

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2007 | 41.0 | 10.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 15.9 | 2.2 | 14.1 | 34.9 |
| 2008 | 44.6 | 9.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 11.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 15.5 | 2.1 | 13.4 | 33.6 |
| 2009 | 47.5 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 16.3 | 2.1 | 13.6 | 35.6 |
| 2010 | 47.8 | 11.0 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 13.6 | 35.6 |
| 2011 | 46.2 | 12.0 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 16.1 | 2.0 | 12.9 | 36.5 |
| 2012 | 46.0 | 11.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 16.1 | 1.9 | 12.3 | 37.5 |
| 2013 | 44.2 | 12.1 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 16.8 | 1.7 | 11.5 | 37.9 |
| 2014 | 43.2 | 11.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 17.4 | 1.6 | 11.7 | 37.8 |
| 2015 | 42.4 | 10.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 17.8 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 38.3 |
| 2016 | 41.5 | 11.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 18.3 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 38.1 |

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2007 | 10.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 2.0 |
| 2008 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 1.9 |
| 2009 | 10.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 1.9 |
| 2010 | 10.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 1.8 |
| 2011 | 10.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 1.8 |
| 2012 | 10.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 1.8 |
| 2013 | 9.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 1.7 |
| 2014 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 1.6 |
| 2015 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 1.6 |
| 2016 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.7 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 1.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2007 | 8.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| 2008 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| 2009 | 9.7 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.8 |
| 2010 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| 2011 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| 2012 | 8.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 2013 | 8.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 2.1 |
| 2014 | 8.7 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| 2015 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 2016 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 |

Source: Eurostat.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

| | Total (% of GDP) | Health | | | | | | Social protection | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services | Public health services | R&D | Sickness and disability | Old age | Survivors | Family and children | Unemploy- ment | Housing | Social exclusion n.e.c. | R&D | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 |
| 2007 | 14.2 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.7 | 4.3 | 16.1 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| 2008 | 14.8 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.7 | 4.3 | 15.5 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 16.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 4.4 | 16.2 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 0.0 |
| 2010 | 16.9 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.8 | 4.4 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| 2011 | 16.8 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.7 | 4.3 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 17.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.4 | 4.6 | 17.8 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 16.6 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 5.0 | 18.5 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 16.3 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.8 | 5.1 | 18.7 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 16.1 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.2 | 5.4 | 19.0 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 15.9 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 5.4 | 19.2 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2007 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 2008 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 2009 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 2010 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 2011 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 2012 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| 2013 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

| | Total (% of GDP) | General public services | Defence | Public order and safety | Economic affairs | Environment protection | Housing and community amenities | Health | Recreation, culture and religion | Education | Social protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 2007 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2008 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2010 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2011 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

UNITED KINGDOM

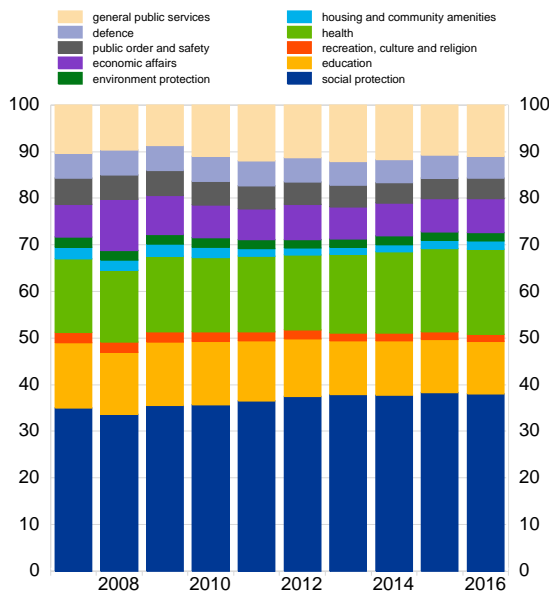
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

| | Health | | | | Education | | | | Social protection | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Total | | | | Total | | | | Total | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services | | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education | | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment | |
| 2007 | 15.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 34.9 | 5.1 | 17.5 | 5.8 | 0.7 |
| 2008 | 15.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 33.6 | 5.0 | 16.9 | 4.9 | 0.7 |
| 2009 | 16.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 35.6 | 5.2 | 17.6 | 5.0 | 0.9 |
| 2010 | 16.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 35.6 | 5.0 | 17.8 | 4.8 | 0.9 |
| 2011 | 16.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 36.5 | 4.9 | 18.5 | 4.7 | 0.8 |
| 2012 | 16.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 37.5 | 5.3 | 19.5 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| 2013 | 16.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 37.9 | 5.6 | 20.2 | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| 2014 | 17.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 37.8 | 5.8 | 20.3 | 3.6 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 17.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 38.3 | 6.1 | 20.7 | 3.5 | 0.4 |
| 2016 | 18.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 0.5 | 38.1 | 6.1 | 20.8 | 3.3 | 0.3 |

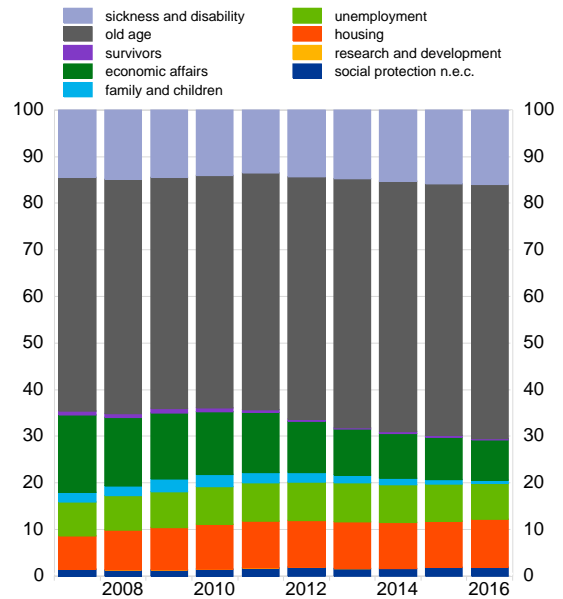
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.