

GERMANY

Table 1a Revenue, expenditure and deficit/surplus
(as a percentage of GDP)

1. General government - revenue

	Total	Current revenue											Capital revenue		Memo: Fiscal burden
		Direct taxes			Indirect taxes	VAT	Taxes on energy	Net social contributions	Households ¹⁾		Sales	Capital taxes			
		Households	Corporations	Employers ¹⁾					Households ¹⁾						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2007	43.0	42.6	11.7	8.7	2.8	10.7	6.8	1.8	16.1	6.3	8.6	2.7	0.4	0.2	38.7
2008	43.4	43.0	12.0	9.3	2.5	10.7	6.9	1.8	16.1	6.3	8.6	2.8	0.4	0.2	39.0
2009	44.3	43.9	11.2	9.1	1.9	11.2	7.2	1.9	16.9	6.5	9.1	3.1	0.4	0.2	39.4
2010	43.0	42.7	10.6	8.4	2.1	10.8	7.0	1.8	16.5	6.5	8.8	3.3	0.4	0.2	38.1
2011	43.8	43.4	11.1	8.4	2.4	10.9	7.0	1.8	16.4	6.4	8.7	3.4	0.4	0.2	38.5
2012	44.3	43.9	11.6	8.9	2.5	10.9	7.0	1.8	16.5	6.5	8.8	3.3	0.4	0.2	39.1
2013	44.5	44.2	12.0	9.4	2.4	10.8	7.0	1.7	16.5	6.5	8.8	3.4	0.4	0.2	39.5
2014	44.7	44.3	12.1	9.5	2.4	10.8	6.9	1.7	16.5	6.5	8.8	3.4	0.4	0.2	39.5
2015	44.7	44.3	12.3	9.6	2.4	10.8	7.0	1.6	16.5	6.6	8.8	3.3	0.4	0.2	39.8
2016	45.1	44.6	12.7	9.7	2.6	10.7	7.0	1.5	16.7	6.6	9.0	3.3	0.5	0.2	40.3

Source: ESCB.

1) Data refer to actual social contributions.

2. General government - expenditure

	Total	Current expenditure								Capital expenditure			Memo: Primary expenditure
		Social payments	Old age pensions	Unemployment benefits	Interest	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Subsidies	Investment	Capital transfers			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2007	42.8	39.7	23.9	11.0	2.5	2.7	7.3	3.8	1.0	3.2	1.9	1.3	40.2
2008	43.6	40.0	23.9	10.9	2.2	2.7	7.4	4.0	0.9	3.6	2.1	1.6	40.9
2009	47.6	43.8	26.3	11.6	2.7	2.6	8.0	4.5	1.3	3.8	2.4	1.5	44.9
2010	47.3	42.7	25.6	11.2	2.5	2.5	7.9	4.6	1.1	4.6	2.3	2.5	44.8
2011	44.7	41.2	24.4	10.8	1.7	2.5	7.7	4.6	1.0	3.5	2.3	1.3	42.2
2012	44.3	41.0	24.5	10.8	1.6	2.3	7.7	4.6	0.9	3.3	2.2	1.2	42.0
2013	44.7	41.5	25.0	10.8	1.7	2.0	7.7	4.7	0.9	3.2	2.2	1.1	42.7
2014	44.4	41.1	25.1	10.7	1.6	1.8	7.7	4.6	0.9	3.3	2.1	1.3	42.6
2015	44.0	40.9	25.2	10.8	1.6	1.6	7.5	4.6	0.9	3.0	2.1	1.0	42.4
2016	44.3	41.1	25.5	.	.	1.4	7.5	4.8	0.9	3.1	2.1	1.1	42.9

Source: ESCB.

3. General government - deficit/surplus, primary deficit/surplus and government consumption

	Deficit(-)/surplus(+)					Primary deficit(-)/surplus(+)	Government consumption							Memo: Government debt
	Total	Central government	State government	Local government	Social security funds		Total	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Social transfers in kind	Consumption of fixed capital	Collective consumption	Individual consumption	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2007	0.2	-0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.9	17.5	7.3	3.8	7.2	2.1	6.5	11.0	63.7
2008	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.3	2.5	17.9	7.4	4.0	7.3	2.1	6.6	11.2	65.1
2009	-3.2	-1.6	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	19.6	8.0	4.5	8.1	2.2	7.2	12.4	72.6
2010	-4.2	-3.3	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	-1.7	19.1	7.9	4.6	7.9	2.2	6.9	12.2	81.0
2011	-1.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	18.7	7.7	4.6	7.8	2.2	6.7	12.0	78.7
2012	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.7	2.3	18.8	7.7	4.6	7.8	2.2	6.9	12.0	79.9
2013	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	19.2	7.7	4.7	8.0	2.2	6.9	12.3	77.5
2014	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	2.1	19.2	7.7	4.6	8.2	2.2	6.8	12.4	74.9
2015	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	19.2	7.5	4.6	8.3	2.2	6.8	12.5	71.2
2016	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.1	19.7	7.5	4.8	8.6	2.2	6.9	12.7	68.3

Source: ESCB.