

## GERMANY

Table 1b Revenue, expenditure and deficit/surplus  
(growth rates; change in deficit ratio <sup>1)</sup>)

## 1. General government - revenue

	Total	Current revenue											Capital revenue	Memo: Fiscal burden	
		Direct taxes	Households	Corporations	Indirect taxes	VAT	Taxes on energy	Net social contributions	Employers <sup>2)</sup>	Households <sup>2)</sup>	Sales	Capital taxes			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2007	5.1	5.1	8.6	9.1	5.3	9.6	15.6	-3.2	0.0	0.7	-0.8	6.1	8.2	11.7	5.1
2008	2.9	2.9	4.8	9.0	-8.0	1.5	3.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	4.9	-4.4	13.6	2.8
2009	-1.9	-1.9	-10.7	-5.4	-29.0	0.7	1.0	2.9	0.8	-0.5	1.3	6.6	2.1	-4.8	-2.8
2010	1.8	1.8	-0.2	-3.4	16.1	0.8	1.4	-1.8	2.5	3.9	1.4	9.1	-0.4	-3.0	1.2
2011	6.5	6.5	9.2	4.9	22.8	6.3	5.4	6.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	8.4	8.6	-3.6	6.0
2012	3.2	3.2	6.8	7.4	7.8	1.9	2.2	-0.8	2.7	3.5	2.5	1.1	6.0	1.4	3.7
2013	3.1	3.2	6.5	8.5	-2.6	1.6	1.5	-1.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.1	-6.0	7.6	3.4
2014	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.1	1.7	3.0	3.1	1.2	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	17.1	17.7	3.6
2015	3.7	3.7	5.3	5.2	3.4	4.0	4.2	-0.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	0.8	0.0	15.4	4.4
2016	4.2	4.0	6.5	4.6	15.1	2.1	3.4	-0.4	4.5	3.8	5.1	3.9	25.7	11.4	4.5

Source: ESCB.

2) Data refer to actual social contributions.

## 2. General government - expenditure

	Total	Current expenditure								Capital expenditure			Memo: Primary expenditure
		Social payments	Old age pensions	Unemployment benefits	Interest	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Subsidies	Investment	Capital transfers			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2007	0.6	0.7	0.1	1.3	-13.8	3.6	0.5	4.0	-3.1	-0.7	1.8	-3.0	0.4
2008	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.5	-7.0	2.2	2.7	7.6	-1.2	15.7	8.5	24.0	3.8
2009	4.9	5.2	5.7	2.2	16.1	-5.1	4.6	8.1	33.2	1.2	9.8	-11.1	5.5
2010	4.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	-4.4	-1.7	2.9	5.7	-8.2	26.9	2.6	78.6	4.5
2011	-0.9	1.1	-0.1	0.9	-26.3	5.7	2.5	5.1	-7.6	-19.0	3.4	-44.6	-1.2
2012	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.1	-3.3	-6.5	1.8	2.0	-10.4	-3.7	0.4	-10.3	1.5
2013	3.4	3.8	4.5	1.8	5.8	-11.2	2.6	5.2	3.7	-1.2	-1.3	-0.6	4.2
2014	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.2	0.7	-7.2	2.8	0.9	2.0	6.5	0.7	17.3	3.2
2015	2.7	3.4	4.3	4.1	1.0	-9.1	2.0	3.9	5.8	-4.9	4.9	-20.2	3.2
2016	4.0	3.8	4.5	.	.	-8.3	3.1	8.7	0.2	7.1	3.7	12.8	4.5

Source: ESCB.

## 3. General government - deficit/surplus, primary deficit/surplus and government consumption

	Deficit(-)/surplus(+)					Primary deficit(-)/surplus(+)	Government consumption						
	Total	Central government	State government	Local government	Social security funds		Total	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Social transfers in kind	Consumption of fixed capital	Collective consumption	Individual consumption
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2007	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.2	0.5	4.0	3.7	5.0	0.1	3.4
2008	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	4.1	2.7	7.6	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.0
2009	-3.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8	-3.1	5.2	4.6	8.1	5.9	2.7	4.1	5.8
2010	-1.0	-1.6	0.0	-0.1	0.7	-1.2	2.5	2.9	5.7	3.0	2.5	1.1	3.3
2011	3.3	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.3	2.5	2.5	5.1	2.7	3.9	2.0	2.8
2012	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.6	4.0	4.2	2.0
2013	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	4.3	2.6	5.2	5.4	3.4	3.0	5.1
2014	0.5	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	3.5	2.8	0.9	5.8	2.8	1.7	4.5
2015	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.0	2.0	3.9	5.2	2.6	3.7	4.2
2016	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	5.6	3.1	8.7	6.2	2.7	5.4	5.6

Source: ESCB.

1) Deficit/surplus and primary deficit/surplus are expressed as percentage change in GDP ratios, i.e. [deficit(t) ÷ GDP(t)] - [deficit(t-1) ÷ GDP(t-1)].