

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 1a Revenue, expenditure and deficit/surplus
(as a percentage of GDP)

1. General government - revenue

	Total	Current revenue										Capital revenue		Memo: Fiscal burden
		Direct taxes	Indirect taxes	Taxes on products		Other taxes on production	Net social contributions	Employers ¹⁾		Households ¹⁾		Sales	Capital taxes	
				VAT										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2009	43.6	43.0	12.2	12.4	10.3	6.4	2.2	13.4	7.1	5.4	3.1	0.5	0.3	38.3
2010	43.6	43.1	12.1	12.8	10.6	6.7	2.2	13.2	7.0	5.3	3.2	0.5	0.2	38.3
2011	44.1	43.5	12.3	13.0	10.8	6.9	2.2	13.2	7.0	5.3	3.2	0.5	0.3	38.8
2012	44.7	44.2	12.6	13.3	10.8	6.9	2.4	13.3	7.0	5.4	3.2	0.5	0.2	39.4
2013	45.4	44.8	12.8	13.3	10.9	6.9	2.4	13.4	7.0	5.5	3.2	0.6	0.3	39.8
2014	45.1	44.5	12.8	13.4	11.0	7.0	2.5	13.2	7.0	5.4	3.2	0.5	0.3	39.7
2015	44.7	44.1	12.8	13.4	11.0	7.0	2.4	13.0	6.9	5.3	3.2	0.6	-	.
2016	44.7	44.2	12.9	13.3	11.0	7.0	2.3	13.2	6.9	5.4	3.2	0.5	-	.
2017	44.8	44.4	13.1	13.4	11.1	7.1	2.3	13.3	7.0	5.5	3.1	0.4	-	.
2018	45.1	44.6	13.2	13.4	11.1	7.1	2.3	13.3	7.0	5.5	3.1	0.5	-	.

Source: ESCB.

1) Data refer to actual social contributions.

2. General government - expenditure

	Total	Current expenditure									Capital expenditure			Memo: Primary expenditure
		Social benefits	Old age pensions	Unemployment benefits	Social transfers in kind	Interest	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Subsidies	Investment	Capital transfers			
												1	2	
2009	50.2	45.0	16.4	10.6	1.6	4.8	2.6	11.0	6.3	1.3	5.1	3.7	1.4	47.6
2010	50.1	44.9	16.3	10.6	1.5	4.8	2.7	10.9	6.3	1.3	5.2	3.5	1.6	47.4
2011	48.6	44.2	16.0	10.6	1.3	4.7	2.9	10.6	6.1	1.3	4.5	3.3	1.2	45.7
2012	49.0	44.4	16.3	10.7	1.3	4.7	2.9	10.5	6.2	1.3	4.6	3.1	1.5	46.1
2013	48.7	44.5	16.5	10.8	1.4	4.8	2.7	10.4	6.2	1.3	4.2	3.0	1.2	46.0
2014	48.0	44.0	16.3	10.8	1.2	4.8	2.5	10.3	6.2	1.3	4.0	2.9	1.1	45.5
2015	47.0	43.0	16.0	10.6	1.1	4.7	2.2	10.1	6.1	1.4	4.0	2.9	1.1	44.8
2016	46.4	42.7	16.0	10.6	1.1	4.9	2.1	10.0	6.0	1.4	3.6	2.7	0.9	44.3
2017	45.9	42.0	15.7	10.5	1.0	4.8	2.0	10.0	5.9	1.3	3.9	2.8	1.1	43.9
2018	45.8	41.9	15.6	10.5	1.0	4.8	1.8	9.9	5.9	1.4	3.9	2.9	1.1	44.0

Source: ESCB.

3. General government - deficit/surplus, primary deficit/surplus and government consumption

	Deficit(-)/surplus(+)					Primary deficit(-)/ surplus(+)	Government consumption							Memo: Government debt
	Total	Central government	State government	Local government	Social security funds		Total	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Social transfers in kind	Consumption of fixed capital	Collective consumption	Individual consumption	
2009	-6.6	-5.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-4.0	21.9	11.0	6.3	4.8	2.7	8.5	13.4	74.0
2010	-6.4	-5.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-3.8	21.6	10.9	6.3	4.8	2.7	8.3	13.3	79.6
2011	-4.6	-3.9	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	-1.7	21.2	10.6	6.1	4.7	2.7	8.1	13.1	82.0
2012	-4.3	-4.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.4	21.2	10.5	6.2	4.7	2.7	8.1	13.0	84.4
2013	-3.3	-3.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	21.1	10.4	6.2	4.8	2.7	8.0	13.1	86.3
2014	-2.9	-2.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	21.0	10.3	6.2	4.8	2.7	7.9	13.1	87.0
2015	-2.4	-2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	20.6	10.1	6.1	4.7	2.6	7.7	12.9	84.9
2016	-1.7	-1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	20.5	10.0	6.0	4.9	2.6	7.6	12.9	83.8
2017	-1.0	-1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	20.3	10.0	5.9	4.8	2.6	7.5	12.8	82.1
2018	-0.7	-1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	20.2	9.9	5.9	4.8	2.6	7.5	12.7	80.4

Source: ESCB.