1	4.9	1.9	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	30.1	4.8	17.3	0.2	6.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
2019	14.3	4.9	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	30.6	4.8	17.5	0.2	6.4	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
2020	16.5	5.2	1.7	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.0	30.1	4.7	17.1	0.2	5.9	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.3
2012	6.3	2.1	1.6	0.7	4.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	3.0	0.8
2013	5.6	1.3	1.9	0.4	4.8	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.1
2014	5.0	1.6	1.7	0.5	4.7	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.1
2015	5.2	1.7	1.6	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.3
2016	4.6	1.5	2.3	0.5	3.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.3
2017	5.7	2.0	1.7	0.6	5.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.3
2018	5.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.3	0.4
2019	5.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	3.9	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.4
2020	5.8	1.4	2.0	0.4	3.7	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	2.2	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
2012	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
2013	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
2014	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
2015	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
2016	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
2017	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
2018	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
2019	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
2020	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

ESTONIA

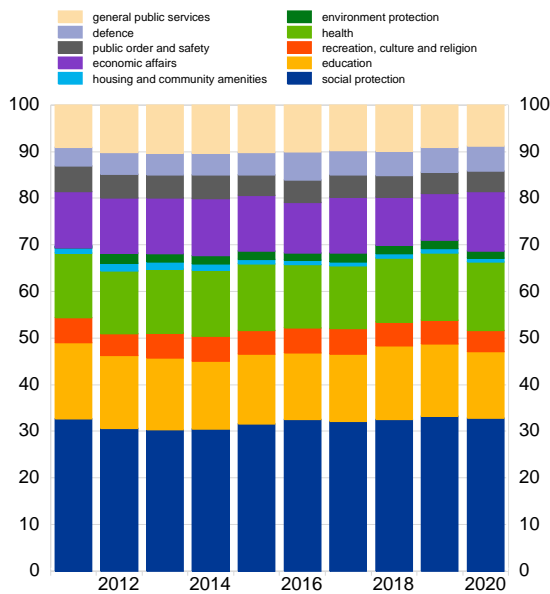
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	14.0	1.9	1.1	10.3	16.3	5.5	4.2	3.9	32.7	5.4	19.1	5.5	1.4
2012	13.3	1.9	1.1	9.9	15.6	5.4	3.7	4.0	30.6	5.5	17.7	4.8	1.5
2013	13.6	1.9	1.1	10.1	15.4	5.8	3.5	3.6	30.3	5.3	17.9	4.8	1.5
2014	14.0	1.9	1.2	10.3	14.6	5.4	3.7	3.3	30.5	5.3	18.2	4.8	1.3
2015	14.4	1.9	1.3	10.5	15.0	5.3	3.8	3.1	31.5	5.3	18.2	5.8	1.4
2016	13.7	2.0	1.3	9.8	14.4	5.5	3.6	2.8	32.5	5.4	18.5	6.0	1.5
2017	13.4	1.8	1.3	9.7	14.5	5.7	3.6	2.8	32.1	5.4	17.9	6.2	1.5
2018	13.8	1.9	1.4	10.0	15.8	6.0	4.0	3.2	32.6	5.4	18.0	6.7	1.5
2019	14.4	1.8	1.5	10.3	15.5	6.2	4.0	2.9	33.2	5.4	18.2	6.8	1.7
2020	14.6	1.7	1.4	10.3	14.3	5.9	3.8	2.5	32.8	5.3	17.8	6.2	2.4

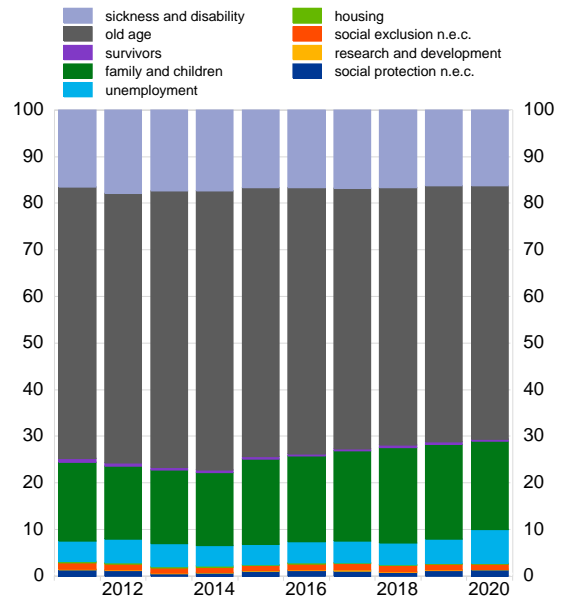
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

IRELAND

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	47.3	12.4	0.9	3.6	16.1	1.6	1.8	16.8	1.9	11.2	33.8
2012	42.5	15.4	1.0	3.6	7.6	1.7	1.7	18.1	1.9	11.9	37.1
2013	40.6	15.9	0.9	3.6	7.7	1.4	1.7	18.0	2.0	11.8	37.0
2014	37.6	15.7	1.0	3.6	8.1	1.5	2.0	17.9	2.0	12.0	36.1
2015	29.1	14.3	1.0	3.7	10.7	1.6	2.0	17.9	2.0	11.8	35.1
2016	28.1	13.8	1.1	3.8	9.1	1.6	1.9	18.6	2.2	12.5	35.5
2017	26.2	13.1	1.0	3.9	8.7	1.6	1.9	18.9	2.1	12.7	36.2
2018	25.3	12.4	1.1	3.9	9.7	1.6	2.3	18.9	2.2	12.6	35.3
2019	24.2	11.1	1.0	3.9	9.0	1.6	2.5	19.6	2.2	13.0	36.2
2020	27.4	8.4	0.9	3.4	12.9	1.4	2.4	19.9	1.9	11.3	37.4

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	12.0	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.4	8.8	0.6	8.1	0.8
2012	11.2	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.5	0.4	9.1	0.7	8.4	0.9
2013	10.5	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.4	8.9	0.6	8.3	0.8
2014	9.8	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.8	0.5	0.4	8.8	0.7	8.5	0.9
2015	7.4	1.3	0.7	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.4	8.5	0.7	8.2	0.8
2016	7.4	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.5	8.8	0.7	8.6	0.9
2017	7.1	1.4	0.8	2.6	1.8	0.5	0.5	9.1	0.7	8.8	1.0
2018	6.8	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.5	0.4	9.0	0.7	8.7	1.0
2019	6.6	1.3	0.7	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.5	9.0	0.6	9.1	1.3
2020	6.6	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.4	8.1	0.6	8.0	1.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.4	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.5	3.3	0.8	1.0	1.4
2012	5.0	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.5	3.4	0.8	1.0	1.5
2013	4.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.4	3.5	0.8	1.1	1.4
2014	4.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.5	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.6
2015	3.6	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.5	3.9	0.9	1.2	1.5
2016	3.7	0.9	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.5	4.1	0.9	1.3	1.6
2017	3.5	0.9	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.5	4.2	0.9	1.3	1.8
2018	3.4	0.9	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.5	4.3	0.9	1.4	1.8
2019	3.5	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.5	4.6	1.0	1.5	1.9
2020	4.0	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.5	5.8	0.9	1.3	1.7

Source: Eurostat.

IRELAND

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	16.6	3.7	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	30.8	4.8	11.1	1.9	5.6	6.2	0.3	1.1	0.0
2012	16.6	4.4	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	34.0	5.2	12.7	2.1	6.0	6.7	0.3	1.1	0.0
2013	15.7	4.3	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	33.8	5.4	12.6	2.1	5.8	6.5	0.3	1.1	0.0
2014	14.2	4.2	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	33.0	5.7	12.6	2.1	5.5	5.9	0.3	1.0	0.0
2015	10.6	4.2	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	31.9	5.6	12.5	2.1	5.1	5.3	0.3	1.0	0.0
2016	10.3	4.3	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	32.0	5.9	12.7	2.1	5.1	4.7	0.4	1.0	0.0
2017	9.6	4.3	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	32.0	4.6	15.1	2.0	4.9	4.1	0.9	0.4	0.0
2018	9.0	4.3	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	30.8	4.5	14.8	2.0	4.6	3.5	1.0	0.4	0.0
2019	8.6	4.3	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	30.6	4.5	15.2	1.9	4.5	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.0
2020	10.2	4.0	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	32.9	4.0	14.0	1.8	4.0	7.5	1.2	0.4	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
2012	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
2013	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
2014	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4
2015	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7
2016	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8
2017	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.1
2018	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.4
2019	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.1
2020	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.8	1.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

IRELAND

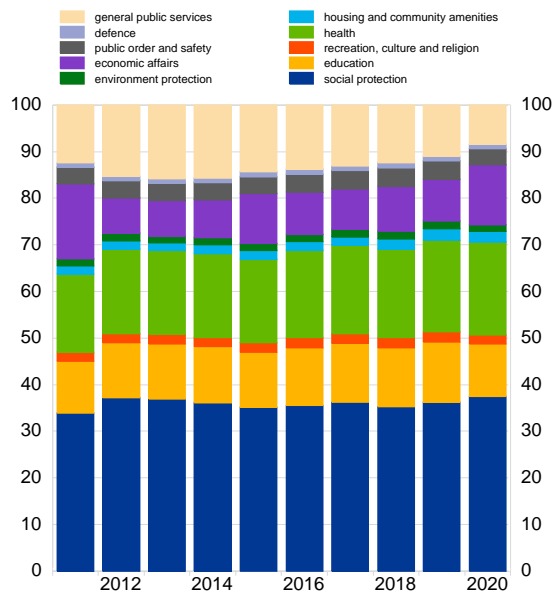
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2011	16.8	2.3	6.0	6.5	11.2	4.7	3.8	2.1	33.8	5.8	11.2	5.9	6.3
2012	18.1	2.8	6.3	6.8	11.9	4.9	4.0	2.3	37.1	6.2	12.8	6.3	6.9
2013	18.0	2.7	6.3	6.8	11.8	4.8	4.4	1.8	37.0	6.4	12.7	6.0	6.7
2014	17.9	2.6	6.5	6.8	12.0	4.9	4.5	1.9	36.1	6.7	12.7	5.8	6.1
2015	17.9	2.6	6.6	6.7	11.8	4.7	4.4	1.9	35.1	6.6	12.6	5.4	5.4
2016	18.6	2.6	6.9	7.0	12.5	5.0	4.8	1.9	35.5	6.9	12.8	5.5	4.9
2017	18.9	2.6	7.0	7.1	12.7	5.2	4.8	1.9	36.2	5.7	15.2	5.2	4.3
2018	18.9	2.6	7.1	7.1	12.6	5.1	4.9	1.9	35.3	5.6	14.9	5.0	3.7
2019	19.6	2.7	7.5	7.4	13.0	5.4	5.0	1.7	36.2	5.4	15.3	4.9	3.3
2020	19.9	2.5	6.8	7.6	11.3	4.6	4.4	1.6	37.4	4.9	14.1	4.3	7.7

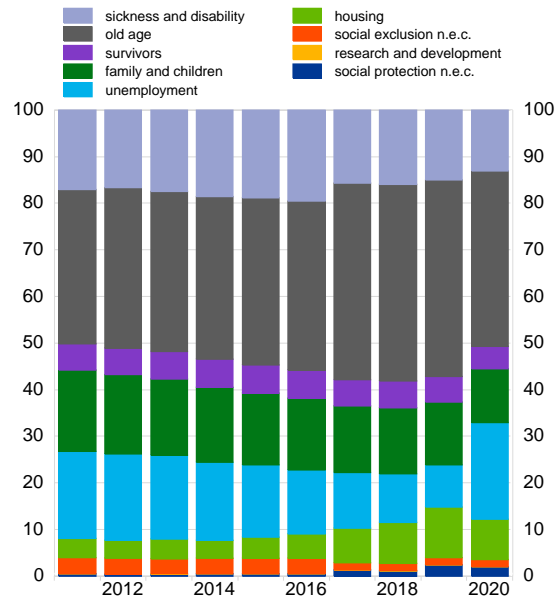
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

GREECE

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	55.1	23.7	4.4	3.2	8.1	1.6	0.3	12.0	1.1	8.2	37.3
2012	56.7	19.6	4.3	3.3	12.9	2.0	0.4	10.6	1.1	8.1	37.6
2013	62.8	15.8	3.4	3.0	26.6	2.7	0.5	8.6	1.0	7.2	31.3
2014	50.7	19.8	5.3	4.2	7.9	2.9	0.5	9.4	1.3	8.5	40.1
2015	54.1	18.6	4.7	3.9	13.8	2.7	0.4	9.2	1.3	7.7	37.7
2016	49.9	17.8	4.3	4.4	8.5	3.0	0.5	10.7	1.5	8.0	41.4
2017	48.5	17.5	5.2	4.4	7.4	2.9	0.4	11.3	1.6	8.0	41.2
2018	48.5	17.5	4.7	4.7	7.4	2.8	0.5	11.5	1.7	8.4	40.8
2019	47.9	16.6	4.1	4.4	8.2	2.9	0.4	12.0	1.7	8.3	41.3
2020	59.8	14.0	4.3	4.0	16.6	2.7	0.4	11.2	1.6	7.4	37.7

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	12.8	4.3	3.1	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	3.2	0.7	6.7	0.6
2012	13.0	4.5	3.1	3.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	2.9	0.7	6.6	0.6
2013	12.2	3.8	2.6	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.5	5.6	0.5
2014	12.3	4.5	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.4	0.1	2.9	0.7	6.8	0.5
2015	12.2	4.7	3.1	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.6	0.7	6.0	0.5
2016	12.3	4.4	3.4	4.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	3.0	0.9	6.5	0.5
2017	12.2	4.4	3.4	4.2	1.1	0.6	0.1	3.1	0.9	6.6	0.5
2018	12.1	4.3	3.4	4.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	3.3	1.0	6.6	0.5
2019	12.0	4.3	3.3	4.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	3.4	1.0	6.6	0.5
2020	13.5	3.7	3.0	3.7	0.9	0.6	0.1	3.3	0.9	5.9	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.8	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.2	0.6	0.7
2012	5.1	3.0	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
2013	4.8	2.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
2014	5.0	4.0	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
2015	5.0	3.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3
2016	5.3	3.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
2017	5.3	3.7	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	3.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
2018	4.8	2.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	3.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
2019	4.8	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	3.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
2020	5.3	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

GREECE

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	23.4	6.3	4.2	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	36.0	3.2	26.4	2.9	1.2	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
2012	23.6	5.3	3.6	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	36.3	3.1	27.6	3.1	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	21.7	4.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	30.3	2.3	23.1	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
2014	22.0	4.1	2.7	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	39.0	3.1	29.7	3.2	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.0
2015	22.4	4.5	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	2.9	28.5	3.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	22.6	4.6	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	40.3	2.9	31.3	3.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
2017	21.8	4.7	3.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	39.9	3.2	28.5	4.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
2018	21.5	4.5	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	39.4	3.1	27.5	4.2	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0
2019	21.6	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	39.8	3.3	27.9	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.0
2020	23.9	4.6	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	35.2	2.7	24.3	3.9	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
2012	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
2013	3.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1
2014	3.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1
2015	3.9	1.3	0.8	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1
2016	3.6	0.9	0.1	0.0	4.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
2017	4.5	0.6	1.0	0.0	6.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.0
2018	3.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0
2019	2.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0
2020	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
2012	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
2013	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
2014	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
2015	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
2016	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
2017	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
2018	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
2019	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
2020	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

GREECE

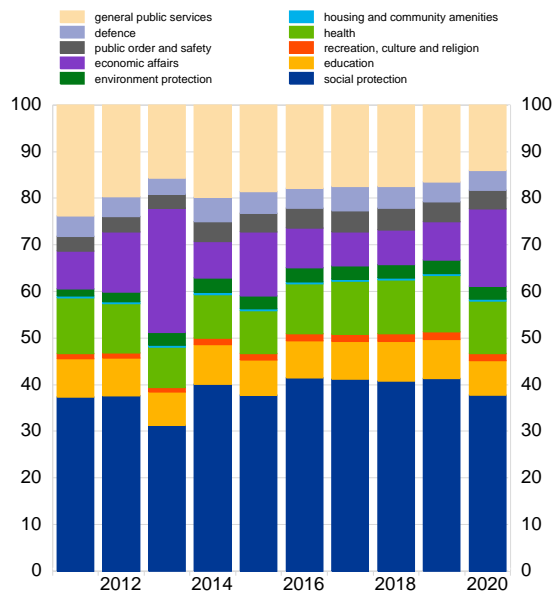
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	12.0	4.2	0.7	6.9	8.2	2.6	2.9	1.7	37.3	3.3	27.2	1.2	2.1
2012	10.6	3.6	0.4	6.5	8.1	2.6	2.8	1.7	37.6	3.2	28.2	1.2	1.4
2013	8.6	2.3	0.8	5.4	7.2	2.3	2.4	1.4	31.3	2.4	23.6	1.1	1.2
2014	9.4	2.7	1.1	5.6	8.5	2.8	2.7	1.8	40.1	3.2	30.3	1.4	0.9
2015	9.2	2.7	0.9	5.5	7.7	2.4	2.4	1.7	37.7	3.0	29.0	1.2	0.9
2016	10.7	3.2	0.9	6.4	8.0	2.7	2.6	1.7	41.4	3.0	31.9	1.3	1.0
2017	11.3	3.3	1.0	6.6	8.0	2.7	2.6	1.7	41.2	3.6	28.9	1.4	1.0
2018	11.5	3.0	1.2	7.0	8.4	2.7	2.6	2.0	40.8	3.2	28.4	1.8	1.1
2019	12.0	3.2	1.2	7.2	8.3	2.7	2.6	1.9	41.3	3.4	28.9	1.9	1.3
2020	11.2	3.0	1.0	6.7	7.4	2.4	2.3	1.7	37.7	2.8	26.3	1.7	1.5

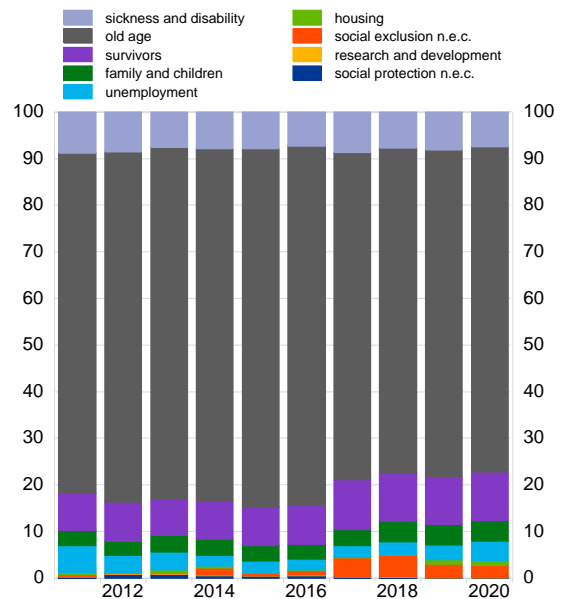
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

SPAIN

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	46.2	13.6	2.3	4.7	12.3	2.2	1.2	14.1	3.3	9.6	36.8
2012	48.7	13.7	1.9	4.2	16.4	2.0	1.2	12.9	2.5	8.6	36.6
2013	45.8	15.8	2.1	4.5	10.0	1.9	1.0	13.5	2.5	9.0	39.6
2014	45.1	15.6	1.9	4.4	9.8	2.0	1.1	13.6	2.5	9.1	39.8
2015	43.9	14.8	2.2	4.6	10.0	2.1	1.2	14.1	2.6	9.4	39.1
2016	42.4	14.4	2.3	4.5	9.1	2.0	1.1	14.3	2.6	9.6	40.0
2017	41.2	13.5	2.2	4.4	9.4	2.1	1.1	14.5	2.7	9.7	40.5
2018	41.7	13.5	2.0	4.3	9.9	2.1	1.0	14.4	2.7	9.5	40.5
2019	42.1	12.9	2.0	4.3	9.5	2.1	1.0	14.5	2.7	9.6	41.3
2020	52.4	11.2	1.8	4.0	12.5	1.8	0.9	14.5	2.4	8.8	42.1

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	11.5	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.9	0.4	0.2	6.2	0.9	6.3	1.3
2012	11.0	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.7	0.3	0.2	5.6	0.8	5.7	1.2
2013	11.2	2.7	1.3	3.6	2.0	0.3	0.2	6.0	0.9	6.1	1.3
2014	11.1	2.8	1.3	3.6	2.0	0.4	0.2	6.1	0.9	6.2	1.3
2015	11.1	2.8	1.3	3.7	2.0	0.4	0.3	6.2	0.9	6.4	1.3
2016	10.9	2.7	1.3	3.7	2.1	0.4	0.2	6.4	0.9	6.5	1.4
2017	10.6	2.7	1.3	3.7	2.1	0.4	0.2	6.5	0.9	6.6	1.4
2018	10.6	2.7	1.2	3.6	2.1	0.4	0.2	6.4	0.9	6.5	1.4
2019	10.8	2.7	1.2	3.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	6.5	0.9	6.5	1.4
2020	12.5	2.5	1.1	3.4	2.0	0.4	0.2	6.3	0.8	6.1	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.8	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.4	3.2	1.4	1.1	0.9
2012	5.7	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	3.1	1.1	0.9	0.8
2013	5.4	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.2	1.0	0.7	0.9
2014	5.4	1.9	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.4	3.2	1.1	0.7	0.8
2015	5.4	2.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.5	3.5	1.1	0.7	0.8
2016	5.2	1.9	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	3.5	1.1	0.7	0.9
2017	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.8	0.9
2018	5.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.4	3.6	1.2	0.7	0.9
2019	5.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.4	3.6	1.2	0.7	0.9
2020	5.9	1.4	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	3.8	1.0	0.7	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

SPAIN

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	18.2	4.0	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	4.6	16.3	4.7	1.3	6.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
2012	19.1	3.6	2.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	34.2	4.3	16.8	4.7	1.2	6.8	0.1	0.3	0.0
2013	19.5	3.8	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	4.6	19.0	5.2	1.2	6.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
2014	19.2	3.8	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	4.8	19.7	5.3	1.2	5.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
2015	18.4	3.8	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	4.9	20.1	5.3	1.3	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
2016	18.2	3.9	2.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	5.1	20.9	5.4	1.4	4.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
2017	17.9	3.9	2.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	5.3	21.4	5.4	1.5	3.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
2018	18.0	3.8	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	5.3	21.6	5.3	1.5	3.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
2019	18.5	3.8	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	5.4	21.8	5.4	1.7	3.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
2020	23.4	3.5	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	39.7	5.4	20.1	4.9	1.6	7.1	0.0	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	3.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1
2012	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2013	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2014	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2015	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
2016	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2017	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2018	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
2019	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
2020	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2019	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

SPAIN

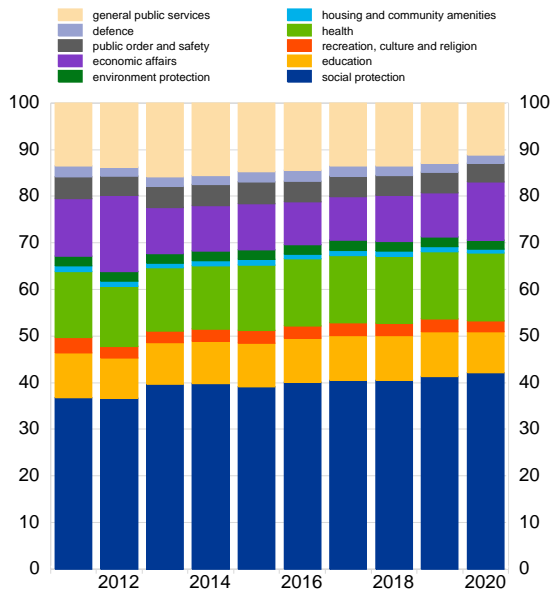
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	14.1	2.6	5.1	5.5	9.6	3.7	3.5	1.4	36.8	5.2	17.1	1.7	6.7
2012	12.9	2.3	4.7	5.0	8.6	3.3	3.2	1.3	36.6	4.8	17.5	1.5	6.9
2013	13.5	2.3	4.9	5.3	9.0	3.6	3.3	1.3	39.6	5.1	19.7	1.4	6.9
2014	13.6	2.3	5.0	5.5	9.1	3.6	3.4	1.3	39.8	5.3	20.5	1.5	5.9
2015	14.1	2.3	5.1	5.8	9.4	3.7	3.5	1.4	39.1	5.4	20.9	1.6	4.8
2016	14.3	2.4	5.2	5.8	9.6	3.8	3.6	1.4	40.0	5.6	21.7	1.8	4.3
2017	14.5	2.4	5.3	5.9	9.7	3.8	3.7	1.4	40.5	5.8	22.3	1.9	3.9
2018	14.4	2.3	5.3	5.9	9.5	3.7	3.6	1.3	40.5	5.9	22.4	2.0	3.7
2019	14.5	2.3	5.4	5.9	9.6	3.7	3.6	1.3	41.3	6.0	22.7	2.2	3.8
2020	14.5	2.2	5.4	6.0	8.8	3.4	3.4	1.2	42.1	5.9	20.9	2.0	7.2

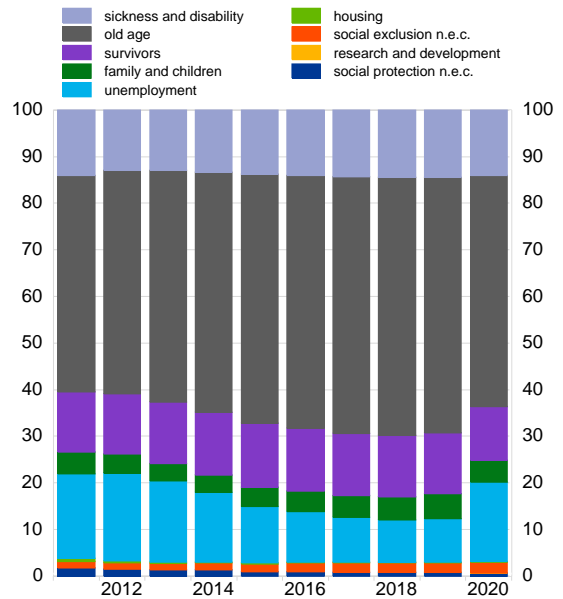
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

FRANCE

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	56.3	12.3	3.2	2.9	8.7	1.8	2.5	14.1	2.7	9.7	42.1
2012	57.1	12.2	3.1	2.8	9.0	1.8	2.3	14.0	2.7	9.6	42.3
2013	57.2	12.0	3.1	2.9	8.8	1.8	2.2	14.1	2.8	9.6	42.7
2014	57.2	11.5	2.9	2.9	9.4	1.8	2.1	14.3	2.7	9.6	42.8
2015	56.8	11.1	3.1	2.9	10.1	1.8	2.0	14.2	2.5	9.6	42.9
2016	56.7	10.8	3.4	2.9	9.8	1.7	1.9	14.3	2.5	9.5	43.1
2017	56.5	10.9	3.1	2.9	10.4	1.7	1.8	14.4	2.5	9.5	42.8
2018	55.6	10.5	3.2	2.9	10.4	1.7	1.9	14.4	2.5	9.6	43.0
2019	55.4	10.1	3.1	3.0	10.7	1.8	1.9	14.4	2.6	9.5	43.0
2020	61.6	9.4	3.1	2.9	11.0	1.7	1.8	14.6	2.4	8.9	44.2

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	12.8	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.7	2.3
2012	12.9	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	3.9	0.9	6.6	2.3
2013	12.9	3.0	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.6	2.3
2014	13.0	3.0	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.6	2.3
2015	12.8	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.7	2.3
2016	12.7	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.7	2.2
2017	12.7	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.7	2.2
2018	12.4	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.7	2.2
2019	12.2	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	6.6	2.1
2020	13.2	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.8	6.4	2.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
2012	5.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
2013	5.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
2014	5.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.9
2015	5.1	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.9
2016	5.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.9
2017	5.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.9
2018	4.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.9
2019	4.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.8
2020	5.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.7

Source: Eurostat.

FRANCE

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	25.0	7.4	2.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.1	3.0	21.6	2.7	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.0
2012	25.5	7.4	2.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	3.0	21.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	1.5	1.4	0.0
2013	25.9	7.4	2.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	3.1	22.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.3	0.0
2014	26.1	7.5	2.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	3.1	22.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	1.5	1.4	0.0
2015	25.9	7.6	2.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	3.1	22.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.5	0.0
2016	25.9	7.7	2.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.1	3.3	22.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.5	0.0
2017	25.7	7.7	2.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	3.3	22.1	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.6	0.0
2018	25.4	7.8	2.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	3.4	22.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.6	0.0
2019	25.3	7.8	2.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.1	3.4	22.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.9	0.0
2020	28.9	7.6	2.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	3.5	21.6	2.5	2.6	4.9	1.2	2.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
2012	4.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
2013	4.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
2014	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
2015	3.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
2016	3.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2
2017	3.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
2018	3.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
2019	3.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2
2020	3.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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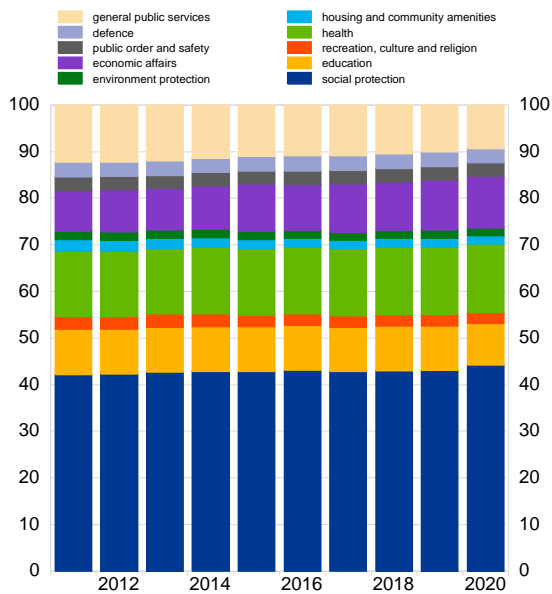
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	14.1	2.6	4.8	6.1	9.7	2.4	4.3	1.2	42.1	4.8	23.2	4.3	3.3
2012	14.0	2.5	4.9	6.1	9.6	2.1	4.5	1.2	42.3	4.9	23.3	4.3	3.3
2013	14.1	2.5	4.9	6.1	9.6	2.4	4.2	1.1	42.7	4.9	23.5	4.4	3.4
2014	14.3	2.5	5.0	6.2	9.6	2.5	4.2	1.1	42.8	4.8	23.7	4.4	3.4
2015	14.2	2.5	5.1	6.1	9.6	2.4	4.2	1.1	42.9	4.9	23.7	4.3	3.4
2016	14.3	2.5	5.1	6.1	9.5	2.4	4.2	1.1	43.1	5.1	23.8	4.2	3.5
2017	14.4	2.5	5.1	6.1	9.5	2.5	4.2	1.1	42.8	5.1	23.6	4.1	3.4
2018	14.4	2.5	5.2	6.1	9.6	2.5	4.1	1.1	43.0	5.2	23.8	4.1	3.4
2019	14.4	2.5	5.2	6.1	9.5	2.5	4.1	1.2	43.0	5.2	23.7	4.0	3.3
2020	14.6	2.5	5.1	6.2	8.9	2.4	3.9	1.1	44.2	5.3	22.9	3.9	5.3

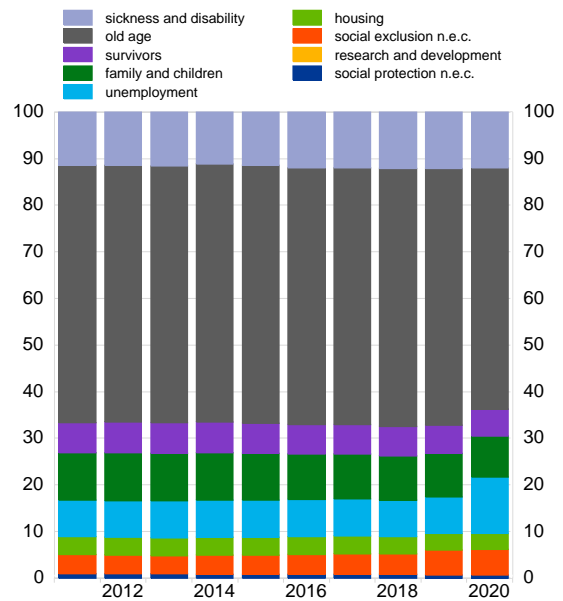
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

ITALY

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	49.2	18.5	2.8	3.9	8.0	1.7	1.3	14.5	1.3	8.3	39.7
2012	50.6	19.6	2.5	3.7	7.8	1.7	1.4	14.1	1.2	8.0	40.0
2013	51.0	18.8	2.4	3.7	7.8	1.8	1.1	14.0	1.3	8.0	41.0
2014	50.9	18.6	2.3	3.6	7.9	1.8	1.0	14.0	1.3	7.9	41.5
2015	50.3	17.1	2.4	3.7	8.5	1.8	1.0	14.0	1.4	7.9	42.3
2016	49.1	16.8	2.6	3.7	8.1	1.8	0.9	14.1	1.6	7.9	42.5
2017	48.8	16.5	2.6	3.7	8.7	1.8	0.8	14.0	1.5	7.9	42.4
2018	48.4	16.3	2.6	3.8	8.2	1.8	0.9	14.1	1.6	8.1	42.7
2019	48.5	15.3	2.6	3.8	8.4	1.8	1.0	14.0	1.6	8.0	43.4
2020	57.1	15.3	2.4	3.5	9.4	1.7	0.8	13.8	1.5	7.5	44.1

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.4	3.2	1.8	2.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	4.7	0.3	6.2	0.6
2012	10.3	3.1	1.7	2.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	4.6	0.3	6.0	0.6
2013	10.3	3.1	1.7	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.2	6.1	0.6
2014	10.2	3.0	1.6	2.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.2	6.0	0.6
2015	9.9	2.9	1.6	2.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.3	6.0	0.6
2016	9.8	2.9	1.7	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	4.3	0.4	6.0	0.6
2017	9.6	2.9	1.7	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	4.3	0.3	6.0	0.5
2018	9.7	2.9	1.8	2.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	4.3	0.3	6.2	0.5
2019	9.6	2.8	1.7	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	4.4	0.3	6.1	0.5
2020	10.5	2.6	1.6	2.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	4.1	0.3	5.6	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.5	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.3	3.8	0.4	0.9	0.7
2012	5.6	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	3.8	0.4	0.9	0.7
2013	5.7	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	3.7	0.5	0.9	0.6
2014	5.6	2.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	3.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
2015	5.6	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	3.9	0.7	0.8	0.6
2016	5.7	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	4.1	0.8	0.8	0.6
2017	5.7	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	4.2	0.7	0.9	0.5
2018	5.7	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	4.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
2019	5.6	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	4.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
2020	6.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.3	4.3	0.6	0.7	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

ITALY

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	21.2	4.9	1.3	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	38.1	3.2	26.3	5.1	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
2012	21.9	4.7	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	38.5	3.4	26.1	5.2	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013	22.5	4.7	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	39.5	3.5	26.6	5.3	1.6	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
2014	22.8	4.8	1.1	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	40.1	3.5	26.4	5.3	1.6	2.3	0.1	0.9	0.0
2015	22.8	4.7	1.1	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	40.5	3.5	26.5	5.3	1.6	2.3	0.1	1.3	0.0
2016	22.5	4.7	1.1	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	41.0	3.5	26.7	5.3	1.7	2.3	0.1	1.5	0.0
2017	22.3	4.6	1.0	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	41.0	3.5	26.7	5.2	1.7	2.2	0.1	1.6	0.0
2018	22.3	4.7	1.0	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	41.3	3.5	27.0	5.2	1.7	2.2	0.1	1.7	0.0
2019	22.7	4.6	1.0	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	42.1	3.6	27.4	5.2	1.7	2.3	0.1	1.9	0.0
2020	27.0	4.4	0.9	2.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	42.8	3.4	26.0	4.9	1.6	4.4	0.1	2.4	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
2012	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013	2.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
2014	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
2015	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
2016	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
2017	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
2018	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
2019	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
2020	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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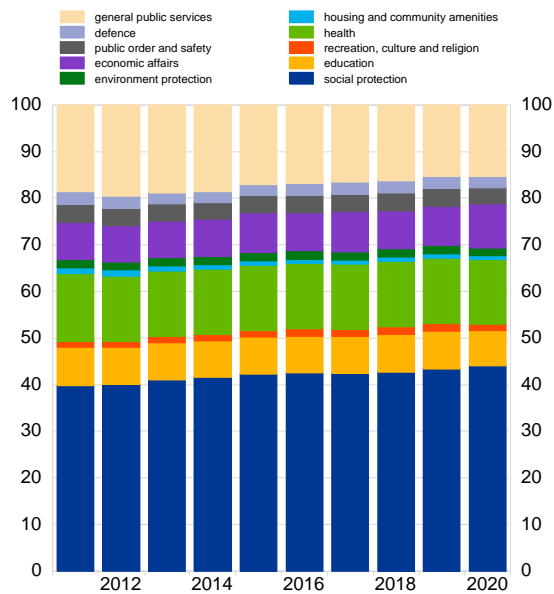
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	14.5	2.0	5.0	6.5	8.3	3.0	3.8	0.7	39.7	3.3	26.9	1.9	1.8
2012	14.1	1.8	4.9	6.3	8.0	2.9	3.7	0.7	40.0	3.5	26.8	1.9	2.0
2013	14.0	1.9	5.0	6.1	8.0	2.9	3.7	0.7	41.0	3.6	27.2	1.9	2.3
2014	14.0	1.9	5.0	6.0	7.9	2.9	3.6	0.7	41.5	3.6	27.0	1.9	2.3
2015	14.0	2.1	4.9	5.9	7.9	2.9	3.6	0.7	42.3	3.6	27.3	1.9	2.3
2016	14.1	2.1	5.0	5.9	7.9	2.9	3.6	0.6	42.5	3.7	27.3	1.9	2.3
2017	14.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	7.9	2.9	3.7	0.6	42.4	3.6	27.3	2.0	2.2
2018	14.1	2.1	5.1	5.8	8.1	3.0	3.7	0.6	42.7	3.6	27.5	2.0	2.2
2019	14.0	1.9	5.2	5.8	8.0	2.9	3.7	0.6	43.4	3.7	27.9	1.9	2.3
2020	13.8	1.8	5.1	5.6	7.5	2.8	3.3	0.6	44.1	3.5	26.4	1.9	4.5

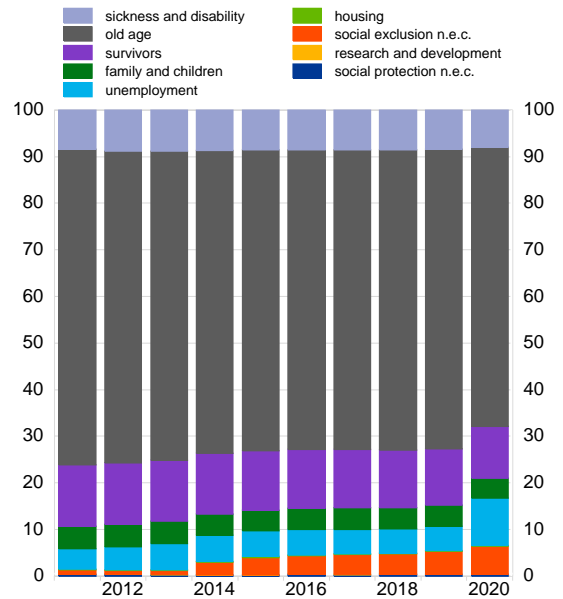
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

CYPRUS

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	42.2	20.9	4.5	4.8	8.4	0.7	5.8	7.3	2.8	14.9	29.9
2012	42.2	23.9	4.4	4.7	7.0	0.7	5.0	7.1	2.4	14.0	30.9
2013	43.0	20.7	3.9	5.0	9.6	0.6	4.5	7.2	2.1	14.8	31.5
2014	49.4	18.5	3.2	3.6	23.1	0.5	4.5	5.4	1.8	11.3	28.1
2015	40.6	22.4	3.6	4.2	8.7	0.9	4.4	6.3	2.2	13.9	33.4
2016	37.5	21.0	4.1	4.4	7.0	0.7	3.9	6.7	2.3	14.6	35.4
2017	36.5	20.1	5.6	4.5	6.7	0.8	4.2	6.8	2.4	14.4	34.6
2018	42.7	16.4	4.3	3.9	22.8	0.6	3.5	6.2	1.9	11.8	28.6
2019	38.4	18.8	4.5	4.3	11.3	0.7	3.9	9.2	2.4	13.5	31.3
2020	45.1	16.9	4.2	4.1	12.3	0.8	3.3	13.1	2.0	13.0	30.2

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	14.6	7.2	2.8	4.1	2.7	0.3	1.3	3.7	0.9	11.1	0.5
2012	14.6	7.4	2.9	4.1	2.5	0.3	1.3	3.6	0.8	11.2	0.5
2013	14.4	4.8	3.1	4.5	2.6	0.3	1.2	3.8	0.9	11.9	0.5
2014	13.4	5.3	2.5	3.1	2.0	0.3	1.0	2.8	0.8	9.0	0.3
2015	12.7	5.8	3.0	3.6	2.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.9	10.6	0.4
2016	12.0	5.7	3.0	3.8	2.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	1.0	11.0	0.4
2017	11.7	5.4	3.5	3.8	2.4	0.3	1.1	3.4	1.0	10.8	0.4
2018	11.5	4.6	2.9	3.1	2.1	0.2	0.9	2.9	0.8	8.9	0.3
2019	11.9	5.3	3.3	3.6	2.5	0.2	1.0	3.5	0.9	10.4	0.4
2020	13.4	5.1	3.1	3.4	2.3	0.2	0.9	3.6	0.8	10.0	0.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.8	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.1
2012	4.1	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.2	1.5	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.1
2013	4.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.3	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.1
2014	3.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.1
2015	3.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.1
2016	3.5	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.2	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.1
2017	3.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.4	2.5	0.5	1.3	0.1
2018	3.7	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.2	1.1	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.1
2019	4.2	1.8	0.4	0.4	2.2	0.2	1.3	2.8	0.5	1.2	0.1
2020	4.2	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.9	2.4	0.4	1.3	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	13.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	29.0	1.5	11.8	2.9	5.2	1.6	0.1	5.9	0.0
2012	13.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	29.8	1.5	12.7	3.0	4.7	2.3	0.1	5.5	0.0
2013	13.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	30.6	1.4	13.2	3.3	4.4	3.1	0.0	5.2	0.0
2014	14.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	27.5	1.2	12.3	3.0	5.7	2.6	0.0	2.7	0.0
2015	13.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	32.5	1.3	14.9	3.7	7.2	2.2	0.0	3.3	0.0
2016	13.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	34.5	1.4	15.7	3.9	8.0	2.0	0.0	3.5	0.0
2017	12.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	33.7	1.2	15.7	3.9	7.8	1.5	0.0	3.5	0.0
2018	12.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	27.8	1.1	13.9	3.2	6.4	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0
2019	13.1	2.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	30.4	1.1	15.4	3.5	6.7	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.0
2020	16.7	6.8	1.5	2.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	29.3	1.0	14.6	3.3	6.6	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.0	2.7	1.1	0.3	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.0
2012	2.9	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0
2013	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
2014	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
2015	2.2	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
2016	2.5	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0
2017	2.7	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0
2018	4.9	1.9	0.8	0.3	6.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
2019	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
2020	2.8	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2012	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2013	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2014	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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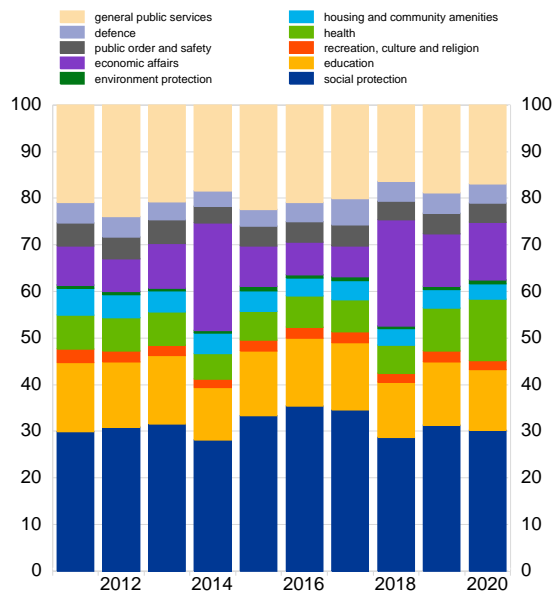
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	7.3	1.6	0.3	5.3	14.9	5.1	5.4	2.0	29.9	1.6	11.9	5.2	1.7
2012	7.1	1.5	0.3	5.2	14.0	4.9	5.4	1.7	30.9	1.5	12.8	4.7	2.3
2013	7.2	1.6	0.3	5.2	14.8	4.9	5.7	1.8	31.5	1.4	13.2	4.4	3.1
2014	5.4	1.3	0.2	3.9	11.3	3.7	4.3	1.8	28.1	1.2	12.4	5.7	2.6
2015	6.3	1.4	0.2	4.5	13.9	4.5	5.0	2.1	33.4	1.3	15.0	7.2	2.2
2016	6.7	1.5	0.2	4.8	14.6	4.7	5.2	2.3	35.4	1.4	15.8	8.0	2.1
2017	6.8	1.5	0.2	4.9	14.4	4.3	5.1	2.6	34.6	1.2	15.8	7.8	1.6
2018	6.2	1.4	0.1	4.4	11.8	3.7	4.2	2.0	28.6	1.1	13.9	6.4	1.1
2019	9.2	2.1	1.5	5.4	13.5	4.4	4.7	2.5	31.3	1.1	15.5	6.7	1.3
2020	13.1	2.2	3.4	7.1	13.0	4.4	4.6	2.3	30.2	1.0	14.7	6.6	1.5

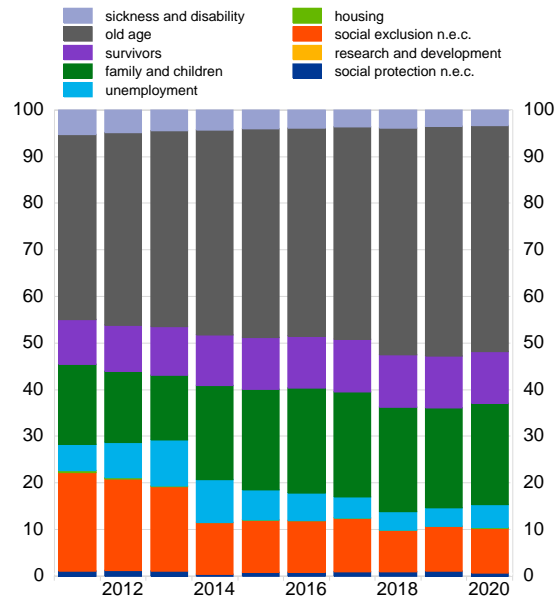
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	42.3	11.4	2.4	4.5	18.6	1.7	3.1	10.1	4.2	14.2	29.7
2012	38.8	12.5	2.3	4.6	17.6	1.9	3.2	10.0	3.9	14.7	29.3
2013	38.5	12.6	2.4	5.0	16.7	1.7	3.2	9.5	4.1	14.9	30.0
2014	38.9	12.4	2.3	5.2	16.9	1.7	2.8	9.8	4.3	15.2	29.4
2015	38.6	12.7	2.6	5.1	15.9	1.7	2.5	9.6	4.1	15.2	30.5
2016	37.4	11.3	4.3	5.7	14.7	1.4	2.4	9.9	3.8	14.8	31.6
2017	38.7	10.4	4.3	6.0	16.6	1.4	2.8	9.1	4.4	14.9	30.2
2018	39.3	10.2	5.4	5.6	15.8	1.5	2.8	10.2	4.2	14.8	29.5
2019	38.2	10.0	5.0	5.8	13.7	1.5	2.7	11.1	3.8	15.0	31.4
2020	43.1	9.2	5.9	5.3	16.3	1.3	2.7	11.0	3.2	13.8	31.3

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.1	3.0	1.1	2.9	2.2	0.4	0.5	3.3	1.1	8.3	1.1
2012	9.4	3.0	1.1	2.9	2.3	0.4	0.5	3.3	1.2	8.3	1.2
2013	9.7	3.0	1.1	3.2	2.4	0.4	0.5	3.3	1.3	8.6	1.2
2014	9.8	3.1	1.1	3.3	2.5	0.4	0.5	3.4	1.4	8.3	1.3
2015	10.1	3.2	1.1	3.3	2.6	0.5	0.5	3.5	1.4	8.7	1.3
2016	10.3	3.2	1.4	3.8	2.7	0.5	0.6	3.7	1.5	9.0	1.4
2017	10.5	3.1	1.4	3.8	2.6	0.4	0.6	3.5	1.4	8.9	1.3
2018	10.6	3.1	1.4	3.6	2.6	0.4	0.5	3.9	1.4	8.6	1.3
2019	10.8	3.1	1.6	3.9	2.6	0.4	0.5	4.5	1.4	8.9	1.4
2020	11.7	2.9	1.6	3.6	2.3	0.4	0.5	4.6	1.3	8.5	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	7.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	4.3	0.7	1.1	2.7	0.9	2.9	0.6
2012	6.3	1.6	0.5	1.4	4.2	0.7	1.1	2.3	0.9	3.0	0.6
2013	6.5	1.7	0.5	1.3	4.3	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.1	3.1	0.6
2014	6.5	1.7	0.7	1.4	4.7	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.9	0.6
2015	6.5	1.9	0.7	1.3	4.7	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.1	2.9	0.6
2016	6.0	2.0	0.7	1.3	3.9	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.1	2.9	0.5
2017	6.0	1.6	0.6	1.4	3.7	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.9	0.5
2018	5.9	1.4	0.6	1.3	3.6	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.9	0.6
2019	6.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.0	0.5
2020	6.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	3.2	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.8	2.5	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	12.8	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	27.7	4.1	18.7	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.0
2012	11.5	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	26.9	3.9	19.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.0
2013	11.7	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	4.3	19.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.0
2014	11.5	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	26.8	4.3	18.1	0.5	2.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
2015	11.8	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	27.9	4.7	18.0	0.5	2.9	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.0
2016	12.1	2.6	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	29.1	5.3	18.3	0.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
2017	11.9	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	27.7	5.1	17.3	0.4	2.9	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.0
2018	11.8	2.4	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	27.0	5.0	16.7	0.4	3.0	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.0
2019	12.2	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	28.8	5.5	17.6	0.5	3.0	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.0
2020	13.6	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	6.1	17.3	0.5	2.9	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	5.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.1	2.3	0.2
2012	5.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	4.7	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.5	0.3
2013	4.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	3.8	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.4	0.4
2014	4.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	3.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.1	0.3
2015	4.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	3.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.8	0.3
2016	3.6	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.2
2017	4.6	0.7	1.9	0.7	3.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	2.0	0.2
2018	5.6	1.1	2.4	0.5	4.6	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.2	0.3
2019	5.1	1.2	2.2	0.3	3.9	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.3	0.3
2020	5.7	0.9	2.6	0.3	4.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2019	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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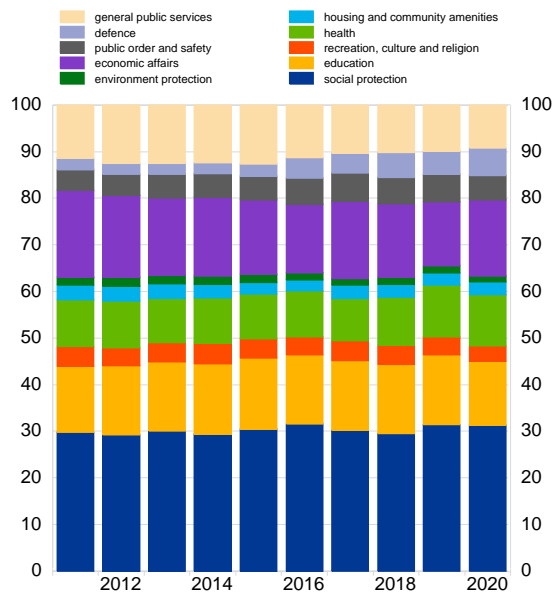
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	10.1	1.3	2.1	5.4	14.2	4.7	4.2	2.9	29.7	4.6	19.1	2.1	1.2
2012	10.0	1.4	2.5	5.5	14.7	4.9	4.1	3.1	29.3	4.5	19.4	1.9	0.8
2013	9.5	1.4	2.5	5.1	14.9	5.2	3.9	2.8	30.0	4.8	19.4	2.2	1.0
2014	9.8	1.3	2.5	5.5	15.2	5.6	4.3	2.6	29.4	4.9	18.6	2.3	1.1
2015	9.6	1.2	2.6	5.4	15.2	5.2	4.4	2.8	30.5	5.3	18.5	3.0	1.2
2016	9.9	1.5	2.6	5.3	14.8	5.4	4.3	2.2	31.6	5.8	18.9	3.2	1.4
2017	9.1	1.4	2.4	4.9	14.9	6.1	3.5	2.3	30.2	5.6	17.9	3.1	1.3
2018	10.2	1.5	2.5	5.6	14.8	6.0	3.6	2.2	29.5	5.5	17.3	3.2	1.2
2019	11.1	1.6	2.8	6.2	15.0	5.9	3.5	2.4	31.4	6.2	18.3	3.2	1.3
2020	11.0	1.6	2.6	6.3	13.8	5.5	3.2	2.2	31.3	6.7	17.9	3.0	1.3

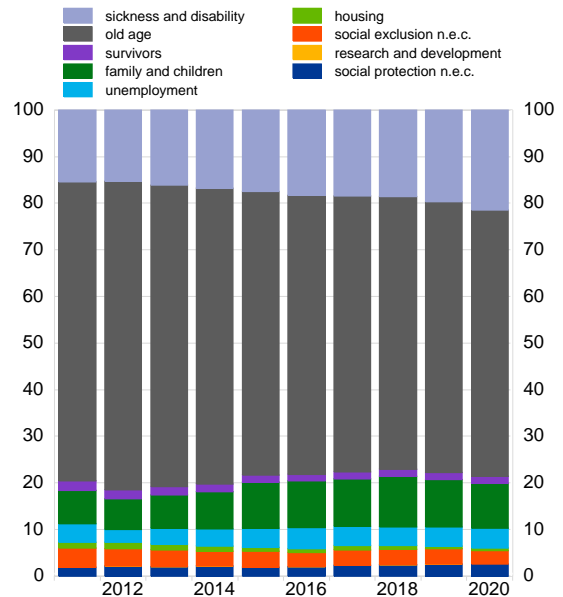
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	42.5	12.2	2.3	4.3	18.3	1.8	0.7	12.2	2.2	13.1	32.9
2012	36.2	13.2	2.6	4.9	9.5	2.4	0.7	12.9	2.3	15.0	36.7
2013	35.6	13.6	2.6	4.6	12.2	1.5	0.7	12.7	2.3	14.7	35.1
2014	34.7	13.7	2.7	4.8	10.1	1.8	1.0	12.8	2.6	14.5	36.2
2015	35.2	13.1	3.6	4.6	10.7	1.7	0.9	13.4	2.7	14.4	34.9
2016	34.2	12.6	4.3	4.3	9.5	1.6	1.1	13.9	3.0	14.0	35.8
2017	33.2	11.2	4.9	4.4	9.1	1.5	1.3	13.8	3.2	13.7	37.0
2018	34.0	10.2	5.1	4.0	8.7	1.4	1.5	14.1	3.2	13.3	38.5
2019	34.8	10.0	4.7	4.0	8.6	1.5	1.4	14.6	3.4	13.2	38.6
2020	42.9	8.2	5.3	3.5	13.0	1.3	1.5	13.9	3.3	12.0	37.9

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.2	2.5	1.6	2.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	5.0	0.9	8.7	1.4
2012	9.7	2.6	1.7	2.9	1.3	0.2	0.1	5.7	1.0	9.8	1.6
2013	9.6	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	5.6	1.0	9.6	1.7
2014	9.5	2.8	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.2	0.1	5.7	1.1	9.4	1.8
2015	9.7	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	0.2	0.1	5.8	1.2	9.3	1.9
2016	9.8	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.6	0.2	0.1	6.1	1.3	9.5	2.0
2017	9.5	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.4	0.2	0.1	6.3	1.3	9.3	2.0
2018	9.7	2.7	2.4	2.8	1.4	0.2	0.1	6.5	1.2	9.2	2.0
2019	10.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	1.4	0.2	0.1	6.8	1.3	9.2	1.9
2020	11.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	6.2	1.2	8.3	1.8

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.4	2.5	0.4	2.1	1.1
2012	5.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.8	1.1
2013	4.7	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.3	0.7	0.4	2.6	0.5	2.4	1.0
2014	4.7	1.9	0.5	1.0	2.6	0.7	0.5	2.7	0.5	2.3	0.9
2015	5.1	1.7	0.7	1.0	2.7	0.7	0.5	2.8	0.6	2.3	1.4
2016	4.8	1.9	0.9	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.6	2.8	0.6	2.2	1.2
2017	4.6	1.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	0.7	0.7	2.7	0.6	2.2	1.3
2018	4.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.6	2.5	0.6	2.0	1.0
2019	4.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.6	2.5	0.7	2.0	1.0
2020	4.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	14.4	3.3	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	30.1	10.1	13.0	1.0	3.2	0.8	0.3	1.7	.
2012	13.7	3.6	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	33.6	10.9	15.6	1.1	3.0	0.9	0.3	1.8	.
2013	12.9	3.6	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.0	.	32.0	10.4	15.5	1.0	2.4	0.9	0.3	1.5	.
2014	12.4	3.7	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	10.4	15.8	1.0	2.4	0.8	0.2	0.9	.
2015	12.5	3.9	2.1	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	31.2	10.7	15.6	0.9	2.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	.
2016	12.6	4.1	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.0	.	32.3	11.0	16.2	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.5	.
2017	12.5	4.1	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	33.2	11.3	16.5	0.9	2.8	1.0	0.1	0.5	.
2018	13.4	4.1	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	35.0	11.1	17.0	0.8	3.8	1.5	0.2	0.6	.
2019	13.9	4.6	2.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	35.1	10.4	16.9	0.8	4.4	1.6	0.2	0.7	.
2020	16.8	4.2	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	34.8	10.3	14.9	0.7	4.5	3.7	0.1	0.6	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.7	1.1	0.2	0.7	4.1	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.1
2012	4.0	1.4	0.3	0.9	3.9	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.2
2013	3.7	1.2	0.2	0.8	4.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.2
2014	3.5	1.4	0.3	0.8	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.3
2015	3.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.2
2016	3.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	3.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.1
2017	3.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.2
2018	3.2	0.8	1.5	0.4	3.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.2
2019	3.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	3.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.2
2020	4.1	0.6	1.8	0.3	2.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.5	0.0
2012	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.6	0.0
2013	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.6	0.0
2014	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.6	0.0
2015	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.6	0.0
2016	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.7	0.0
2017	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.7	0.0
2018	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.6	0.0
2019	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.6	0.0
2020	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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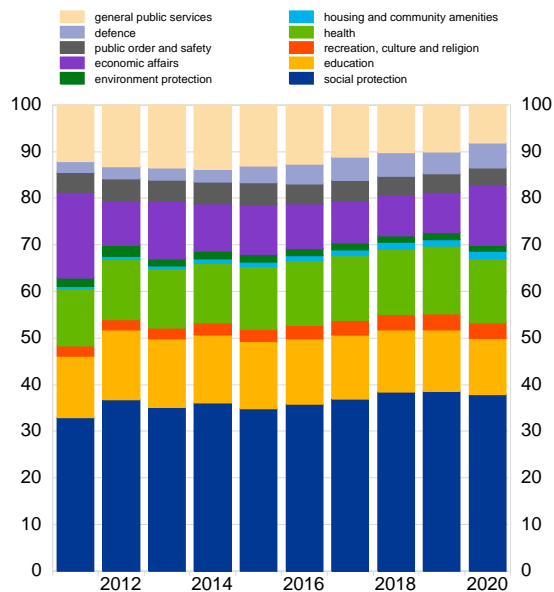
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	12.2	1.9	3.7	5.5	13.1	2.1	5.8	1.7	32.9	10.6	13.8	3.6	1.4
2012	12.9	2.0	4.1	6.0	15.0	2.2	6.1	3.3	36.7	11.6	16.5	3.3	1.5
2013	12.7	2.1	4.0	5.9	14.7	2.2	5.4	3.4	35.1	11.1	16.5	2.8	1.3
2014	12.8	2.1	4.0	5.8	14.5	2.3	5.2	3.5	36.2	11.2	18.2	2.8	1.1
2015	13.4	2.2	4.3	6.2	14.4	2.4	5.2	3.4	34.9	11.4	16.7	2.8	1.6
2016	13.9	2.3	4.5	6.4	14.0	2.7	5.3	2.4	35.8	11.8	17.4	3.0	1.4
2017	13.8	2.2	4.4	6.3	13.7	2.7	5.2	2.2	37.0	12.1	17.7	3.2	1.7
2018	14.1	2.2	4.5	6.4	13.3	2.7	5.0	2.3	38.5	11.9	18.0	4.3	1.8
2019	14.6	2.5	4.6	6.5	13.2	2.7	5.1	2.1	38.6	11.2	17.9	4.9	1.9
2020	13.9	2.1	4.3	6.0	12.0	2.4	4.5	1.9	37.9	11.0	15.7	4.9	4.1

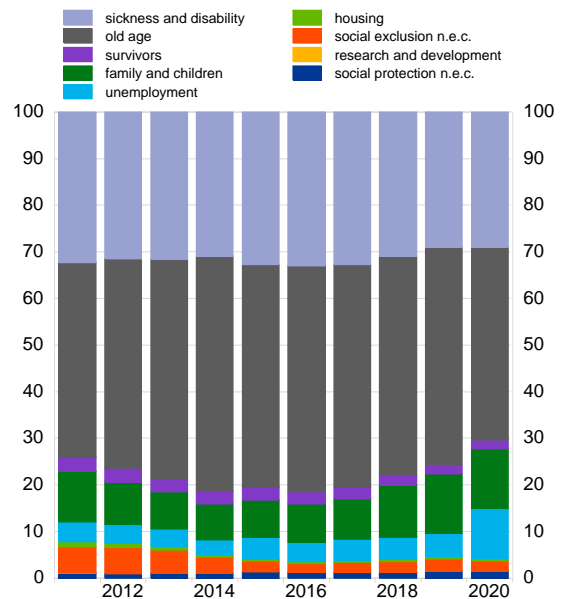
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	41.5	12.9	1.0	2.4	12.6	1.9	1.8	11.9	2.6	12.0	41.1
2012	41.8	13.0	0.9	2.3	12.1	1.9	1.8	12.0	2.6	12.1	41.3
2013	41.2	12.0	0.8	2.4	11.9	1.9	1.2	12.6	2.9	11.4	42.9
2014	40.6	11.6	0.7	2.4	12.4	1.9	1.4	12.5	2.8	11.2	43.1
2015	40.4	11.7	0.6	2.4	12.8	1.9	1.2	12.2	2.7	11.1	43.3
2016	40.0	12.2	0.8	2.4	13.1	1.8	1.3	11.9	2.9	10.9	42.8
2017	41.3	11.9	0.8	2.5	13.1	2.0	1.2	12.1	2.9	10.8	42.8
2018	42.1	12.3	1.0	2.6	12.2	2.1	1.3	12.1	3.0	10.9	42.5
2019	42.9	12.1	0.9	2.8	12.1	2.1	1.3	12.0	3.0	11.1	42.5
2020	47.2	10.8	1.5	2.7	12.3	2.2	1.1	12.4	2.6	10.5	43.7

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	9.5	4.2	0.4	1.7	3.7	0.7	0.4	2.8	0.7	7.6	0.9
2012	9.6	4.1	0.4	1.7	3.6	0.7	0.4	2.7	0.7	7.6	1.0
2013	9.5	4.3	0.4	1.8	3.6	0.6	0.2	2.8	0.9	7.4	1.2
2014	9.4	4.4	0.3	1.8	3.5	0.6	0.2	2.8	0.9	7.5	1.3
2015	9.4	4.5	0.3	1.8	3.5	0.6	0.2	2.7	0.9	7.4	1.3
2016	9.2	4.5	0.3	1.8	3.4	0.6	0.1	2.7	0.9	7.3	1.3
2017	9.5	4.5	0.3	1.8	3.4	0.6	0.1	2.8	0.9	7.3	1.4
2018	9.9	4.6	0.3	1.9	3.4	0.6	0.1	2.8	0.9	7.4	1.4
2019	10.1	3.8	0.3	1.9	3.6	0.6	0.2	2.8	0.9	7.7	1.6
2020	10.8	3.6	0.4	1.9	3.7	0.6	0.2	2.7	0.8	7.4	1.6

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.1	2.2	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.6
2012	4.1	2.1	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.6
2013	3.9	2.2	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7
2014	3.8	2.1	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
2015	4.0	2.2	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
2016	4.1	2.1	0.1	0.4	3.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
2017	4.1	2.1	0.1	0.4	2.9	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
2018	4.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	2.9	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
2019	4.2	2.0	0.2	0.4	2.7	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
2020	4.4	2.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	17.8	5.7	3.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	3.9	23.4	0.0	6.4	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0
2012	18.2	5.9	4.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	4.0	23.7	0.0	6.2	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
2013	18.4	6.5	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	6.6	21.7	0.0	6.0	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
2014	18.2	6.5	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.0	6.5	22.1	0.0	6.0	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
2015	17.8	6.1	4.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	6.4	22.1	0.0	5.9	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
2016	17.4	5.9	4.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	6.1	22.3	0.0	5.7	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
2017	17.9	5.9	4.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.1	6.2	22.2	0.0	5.7	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.0
2018	18.1	5.9	4.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	6.3	21.8	0.0	5.8	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
2019	18.4	5.8	3.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	6.3	21.8	0.0	5.6	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
2020	20.8	5.9	4.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.0	7.2	20.7	0.0	5.1	3.8	0.0	1.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	3.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.2
2012	3.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.2
2013	3.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6
2014	3.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.5
2015	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.2	3.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.6
2016	3.8	1.4	0.2	0.2	3.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6
2017	4.0	1.2	0.1	0.3	4.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
2018	3.9	1.5	0.3	0.4	2.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5
2019	4.1	2.1	0.2	0.4	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5
2020	4.8	1.9	0.8	0.4	3.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2019	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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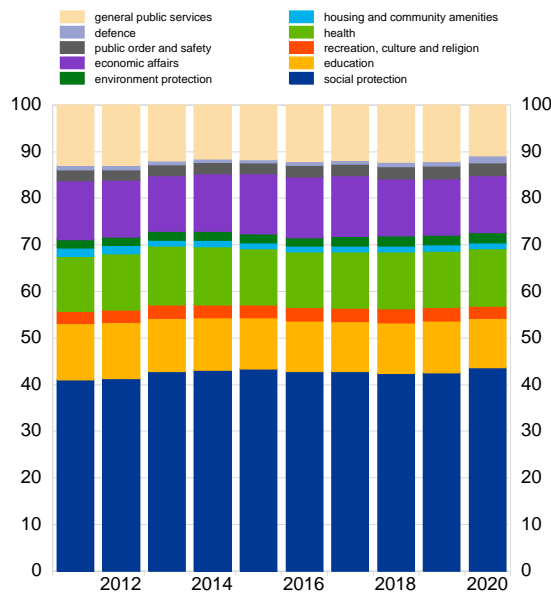
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	11.9	4.0	2.3	4.9	12.0	4.4	4.2	1.0	41.1	4.7	24.3	7.8	2.3
2012	12.0	4.1	2.3	4.8	12.1	4.2	4.1	1.1	41.3	4.8	24.5	7.5	2.5
2013	12.6	4.6	2.4	4.7	11.4	3.9	3.8	1.4	42.9	7.4	22.1	8.3	2.8
2014	12.5	4.6	2.5	4.7	11.2	3.9	4.0	1.3	43.1	7.3	22.6	8.2	2.8
2015	12.2	4.3	2.4	4.7	11.1	3.9	3.9	1.4	43.3	7.1	23.1	8.3	2.6
2016	11.9	4.1	2.4	4.6	10.9	3.8	3.9	1.1	42.8	6.9	22.8	8.3	2.5
2017	12.1	4.0	2.5	4.9	10.8	3.9	3.7	1.1	42.8	7.0	22.7	8.4	2.5
2018	12.1	4.0	2.5	4.8	10.9	3.8	3.9	1.1	42.5	7.1	22.3	8.5	2.4
2019	12.0	3.9	2.5	4.8	11.1	4.0	4.1	1.0	42.5	7.2	22.3	8.4	2.4
2020	12.4	4.1	2.4	4.8	10.5	3.8	3.9	1.0	43.7	7.9	21.2	7.8	4.4

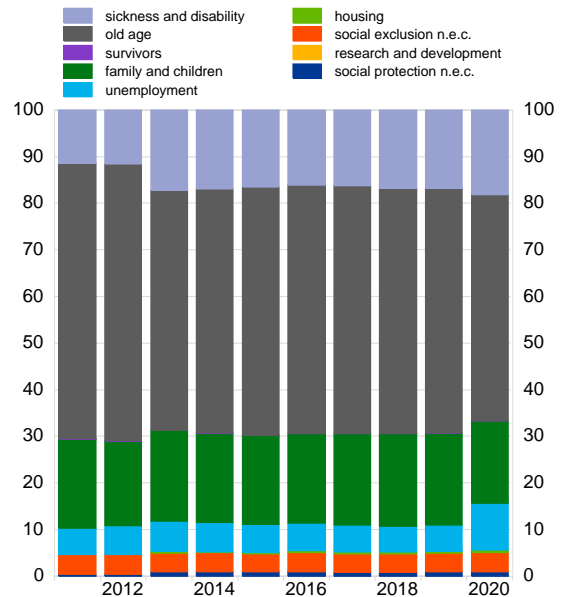
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	41.9	16.9	1.9	3.3	13.2	3.2	0.8	12.8	2.0	13.5	32.5
2012	42.1	17.2	1.6	3.3	12.8	3.4	1.0	12.7	2.1	13.4	32.4
2013	40.8	16.7	1.5	3.3	12.7	3.4	0.8	13.4	2.1	13.6	32.5
2014	40.2	16.4	1.8	3.2	13.1	3.7	0.8	13.7	2.5	13.3	31.5
2015	38.5	16.1	2.0	2.9	13.0	4.8	0.9	14.0	3.0	13.2	30.0
2016	36.2	16.5	1.6	3.1	12.6	2.7	0.7	14.6	2.8	14.1	31.4
2017	34.3	15.5	1.7	3.1	13.4	2.6	0.7	14.8	3.4	13.5	31.2
2018	35.7	14.4	1.4	3.2	15.6	3.5	1.2	14.3	3.3	13.9	29.2
2019	36.0	14.4	1.8	3.4	15.0	4.0	1.1	14.5	3.0	14.1	28.7
2020	46.0	12.1	1.1	3.2	21.9	3.3	1.0	15.7	2.8	12.8	26.1

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	12.9	3.4	1.3	2.7	3.9	0.5	0.4	7.3	0.6	8.3	2.5
2012	12.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	3.6	0.5	0.4	7.2	0.6	8.3	2.4
2013	12.5	3.2	1.2	2.7	3.7	0.5	0.4	7.4	0.6	8.5	2.5
2014	12.2	3.2	1.1	2.6	3.5	0.5	0.4	7.6	0.6	8.2	2.5
2015	11.4	3.3	1.1	2.5	3.2	0.5	0.3	7.5	0.7	8.0	2.4
2016	11.4	3.6	1.2	2.6	3.4	0.4	0.4	8.2	0.7	8.5	2.5
2017	10.9	3.9	1.1	2.5	3.5	0.5	0.3	8.1	0.7	8.5	2.4
2018	10.8	3.3	1.1	2.5	3.2	0.7	0.5	7.6	0.7	8.4	2.2
2019	10.7	3.4	1.0	2.5	3.0	0.7	0.5	7.6	0.8	8.2	2.3
2020	12.1	2.8	0.8	2.2	2.6	0.6	0.4	7.0	0.6	7.3	2.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	6.3	3.0	0.2	0.4	2.6	1.9	0.4	3.6	0.5	0.9	1.6
2012	6.6	3.3	0.1	0.3	2.6	2.0	0.5	3.8	0.6	1.0	1.5
2013	6.0	2.7	0.2	0.3	2.2	1.8	0.4	3.9	0.6	1.0	1.6
2014	6.0	2.6	0.1	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.3	4.0	0.6	1.0	1.7
2015	5.9	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.6	0.3	4.2	0.8	1.1	1.7
2016	5.9	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.7	1.9	0.3	4.5	0.9	0.9	2.0
2017	6.0	2.8	0.2	0.3	2.4	1.9	0.3	5.0	1.1	1.1	2.4
2018	6.4	2.4	0.2	0.5	2.9	1.8	0.5	4.7	1.2	1.1	2.6
2019	7.0	2.5	0.2	0.6	3.3	2.1	0.5	4.9	1.3	1.2	2.8
2020	9.0	2.3	0.3	0.8	2.8	1.7	0.4	6.5	0.9	1.0	2.9

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	12.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	3.2	17.2	4.0	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
2012	12.6	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	3.1	17.4	4.2	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
2013	12.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	3.1	17.4	4.0	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2014	11.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	2.8	16.5	3.7	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0
2015	10.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	2.5	15.8	3.5	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	10.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	2.5	17.0	3.7	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
2017	9.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	2.2	16.6	3.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
2018	9.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	2.0	15.4	3.4	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
2019	8.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	2.0	14.8	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
2020	10.3	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	20.2	1.8	13.2	2.8	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.1
2012	3.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.1
2013	2.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.1
2014	3.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.1
2015	4.1	0.8	0.8	0.1	2.7	1.9	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.1
2016	2.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.8	0.2
2017	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.2
2018	3.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.3
2019	3.8	2.2	0.7	0.1	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.7
2020	4.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	3.8	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
2012	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2013	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
2014	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
2015	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
2016	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2017	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2018	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2019	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
2020	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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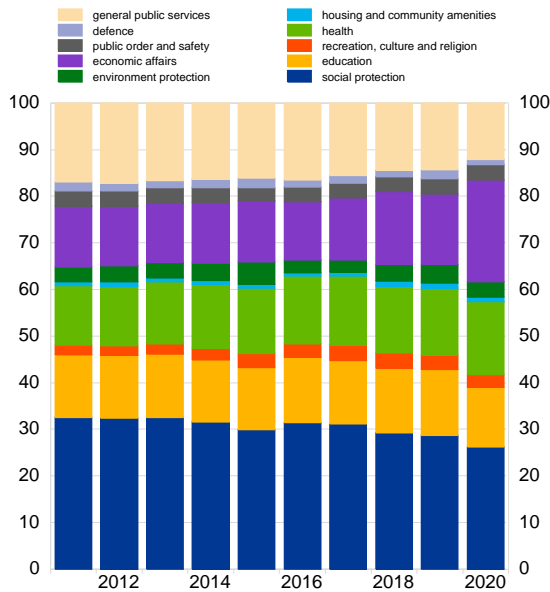
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	12.8	1.5	2.2	7.9	13.5	3.4	5.1	2.5	32.5	3.5	19.1	2.7	1.1
2012	12.7	1.2	2.2	8.5	13.4	3.4	5.1	2.3	32.4	3.4	19.2	2.3	1.2
2013	13.4	1.4	2.3	8.8	13.6	3.3	5.1	2.6	32.5	3.4	19.4	2.4	1.4
2014	13.7	1.3	2.4	9.1	13.3	3.5	4.9	2.4	31.5	3.1	18.5	2.8	1.2
2015	14.0	1.2	2.4	9.5	13.2	3.3	5.1	2.3	30.0	2.8	17.6	2.7	1.1
2016	14.6	1.5	2.5	9.6	14.1	3.4	5.5	2.7	31.4	2.8	19.3	2.5	0.9
2017	14.8	1.6	2.5	9.9	13.5	3.5	4.9	2.5	31.2	2.6	19.4	2.5	0.8
2018	14.3	1.7	2.6	9.2	13.9	3.7	5.4	2.3	29.2	2.5	18.2	2.4	0.7
2019	14.5	1.6	2.5	9.6	14.1	3.6	5.1	2.5	28.7	2.4	18.0	2.4	0.5
2020	15.7	1.5	2.3	9.1	12.8	3.4	4.7	2.2	26.1	2.2	15.7	2.3	0.5

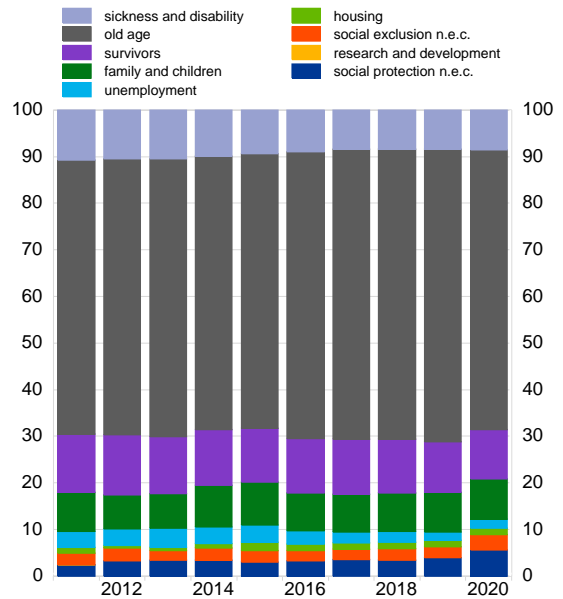
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	46.8	11.4	2.7	4.1	9.9	3.4	1.1	16.8	3.1	11.8	35.8
2012	46.9	11.1	2.4	4.1	9.5	3.3	1.2	17.4	3.0	11.8	36.3
2013	46.6	11.0	2.4	4.2	9.2	3.3	1.2	17.2	2.9	11.6	36.9
2014	45.9	11.2	2.4	4.1	9.0	3.1	1.1	17.4	2.7	11.9	37.2
2015	44.7	11.0	2.5	4.2	8.5	3.0	1.1	17.3	2.9	11.9	37.7
2016	43.6	9.9	2.6	4.3	8.8	3.2	1.0	16.6	2.9	12.1	38.6
2017	42.4	9.5	2.7	4.2	8.8	3.2	0.9	17.2	3.0	12.1	38.5
2018	42.2	9.6	2.8	4.3	8.9	3.3	1.1	17.4	3.0	12.0	37.7
2019	42.0	9.4	2.9	4.4	8.9	3.3	1.1	17.5	2.9	11.9	37.7
2020	48.0	8.6	2.8	4.1	13.9	3.1	1.0	16.7	2.7	11.0	36.1

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	8.9	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	6.6	2.4
2012	8.9	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	6.6	2.3
2013	8.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	6.5	2.3
2014	8.7	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	6.5	2.3
2015	8.5	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	6.6	2.5
2016	8.5	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	6.8	2.5
2017	8.4	2.0	1.4	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	6.8	2.6
2018	8.3	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	6.7	2.5
2019	8.2	2.0	1.4	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	6.7	2.5
2020	8.8	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	6.4	2.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	6.7	1.6	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.4
2012	6.5	1.7	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.9	2.5	1.1
2013	6.4	1.7	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.1
2014	6.6	1.8	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.6	1.2
2015	6.3	1.7	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.4
2016	6.0	1.9	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	2.7	1.5
2017	5.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.7	1.5
2018	6.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.6	1.4
2019	6.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.4
2020	6.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	21.7	14.1	2.1	5.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	31.2	8.6	13.3	0.4	3.0	1.7	0.8	3.5	0.0
2012	22.3	14.4	1.9	4.9	7.5	0.0	0.0	32.0	8.7	13.9	0.3	2.8	1.9	0.8	3.5	0.0
2013	22.6	14.5	1.8	5.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	32.7	8.5	14.3	0.3	2.6	2.4	0.8	3.8	0.0
2014	22.5	14.6	1.8	4.9	7.8	0.0	0.0	33.1	8.3	14.9	0.3	2.6	2.4	0.9	3.8	0.0
2015	22.0	14.6	1.8	5.2	7.6	0.0	0.0	33.3	7.8	14.4	0.2	3.1	2.3	1.0	4.3	0.0
2016	21.8	14.9	1.8	5.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	34.0	7.8	14.8	0.2	3.3	2.2	1.1	4.5	0.0
2017	21.3	15.1	1.8	5.4	7.8	0.0	0.0	34.0	7.9	14.8	0.2	3.4	2.0	1.1	4.6	0.0
2018	20.9	15.0	1.7	5.5	7.8	0.0	0.0	33.5	7.9	14.6	0.2	3.5	1.6	1.1	4.6	0.0
2019	20.8	15.1	1.7	5.5	7.9	0.0	0.0	33.5	8.0	14.7	0.1	3.7	1.4	1.0	4.4	0.0
2020	21.7	13.0	1.5	4.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	31.4	7.5	13.6	0.1	3.5	1.4	1.0	4.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.2
2012	3.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2
2013	3.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	3.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2
2014	3.5	1.0	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.1
2015	3.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.2
2016	3.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.2
2017	3.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.1
2018	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.1
2019	3.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.1
2020	3.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2012	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2013	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2015	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2016	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
2017	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
2018	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
2019	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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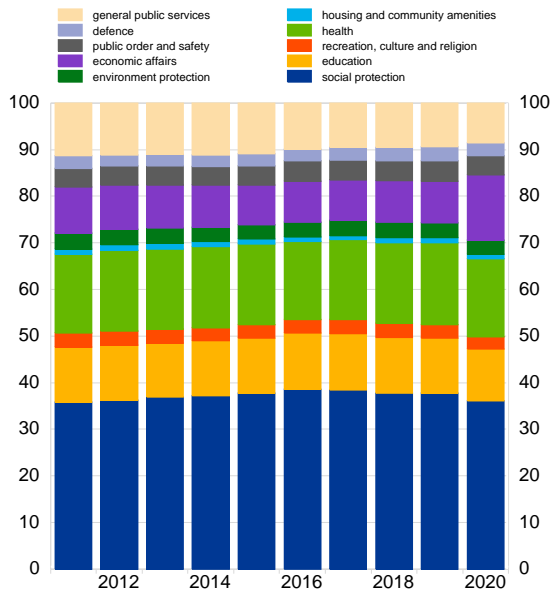
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	16.8	2.3	5.5	7.4	11.8	3.7	4.5	2.7	35.8	10.6	13.5	3.5	2.3
2012	17.4	2.1	5.4	8.1	11.8	3.7	4.5	2.8	36.3	10.5	14.1	3.3	2.5
2013	17.2	1.9	5.3	8.3	11.6	3.6	4.4	2.8	36.9	10.3	14.4	3.1	3.0
2014	17.4	1.9	5.3	8.4	11.9	3.7	4.6	2.9	37.2	10.0	15.0	3.0	3.1
2015	17.3	1.9	5.5	7.9	11.9	3.6	4.7	3.0	37.7	9.6	14.6	3.7	3.0
2016	16.6	1.7	5.3	7.6	12.1	3.6	4.9	3.0	38.6	9.6	15.0	3.9	2.8
2017	17.2	1.8	5.6	7.9	12.1	3.6	4.9	2.9	38.5	9.7	15.0	4.0	2.6
2018	17.4	1.8	5.7	7.9	12.0	3.6	4.8	2.9	37.7	9.6	14.8	4.1	2.1
2019	17.5	1.8	5.7	8.1	11.9	3.6	4.8	2.9	37.7	9.7	14.9	4.3	2.0
2020	16.7	1.9	5.1	7.8	11.0	3.5	4.4	2.6	36.1	9.0	13.9	4.3	1.9

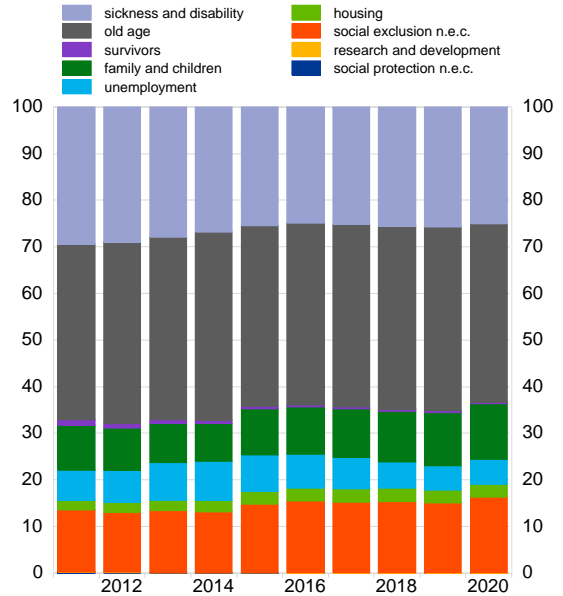
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	50.9	14.5	1.2	2.6	12.1	1.0	0.7	15.0	2.5	9.8	40.7
2012	51.2	14.2	1.2	2.6	12.3	0.9	0.7	15.0	2.4	9.8	40.8
2013	51.6	14.0	1.2	2.6	12.3	0.9	0.7	15.1	2.4	9.7	41.2
2014	52.4	13.0	1.1	2.5	14.1	0.9	0.7	15.1	2.3	9.4	40.9
2015	51.1	13.3	1.1	2.6	12.0	0.8	0.7	16.0	2.4	9.6	41.4
2016	50.1	12.9	1.2	2.7	11.4	0.8	0.7	16.3	2.4	9.8	41.9
2017	49.3	12.2	1.2	2.8	11.9	0.7	0.6	16.6	2.4	9.8	41.8
2018	48.7	12.1	1.2	2.8	12.0	0.8	0.7	16.9	2.4	9.8	41.4
2019	48.6	11.8	1.2	2.7	12.0	0.8	0.6	17.1	2.4	9.9	41.5
2020	57.1	10.9	1.1	2.5	17.2	0.7	0.5	16.1	2.1	8.9	40.1

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.8	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.7	6.4	0.8
2012	10.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.7	0.7	6.4	0.8
2013	10.7	3.1	0.8	1.7	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.7	6.3	0.8
2014	10.6	3.1	0.7	1.7	2.3	0.1	0.0	4.7	0.7	6.1	0.8
2015	10.7	3.1	0.7	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.9	0.7	6.2	0.9
2016	10.6	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.1	0.0	5.0	0.7	6.3	0.9
2017	10.6	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.7	6.3	0.9
2018	10.5	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.7	6.3	0.9
2019	10.5	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.6	0.1	0.0	5.2	0.7	6.3	1.0
2020	11.4	3.0	0.7	1.7	2.3	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.6	5.8	0.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	6.5	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.6	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8	1.7	0.7
2012	6.5	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.4	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.7
2013	6.5	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.4	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.7
2014	6.4	1.9	0.2	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.7
2015	6.4	2.1	0.2	0.6	3.2	0.3	0.1	2.7	0.8	1.6	0.7
2016	6.3	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.8	1.6	0.8
2017	6.2	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.8	1.6	0.8
2018	6.2	2.0	0.3	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.8
2019	6.3	2.1	0.3	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.8	1.6	0.8
2020	6.8	1.9	0.2	0.6	2.9	0.3	0.1	3.2	0.6	1.4	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	22.2	5.2	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	38.0	3.6	23.7	2.9	4.3	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.0
2012	22.4	5.2	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	38.1	3.5	24.0	2.9	4.1	2.2	0.2	1.1	0.0
2013	22.9	5.2	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	38.7	3.5	24.4	2.9	4.1	2.4	0.2	1.2	0.0
2014	23.0	5.2	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	38.4	3.4	24.2	2.8	3.9	2.5	0.2	1.3	0.0
2015	22.8	5.4	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	38.9	3.4	24.6	2.8	4.1	2.4	0.2	1.3	0.0
2016	22.6	5.5	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	39.3	3.4	24.9	2.8	4.1	2.5	0.2	1.5	0.0
2017	22.2	5.6	2.2	2.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	39.1	3.3	24.9	2.8	3.9	2.4	0.2	1.5	0.0
2018	21.9	5.8	2.3	2.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	38.8	3.3	25.0	2.8	3.9	2.2	0.2	1.5	0.0
2019	21.9	5.9	2.3	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	38.9	3.3	25.4	2.8	3.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.0
2020	24.6	5.2	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	37.6	2.9	24.0	2.5	3.7	3.0	0.2	1.3	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
2012	2.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
2013	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
2014	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
2015	3.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
2016	3.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
2017	3.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.1
2018	3.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.1
2019	3.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
2020	3.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
2019	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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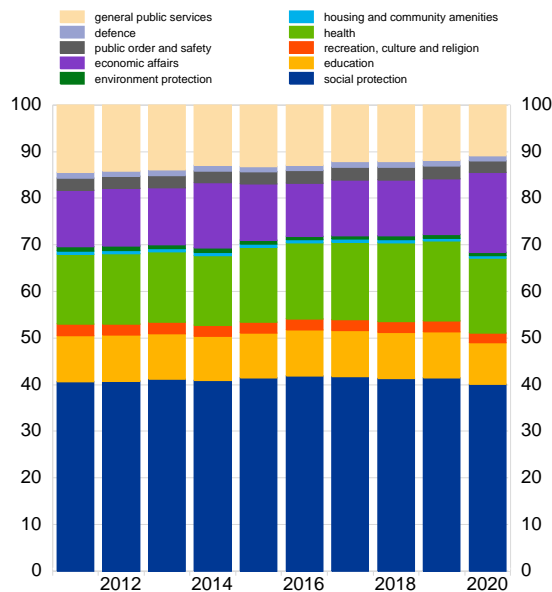
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	15.0	2.1	2.8	8.4	9.8	2.7	4.5	1.5	40.7	3.9	24.3	4.8	2.5
2012	15.0	2.1	2.8	8.4	9.8	2.6	4.4	1.6	40.8	3.8	24.6	4.6	2.5
2013	15.1	2.1	2.8	8.4	9.7	2.7	4.3	1.6	41.2	3.8	24.9	4.5	2.7
2014	15.1	2.1	2.8	8.5	9.4	2.7	4.2	1.4	40.9	3.8	24.8	4.3	2.7
2015	16.0	2.2	2.9	9.1	9.6	2.8	4.2	1.5	41.4	3.8	25.0	4.5	2.7
2016	16.3	2.2	2.9	9.3	9.8	2.9	4.3	1.5	41.9	3.7	25.3	4.5	2.8
2017	16.6	2.2	3.0	9.4	9.8	2.9	4.3	1.5	41.8	3.7	25.5	4.4	2.6
2018	16.9	2.3	3.1	9.6	9.8	3.0	4.2	1.5	41.4	3.6	25.4	4.3	2.5
2019	17.1	2.3	3.2	9.6	9.9	3.0	4.2	1.5	41.5	3.6	25.8	4.2	2.5
2020	16.1	2.1	2.9	9.0	8.9	2.7	3.7	1.4	40.1	3.3	24.4	4.2	3.4

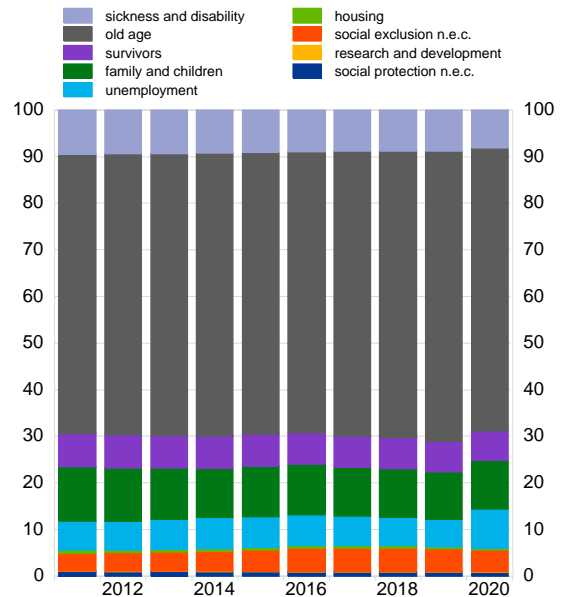
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	50.0	17.9	2.5	4.0	9.0	1.4	0.9	13.9	2.3	12.3	35.9
2012	48.9	19.0	2.3	3.8	8.2	1.3	0.9	13.6	2.2	11.0	37.8
2013	49.9	18.9	2.2	4.1	7.5	1.3	1.0	13.0	2.1	11.0	38.9
2014	51.7	17.8	2.0	3.7	13.5	1.2	0.9	12.2	1.7	10.3	36.7
2015	48.2	18.2	2.1	3.8	10.3	1.3	1.0	12.8	1.7	10.5	38.3
2016	44.8	18.4	1.9	4.0	7.2	1.2	0.9	13.6	1.9	10.6	40.3
2017	45.4	16.8	1.9	3.8	11.6	1.3	1.0	13.8	1.8	10.1	37.9
2018	43.2	16.5	2.0	3.9	8.7	1.4	1.1	14.9	2.0	10.3	39.2
2019	42.5	15.5	1.8	3.9	8.7	1.5	1.1	15.3	2.0	10.5	39.7
2020	49.3	14.4	1.7	3.9	12.6	1.4	1.1	14.7	2.0	10.1	38.2

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	12.8	3.6	1.7	3.1	1.7	0.4	0.3	5.4	0.6	8.2	0.6
2012	11.7	3.4	1.6	2.8	1.6	0.4	0.2	5.5	0.5	7.3	0.6
2013	12.5	3.6	1.6	3.1	1.7	0.4	0.3	5.5	0.5	7.7	0.6
2014	11.8	3.3	1.4	2.9	1.5	0.3	0.2	5.0	0.4	7.1	0.6
2015	11.3	3.4	1.5	2.9	1.5	0.3	0.2	5.3	0.4	7.3	0.5
2016	11.2	3.6	1.5	3.1	1.7	0.3	0.3	5.8	0.5	7.5	0.6
2017	10.9	3.5	1.4	3.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	5.7	0.5	7.2	0.5
2018	10.7	3.5	1.3	3.0	1.7	0.3	0.3	6.2	0.5	7.4	0.6
2019	10.8	3.6	1.3	3.0	1.7	0.4	0.3	6.4	0.5	7.6	0.6
2020	12.0	3.5	1.1	2.9	1.6	0.3	0.3	6.1	0.5	7.3	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	6.0	2.1	0.4	0.6	2.6	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.6	1.1	0.3
2012	5.7	2.2	0.5	0.7	2.6	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.6	1.2	0.3
2013	5.6	2.1	0.4	0.6	2.5	0.5	0.2	2.9	0.5	1.2	0.2
2014	5.7	2.0	0.4	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.3	2.9	0.4	1.0	0.2
2015	5.6	2.1	0.4	0.6	3.1	0.4	0.3	3.0	0.4	1.0	0.2
2016	5.5	2.1	0.4	0.5	3.4	0.5	0.4	3.2	0.5	1.2	0.2
2017	5.4	2.0	0.4	0.5	3.2	0.6	0.4	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.2
2018	5.3	2.0	0.4	0.5	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.3	0.4	1.1	0.2
2019	5.1	2.0	0.3	0.4	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.3	0.4	1.2	0.2
2020	5.7	1.8	0.3	0.4	2.8	0.5	0.5	3.4	0.4	1.1	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	19.2	4.1	1.0	2.5	0.5	.	.	33.1	2.9	22.2	3.4	1.4	2.4	0.4	0.5	.
2012	19.8	4.6	1.0	2.8	0.8	.	.	34.9	3.0	22.9	3.7	1.5	3.2	0.4	0.4	.
2013	20.6	4.1	0.8	2.5	0.8	.	.	36.1	2.8	24.4	3.6	1.4	3.2	0.3	0.3	.
2014	19.9	3.7	0.7	2.2	0.7	.	.	33.9	2.4	23.5	3.5	1.3	2.5	0.3	0.3	.
2015	19.5	3.8	0.7	2.3	0.8	0.0	.	35.6	2.8	25.0	3.8	1.4	2.0	0.3	0.3	.
2016	19.0	4.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.0	.	37.4	2.9	26.4	4.0	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.4	.
2017	18.4	4.4	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.0	.	35.1	2.8	24.8	3.7	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.4	.
2018	18.2	4.7	1.3	2.3	1.1	0.0	.	36.3	2.7	25.5	3.9	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.7	.
2019	18.1	4.8	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.0	.	36.9	2.9	25.7	3.9	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.7	.
2020	20.1	4.6	1.3	2.1	1.1	0.0	.	35.4	2.9	24.5	3.8	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.7	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.1
2012	2.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1
2013	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
2014	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
2015	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
2016	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
2017	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
2018	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
2019	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
2020	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
2012	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2013	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2014	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2015	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2016	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2017	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
2019	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
2020	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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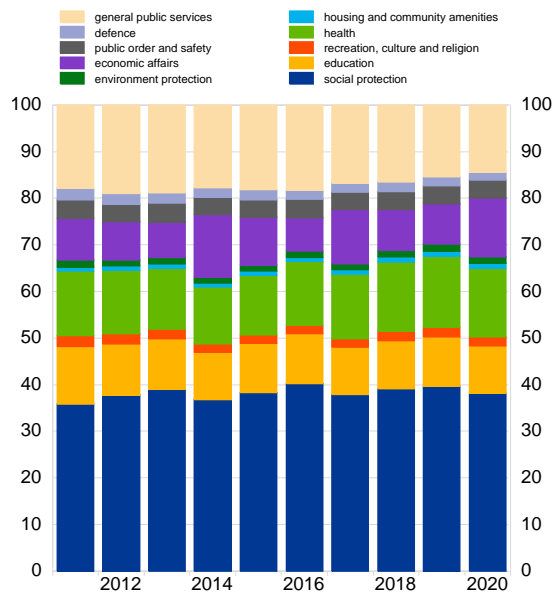
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	13.9	1.0	4.0	7.9	12.3	4.1	4.7	1.4	35.9	3.0	22.9	2.1	2.4
2012	13.6	1.0	4.1	7.6	11.0	3.7	4.1	1.5	37.8	3.2	23.6	2.2	3.2
2013	13.0	0.8	3.8	7.5	11.0	3.9	3.7	1.5	38.9	3.0	25.2	2.1	3.2
2014	12.2	0.7	3.5	7.0	10.3	3.6	3.5	1.3	36.7	2.7	24.3	2.0	2.5
2015	12.8	0.8	4.2	7.0	10.5	3.5	3.5	1.5	38.3	3.0	25.7	2.1	2.1
2016	13.6	1.1	4.2	7.5	10.6	3.8	4.0	1.3	40.3	3.2	27.2	2.3	1.8
2017	13.8	1.2	4.3	7.5	10.1	3.6	3.8	1.3	37.9	3.0	25.6	2.3	1.5
2018	14.9	1.3	4.6	8.0	10.3	3.6	3.9	1.3	39.2	3.0	26.3	2.5	1.4
2019	15.3	1.4	4.5	8.4	10.5	3.6	4.0	1.5	39.7	3.2	26.5	2.7	1.3
2020	14.7	1.3	4.1	8.3	10.1	3.5	3.8	1.5	38.2	3.1	25.4	2.6	1.3

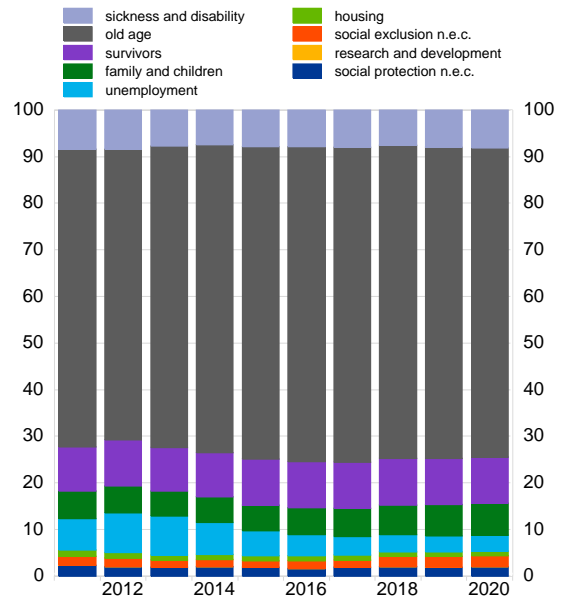
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	50.9	11.4	2.3	3.6	11.4	1.6	1.2	13.7	3.6	12.6	38.5
2012	49.4	11.8	2.2	3.5	9.3	1.5	1.5	14.0	3.7	13.0	39.5
2013	60.3	10.7	1.6	3.0	25.1	1.2	1.2	11.3	2.9	10.7	32.4
2014	50.8	14.5	1.7	3.2	12.4	1.9	1.7	12.8	3.2	11.7	36.9
2015	48.7	13.6	1.8	3.2	12.2	2.1	1.2	13.7	3.2	11.5	37.5
2016	46.2	14.3	2.0	3.7	10.1	1.2	0.9	14.5	3.1	12.0	38.2
2017	44.1	13.3	2.0	3.6	9.9	1.0	1.1	14.9	3.1	12.3	38.7
2018	43.5	12.3	2.2	3.5	10.9	1.2	1.0	15.1	3.2	12.4	38.1
2019	43.3	12.1	2.2	3.7	10.6	1.3	1.0	15.4	3.2	12.6	38.0
2020	51.3	10.5	2.0	3.4	15.8	1.2	1.1	15.4	2.8	11.2	36.4

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	12.6	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.7	0.3	0.1	5.3	1.1	7.9	1.3
2012	12.5	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.7	0.3	0.2	5.6	1.2	8.1	1.4
2013	11.9	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.1	4.4	1.0	6.3	1.1
2014	11.3	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	5.0	1.1	7.1	1.3
2015	11.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	5.2	1.0	7.3	1.3
2016	11.3	2.7	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.2	0.1	5.6	1.1	7.8	1.4
2017	11.2	2.8	1.4	2.5	1.9	0.2	0.1	5.9	1.2	8.1	1.4
2018	11.1	2.7	1.4	2.5	1.9	0.2	0.1	6.0	1.2	8.0	1.4
2019	11.3	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.9	0.2	0.1	6.2	1.2	8.3	1.5
2020	12.9	2.6	1.3	2.5	1.7	0.2	0.1	6.6	1.1	7.7	1.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	7.1	1.9	0.4	0.7	2.6	0.3	0.4	3.7	1.1	2.3	0.7
2012	6.9	1.8	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.4	3.8	1.2	2.4	0.7
2013	6.8	1.4	0.3	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.3	3.0	0.8	1.9	0.6
2014	6.6	1.6	0.3	0.7	2.5	0.2	0.3	3.5	0.9	2.2	0.6
2015	6.6	1.6	0.4	0.6	2.8	0.2	0.3	3.8	0.9	2.3	0.6
2016	6.4	1.7	0.5	0.7	2.7	0.2	0.3	4.1	0.9	2.3	0.5
2017	6.3	1.8	0.4	0.7	2.9	0.3	0.3	4.2	1.0	2.3	0.5
2018	6.3	1.7	0.5	0.7	2.9	0.3	0.3	4.2	1.0	2.3	0.5
2019	6.1	1.6	0.5	0.6	2.7	0.3	0.3	4.2	0.9	2.3	0.5
2020	6.1	1.5	0.4	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.3	4.1	0.7	1.6	0.4

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	20.5	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.5	4.5	20.7	3.4	3.9	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
2012	20.4	3.7	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	36.5	4.5	21.8	3.4	3.7	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.0
2013	20.2	2.9	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	29.9	3.6	18.4	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
2014	19.6	3.2	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	34.3	3.9	21.3	3.1	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
2015	19.2	3.5	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.0	4.1	21.8	3.1	3.3	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0
2016	18.6	3.6	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.6	4.2	22.4	3.1	3.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
2017	18.1	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	36.3	4.5	22.5	3.1	3.4	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.0
2018	17.5	3.7	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.6	4.2	22.5	2.9	3.3	1.0	0.1	1.6	0.0
2019	17.4	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	35.5	4.1	22.4	2.8	3.4	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.0
2020	19.6	3.5	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	33.9	4.0	21.1	2.7	3.2	1.2	0.1	1.7	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.1	1.2	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4
2012	4.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.2
2013	4.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.3
2014	5.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	3.4	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.3
2015	4.8	0.8	0.0	0.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2
2016	3.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1
2017	3.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2
2018	3.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
2019	3.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	3.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3
2020	4.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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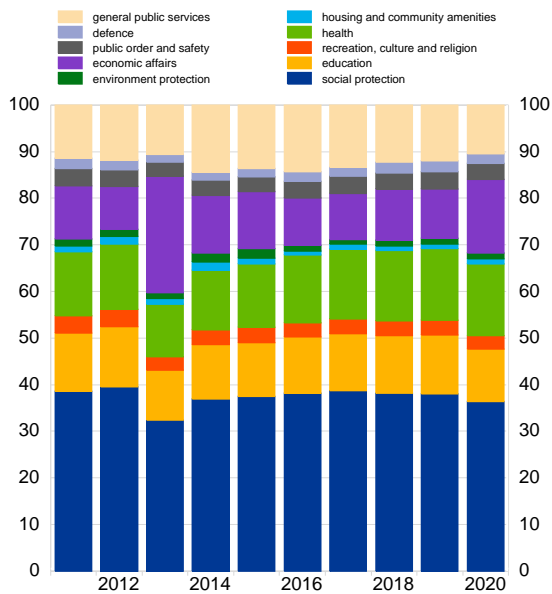
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	13.7	2.2	3.7	6.3	12.6	4.5	4.6	2.3	38.5	5.1	21.0	4.8	1.9
2012	14.0	2.1	3.9	6.7	13.0	4.6	4.6	2.6	39.5	5.2	22.2	4.6	1.8
2013	11.3	1.7	3.2	5.2	10.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	32.4	4.1	18.6	3.5	1.5
2014	12.8	1.8	3.6	5.9	11.7	4.4	4.1	2.3	36.9	4.5	21.7	4.1	1.4
2015	13.7	2.0	3.8	6.4	11.5	4.2	4.2	2.1	37.5	4.6	22.2	4.1	1.2
2016	14.5	2.1	4.1	6.8	12.0	4.5	4.4	2.1	38.2	4.9	22.7	4.1	1.2
2017	14.9	2.2	4.3	6.9	12.3	4.6	4.5	2.2	38.7	5.0	22.8	4.2	1.1
2018	15.1	2.2	4.3	7.0	12.4	4.7	4.5	2.2	38.1	4.8	22.8	4.1	1.0
2019	15.4	2.1	4.6	7.0	12.6	4.8	4.4	2.4	38.0	4.6	22.7	4.2	1.0
2020	15.4	2.0	4.3	7.5	11.2	4.2	3.9	2.3	36.4	4.7	21.4	3.9	1.2

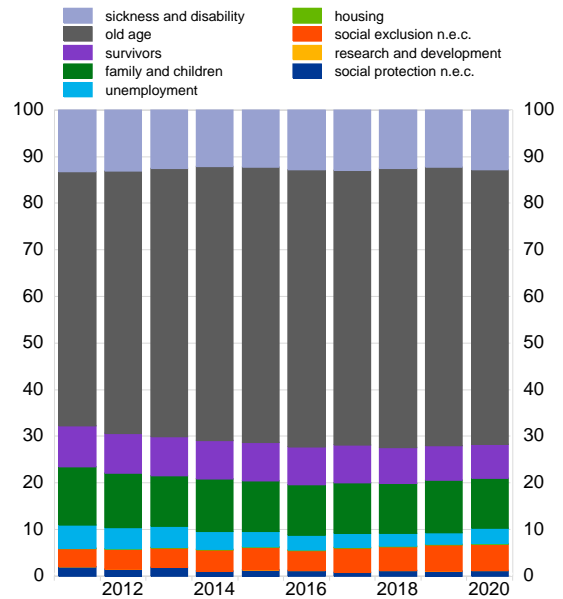
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	41.5	11.9	2.2	5.5	12.0	1.9	1.9	16.8	2.4	10.3	35.1
2012	41.3	11.9	2.1	5.5	11.7	2.1	1.5	16.9	2.4	9.8	36.1
2013	42.6	13.3	2.1	6.0	11.0	2.1	1.3	16.4	2.3	9.7	35.8
2014	43.4	12.8	2.3	5.4	14.1	1.9	1.2	16.5	2.0	9.3	34.6
2015	45.7	13.1	1.9	5.5	17.0	2.0	1.5	15.6	2.2	9.1	32.1
2016	42.7	11.8	2.0	5.7	14.1	1.7	1.2	17.5	1.9	9.1	35.0
2017	39.6	13.1	2.4	5.4	13.4	2.0	1.1	13.9	2.1	9.8	36.8
2018	39.8	12.6	2.6	5.6	13.4	2.0	1.3	13.9	2.7	9.9	36.1
2019	40.7	13.0	2.7	5.7	12.6	2.0	1.3	14.1	2.9	10.5	35.2
2020	45.6	13.5	3.0	5.5	12.8	2.0	1.1	13.7	2.6	10.1	35.7

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	8.4	2.8	1.3	3.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.6	6.1	1.4
2012	8.3	2.8	1.3	3.3	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.6	6.1	1.4
2013	8.8	2.9	1.3	3.4	1.8	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.6	6.3	1.4
2014	8.9	2.9	1.3	3.4	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.5	0.6	6.2	1.5
2015	8.9	2.8	1.2	3.2	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.6	5.8	1.4
2016	9.3	3.5	1.2	3.6	1.9	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.7	6.2	1.5
2017	9.4	3.7	1.3	3.9	2.1	0.3	0.2	3.0	0.7	6.8	1.7
2018	9.4	3.6	1.3	3.9	2.1	0.3	0.2	2.8	0.7	6.7	1.8
2019	10.2	4.3	1.4	4.1	2.1	0.4	0.2	2.9	0.8	7.1	1.8
2020	11.4	4.2	1.5	4.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	3.1	0.7	7.0	1.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.9	1.1	0.7	1.4	4.0	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.6
2012	5.8	1.1	0.7	1.4	3.9	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.6
2013	5.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	3.7	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.2	0.8
2014	5.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.7	2.1	0.7
2015	5.9	1.1	0.5	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.6
2016	5.6	1.7	0.6	1.0	3.5	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.8	0.7
2017	5.8	2.4	0.7	1.1	3.5	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.8
2018	5.5	1.8	0.9	0.9	3.5	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.8	0.8
2019	5.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	3.3	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.6
2020	6.0	2.0	0.9	0.9	3.1	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.6	0.7

Source: Eurostat.

SLOVAKIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	18.5	11.5	4.0	4.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	32.8	6.2	17.1	2.0	3.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
2012	18.7	11.6	4.0	4.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	33.5	6.5	17.2	2.1	3.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
2013	19.0	11.6	4.0	4.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	32.6	6.2	17.2	2.1	2.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
2014	19.1	11.6	3.3	4.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	32.0	5.9	17.6	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
2015	18.7	11.0	3.0	4.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	29.7	5.4	16.2	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
2016	19.2	12.3	3.6	5.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	32.3	6.1	18.1	1.9	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
2017	16.9	8.4	2.6	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	33.9	6.7	19.1	2.1	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2018	16.5	8.2	2.3	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	7.0	18.7	2.0	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
2019	16.7	8.2	2.2	3.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	32.6	7.2	18.2	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
2020	18.2	7.3	1.9	3.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	32.3	7.7	17.7	1.8	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.7	1.6	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.1
2012	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1
2013	3.4	2.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1
2014	4.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	5.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
2015	6.4	2.7	0.1	1.1	7.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1
2016	3.4	0.9	0.2	1.0	4.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
2017	3.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	4.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
2018	3.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	5.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1
2019	3.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	4.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1
2020	3.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	3.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2019	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

SLOVAKIA

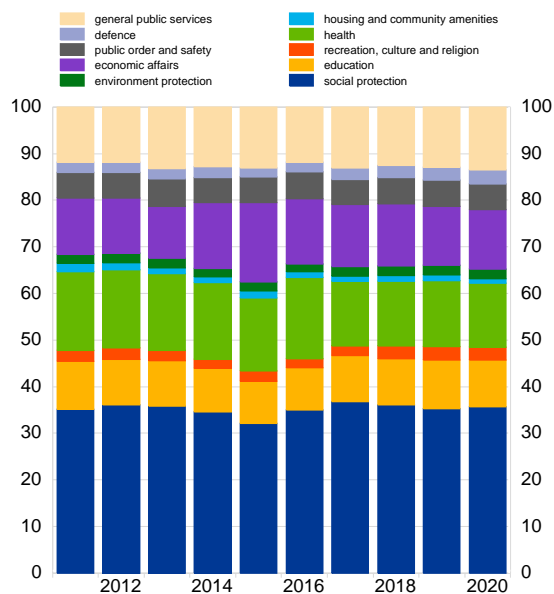
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	16.8	4.0	4.6	7.2	10.3	2.4	3.2	2.0	35.1	6.7	17.6	3.3	0.6
2012	16.9	4.1	4.7	7.1	9.8	2.2	3.3	1.8	36.1	7.2	17.8	3.3	0.6
2013	16.4	4.1	4.7	7.0	9.7	2.2	3.2	1.8	35.8	7.3	18.1	3.1	0.6
2014	16.5	3.3	5.1	7.3	9.3	2.2	3.1	1.5	34.6	6.6	18.1	2.9	0.5
2015	15.6	3.0	5.0	6.7	9.1	2.4	2.6	1.5	32.1	6.0	16.6	2.8	0.4
2016	17.5	3.6	5.3	7.6	9.1	2.4	2.9	1.5	35.0	6.8	18.6	2.9	0.5
2017	13.9	2.6	3.5	6.6	9.8	2.7	3.3	1.5	36.8	7.4	19.7	3.1	0.5
2018	13.9	2.5	3.5	6.9	9.9	2.7	3.3	1.5	36.1	7.8	19.4	2.6	0.5
2019	14.1	2.3	3.6	7.1	10.5	3.0	3.5	1.5	35.2	7.8	18.8	2.7	0.6
2020	13.7	2.0	3.3	7.1	10.1	2.8	3.4	1.4	35.7	8.6	18.5	2.7	0.8

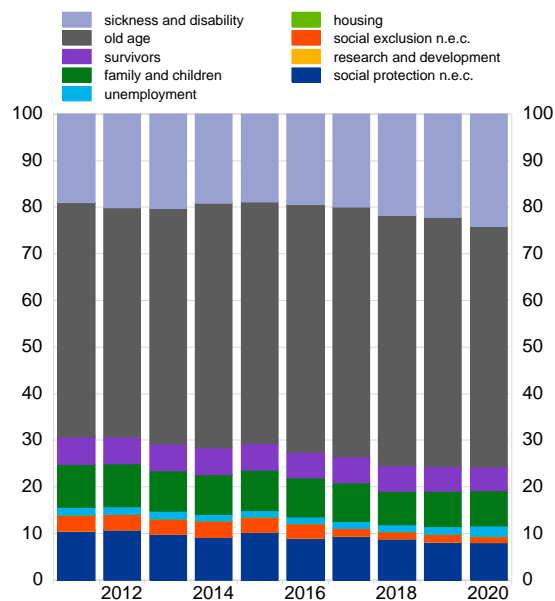
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

FINLAND

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	53.7	14.9	2.6	2.5	8.9	0.5	0.9	13.7	2.2	12.0	41.9
2012	55.4	14.7	2.7	2.5	8.8	0.4	0.8	13.9	2.2	11.5	42.5
2013	56.8	14.6	2.6	2.4	8.5	0.4	0.7	13.8	2.6	11.2	43.3
2014	57.3	14.4	2.4	2.2	8.5	0.4	0.7	13.6	2.5	11.1	44.0
2015	56.5	14.8	2.3	2.2	8.4	0.4	0.7	12.9	2.6	11.0	44.7
2016	55.6	14.3	2.4	2.1	8.1	0.4	0.6	12.9	2.6	10.9	45.8
2017	53.6	14.5	2.3	2.1	8.0	0.4	0.6	13.1	2.7	10.5	45.8
2018	53.3	14.9	2.2	2.1	7.8	0.4	0.6	13.3	2.8	10.4	45.5
2019	53.2	14.9	2.2	2.2	7.9	0.4	0.6	13.4	2.8	10.5	45.2
2020	57.5	14.6	2.4	2.0	9.1	0.4	0.6	13.4	2.6	10.2	44.6

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	13.9	3.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	6.2	0.7	6.0	5.1
2012	14.2	3.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	6.2	0.7	5.9	5.1
2013	14.3	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.3	6.0	0.8	5.7	5.0
2014	14.1	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	5.9	0.8	5.6	5.0
2015	13.8	3.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	5.6	0.8	5.4	5.1
2016	13.2	3.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	5.5	0.8	5.3	5.0
2017	12.4	3.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	5.3	0.8	5.1	4.9
2018	12.4	3.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	5.3	0.8	5.0	4.9
2019	12.5	3.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.3	5.4	0.8	5.1	5.0
2020	12.9	3.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	5.2	0.7	4.9	4.8

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.3	4.5	0.9	0.7	2.7	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.6	2.6	2.8
2012	10.7	4.5	1.0	0.7	2.5	0.2	0.2	4.3	0.6	2.5	2.8
2013	11.0	4.6	1.1	0.7	2.4	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.7	2.4	2.9
2014	10.9	4.6	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.7	2.4	2.8
2015	11.0	5.2	1.3	0.6	2.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.7	2.3	2.7
2016	10.8	5.3	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.6	2.3	3.0
2017	10.8	5.6	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.2	4.3	0.7	2.3	2.8
2018	10.7	5.8	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.7	2.4	2.8
2019	10.7	5.9	0.8	0.7	2.1	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.7	2.4	2.8
2020	11.3	5.6	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.2	4.7	0.6	2.1	2.6

Source: Eurostat.

FINLAND

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	19.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	33.4	5.2	17.9	1.4	3.4	3.6	0.5	0.9	0.0
2012	20.6	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	33.9	5.1	18.6	1.3	3.3	3.6	0.5	1.0	0.0
2013	21.5	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	34.7	5.0	19.3	1.3	3.3	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.0
2014	22.2	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	35.6	4.9	19.9	1.3	3.2	4.2	0.6	1.0	0.0
2015	22.5	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	36.5	4.4	21.3	1.3	3.2	4.5	0.8	1.0	0.0
2016	22.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	36.8	3.9	22.2	1.2	3.1	4.3	0.9	1.0	0.0
2017	21.6	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	37.3	3.8	23.0	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.0	1.2	0.0
2018	21.3	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	37.0	3.8	23.2	1.2	3.1	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.0
2019	21.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	36.7	3.9	23.5	1.2	3.0	3.0	1.2	1.1	0.0
2020	22.8	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	36.6	3.6	23.0	1.1	2.9	3.8	1.2	1.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.8	1.6	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.3
2012	4.0	1.6	0.5	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.4
2013	4.2	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.3
2014	4.2	1.7	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.3
2015	3.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.0
2016	4.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.5
2017	4.1	1.4	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.3
2018	4.3	1.6	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.3
2019	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.3
2020	4.9	1.9	0.6	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
2013	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

FINLAND

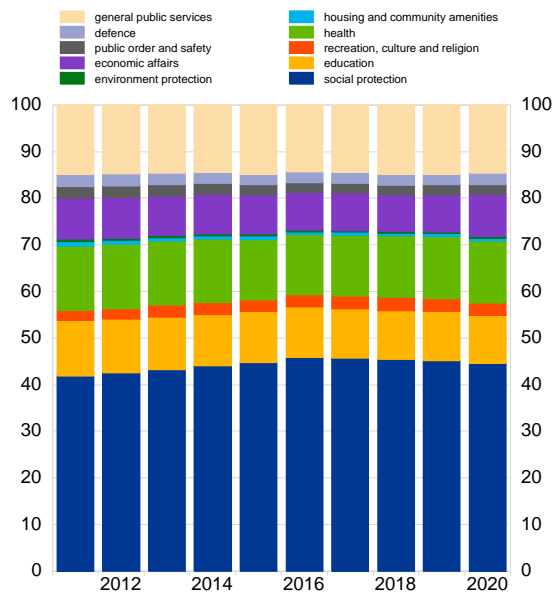
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	13.7	1.2	6.1	5.6	12.0	2.3	5.1	3.8	41.9	8.0	19.5	6.0	3.7
2012	13.9	1.2	6.3	5.7	11.5	2.3	4.9	3.7	42.5	8.0	20.2	5.9	3.6
2013	13.8	1.1	6.2	5.8	11.2	2.2	4.8	3.4	43.3	7.9	20.9	5.9	3.9
2014	13.6	1.1	6.3	5.6	11.1	2.2	4.7	3.4	44.0	7.9	21.3	5.7	4.3
2015	12.9	1.2	5.9	5.5	11.0	2.2	4.8	3.3	44.7	6.3	23.6	5.7	4.7
2016	12.9	1.2	5.8	5.6	10.9	2.2	4.7	3.3	45.8	5.9	24.9	5.7	4.5
2017	13.1	1.2	5.8	5.7	10.5	2.2	4.4	3.3	45.8	5.8	25.5	5.6	4.1
2018	13.3	1.2	5.9	5.8	10.4	2.2	4.4	3.2	45.5	5.9	25.6	5.6	3.5
2019	13.4	1.2	6.0	5.9	10.5	2.3	4.4	3.2	45.2	5.9	25.8	5.7	3.2
2020	13.4	1.2	5.9	5.7	10.2	2.3	4.4	3.0	44.6	5.6	25.1	5.4	4.0

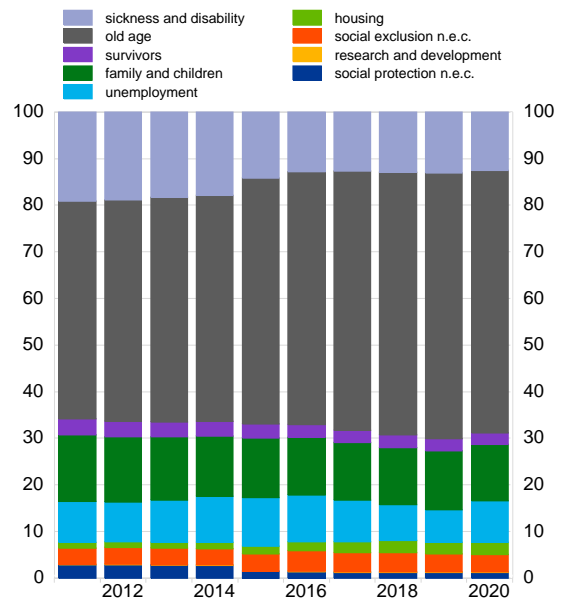
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

BULGARIA

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	33.7	11.1	3.5	6.9	12.8	2.0	3.3	12.3	2.0	10.0	36.1
2012	34.3	10.0	3.0	6.5	15.3	2.0	2.8	12.7	2.2	9.7	35.9
2013	37.8	9.7	3.2	6.9	14.7	2.5	3.5	12.0	2.0	9.8	35.7
2014	43.2	9.1	3.0	6.5	19.7	1.6	3.8	12.6	3.4	9.4	30.8
2015	40.4	9.3	3.2	6.9	15.4	1.9	5.2	13.2	3.0	9.7	32.2
2016	34.8	10.2	3.2	6.6	10.9	1.9	5.4	14.2	2.3	9.8	35.5
2017	34.8	9.1	3.1	7.1	12.1	1.9	4.4	13.9	2.9	10.1	35.2
2018	36.9	9.9	3.1	6.6	18.1	1.9	2.8	13.4	2.2	9.5	32.4
2019	35.5	7.8	3.3	7.5	18.2	1.9	3.4	13.0	1.9	10.7	32.3
2020	41.8	8.4	3.7	6.5	20.4	1.7	2.1	14.1	2.1	9.5	31.4

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	8.6	3.2	2.4	5.3	2.5	0.2	0.2	3.3	0.6	6.4	1.5
2012	8.6	2.7	2.2	5.0	2.8	0.3	0.2	3.4	0.6	6.4	1.5
2013	9.5	2.6	2.2	5.3	2.5	0.3	0.2	3.3	0.6	6.5	1.6
2014	9.5	2.4	2.0	5.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.6	5.8	1.0
2015	9.3	2.6	2.0	5.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	3.2	0.6	6.2	1.1
2016	8.9	2.9	2.1	5.3	1.9	0.3	0.2	3.7	0.7	7.2	1.2
2017	9.1	2.8	2.2	5.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	3.5	0.7	7.2	1.5
2018	9.5	2.8	2.1	5.4	2.0	0.4	0.2	3.4	0.7	7.2	1.4
2019	10.0	3.2	2.3	6.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	3.5	0.8	8.0	1.5
2020	10.8	2.7	2.1	5.5	1.9	0.3	0.2	3.6	0.6	7.2	1.6

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.4	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.0	3.3	0.6	2.5	1.0
2012	5.3	1.6	0.7	1.1	2.6	1.3	0.8	3.5	0.6	2.4	0.9
2013	5.7	1.5	0.5	1.1	3.1	1.3	0.9	3.0	0.5	2.4	0.9
2014	5.5	1.4	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.0	0.7	2.9	0.5	2.0	0.7
2015	5.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.1	0.7	3.1	0.5	1.7	0.6
2016	4.8	1.6	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.2	0.9	3.1	0.5	1.8	0.7
2017	4.8	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.5	1.3	0.9	3.0	0.7	2.0	0.6
2018	4.8	1.4	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.1	0.8	2.8	0.5	1.7	0.6
2019	4.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.0	2.8	0.5	1.7	0.6
2020	5.2	1.2	0.5	0.7	2.8	1.0	0.8	3.2	0.3	1.3	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

BULGARIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	12.8	5.1	1.9	1.8	1.4	.	.	32.9	0.4	26.2	.	4.9	1.2	0.2	.	.
2012	12.8	5.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	.	.	32.3	0.6	25.6	.	4.6	1.3	0.2	.	.
2013	13.8	5.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	.	.	31.5	0.6	25.1	.	4.6	1.1	0.2	.	.
2014	14.4	5.2	1.5	1.0	2.6	.	.	28.2	0.6	22.4	.	4.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	.
2015	13.8	4.9	1.4	1.0	2.5	.	.	29.3	0.5	23.3	.	4.6	0.9	.	.	.
2016	13.7	6.2	1.9	1.2	3.1	.	.	33.2	0.6	26.3	.	5.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	.
2017	13.3	6.5	2.0	1.3	3.2	.	.	31.8	0.5	25.3	.	4.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	.
2018	13.0	5.7	1.8	1.1	2.8	.	.	29.5	0.5	23.4	.	4.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	.
2019	12.7	6.1	2.1	1.1	2.9	.	.	29.8	1.1	23.2	.	4.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	.
2020	14.5	6.1	1.8	1.3	2.9	.	.	28.7	0.9	22.3	.	4.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	4.6	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
2012	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	5.1	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2
2013	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.0	1.1	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3
2014	5.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.3	0.4	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.2
2015	6.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	4.9	0.6	4.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.2
2016	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.1
2017	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4
2018	3.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	4.1	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1
2019	3.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	3.6	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.1
2020	3.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	3.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2012	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2013	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2014	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2015	.	.	.	0.0	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2016	.	.	.	0.0	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2017	.	.	.	0.0	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2018	.	.	.	0.0	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2019	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
2020	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	0.0	.

Source: Eurostat.

BULGARIA

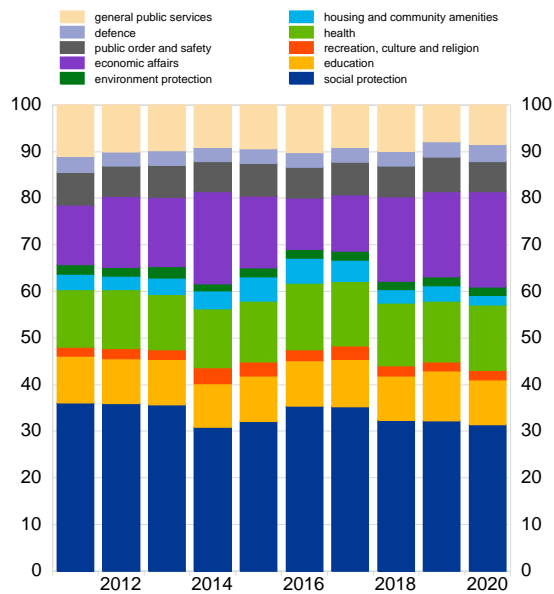
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	12.3	1.9	3.3	5.9	10.0	2.0	4.9	2.3	36.1	0.5	27.1	5.4	1.4
2012	12.7	1.7	2.4	7.6	9.7	2.0	4.8	2.1	35.9	0.7	26.4	5.2	1.4
2013	12.0	2.0	2.2	6.9	9.8	2.0	4.7	2.1	35.7	0.7	25.7	5.1	1.3
2014	12.6	1.5	1.4	9.1	9.4	2.1	4.5	2.1	30.8	0.6	23.1	4.9	1.1
2015	13.2	1.4	1.3	9.6	9.7	2.3	4.7	2.0	32.2	0.6	24.1	5.0	1.1
2016	14.2	1.9	1.6	10.0	9.8	2.1	4.8	2.1	35.5	0.6	27.0	5.6	1.4
2017	13.9	2.0	1.7	9.1	10.1	2.1	5.1	1.9	35.2	0.7	25.9	5.4	1.3
2018	13.4	1.8	1.4	9.4	9.5	2.0	5.1	1.7	32.4	0.7	23.9	5.2	1.2
2019	13.0	2.1	1.6	8.6	10.7	2.2	5.6	1.9	32.3	1.3	23.7	5.0	1.2
2020	14.1	1.8	1.7	9.1	9.5	1.8	5.1	1.7	31.4	1.4	22.8	4.6	1.5

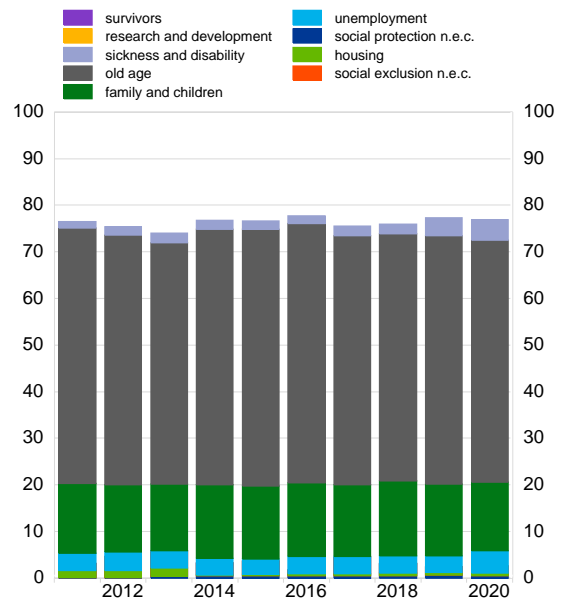
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	43.2	11.0	2.0	4.1	15.0	3.0	2.0	17.7	3.3	10.6	31.3
2012	44.7	15.0	1.8	3.8	13.8	3.0	1.6	17.2	3.0	10.2	30.7
2013	42.7	12.1	1.8	4.0	13.9	2.4	1.9	17.8	3.2	10.6	32.4
2014	42.6	12.1	1.6	3.9	14.9	2.5	2.0	17.7	3.2	10.6	31.4
2015	41.9	11.2	2.2	4.3	15.7	2.6	1.6	18.0	3.2	10.5	30.8
2016	39.8	11.5	1.8	4.3	15.2	1.9	1.5	18.7	3.2	9.9	32.0
2017	39.0	10.8	2.1	4.5	14.8	2.1	1.5	18.9	3.4	10.4	31.6
2018	40.6	10.9	2.1	4.6	14.6	2.1	1.9	18.4	3.6	11.3	30.5
2019	41.1	10.6	2.1	4.6	14.8	2.0	1.6	18.4	3.5	11.8	30.5
2020	47.2	11.0	2.2	4.5	15.3	1.9	1.4	19.5	3.1	10.8	30.5

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	8.6	3.0	0.8	2.9	1.2	0.2	0.1	3.9	0.7	6.0	1.1
2012	8.8	2.8	0.9	2.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	3.8	0.7	5.9	1.1
2013	8.9	3.0	0.9	3.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	3.9	0.8	6.2	1.2
2014	8.7	3.0	0.9	2.8	1.4	0.3	0.2	3.8	0.8	6.1	1.2
2015	8.6	3.0	0.9	2.9	1.4	0.3	0.2	3.9	0.8	6.0	1.1
2016	8.7	3.3	1.1	3.1	1.5	0.3	0.2	4.3	0.8	6.3	1.2
2017	9.0	3.4	1.1	3.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	4.5	0.8	6.7	1.3
2018	9.6	3.5	1.1	3.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	4.6	0.9	6.9	1.4
2019	9.9	3.4	1.1	3.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	4.7	0.9	7.4	1.4
2020	11.1	3.1	1.1	3.0	1.5	0.3	0.2	5.0	0.8	7.2	1.4

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	6.9	2.0	0.7	0.9	3.2	0.9	0.8	3.2	1.0	2.4	0.7
2012	6.3	1.7	0.5	0.7	2.8	0.9	0.8	3.0	0.9	2.1	0.7
2013	6.5	1.9	0.6	0.8	3.0	1.0	0.9	3.1	1.0	2.3	0.7
2014	6.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	3.0	1.0	0.9	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.7
2015	6.1	1.5	0.5	0.9	3.3	0.9	0.8	3.1	0.9	2.2	0.6
2016	6.1	1.7	0.5	0.9	3.4	0.9	0.8	3.3	1.0	2.1	0.6
2017	5.8	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.2	1.0	0.8	3.2	1.0	2.0	0.6
2018	6.0	1.6	0.6	0.9	3.4	0.9	0.8	3.1	1.0	2.0	0.6
2019	5.9	1.5	0.5	0.8	3.2	0.9	0.8	3.0	1.0	1.9	0.5
2020	6.1	1.3	0.5	0.9	2.8	0.9	0.7	3.1	0.7	1.4	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	16.5	9.6	2.4	3.3	0.9	3.0	0.0	28.5	4.9	16.7	1.6	3.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0
2012	16.7	9.5	2.5	3.3	0.9	2.9	0.0	28.0	4.5	16.6	1.5	3.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.0
2013	16.8	9.9	2.4	3.5	0.9	3.0	0.0	29.6	4.7	17.5	1.6	3.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.0
2014	16.5	10.0	2.3	3.4	1.0	3.2	0.0	28.6	4.6	17.0	1.5	3.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0
2015	15.8	9.7	2.2	3.4	1.0	3.1	0.0	28.1	4.5	16.7	1.4	3.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0
2016	15.7	10.3	2.3	3.6	1.1	3.3	0.0	29.2	4.8	17.3	1.4	3.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0
2017	15.2	10.3	2.3	3.6	1.2	3.3	0.0	28.7	4.8	17.2	1.4	3.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0
2018	15.1	9.7	2.2	3.3	1.1	3.1	0.0	27.5	4.7	16.4	1.3	3.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0
2019	15.3	9.7	2.1	3.4	1.2	3.0	0.0	27.5	4.8	16.5	1.2	3.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0
2020	17.9	10.3	1.9	3.4	1.4	3.6	0.0	27.5	5.1	16.1	1.3	3.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	4.3	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.3
2012	4.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	3.3	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.3
2013	3.7	1.1	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.2
2014	4.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.2
2015	5.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	4.3	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.3
2016	3.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	3.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.2
2017	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	3.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.2
2018	4.1	1.2	0.2	0.4	3.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.3
2019	4.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	4.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.3
2020	4.9	1.2	0.4	0.5	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
2012	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
2013	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
2014	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
2015	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
2016	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
2017	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
2018	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0
2019	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0
2020	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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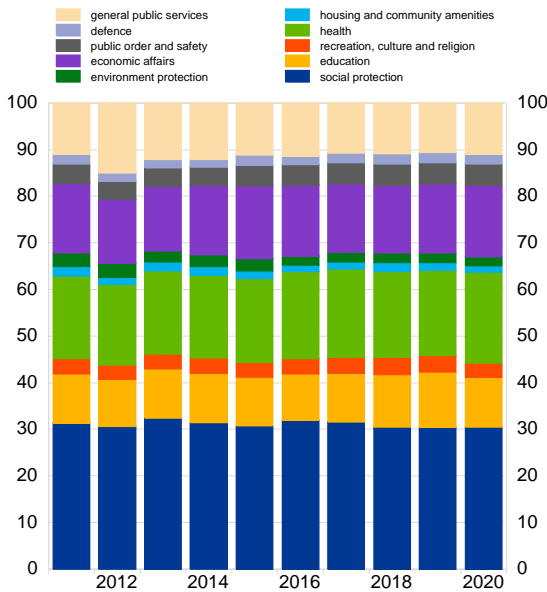
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	17.7	2.4	3.7	7.7	10.6	2.5	4.7	1.9	31.3	5.2	18.0	3.9	0.7
2012	17.2	2.5	3.7	7.4	10.2	2.3	4.2	2.0	30.7	4.9	17.9	3.8	0.5
2013	17.8	2.4	3.9	7.7	10.6	2.5	4.3	2.0	32.4	5.2	18.8	4.0	0.6
2014	17.7	2.3	3.8	7.6	10.6	2.4	4.5	2.0	31.4	5.1	18.3	3.8	0.5
2015	18.0	2.2	3.8	8.0	10.5	2.4	4.5	1.9	30.8	5.0	18.0	3.7	0.5
2016	18.7	2.3	4.0	8.3	9.9	2.4	4.3	1.7	32.0	5.2	18.6	3.9	0.4
2017	18.9	2.3	4.0	8.6	10.4	2.6	4.6	1.6	31.6	5.3	18.6	3.9	0.4
2018	18.4	2.2	3.8	8.6	11.3	2.7	5.0	2.0	30.5	5.2	17.8	4.0	0.4
2019	18.4	2.1	3.8	8.6	11.8	2.8	5.3	1.8	30.5	5.4	17.9	3.9	0.3
2020	19.5	1.9	3.9	9.2	10.8	2.7	4.9	1.6	30.5	5.7	17.4	4.0	0.5

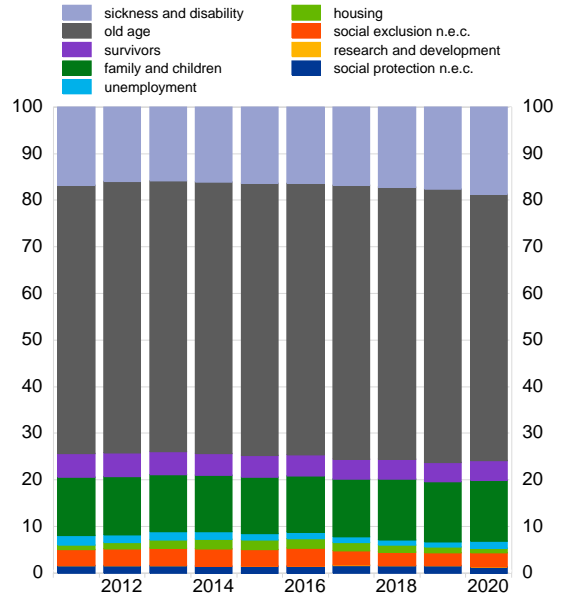
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	56.4	14.5	2.4	1.9	6.0	0.7	0.5	15.0	3.2	12.1	43.8
2012	58.0	15.8	2.4	1.8	6.3	0.7	0.5	14.9	3.2	12.0	42.4
2013	55.8	13.5	2.3	1.8	6.2	0.8	0.5	15.2	3.2	12.3	43.9
2014	55.2	13.2	2.1	1.8	6.6	0.8	0.4	15.5	3.2	12.9	43.5
2015	54.5	13.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	0.8	0.4	15.6	3.2	12.9	43.1
2016	52.5	12.6	2.1	1.9	6.3	0.8	0.5	16.1	3.3	12.9	43.6
2017	50.5	11.7	2.3	1.8	6.4	0.8	0.4	16.5	3.3	12.7	44.0
2018	50.5	12.5	2.3	1.9	6.5	0.8	0.5	16.4	3.2	12.6	43.3
2019	49.5	12.0	2.3	2.0	6.3	0.8	0.4	16.8	3.2	12.7	43.5
2020	53.4	11.7	2.2	1.9	9.5	0.8	0.3	16.7	3.2	11.9	41.9

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	16.8	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	7.2	1.2	6.3	9.0
2012	16.6	2.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.0	1.2	6.1	8.5
2013	16.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.3	1.2	6.2	8.9
2014	16.2	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.4	1.2	6.4	8.6
2015	16.0	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.5	1.1	6.5	8.5
2016	15.5	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.6	1.2	6.5	8.5
2017	15.2	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.9	1.2	6.5	8.6
2018	15.1	2.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.8	1.2	6.4	8.6
2019	15.0	2.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	8.0	1.2	6.5	8.6
2020	15.4	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	7.7	1.1	6.1	8.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	9.2	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.0	4.0	1.0	2.4	3.6
2012	9.4	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	4.1	1.0	2.4	3.5
2013	9.2	1.9	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.0	4.2	1.1	2.4	3.4
2014	9.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.0	4.3	1.1	2.5	3.5
2015	9.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.0	4.4	1.1	2.4	3.5
2016	8.8	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.1	4.6	1.1	2.3	3.8
2017	8.7	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.0	4.7	1.1	2.3	3.8
2018	8.7	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.0	4.7	1.1	2.3	3.8
2019	8.5	2.0	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.0	4.8	1.1	2.3	3.6
2020	8.9	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.0	5.1	1.0	2.1	3.4

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	18.9	2.8	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.0	5.9	12.3	0.0	3.1	4.2	1.2	2.2	0.0
2012	18.9	2.6	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	28.3	5.6	12.2	0.0	2.9	4.0	1.2	2.3	0.0
2013	18.9	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.5	5.8	13.0	0.0	2.9	3.9	1.2	2.5	0.0
2014	18.8	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.4	5.8	13.4	0.0	2.9	3.6	1.3	2.5	0.0
2015	18.5	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.3	5.7	13.7	0.0	2.9	3.2	1.3	2.7	0.0
2016	18.0	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.7	5.7	14.1	0.0	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.8	0.0
2017	17.5	2.7	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	30.1	5.8	14.5	0.0	3.0	2.7	1.3	2.7	0.0
2018	17.2	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	29.5	5.7	14.6	0.0	3.0	2.4	1.3	2.5	0.0
2019	17.1	2.7	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	30.0	6.0	15.1	0.0	3.0	2.3	1.3	2.3	0.0
2020	18.0	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	29.3	6.1	14.2	0.0	2.8	2.6	1.2	2.3	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.3	1.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4
2012	3.8	1.9	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4
2013	3.7	2.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4
2014	3.9	2.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.3
2015	3.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.3
2016	3.8	2.2	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.3
2017	3.4	2.0	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3
2018	3.4	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3
2019	3.2	2.0	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.3
2020	3.6	1.9	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2019	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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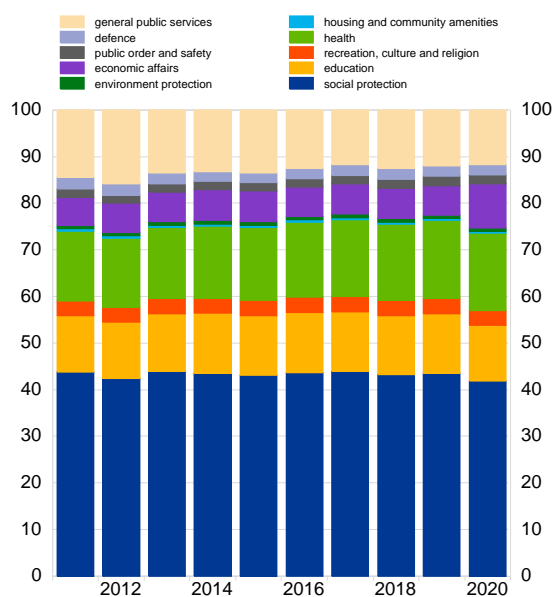
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	15.0	1.3	2.2	10.6	12.1	3.8	5.0	2.6	43.8	9.3	13.8	9.1	6.3
2012	14.9	1.2	2.1	10.5	12.0	3.7	5.0	2.7	42.4	8.9	13.8	8.5	6.0
2013	15.2	1.1	2.1	10.9	12.3	3.7	5.2	2.8	43.9	9.1	14.6	8.8	6.0
2014	15.5	1.1	2.1	11.0	12.9	3.8	5.5	3.1	43.5	8.9	15.0	8.6	5.6
2015	15.6	1.1	2.2	11.1	12.9	3.8	5.3	3.2	43.1	8.7	15.3	8.3	5.0
2016	16.1	1.1	2.2	11.4	12.9	3.8	5.2	3.3	43.6	8.6	15.7	8.5	4.6
2017	16.5	1.1	2.3	11.7	12.7	3.9	5.2	3.1	44.0	8.7	16.2	8.6	4.4
2018	16.4	1.1	2.4	11.6	12.6	5.8	3.2	3.1	43.3	8.6	16.3	8.5	4.0
2019	16.8	1.1	2.5	11.6	12.7	5.8	3.1	3.2	43.5	8.7	16.8	8.6	3.9
2020	16.7	1.1	2.3	11.7	11.9	5.5	2.9	3.0	41.9	8.6	15.8	8.2	4.0

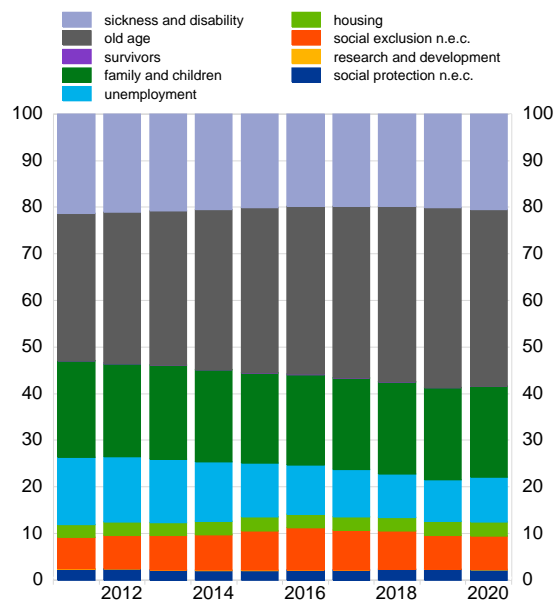
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

CROATIA

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	48.9	10.5	3.0	4.9	19.5	1.2	4.1	12.7	3.5	9.4	31.2
2012	48.4	10.5	3.0	5.0	17.7	1.2	4.9	13.3	3.6	9.8	31.0
2013	48.3	12.4	2.7	4.8	17.0	1.3	4.6	13.1	3.4	9.8	30.8
2014	48.7	14.9	2.5	4.5	14.0	1.2	4.9	13.1	3.4	10.1	31.4
2015	48.2	13.8	2.6	4.8	14.1	1.4	4.1	13.7	3.2	10.1	32.0
2016	46.9	14.9	2.4	5.0	14.4	1.4	4.7	13.6	3.2	10.0	30.5
2017	44.7	13.6	2.4	5.0	13.8	1.4	4.6	14.2	3.1	10.5	31.3
2018	45.5	12.0	2.2	4.5	17.5	1.5	4.2	13.9	3.2	10.3	30.8
2019	46.0	12.0	2.2	4.6	17.8	1.4	4.2	13.9	3.3	10.3	30.2
2020	54.5	11.4	2.0	4.5	20.7	1.5	4.5	13.5	3.2	10.0	28.7

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	12.0	1.8	1.9	3.6	2.4	0.2	1.0	4.8	1.5	6.6	0.9
2012	12.0	1.6	1.8	3.6	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.8	1.5	6.7	0.9
2013	11.7	1.5	1.7	3.4	2.6	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.5	6.8	0.8
2014	11.4	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.0	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.3	7.0	0.8
2015	11.4	1.5	1.5	3.2	1.8	0.3	1.0	5.2	1.3	7.0	0.8
2016	11.3	2.0	1.4	3.3	1.9	0.3	1.0	5.3	1.3	6.9	0.9
2017	11.2	2.2	1.5	3.4	2.0	0.3	0.7	5.7	1.1	7.4	1.0
2018	11.6	1.7	1.4	3.2	3.4	0.3	0.5	5.5	1.2	7.3	1.0
2019	11.6	1.8	1.4	3.2	3.2	0.3	0.5	5.6	1.2	7.2	1.0
2020	13.3	1.5	1.3	3.2	3.2	0.3	0.4	5.5	1.1	7.0	0.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	7.9	2.5	0.7	1.1	3.3	0.7	1.4	3.1	1.3	1.6	0.6
2012	7.9	1.7	0.7	1.1	3.6	0.8	1.5	3.4	1.3	1.6	0.6
2013	8.0	2.1	0.8	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.3	3.4	1.2	1.6	0.7
2014	8.3	2.6	0.9	1.0	3.7	0.8	1.5	3.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
2015	8.1	2.3	0.8	1.0	3.7	0.7	1.3	3.4	1.1	1.8	0.5
2016	8.1	3.2	0.7	1.0	3.9	0.7	1.2	3.3	1.0	1.8	0.5
2017	7.9	2.6	0.7	1.0	4.1	0.7	1.4	3.5	1.1	2.0	0.5
2018	8.0	2.5	0.7	1.0	4.2	0.8	1.4	3.4	1.1	1.9	0.6
2019	8.1	2.4	0.6	1.1	4.3	0.7	1.4	3.5	1.1	1.9	0.6
2020	8.4	2.2	0.6	0.9	3.7	0.7	1.2	3.0	1.0	1.6	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

CROATIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	16.1	3.7	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	3.9	17.2	2.1	4.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
2012	16.1	3.9	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	3.9	18.0	2.2	3.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.0
2013	16.3	4.2	3.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	4.0	17.9	2.2	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.0
2014	16.7	4.2	3.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	4.2	17.9	2.2	4.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.0
2015	16.8	4.2	3.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.1	4.2	18.2	2.3	4.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2016	15.7	4.2	3.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	4.0	18.0	2.2	3.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0
2017	15.4	4.3	3.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	4.1	18.4	2.3	3.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
2018	15.2	4.1	3.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	3.5	17.7	2.8	3.8	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
2019	15.1	4.1	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	3.4	17.5	2.7	3.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
2020	17.1	4.0	3.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	3.1	16.6	2.5	3.6	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	3.2	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
2012	3.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.6	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1
2013	3.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	4.3	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
2014	3.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	3.4	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
2015	3.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	3.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1
2016	3.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1
2017	2.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1
2018	3.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	3.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
2019	4.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	4.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3
2020	5.6	1.2	0.1	0.3	4.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
2013	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2019	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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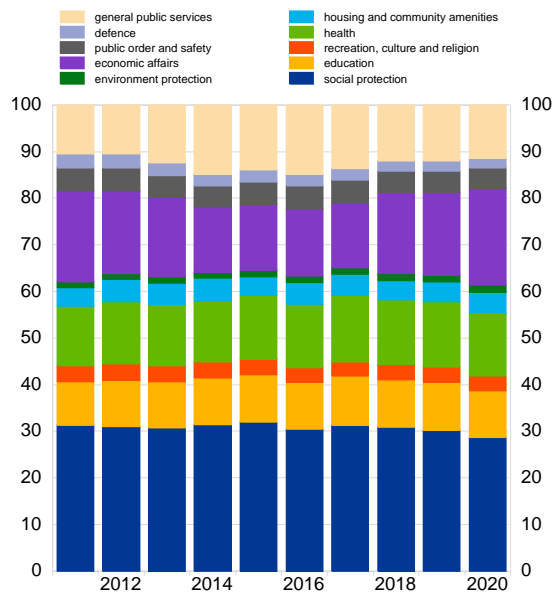
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	12.7	3.2	1.9	6.0	9.4	4.7	2.0	1.7	31.2	4.4	18.1	4.5	1.0
2012	13.3	3.3	2.0	6.3	9.8	5.0	2.1	1.7	31.0	4.3	18.8	3.7	0.9
2013	13.1	3.9	1.7	6.0	9.8	4.8	2.1	1.8	30.8	4.2	18.4	3.9	1.0
2014	13.1	3.1	2.4	6.1	10.1	4.9	2.1	1.9	31.4	4.5	18.5	4.3	0.9
2015	13.7	3.6	2.1	6.4	10.1	5.0	2.0	2.0	32.0	4.6	18.7	4.6	1.0
2016	13.6	3.4	2.3	6.5	10.0	5.0	2.0	1.9	30.5	4.2	18.6	3.7	0.9
2017	14.2	3.6	2.3	6.8	10.5	5.2	2.0	2.1	31.3	4.3	19.0	3.8	1.0
2018	13.9	3.6	2.3	6.7	10.3	5.1	2.0	2.1	30.8	3.8	18.4	4.2	0.8
2019	13.9	3.9	2.0	6.8	10.3	5.1	2.0	2.1	30.2	3.7	18.2	4.1	0.8
2020	13.5	3.7	1.9	6.7	10.0	4.9	1.9	2.1	28.7	3.4	17.3	4.0	0.9

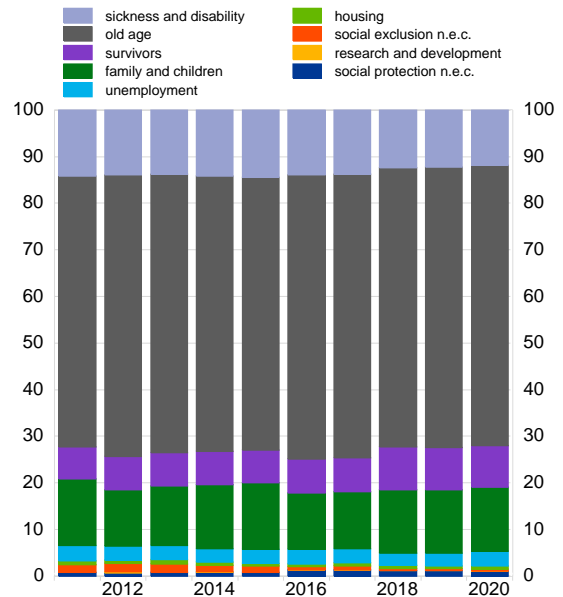
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	49.0	18.1	2.1	3.8	14.4	1.4	1.6	10.3	3.6	10.3	34.4
2012	49.1	19.4	1.5	3.9	14.6	1.4	1.7	10.4	3.9	9.5	33.8
2013	50.0	20.3	1.3	4.0	15.2	1.8	1.5	10.0	3.6	9.4	32.8
2014	50.0	19.5	1.2	3.7	16.9	2.3	1.8	9.6	4.0	10.4	30.6
2015	50.4	17.8	1.3	4.0	18.9	2.4	2.0	10.2	4.2	10.3	28.9
2016	46.8	17.4	1.7	4.8	15.6	1.1	1.4	10.1	7.0	10.6	30.3
2017	46.7	16.8	2.3	4.9	15.7	1.4	1.5	10.0	7.2	10.8	29.3
2018	46.1	17.7	2.0	4.8	16.6	1.4	1.5	10.1	6.8	10.9	28.4
2019	45.7	17.8	2.2	4.7	18.0	1.0	1.6	9.9	6.6	10.3	27.7
2020	51.6	16.0	2.1	4.2	18.6	1.5	1.9	12.5	7.8	9.2	26.4

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.0	4.2	1.4	2.9	1.7	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.9	5.3	1.3
2012	9.9	4.1	0.7	3.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.9	5.1	1.2
2013	10.1	3.9	0.7	3.0	2.2	0.1	0.1	3.1	0.9	5.0	1.3
2014	10.3	3.8	0.6	2.8	2.4	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.9	5.5	1.4
2015	10.4	3.8	0.6	2.8	2.5	0.1	0.1	2.9	0.9	5.5	1.4
2016	10.8	4.1	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.1	0.1	3.2	1.0	6.0	1.5
2017	10.8	4.3	0.8	3.5	2.6	0.1	0.1	3.3	1.0	5.8	1.5
2018	10.5	4.3	0.7	3.3	2.5	0.1	0.2	3.5	1.0	5.7	1.5
2019	10.3	4.3	0.8	3.2	2.6	0.1	0.2	3.4	1.0	5.4	1.5
2020	10.8	3.7	0.8	3.0	2.6	0.1	0.1	3.5	0.9	4.9	1.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	7.3	2.2	0.6	0.7	3.6	0.3	0.6	2.8	1.1	2.2	0.9
2012	7.3	2.3	0.6	0.7	3.4	0.4	0.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	0.9
2013	7.4	2.6	0.6	0.6	3.5	0.3	0.7	2.7	1.0	1.8	0.9
2014	7.7	3.5	0.4	0.7	3.3	0.2	0.7	2.6	1.1	2.0	0.9
2015	7.8	3.0	0.6	0.7	3.3	0.3	0.7	3.1	1.2	1.9	0.9
2016	7.5	3.1	0.6	0.7	3.3	0.3	0.6	3.2	1.3	2.0	0.8
2017	8.2	3.5	0.7	0.8	3.2	0.9	0.6	3.1	1.8	2.0	0.8
2018	8.2	3.4	0.7	0.9	4.1	0.8	0.6	3.1	1.5	1.9	0.9
2019	8.3	3.8	0.8	0.8	4.5	0.2	0.7	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.0
2020	8.7	3.4	0.8	0.7	3.5	0.7	0.6	3.9	0.9	1.6	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	17.7	4.2	3.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	7.1	14.3	2.6	4.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.0
2012	17.2	3.7	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	6.7	15.2	2.6	3.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
2013	16.9	3.6	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	6.3	15.0	2.5	3.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0
2014	15.7	3.3	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	5.8	14.2	2.3	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0
2015	14.6	2.9	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	5.4	13.5	2.1	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0
2016	14.3	3.3	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	5.5	14.5	2.2	3.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0
2017	13.6	3.0	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	5.1	14.0	2.0	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0
2018	12.8	2.8	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	4.7	13.7	1.9	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0
2019	12.1	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	4.5	13.4	1.8	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0
2020	12.6	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6	4.0	12.2	1.6	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2
2012	3.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	2.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1
2013	4.3	1.8	0.1	0.3	3.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
2014	5.3	1.7	0.1	0.2	4.7	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
2015	6.5	2.2	0.1	0.3	5.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
2016	3.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2
2017	4.5	2.1	0.6	0.4	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.2
2018	5.8	2.3	0.5	0.6	5.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.2
2019	6.2	2.4	0.5	0.5	6.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.2
2020	6.4	2.2	0.5	0.4	5.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.2

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2015	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2018	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2019	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

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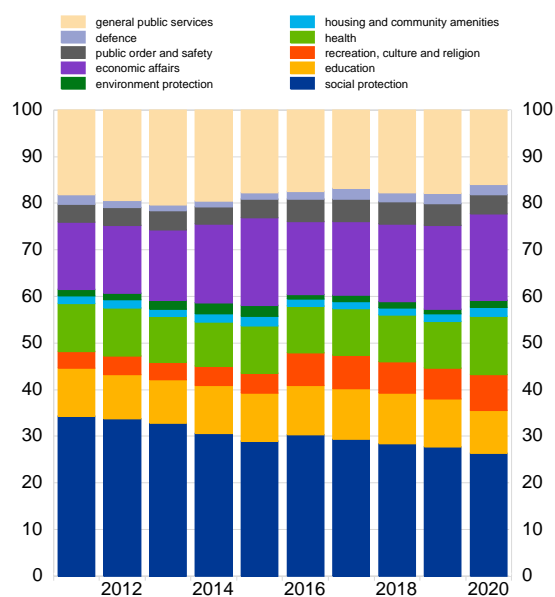
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	10.3	3.0	2.8	3.7	10.3	3.0	3.4	1.9	34.4	7.4	15.0	5.0	1.5
2012	10.4	2.4	3.0	4.2	9.5	2.7	3.1	1.9	33.8	7.1	15.9	4.6	1.0
2013	10.0	2.3	3.1	3.8	9.4	1.8	3.0	1.8	32.8	6.7	15.7	4.3	0.9
2014	9.6	1.9	2.9	3.9	10.4	2.3	4.1	1.9	30.6	6.2	14.7	4.0	0.9
2015	10.2	2.0	2.6	4.7	10.3	2.6	4.2	1.8	28.9	5.8	14.0	3.8	0.7
2016	10.1	2.1	2.9	4.3	10.6	2.8	4.5	1.8	30.3	5.8	15.1	4.2	0.6
2017	10.0	1.9	2.8	4.5	10.8	2.8	4.2	2.0	29.3	5.5	14.6	4.3	0.6
2018	10.1	1.8	2.9	4.6	10.9	2.7	4.1	2.0	28.4	5.1	14.3	4.5	0.5
2019	9.9	1.8	2.8	4.3	10.3	2.6	3.9	1.9	27.7	4.8	13.9	4.5	0.6
2020	12.5	1.6	2.7	6.9	9.2	2.3	3.4	1.9	26.4	4.5	12.7	4.6	0.7

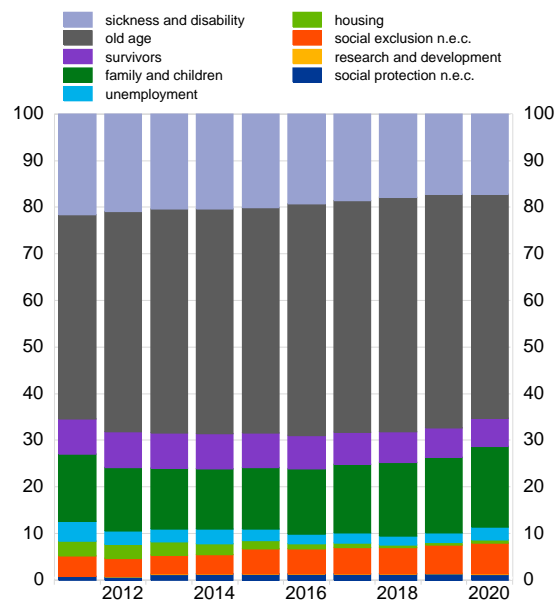
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	44.1	12.7	3.6	5.2	14.0	1.6	1.9	10.6	2.9	12.3	35.2
2012	43.1	13.4	3.4	5.2	12.4	1.4	1.9	10.7	2.8	12.5	36.3
2013	43.0	13.4	3.9	5.2	10.9	1.5	1.7	10.9	2.7	12.3	37.5
2014	42.6	11.9	3.5	5.3	12.5	1.5	1.7	10.9	2.9	12.4	37.6
2015	41.7	11.8	3.7	5.3	11.8	1.4	1.7	11.2	2.7	12.7	37.7
2016	41.1	11.4	3.8	5.3	10.7	1.0	1.5	11.3	2.6	12.1	40.4
2017	41.3	10.7	4.1	5.2	11.8	0.9	1.4	11.3	2.9	11.9	39.8
2018	41.5	10.5	3.9	5.1	12.1	1.2	1.4	11.6	3.2	12.0	39.0
2019	41.8	10.1	3.9	5.0	11.6	1.3	1.3	11.7	3.3	12.0	39.9
2020	48.7	9.1	3.6	4.8	18.7	1.1	1.0	11.1	2.7	10.7	37.3

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.7	2.8	1.9	3.9	1.3	0.1	0.3	3.2	0.7	8.3	1.7
2012	10.5	2.8	2.0	3.9	1.4	0.1	0.3	3.1	0.7	8.2	1.8
2013	10.6	2.9	2.0	4.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	3.0	0.7	8.3	1.8
2014	10.6	2.9	2.0	4.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.7	8.3	1.9
2015	10.4	2.9	2.0	3.9	1.8	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.7	8.3	1.9
2016	10.4	2.9	2.1	4.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.7	8.2	2.0
2017	10.2	2.9	2.1	3.9	1.8	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.7	7.8	2.0
2018	10.1	2.9	2.0	3.6	1.7	0.2	0.2	3.2	0.7	7.7	2.0
2019	10.3	2.9	2.1	3.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	3.4	0.8	7.8	2.0
2020	11.0	2.5	1.9	3.4	1.5	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.7	7.2	1.8

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	2.5	0.3	1.2	3.1	0.6	1.9	0.7
2012	5.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.4	1.2	3.1	0.7	2.1	0.6
2013	5.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.4	0.3	1.1	3.2	0.7	2.1	0.6
2014	5.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.6	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.7	2.0	0.6
2015	5.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.6	0.3	1.1	3.4	0.8	2.0	0.6
2016	5.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.3	1.0	3.5	0.8	1.9	0.6
2017	5.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.4	0.3	1.0	3.5	0.8	1.9	0.6
2018	5.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.9	3.6	0.8	1.9	0.5
2019	5.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.5	0.4	0.9	3.6	0.9	1.8	0.6
2020	5.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.7	3.4	0.7	1.3	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	15.7	3.2	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	31.7	4.8	19.9	3.6	2.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
2012	15.9	3.5	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	32.8	5.0	20.2	4.0	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0
2013	16.5	3.6	0.1	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	34.2	5.0	20.9	4.3	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2014	16.4	3.6	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	34.2	5.0	20.9	4.2	2.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0
2015	16.2	3.7	0.1	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	34.4	5.2	21.0	4.2	2.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
2016	17.1	3.8	0.1	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	37.2	5.2	21.3	4.2	5.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
2017	17.0	3.8	0.1	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	36.5	4.9	20.9	4.0	5.9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
2018	16.7	3.7	0.1	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	35.7	4.6	21.3	3.8	5.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
2019	17.2	3.7	0.1	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	36.6	4.1	21.9	3.8	6.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
2020	18.7	3.4	0.0	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	34.3	4.1	20.0	3.3	6.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	6.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	7.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.1
2012	4.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	5.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.1
2013	4.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	4.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.1
2014	4.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	5.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.1
2015	4.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	5.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.1
2016	3.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1
2017	3.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1
2018	4.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	5.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.1
2019	4.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	5.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.1
2020	4.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	4.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
2016	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2017	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2018	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2019	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2020	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

POLAND

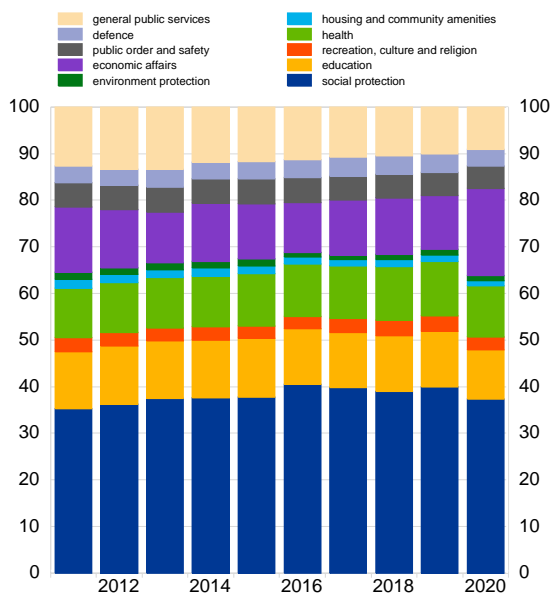
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	10.6	0.1	3.5	6.4	12.3	4.1	3.4	3.4	35.2	5.7	20.9	2.6	1.2
2012	10.7	0.1	3.4	6.6	12.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	36.3	5.9	21.1	2.7	1.3
2013	10.9	0.1	3.5	6.6	12.3	4.2	3.4	3.3	37.5	5.9	21.8	3.0	1.3
2014	10.9	0.1	3.4	6.7	12.4	4.2	3.3	3.5	37.6	5.9	21.8	3.3	1.2
2015	11.2	0.1	3.6	6.8	12.7	4.2	3.4	3.5	37.7	6.0	21.8	3.4	1.1
2016	11.3	0.1	3.6	6.8	12.1	4.3	3.4	3.0	40.4	6.0	22.2	6.0	1.0
2017	11.3	0.2	3.5	7.0	11.9	4.5	3.2	2.9	39.8	5.7	21.8	6.5	0.9
2018	11.6	0.2	3.4	7.3	12.0	5.1	2.7	2.9	39.0	5.4	22.1	6.2	0.5
2019	11.7	0.2	3.4	7.4	12.0	5.3	2.4	3.0	39.9	4.9	22.8	6.8	0.6
2020	11.1	0.1	3.2	7.0	10.7	5.0	2.0	2.6	37.3	4.8	20.8	6.8	0.6

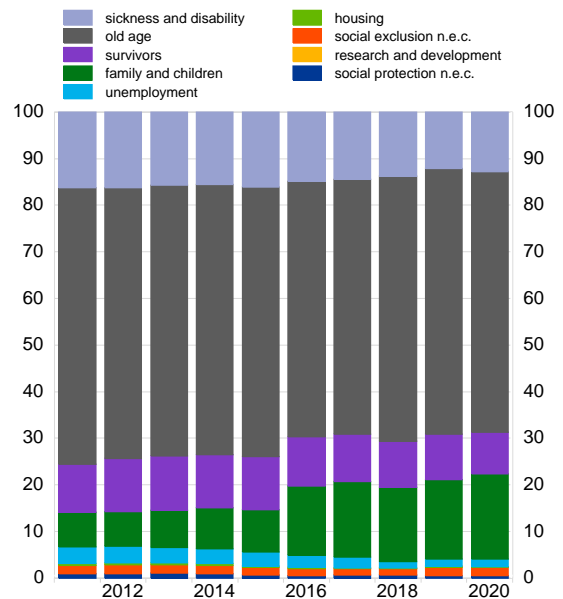
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

ROMANIA

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	39.6	12.2	2.1	5.6	18.2	2.4	3.1	10.5	2.7	10.4	32.8
2012	37.5	13.2	1.9	5.8	19.2	2.2	3.0	10.3	3.2	8.0	33.1
2013	35.4	13.9	2.0	6.2	17.6	2.3	3.3	11.4	2.8	7.9	32.5
2014	35.3	13.3	2.1	6.0	17.8	2.3	3.5	11.3	3.1	8.5	32.2
2015	36.1	13.4	2.4	6.3	16.4	2.7	4.3	11.6	2.8	8.5	31.7
2016	34.6	12.8	4.8	5.9	14.0	1.8	3.5	11.7	2.7	9.6	33.3
2017	33.5	12.5	5.3	5.9	12.9	1.5	2.6	12.9	3.0	8.5	34.8
2018	34.9	13.3	4.8	6.3	12.2	2.1	2.7	13.3	2.9	9.1	33.3
2019	36.3	11.7	4.6	6.2	13.2	2.0	2.9	13.8	2.8	10.1	32.7
2020	42.2	12.2	5.6	6.0	14.9	1.6	2.7	13.1	2.5	8.8	32.7

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	7.9	2.3	1.5	4.4	2.0	0.1	0.3	3.0	0.4	4.8	1.1
2012	7.8	2.6	1.5	4.8	2.0	0.1	0.3	3.1	0.6	4.9	1.1
2013	8.1	2.7	1.6	5.3	2.3	0.1	0.4	3.5	0.6	5.2	1.2
2014	7.9	2.6	1.3	5.2	2.4	0.1	0.4	3.3	0.6	5.1	1.2
2015	7.8	2.6	1.3	4.9	2.3	0.1	0.4	3.3	0.6	4.9	1.3
2016	9.0	3.1	3.5	4.9	2.3	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.7	5.6	1.6
2017	9.8	3.3	4.1	5.1	2.5	0.1	0.4	5.2	0.8	5.9	1.9
2018	11.0	3.7	3.9	5.3	2.6	0.1	0.4	6.2	0.9	6.3	2.0
2019	11.3	3.4	3.6	5.3	2.6	0.2	0.4	6.1	0.9	6.8	1.9
2020	12.2	3.3	3.4	5.0	2.4	0.1	0.4	5.8	0.8	5.6	1.9

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.8	1.6	0.3	0.5	4.0	0.6	0.8	4.0	1.0	1.3	0.6
2012	6.0	1.6	0.2	0.6	4.2	0.7	1.0	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.6
2013	5.7	1.5	0.2	0.5	4.1	0.7	1.2	4.9	1.2	1.4	0.5
2014	6.0	1.6	0.3	0.5	4.8	0.8	1.2	5.1	1.3	1.3	0.5
2015	5.9	1.7	0.4	0.6	4.2	0.7	1.1	4.9	1.0	1.3	0.5
2016	5.6	1.6	0.3	0.6	4.3	0.7	0.9	5.0	1.2	1.2	0.5
2017	5.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	3.9	0.7	0.9	4.9	1.1	1.2	0.5
2018	5.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	3.4	0.7	0.8	4.6	1.1	1.0	0.4
2019	5.6	1.9	0.4	0.5	3.8	0.7	0.8	4.8	1.0	1.1	0.4
2020	6.0	1.8	0.4	0.5	3.1	0.7	0.7	4.9	0.7	1.0	0.4

Source: Eurostat.

ROMANIA

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	13.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	1.8	24.9	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2012	12.2	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	1.7	24.7	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2013	11.7	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	1.7	24.9	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2014	11.5	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	1.7	24.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2015	11.5	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	1.9	23.2	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
2016	11.5	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	2.1	23.8	0.2	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
2017	11.6	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2	1.8	25.9	0.2	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
2018	11.6	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	2.0	24.4	0.3	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2019	11.8	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	1.8	23.8	0.3	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2020	13.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	1.7	23.4	0.3	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	5.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	7.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2
2012	4.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	7.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2
2013	4.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	7.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
2014	4.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	6.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1
2015	5.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	6.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.1
2016	3.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	5.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
2017	2.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	3.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
2018	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	3.6	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
2019	3.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	4.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1
2020	4.6	0.4	1.8	0.3	4.9	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

ROMANIA

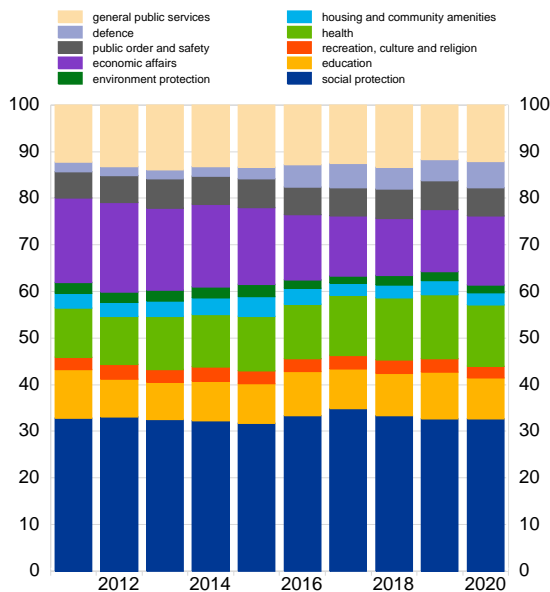
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	10.5	3.4	0.3	5.1	10.4	3.3	4.0	2.2	32.8	2.5	25.4	2.5	0.5
2012	10.3	2.9	0.3	5.4	8.0	2.2	2.9	2.1	33.1	2.4	25.8	2.5	0.6
2013	11.4	3.3	0.4	5.9	7.9	2.1	2.9	2.0	32.5	2.4	25.3	2.3	0.6
2014	11.3	3.6	0.2	5.6	8.5	2.1	3.5	1.8	32.2	2.5	24.5	2.9	0.5
2015	11.6	3.4	0.2	5.9	8.5	1.6	3.4	2.2	31.7	2.7	23.6	3.2	0.4
2016	11.7	3.5	0.2	6.2	9.6	2.1	4.2	1.9	33.3	3.1	24.2	3.9	0.4
2017	12.9	2.8	0.4	7.5	8.5	1.8	3.5	1.8	34.8	3.0	26.2	3.5	0.2
2018	13.3	2.7	0.4	7.7	9.1	2.0	3.7	2.0	33.3	3.1	24.7	3.4	0.2
2019	13.8	2.8	0.3	7.9	10.1	2.3	4.1	2.2	32.7	2.9	24.1	3.8	0.1
2020	13.1	2.3	0.3	7.5	8.8	2.1	3.6	1.8	32.7	2.9	23.7	3.7	0.2

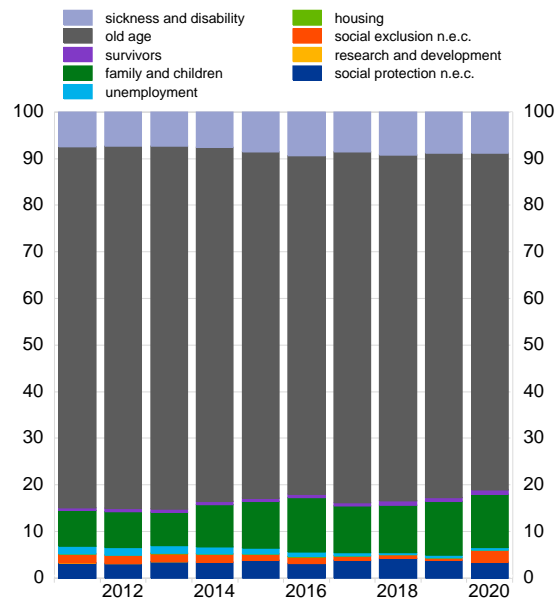
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

SWEDEN

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	49.8	15.5	2.8	2.6	8.9	0.9	1.1	13.5	2.6	12.7	39.4
2012	51.0	15.2	2.7	2.6	8.9	0.9	1.0	13.4	2.5	12.6	40.0
2013	51.6	15.1	2.8	2.6	8.4	0.9	1.1	13.4	2.5	12.5	40.6
2014	50.7	14.7	2.5	2.6	8.6	0.9	1.2	13.6	2.6	12.8	40.5
2015	49.3	14.3	2.4	2.6	8.5	0.9	1.2	13.8	2.6	13.0	40.8
2016	49.7	13.5	2.4	2.6	8.5	0.9	1.1	13.8	2.6	13.3	41.3
2017	49.2	13.8	2.4	2.6	8.5	0.9	1.1	13.9	2.5	13.6	40.6
2018	49.8	14.2	2.4	2.6	8.7	1.0	1.4	14.0	2.5	13.8	39.2
2019	49.1	14.0	2.5	2.7	8.9	1.0	1.4	14.2	2.6	14.1	38.6
2020	52.6	13.4	2.5	2.7	10.9	1.0	1.3	14.1	2.8	13.6	37.7

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	12.1	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	5.4	0.7	5.8	6.4
2012	12.5	2.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	5.4	0.7	5.8	6.5
2013	12.7	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.5	0.7	5.7	6.5
2014	12.6	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.6	0.7	5.8	6.6
2015	12.4	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.6	0.7	5.8	6.7
2016	12.6	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.5	0.7	6.0	6.9
2017	12.6	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	5.6	0.7	6.2	6.9
2018	12.7	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	5.6	0.7	6.2	6.7
2019	12.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	5.7	0.7	6.2	6.6
2020	13.1	2.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	5.6	0.6	6.1	6.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	8.3	3.7	1.1	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.4	3.0	0.9	2.4	1.8
2012	8.4	3.7	1.0	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.4	3.0	0.9	2.3	1.8
2013	8.5	3.7	0.9	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.9	2.4	1.8
2014	8.4	3.7	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.4	3.1	0.9	2.3	1.8
2015	8.1	3.6	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.9	2.3	1.9
2016	8.1	3.5	0.9	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.8	2.4	2.1
2017	7.9	3.6	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.8	2.3	1.9
2018	8.0	3.6	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.8	2.2	1.8
2019	7.8	3.6	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.8	2.2	1.7
2020	8.1	3.3	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.3	3.5	0.7	2.1	1.7

Source: Eurostat.

SWEDEN

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection									
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	16.4	2.8	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	.	28.0	5.8	15.0	0.8	3.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	.
2012	17.1	2.7	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	.	28.6	5.8	15.6	0.8	3.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	.
2013	17.6	2.7	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.1	.	29.1	5.8	16.0	0.7	3.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	.
2014	17.2	2.7	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	.	28.9	5.8	15.8	0.7	3.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	.
2015	16.7	2.8	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	.	28.9	5.9	15.7	0.6	3.6	1.2	0.6	1.3	.
2016	17.0	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	.	29.0	5.5	15.8	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.6	1.7	.
2017	16.5	2.9	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	.	28.4	5.3	15.9	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.6	1.4	.
2018	16.2	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	.	27.3	5.1	15.5	0.5	3.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	.
2019	15.8	2.9	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	.	26.8	4.9	15.5	0.4	3.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	.
2020	16.5	2.9	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	.	26.2	4.7	15.2	0.4	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	4.4	2.7	0.8	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2
2012	4.5	2.8	0.7	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
2013	4.4	2.8	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
2014	4.3	2.6	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.3
2015	4.2	2.4	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
2016	4.4	2.6	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3
2017	4.6	2.7	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.3
2018	4.9	2.6	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.3
2019	4.9	2.5	0.4	0.3	2.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.3
2020	5.0	2.4	0.6	0.3	2.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

SWEDEN

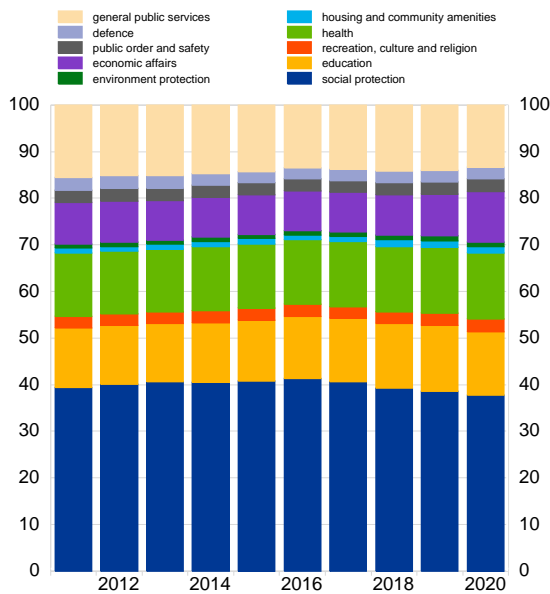
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education		Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment	
2011	13.5	1.5	5.9	5.1	12.7	7.3	2.3	2.5	39.4	8.7	20.0	4.8	2.6
2012	13.4	1.4	5.9	5.0	12.6	7.4	2.2	2.4	40.0	8.2	20.9	4.8	2.8
2013	13.4	1.4	5.9	5.0	12.5	7.5	2.2	2.3	40.6	8.2	21.3	4.8	2.9
2014	13.6	1.4	6.0	5.1	12.8	7.8	2.1	2.3	40.5	8.3	21.2	4.9	2.7
2015	13.8	1.4	6.0	5.2	13.0	8.0	2.1	2.3	40.8	8.3	21.2	4.9	2.6
2016	13.8	1.5	6.1	5.1	13.3	8.3	2.1	2.2	41.3	7.9	21.3	4.9	2.6
2017	13.9	1.5	6.1	5.1	13.6	8.6	2.2	2.2	40.6	7.7	21.4	4.9	2.6
2018	14.0	1.5	6.2	5.1	13.8	8.8	2.2	2.2	39.2	7.4	21.1	5.0	2.4
2019	14.2	1.5	6.4	5.1	14.1	9.0	2.2	2.3	38.6	7.3	21.1	5.0	2.2
2020	14.1	1.5	6.3	5.0	13.6	8.5	2.1	2.4	37.7	7.0	20.6	4.8	2.5

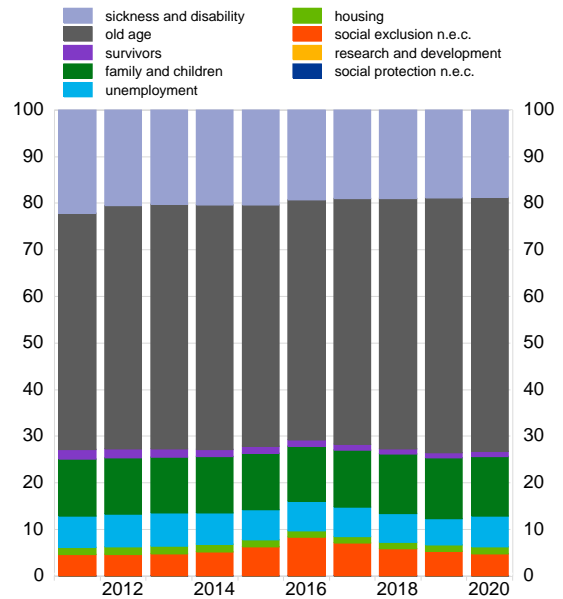
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

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Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	45.5	12.0	5.4	4.9	6.5	1.9	2.1	16.2	2.0	12.7	36.2
2012	45.4	11.3	5.2	4.8	7.8	1.8	1.7	16.2	1.9	12.3	37.1
2013	43.6	12.0	5.0	4.7	6.9	1.8	1.4	16.8	1.7	12.1	37.6
2014	42.8	11.5	4.9	4.5	7.0	1.9	1.4	17.4	1.7	12.4	37.4
2015	41.9	10.6	4.8	4.4	7.3	1.8	1.6	17.8	1.6	12.3	37.8
2016	41.1	10.8	4.6	4.3	7.6	1.8	1.4	18.2	1.5	12.2	37.5
2017	40.7	11.4	4.6	4.4	8.0	1.7	1.6	18.1	1.6	12.0	36.6
2018	40.4	11.3	4.5	4.4	8.3	1.6	1.7	18.3	1.5	11.7	36.5
2019	40.3	10.5	4.9	4.4	8.7	1.6	1.9	18.8	1.5	11.8	36.1
2020	51.4	10.2	4.1	3.9	16.0	1.4	1.5	19.1	1.3	10.6	31.9

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.2	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.3	7.1	0.5	5.4	1.6
2012	9.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.2	0.5	5.2	1.6
2013	9.3	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	6.9	0.5	5.2	1.6
2014	9.1	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.1	0.5	5.2	1.5
2015	8.9	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.3	0.5	5.2	1.6
2016	8.9	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.5	0.5	5.2	1.5
2017	8.8	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	7.7	0.5	5.2	1.4
2018	8.8	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	7.9	0.4	5.1	1.5
2019	9.0	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	8.1	0.4	5.3	1.5
2020	10.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	7.3	0.4	4.7	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	8.8	0.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.1	0.7	4.8	1.0	3.0	1.7
2012	8.7	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.1	0.4	4.7	1.0	3.0	2.1
2013	8.8	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.0	0.3	5.7	0.9	3.2	2.1
2014	8.8	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.1	0.3	5.9	0.9	3.2	2.2
2015	8.5	0.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.0	0.3	5.9	0.9	3.0	2.3
2016	8.1	0.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.3	6.0	0.9	2.9	2.3
2017	7.8	0.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.3	5.6	0.8	2.8	2.2
2018	7.7	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.3	5.7	0.8	2.7	2.2
2019	7.8	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.1	0.9	0.3	5.8	0.8	2.8	2.0
2020	9.8	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	0.8	0.2	7.7	0.6	2.4	1.5

Source: Eurostat.

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Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	16.5	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	32.6	4.3	17.0	0.2	3.7	0.7	3.0	3.6	0.0
2012	16.7	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	33.1	4.6	17.7	0.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	3.7	0.0
2013	16.2	3.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	33.7	4.9	18.3	0.1	2.7	0.6	3.1	3.8	0.0
2014	15.9	3.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	33.4	5.1	18.5	0.1	2.5	0.5	3.1	3.7	0.0
2015	15.8	3.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	33.7	5.3	18.8	0.1	2.3	0.4	3.0	3.7	0.0
2016	15.5	3.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	33.5	5.3	18.9	0.1	2.1	0.3	2.9	3.8	0.0
2017	15.1	3.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	32.7	5.3	18.7	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.7	3.8	0.0
2018	14.9	3.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	32.6	5.3	18.8	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.5	3.8	0.0
2019	14.8	3.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	32.3	5.1	18.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	2.1	4.2	0.0
2020	16.8	3.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	4.4	16.3	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.6	4.7	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	2.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.1
2012	2.7	0.1	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.1
2013	2.5	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0
2014	2.7	0.2	1.3	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0
2015	2.6	0.2	1.2	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0
2016	2.6	0.3	1.2	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.0
2017	2.6	0.3	1.1	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0
2018	2.6	0.2	1.1	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1
2019	2.7	0.4	1.2	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.0
2020	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
2018	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
2019	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
2020	.	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

UNITED KINGDOM

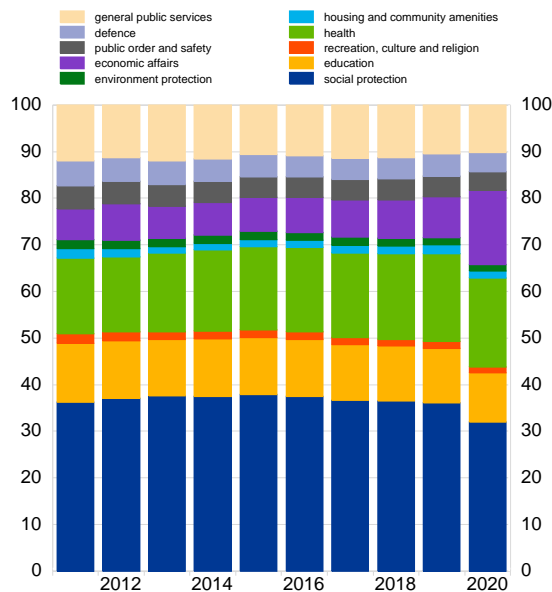
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education			Social protection					
	Total				Total			Total					
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education	Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2011	16.2	1.2	2.5	12.1	12.7	3.6	4.2	1.5	36.2	4.9	18.4	4.7	0.8
2012	16.2	1.2	2.5	11.9	12.3	3.2	4.3	1.6	37.1	5.3	19.3	4.1	0.8
2013	16.8	1.1	2.4	12.3	12.1	3.1	4.7	1.5	37.6	5.6	20.0	3.7	0.6
2014	17.4	1.1	2.4	12.6	12.4	2.9	5.2	1.7	37.4	5.7	20.2	3.6	0.5
2015	17.8	1.3	2.4	12.6	12.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	37.8	6.0	20.4	3.4	0.4
2016	18.2	1.3	2.4	13.0	12.2	2.8	5.5	1.3	37.5	6.0	20.5	3.2	0.3
2017	18.1	1.2	2.4	13.2	12.0	2.6	5.2	1.5	36.6	5.9	20.1	3.1	0.2
2018	18.3	1.2	2.4	13.3	11.7	2.4	5.0	1.6	36.5	5.9	20.2	3.1	0.2
2019	18.8	1.2	2.5	13.6	11.8	2.4	5.1	1.5	36.1	5.7	20.1	3.0	0.1
2020	19.1	1.0	2.1	14.6	10.6	2.1	4.7	1.4	31.9	4.9	17.3	2.5	0.1

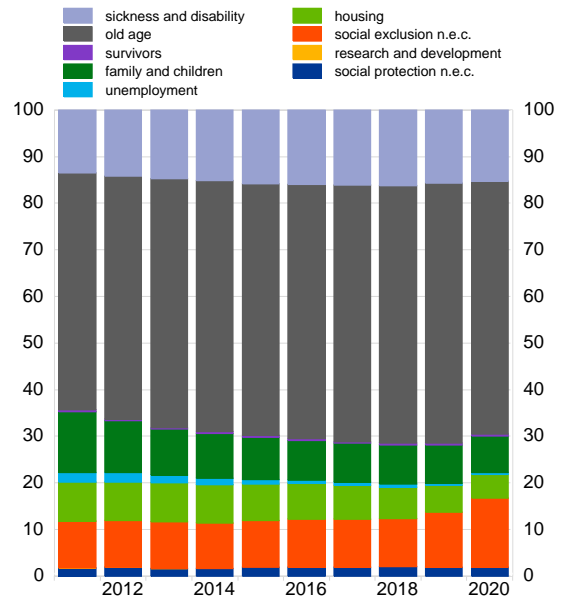
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

UNITED STATES

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	41.9	15.3	10.8	5.2	9.1	0.0	2.0	21.0	0.7	15.5	20.5
2012	40.1	15.5	10.5	5.2	9.1	0.0	1.7	21.5	0.7	15.6	20.3
2013	38.9	15.1	9.6	5.3	9.1	0.0	1.4	22.1	0.7	16.0	20.6
2014	38.3	15.0	9.1	5.3	9.0	0.0	1.4	23.2	0.7	16.0	20.4
2015	38.0	14.6	8.7	5.3	8.7	0.0	1.3	24.1	0.7	16.1	20.5
2016	38.3	14.8	8.4	5.3	9.0	0.0	1.3	24.4	0.7	16.0	20.2
2017	38.1	14.8	8.3	5.2	9.0	0.0	1.5	24.6	0.7	15.9	20.0
2018	38.0	15.1	8.5	5.2	9.0	0.0	1.3	24.7	0.7	15.7	19.8
2019	38.5	15.2	8.7	5.2	8.9	0.0	1.3	24.8	0.7	15.3	19.8
2020	47.3	12.2	7.5	4.3	13.5	0.0	1.1	22.3	0.6	12.7	25.8

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	10.4	1.5	3.8	3.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	9.6	0.6
2012	10.0	1.6	3.8	3.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	9.6	0.6
2013	9.9	1.6	3.7	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	10.0	0.6
2014	9.7	1.7	3.6	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	10.0	0.6
2015	9.7	1.7	3.5	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	10.1	0.7
2016	9.6	1.7	3.4	3.7	2.7	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	9.9	0.6
2017	9.5	1.6	3.3	3.7	2.7	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.3	9.8	0.6
2018	9.4	1.6	3.3	3.7	2.7	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	9.7	0.6
2019	9.3	1.6	3.3	3.6	2.6	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	9.4	0.6
2020	9.7	1.4	2.8	3.0	2.2	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	7.9	0.5

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	7.2	2.2	4.3	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	3.0	0.7
2012	6.9	2.1	4.1	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	3.0	0.7
2013	6.6	2.1	3.6	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	3.1	0.7
2014	6.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	3.1	0.8
2015	6.2	2.1	3.1	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.1	0.7
2016	6.3	2.0	3.0	1.3	3.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.2	0.7
2017	6.2	2.0	3.0	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.2	0.8
2018	6.3	2.0	3.2	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.1	0.8
2019	6.5	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.0	0.9
2020	6.6	1.9	2.8	1.0	2.7	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.3	0.8

Source: Eurostat.

UNITED STATES

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health					Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D	
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	14.9	15.0	.	.	.	.	19.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2012	14.4	15.6	.	.	.	.	18.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2013	14.3	16.1	.	.	.	.	19.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2014	14.3	17.1	.	.	.	.	18.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2015	14.6	17.9	.	.	.	.	19.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2016	14.6	18.1	.	.	.	.	18.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2017	14.5	18.3	.	.	.	.	18.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2018	14.4	18.3	.	.	.	.	18.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2019	14.6	18.3	.	.	.	.	18.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2020	20.0	16.4	.	.	.	.	24.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020

Source: Eurostat.

UNITED STATES

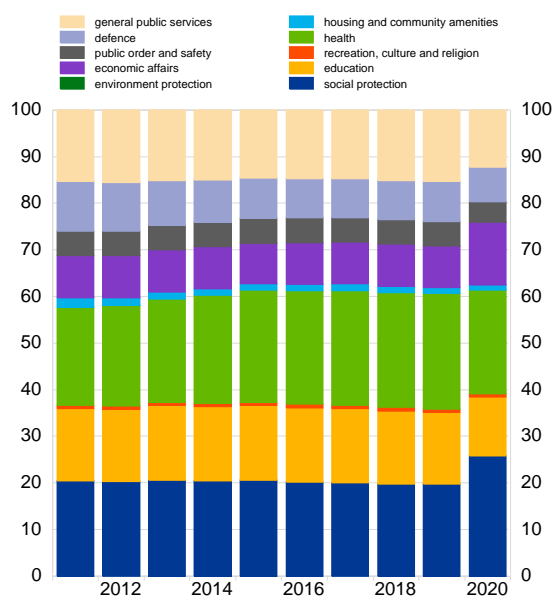
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education			Social protection					
	Total				Total			Total					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	21.0	.	.	.	15.5	.	.	.	20.5	.	.	.	.
2012	21.5	.	.	.	15.6	.	.	.	20.3	.	.	.	.
2013	22.1	.	.	.	16.0	.	.	.	20.6	.	.	.	.
2014	23.2	.	.	.	16.0	.	.	.	20.4	.	.	.	.
2015	24.1	.	.	.	16.1	.	.	.	20.5	.	.	.	.
2016	24.4	.	.	.	16.0	.	.	.	20.2	.	.	.	.
2017	24.6	.	.	.	15.9	.	.	.	20.0	.	.	.	.
2018	24.7	.	.	.	15.7	.	.	.	19.8	.	.	.	.
2019	24.8	.	.	.	15.3	.	.	.	19.8	.	.	.	.
2020	22.3	.	.	.	12.7	.	.	.	25.8	.	.	.	.

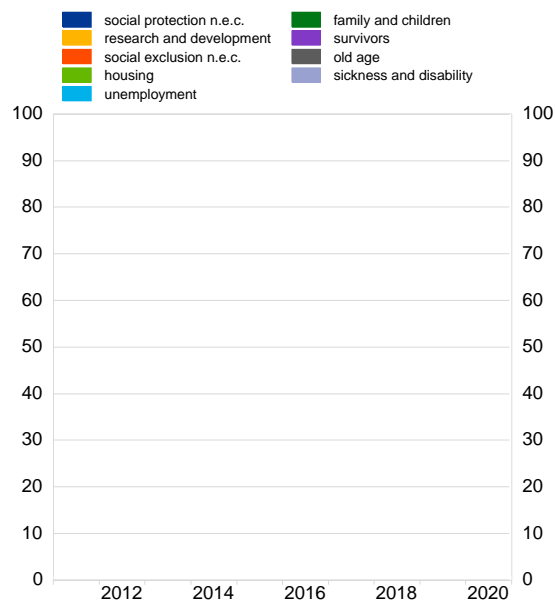
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

JAPAN

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	40.5	10.9	2.2	3.1	10.0	2.9	1.8	18.5	0.8	9.0	40.7
2012	40.3	10.7	2.3	3.1	10.1	2.7	1.6	18.9	0.8	8.9	40.9
2013	40.5	10.7	2.2	3.1	10.4	2.7	1.8	18.9	0.9	8.9	40.4
2014	40.0	10.5	2.3	3.2	9.7	2.9	1.8	19.1	0.9	9.0	40.5
2015	39.0	10.5	2.3	3.2	9.4	2.9	1.7	19.5	0.9	8.8	40.7
2016	38.6	10.2	2.1	3.2	9.3	3.0	1.7	19.4	1.0	8.6	41.4
2017	38.3	9.8	2.4	3.1	9.3	3.0	1.7	19.6	1.0	8.6	41.6
2018	38.3	9.8	2.4	3.2	9.4	2.9	1.7	19.7	1.0	8.6	41.4
2019	38.7	9.6	2.4	3.2	9.5	2.9	1.6	19.8	1.1	8.6	41.3
2020	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	6.0	2.5	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.5	1.1
2012	5.8	2.4	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.5	1.1
2013	5.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.2	1.1
2014	5.6	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.3	1.1
2015	5.5	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.3	1.1
2016	5.4	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.3	1.1
2017	5.3	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.2	1.1
2018	5.3	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.2	1.1
2019	5.3	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.1	1.1
2020	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.9	2.2	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.9
2012	3.8	2.0	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0
2013	3.9	2.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.0
2014	3.9	2.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.9
2015	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.9
2016	3.8	2.2	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.9
2017	3.6	1.9	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.9
2018	3.7	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.8
2019	3.8	2.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.9
2020	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

JAPAN

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2011	21.4	16.7	2.9	7.2	6.5	0.1	0.0	36.0	1.8	25.9	3.7	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
2012	21.6	17.0	2.9	7.3	6.7	0.1	0.0	36.5	1.8	26.5	3.7	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
2013	21.5	17.1	3.0	7.3	6.7	0.1	0.0	36.1	1.8	26.4	3.7	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
2014	21.4	17.3	3.1	7.3	6.7	0.1	0.0	36.1	1.9	26.2	3.7	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
2015	21.1	17.8	3.3	7.5	6.8	0.2	0.0	36.2	1.9	26.4	3.6	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
2016	21.0	17.7	3.2	7.5	6.9	0.2	0.0	36.7	1.9	26.7	3.6	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
2017	21.0	18.0	3.2	7.5	7.0	0.2	0.0	36.7	1.9	26.9	3.6	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
2018	21.0	18.0	3.1	7.6	7.1	0.2	0.0	36.8	1.9	27.2	3.5	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
2019	21.1	18.1	3.1	7.7	7.2	0.2	0.0	36.5	1.9	26.9	3.5	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
2020	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3
2012	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.2
2013	4.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1
2014	3.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	4.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.2
2015	3.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	4.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2
2016	3.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	4.5	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.2
2017	3.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	4.6	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.2
2018	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	4.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2
2019	3.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	4.8	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2
2020	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020

Source: Eurostat.

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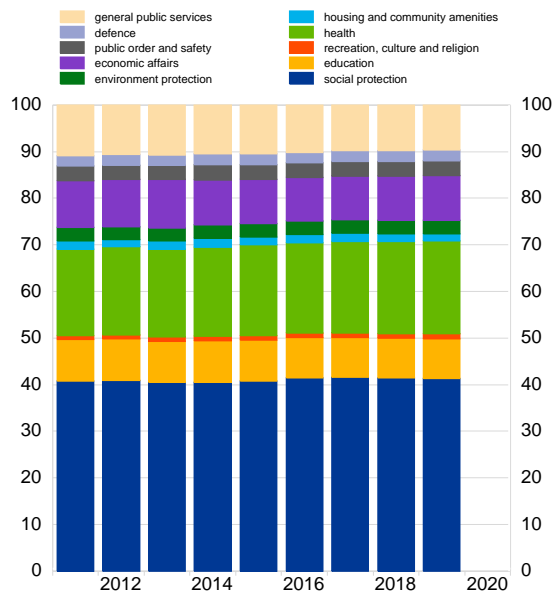
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2011	18.5	2.9	7.2	6.7	9.0	2.5	2.5	1.3	40.7	2.2	27.2	4.2	1.0
2012	18.9	2.9	7.3	6.9	8.9	2.5	2.5	1.3	40.9	2.2	27.7	4.0	0.9
2013	18.9	3.0	7.3	6.8	8.9	2.4	2.4	1.4	40.4	2.2	27.5	4.0	0.8
2014	19.1	3.1	7.4	6.9	9.0	2.4	2.5	1.4	40.5	2.3	27.4	4.2	0.7
2015	19.5	3.3	7.5	7.0	8.8	2.3	2.5	1.3	40.7	2.3	27.6	4.4	0.7
2016	19.4	3.2	7.5	7.1	8.6	2.2	2.4	1.3	41.4	2.4	27.9	4.6	0.7
2017	19.6	3.2	7.6	7.2	8.6	2.3	2.4	1.3	41.6	2.3	28.1	4.7	0.7
2018	19.7	3.1	7.6	7.3	8.6	2.2	2.3	1.3	41.4	2.3	28.2	4.8	0.7
2019	19.8	3.1	7.7	7.3	8.6	2.3	2.3	1.3	41.3	2.3	28.0	5.0	0.7
2020	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

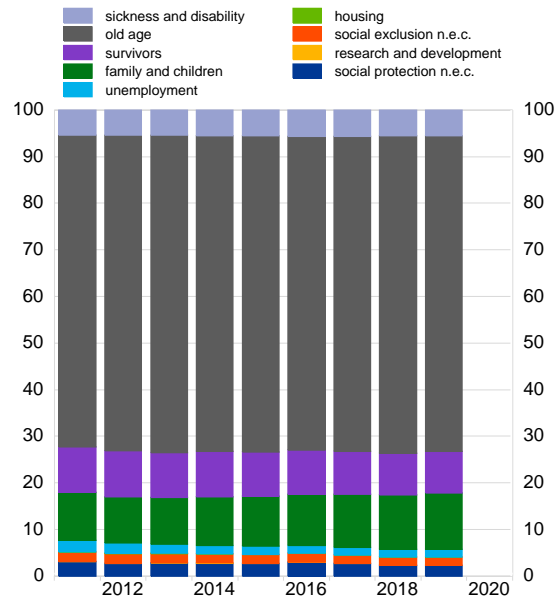
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.