

## EURO AREA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	46.6	15.0	2.7	3.6	9.5	1.7	1.8	14.5	2.4	10.0	38.8
2009	50.7	14.1	2.7	3.5	9.8	1.8	1.8	14.6	2.4	9.8	39.5
2010	50.6	13.8	2.6	3.5	10.7	1.7	1.6	14.5	2.3	9.8	39.4
2011	49.2	14.5	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.7	1.5	14.6	2.3	9.8	39.9
2012	49.7	14.6	2.5	3.5	9.7	1.7	1.4	14.5	2.2	9.6	40.3
2013	49.8	14.5	2.5	3.5	9.2	1.8	1.3	14.6	2.3	9.6	40.8
2014	49.1	14.2	2.4	3.5	9.0	1.7	1.3	14.8	2.3	9.6	41.2
2015	48.3	13.6	2.4	3.5	9.2	1.7	1.2	14.9	2.3	9.6	41.5
2016	47.5	13.3	2.6	3.5	8.7	1.7	1.2	15.0	2.3	9.6	42.1
2017	47.0	13.0	2.6	3.5	8.9	1.7	1.2	15.0	2.3	9.6	42.1

Source: Eurostat.

### 2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	10.1	3.2	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.4	3.5	0.7	6.6	1.7
2009	10.8	3.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.4	3.4	0.7	6.5	1.7
2010	10.7	3.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7
2011	10.4	3.0	1.4	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.4	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7
2012	10.4	3.0	1.4	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.4	3.3	0.7	6.3	1.6
2013	10.4	3.0	1.4	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.3	1.6
2014	10.2	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7
2015	10.0	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.3	1.7
2016	9.9	3.1	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	6.4	1.7
2017	9.8	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	6.4	1.7

Source: Eurostat.

### 3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	4.9	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.0
2009	5.4	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0
2010	5.4	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.0
2011	5.3	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0
2012	5.3	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.0
2013	5.3	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.0
2014	5.3	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.0
2015	5.2	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.1
2016	5.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.1
2017	5.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.1

Source: Eurostat.

## EURO AREA

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4
2008	20.5	8.3	2.5	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	34.8	4.5	19.8	3.5	2.6	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.0
2009	22.6	8.4	2.5	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	35.4	4.5	19.7	3.5	2.7	3.7	0.5	0.8	0.0
2010	22.5	8.3	2.5	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	35.5	4.5	19.9	3.5	2.6	3.7	0.5	0.8	0.0
2011	22.3	8.5	2.4	3.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	36.0	4.6	20.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.0
2012	22.7	8.4	2.3	3.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	36.4	4.7	20.7	3.6	2.6	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.0
2013	23.0	8.6	2.3	3.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	36.9	4.7	21.0	3.6	2.5	3.4	0.7	0.9	0.0
2014	23.0	8.8	2.4	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	37.3	4.9	21.3	3.6	2.7	3.3	0.6	0.9	0.0
2015	22.7	8.9	2.4	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	37.5	4.9	21.6	3.6	2.7	3.1	0.6	0.9	0.0
2016	22.7	9.0	2.4	3.9	.	0.0	0.0	38.0	5.0	21.9	3.6	2.8	3.1	0.7	1.1	0.0
2017	22.5	9.1	2.4	3.9	.	0.0	0.0	38.1	5.1	21.9	3.6	2.7	2.9	0.7	1.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	3.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2
2009	3.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2010	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
2011	3.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
2012	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2
2013	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
2014	2.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
2015	2.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1
2016	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
2017	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2009	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2010	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

## EURO AREA

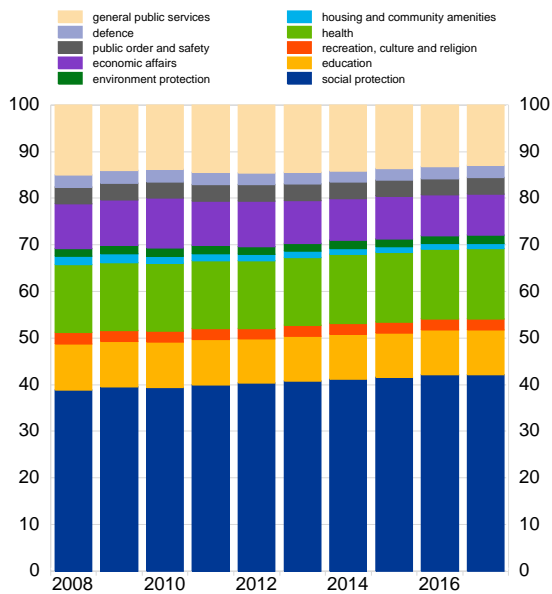
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

### 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education				Social protection				
	Total				Total				Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2008	14.5	2.5	5.3	5.8	10.0	3.0	4.2	1.6	38.8	5.3	20.6	3.3	3.5
2009	14.6	2.6	5.3	5.7	9.8	2.9	4.0	1.5	39.5	5.3	20.5	3.4	4.1
2010	14.5	2.6	5.3	5.7	9.8	2.9	4.0	1.6	39.4	5.3	20.7	3.3	4.1
2011	14.6	2.5	5.3	5.8	9.8	2.9	4.0	1.6	39.9	5.4	21.3	3.3	3.6
2012	14.5	2.4	5.2	5.8	9.6	2.8	3.9	1.6	40.3	5.5	21.5	3.3	3.7
2013	14.6	2.4	5.3	5.8	9.6	2.9	3.9	1.5	40.8	5.5	21.8	3.3	3.7
2014	14.8	2.5	5.4	5.9	9.6	2.9	3.9	1.6	41.2	5.6	22.1	3.5	3.6
2015	14.9	2.5	5.4	5.9	9.6	3.0	3.9	1.6	41.5	5.7	22.4	3.6	3.4
2016	15.0	2.5	5.5	.	9.6	3.0	3.9	1.5	42.1	5.8	22.7	3.6	3.4
2017	15.0	2.6	5.5	.	9.6	3.0	3.9	1.5	42.1	5.9	22.7	3.6	3.3

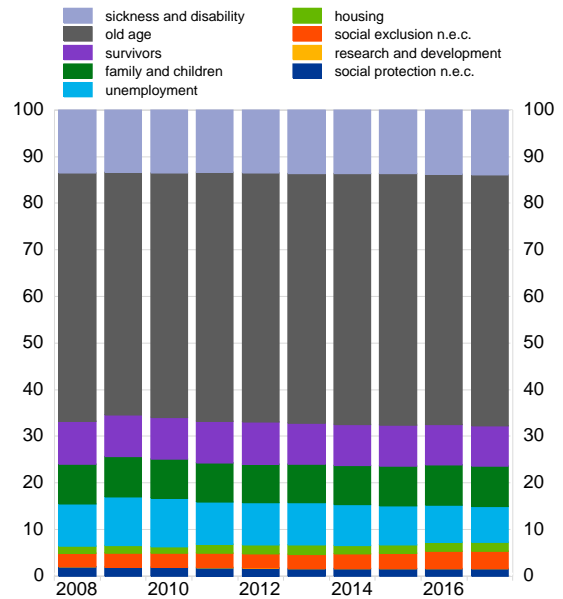
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.